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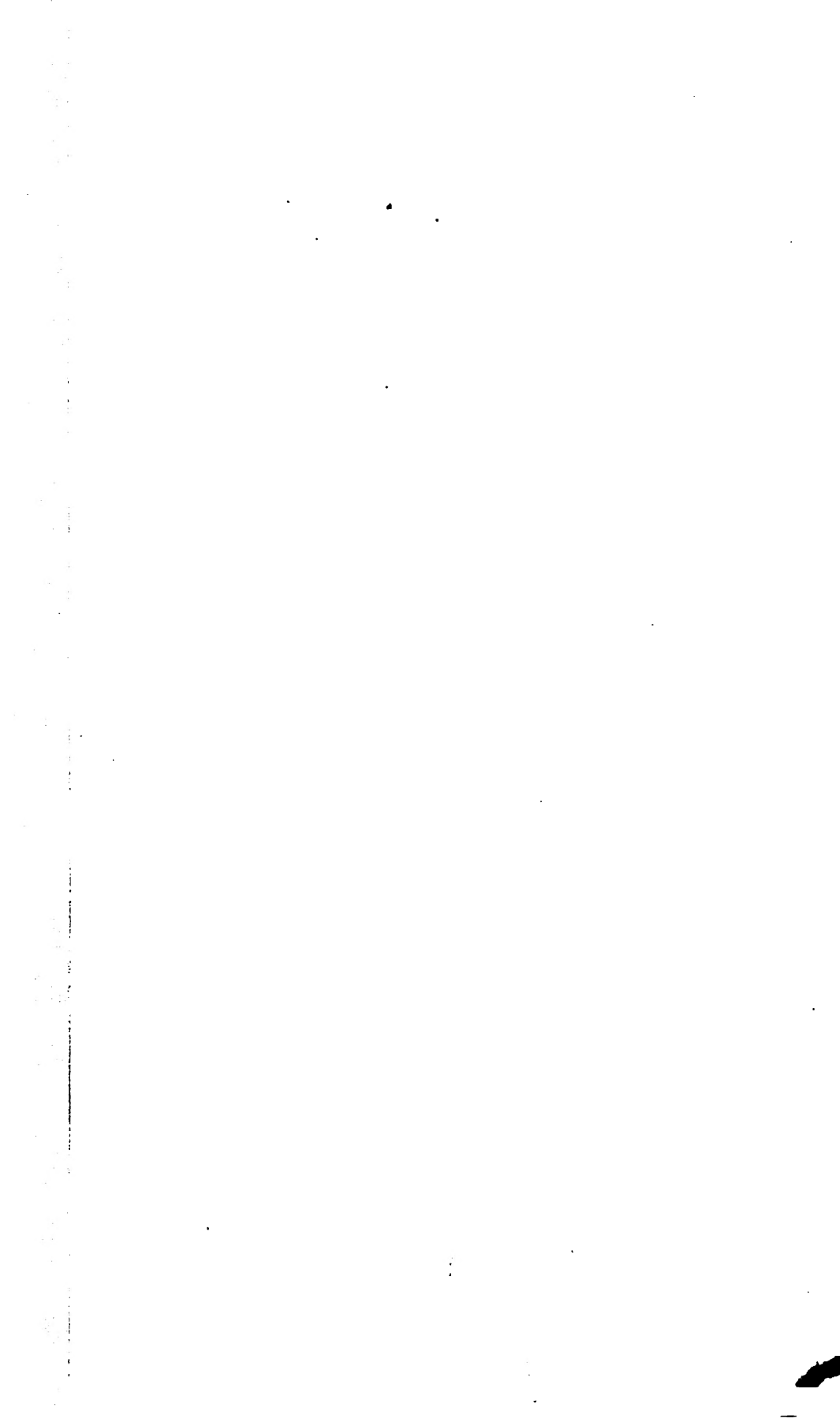
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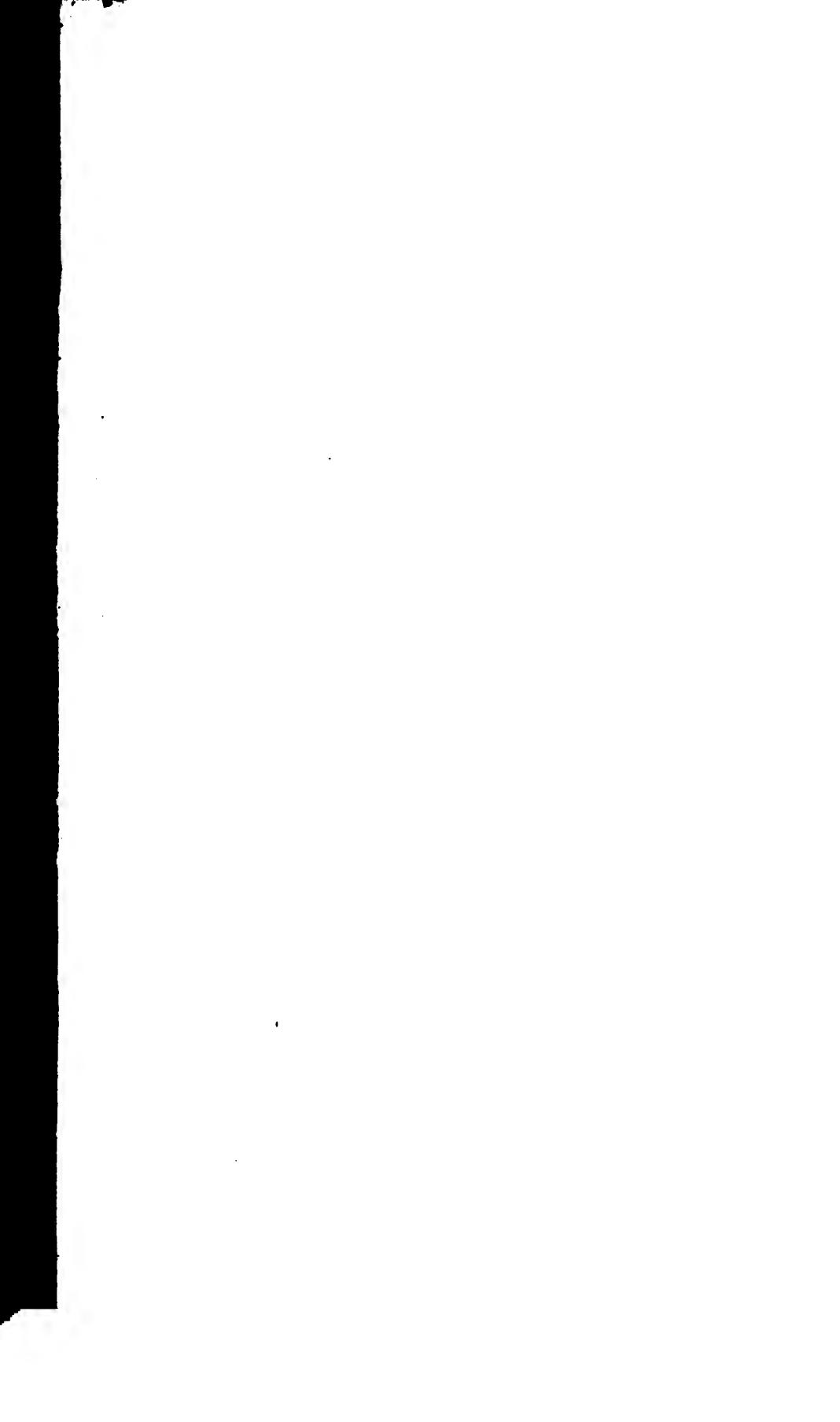


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RECORDS
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RECORDS
OF THE
BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM

BEING A SERIES OF EXTRACTS FROM THE

ARCHIVES OF THE CORPORATION OF NOTTINGHAM

VOL. III.

KING HENRY VII. TO KING HENRY VIII.

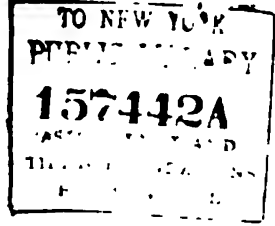
1485—1547

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE CORPORATION OF NOTTINGHAM

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P R E F A C E.

The appearance of the present volume of extracts from the Nottingham Corporation archives calls for little comment, for the reasons that have induced the Council to proceed with this undertaking are given in the prefaces to the preceding volumes. To repeat those reasons would be little more than to reprint the previous prefaces.

Although the Corporation of Nottingham may fairly claim that their records are carefully arranged and calendared, it is yet noteworthy that, during the progress of the present volume, the editor has discovered several papers of interest buried amongst some 19th century briefs. Some of these papers are of great interest. Those that are of earlier date than the present volume are embodied in a supplement, whilst those that relate to the period of this volume are printed in their proper places.

The translations from the Latin have had, like those in the previous volumes, the advantage of the revision of the Rev. Canon RAINE, M.A., D.C.L., of York Minster; and Mr. W. H. STEVENSON is responsible for the selection, transcription, and editing. Mr. STEVENSON has also supplied the notes, Glossaries, etc.

The present volume travels over a shorter period of time than its predecessors, but the Town Council trust that the material here presented to the public will amply justify the time and care that have been spent upon it.

SAM. GEO. JOHNSON,
Town Clerk.

MUNICIPAL OFFICES,
December 10, 1885.

INTRODUCTION.

1. Introductory, p. vii. 2. Documents in English, p. ix. 3. Sources: the Court Books, p. x. 4. Sources: Sessions Rolls, p. xii. 5. Sources: Mickletorn Jury Rolls, p. xiii. 6. Sources: Chamberlains' Accounts, p. xiii. 7. Sources: Bridge-Wardens' Accounts, p. xiv. 8. Sources: Hall Books, p. xv. 9. Sources: Papers of William Gregory and William Greaves, p. xvi. 10. Notices of fragments of MSS. preserved as book-covers, p. xvi. 11. Description of the Plates, p. xix.

1. The MSS. whence the present volume has been derived are much greater in number and bulk than the materials for the preceding volumes. Indeed, it would hardly be an exaggeration to say that the MSS. for the period embraced by this present volume are equal in bulk and contents to those of the two preceding volumes. The proportion of interesting matter in the MSS. has, however, decreased, partly because the canons of admissibility have necessarily to be made more stringent as the work progresses, since entries that are of great interest when they first occur in the early records are inadmissible after manifold repetitions in later MSS. For instance, the extracts in this volume derived from the numerous records of the Borough Court bear a very insignificant proportion to the bulk of the MSS., and many of these extracts are of minor importance. Fortunately, however, the other classes of records have yielded matter of great interest, so that on the whole the results represented by the present volume will favourably compare with its predecessors. During the progress of the present volume several MSS. have been discovered in an unsuspected quarter, viz., amongst some briefs relating to suits in the early years of this present century. Some of these should have had places in the preceding volumes, but, as they were discovered too late for that purpose, they are here printed in the form of a supplement. Advantage has also been taken

of this supplement to insert the record of a suit in 1336 regarding the custom of Borough English. One of these deeds (No. II., p. 408) shows that the Mayor and Burgesses raised, by means of a lease, £20 in order to furnish soldiers to accompany Henry VI. when he marched against the rebels under Cade. The summaries of the Chamberlains' accounts prove that the reference by Queen Elizabeth Woodville to the burdens and losses sustained by the town on behalf of her husband¹ was no empty rhetorical flourish. In 1461-2 the town defrayed the expenses of soldiers to assist Edward, and in the early part of the year 1471 he received considerable loans from the town at a very critical juncture in his fortunes. Nottingham continued faithful to his brother Richard III., but, immediately after his defeat at Bosworth Field, a deputation was despatched in hot haste to his victorious opponent to obtain his safeguard and proclamation. The bill of the expenses of this deputation is preserved and is printed in full at page 245. We have, at page 383 *sqq.*, an account of the cost of equipping soldiers for the memorable expedition to Boulogne.² Of more purely local interest is the Subsidy Roll printed at page 162, which is to all intents and purposes a directory of the inhabitants of the town. In this volume we obtain clearer views of the internal condition of the town, its sanitary arrangements, its squabbles about government, etc. There are distinct traces of the stages of the development of the ruling Committee, acting in conjunction with the body of the Burgesses, into the close Corporation, which eventually excluded the Burgesses from all but the most nominal control or power over its constitution. We can see how jealously the commonalty regarded the ceaseless encroachments of the Council and how resolutely they resisted their gradual exclusion from the ruling of the town. The presentments at the Sessions are the chief witnesses to this independent spirit of the Burgesses. These presentments are of further interest, inasmuch as they show how completely the Sessions' Jury had annexed duties that originally belonged to the Leet Jury.

¹ See vol. ii., p. 256.

² It is there wrongly ascribed to A.D.

1540-1 instead of to 1543-4. See the Additions and Corrections.

2. The documents in the English tongue form a much larger portion of this volume than the corresponding papers in its predecessor. This is a subject for congratulation, for, in addition to the greater interest the papers derive from being written in the mother tongue instead of in monotonous (and sometimes irritatingly slipshod) Latin, we have the great advantage of saving the space occupied by the translations. We are thus able to print double the quantity of matter. The value these English documents possess for philological purposes has been previously referred to. The present volume shows the loss of many words now peculiar to the northern dialects of England, and it suggests how the north-Midland dialects have increased the differences between them and the northern dialects by their gradual assimilation to the other Midland dialects and, therefore, to the standard English. This seems to be a fitting place to bear testimony to the great merits of WILLIAM EASINGWOLD, who filled the post of Mayor's (or Town) Clerk from about 1478 to about 1506. Judging merely by the number of papers still existing written in his small and beautiful hand, we are quite justified in stating that he must have been a most hardworking and zealous official. During the period of his office the records are kept in a style that contrasts singularly with the chaos that preceded and succeeded him. The earliest minutes of the proceedings of the Council are in Easingwold's hand. His successors for many years passed over these proceedings without a note in the Hall Books. This is a fair sample of his zeal and care. A comparison of the Chamberlains' accounts in this volume written by Easingwold with those written by other clerks will afford fresh evidence of the careful and methodic manner in which he fulfilled his duties as contrasted with the perfunctory manner of his successors. His handwriting, of which an example is given in one of the plates in this volume, stands out in an equally advantageous light when compared with that of his successors and contemporaries.¹ It is a weariness of the flesh to turn from the Hall Books or other records written by Easingwold

¹ The only exception to this generalization is William Barwell, his immediate

successor as Mayor's Clerk, who wrote a fine, bold hand.

and to face the careless, sprawling hands in which most of the other MSS. are written—hands that add very considerably to the discomfort of perusing ream after ream of formal and uninteresting matter. These remarks hold especially good of the Court Books, which are only very rarely relieved by additions in Easingwold's hand. Easingwold has a further claim upon our gratitude, for he displayed a marked preference for English, although he wrote in Latin with considerable ease. He wrote in English not only accounts and minutes but even more formal documents, such as leases, feoffments, etc. We can also claim for him that he had something like a uniform orthography for English. Many of the papers in his writing are pointed out in this volume. A fairly reliable guide to the English documents written by him is found in his retention of the sign *þ*, which his successors wholly relinquished for *y* or *th*.

3. The Court Books are very well preserved and are very bulky, but they do not contain a large proportion of interesting matter. Owing to the carelessness of the clerks in entering declarations in them, there are preserved some hundreds of bills relating to suits. These bills were inserted between the leaves of the Court Books instead of being embodied in the declarations of the actions to which they relate. They are mostly in the handwriting of the plaintiffs, and they present a great variety of writing and orthography. Several of them are printed in this volume. The Court Books are so bulky that many of them are divided into two parts, one containing the suits between Burgesses and the other the Foreign Suits (*Placita Forinseca*). Several of these books are sewn into parchment covers. These covers have frequently proverbs, etc., written upon them, probably jotted down by the clerks during the sittings of the Court. The Court Book for 1491-2 (No. 1374) has the following hexameters against book-thieves:¹

Sor	}	super	}	scrip	}	li	}	poti	}
te	}	norum	}	tor	}	bri	}	atur	}
Mor	}	malig	}	rap	}	li	}	mori	}

¹ To be read :

'Sorte supernorum scriptor libri potiatur;
Morte malignorum raptor libri moriatur !'

i.e., 'May the writer of this book attain the celestial lot; may the purloiner of this book die the death of the wicked !'

On the back of a bill inserted between pp. 44 and 45 of the Court Book for A.D. 1511-12 (No. 1384) are written the following lines, which were singularly justified by the career of Cardinal WOLSEY :

Mendicat multotiens filius¹ potentis,
Regnat e contrario filius indigentis:
Melior est probitas, quae nullo sanguine claret,
Quam sit nobilitas, quae bonitate caret.²

A bill in the Court Book for A.D. 1516-17 (No. 1389, p. 66) has the following proverbial sayings written upon it :

Collaudas nullum donec probaveris illum.
Femina formosa cito³ fit luxuriosa.
Cum rapitur fraude sonipes, tunc hostia claudet.⁴

The cover of the Court Book for A.D. 1532-33 (No. 1406) bears the following version of the saying that 'oysters are not good in a month that hath not an *r* in it' (Ray):

Mensibus in quibus *r*, tunc ostria sunt bona semper.⁵

The following is a list of the Court Books of this period now in existence :

NO.	A.D.	NO.	A.D.	NO.	A.D.
1373	1487-88	1382	1508-09	1390	1517-18
1374	1491-92	1383		1391	
1375	1494-95	1383 b	1510-11	1392	1518-19
1376 }	1495-96	1384	1511-12	1393	1521-22
1377 }		1385	1512-13	1394	1522-23
1378 }	1498-99	1386	1514-15	1395 }	1523-24
1379 }		1387 }	1515-16	1396 }	
1380	1499-1500	1388 }		1397	1525-26
1381	1500-01	1389	1516-17	1398	1526-27

¹ *filius*,] 'filii,' MS. The first line is also written on the cover of the Court Book.

² *Translation*: The son of the powerful man often comes to begging, on the other hand the son of the needy man rules: probity that shines with no (blue) blood is better than nobility that lacks goodness.

³ *cito*,] 'sito,' MS.

⁴ *Translation*: Praise no man until you have proved him. A beautiful woman quickly becomes lustful. When the horse is taken away by deceit, then close the doors.

⁵ *Translation*: In the months wherein is an *r*, then oysters are always good.

NO.	A.D.	NO.	A.D.	NO.	A.D.
1399	1527-28	1406	1532-33	1416	1538-39
1400	1528-29	1408 }	1533-34	1418 }	1542-43
1401	1529-30	1409 }		1419 }	
1402 }	1530-31	1410 }	1534-35	1422 }	
1403 }		1411 }		1420	1543-44
1404 }	1531-32	1412	1535-36	1421	1544-45
1405 }		1414	1537-38	1413	1546-47 ?
1417 }		1415	1539 ?		

4. There are no less than 92 separate Sessions Rolls of the period covered by this volume, but the series is still far from complete, as in some cases five of these rolls relate to one year. The rolls for one year are here grouped together under one number, the different rolls being distinguished by letters. The description of these rolls given in vol. ii. need not be repeated. It is, however, necessary to add that after about 1500 the presentments, with very few exceptions, are in English. Many of the presentments were evidently written by members of the jury, and the writing and orthography present marked contrasts to those of the clerks of the Court, etc. These presentments contain matter of very great interest, for the jury dealt with all forms of abuses and even went so far as to suggest reforms in the government of the town. The presentments of scolding women are the most numerous, and there are very many presentments for immorality. The jury also dealt with trade offences, such as forestalling, regrating, selling unannealed tiles, unseasonable food, tanning sheepskins, keeping false measures, etc. There are also numerous presentments for receiving servants in the night time, for gambling or playing at unlawful games, for receiving liveries, etc. In fact, the jury seems to have been most zealous in exposing all kinds of vice and abuses. They were no respectors of persons, for the Mayor, the Aldermen, and other officers occasionally met with their censure, and they were constantly presenting the priests and friars for immoral conduct. In short, the jurors seem to have been most rigorous censors of the morals of the town, and in many cases they became quite inquisitorial in their zeal. They paid great attention to the sanitary condition of the town, earnestly endeavouring

to stop the apparently common practice of heaping up refuse in the streets of the town. In the selections from these rolls an endeavour has been made to fairly represent their diverse contents, the only class of presentments inadequately represented being those for scolding and immorality.

5. We have again to deplore the loss of the early Mickletorn Jury Rolls, for there is only one preserved of the period embraced by this volume. It is printed at page 338. The Mickletorn or Leet Jury covered much of the same ground as the Sessions Jury, or, rather, the latter has encroached very considerably upon the province of the former. There is a petition from the Mickletorn Jury printed at page 358, which proves that this jury had not entirely forgotten its ancient powers, for they still claim to give their approval in the name of the 'Burgesses and Commonalty of the town.'

6. A considerable amount of interesting matter has been derived from the Chamberlains' accounts. These accounts originally consisted of a summary of the receipts and expenditure in Latin, and a book in English giving the particulars of the expenditure. These two parts have, however, become separated, and hence it is seldom that the summary and book of the same year are both preserved. Extracts from three early summaries, which should have appeared in vol. ii., are printed at page 412 *sqq.*, and the substance of one of A.D. 1499-1500 is printed at page 62. This is written in Easingwold's hand upon paper and is evidently a rough draft. The earlier ones are written upon parchment. After Easingwold's time the summaries are much briefer; indeed, they consist of little more than a statement of the totals of the chief heads of receipts and expenditure. As they contain very little matter of interest, they are not represented in this volume. Most of them have certificates signed by the Mayor, Aldermen, etc., of their having been audited. There are twelve of these summaries preserved of the period embraced by the present volume. The particulars of the expenditure are written in small folio books of paper. Several of these books are here printed in full, and the others are represented by ample extracts. There are eight of these books preserved of the period we are now dealing

with. Three of these are in Easingwold's handwriting. In these the payments are carefully arranged under suitable headings, and the books are kept in the clean and neat style characteristic of this Clerk. A *fac-simile* of one of his pages accompanies this volume. It would seem that these neat and tidy accounts were copied from the rough accounts of the Chamberlains or their clerks, for one account (No. XII., page 270) was evidently examined and annotated by Easingwold with a view to codification. Two of the later accounts (No. LXVI., page 360, and No. LXXVIII., page 375) are the original accounts of the Chamberlains as distinguished from the clean copies that should have been made by the Mayor's Clerk. The latter of these two is noticeable for its erratic orthography, remarkable even in an age of somewhat unsettled spelling. It has been found necessary to omit much of the contents of this account, but sufficient has been printed to justify these remarks. Some of the more peculiar orthographies in the omitted portions are *cambores*, *campores* (chambers), *carheares*, *carhehares* (carriers), *casse* (causeway), *crayl* (gravel), *Haygolreyg* (Hazlerig), *hayge* (hedge), *lavorer* (labourer), *layng* ('ling'), *loyg* (load), *torones* (thorns). A *fac-simile* of page 8 of this account forms one of the plates in the present volume. The erratic orthography of documents of this period written by laymen contrasts strongly with the comparatively regular orthography of the clerks. An examination of the English presentments at the Sessions and the bills for goods, etc., in this volume will substantiate the above statement.

7. Like the Chamberlains' accounts the Bridge-Wardens' accounts consist of a summary of the receipts and expenditure in Latin and a book of the particulars of the expenditure in English. The following is a list of the accounts of this period now in existence: No. 1903, A.D. 1484-1485-6 (pp. 2, 241); No. 1904, A.D. 1485-6 (pp. 6, 246); No. 1905, A.D. 1487-8 (pp. 12, 267); No. 1906, A.D. 1503-4 (pp. 92, 321); No. 1907, A.D. 1504-5; No. 1908, A.D. 1510-11 (pp. 106, 108, 328); No. 1909 a, A.D. 1512-13; No. 1909 b, A.D. 1514-15; No. 1910, A.D. 1538 (p. 216). The first page-references here relate to the Latin statement printed within, the second to the English particulars of

expenditure. The books of particulars of the first two accounts are in Easingwold's hand and are here printed in full. The books of 1908 and 1909 are in WILLIAM BARWELL'S handwriting: the first is printed in full, the other being omitted as it contains nothing but charges for repairing property, which are little more than repetitions of what has been already printed from other accounts. The later summaries, like those of the Chamberlains', become very meagre in detail. They contrast strongly with the statements in Easingwold's writing.

8. The Hall Books or minute books of the Council are, as has been stated in the Introduction to vol. ii., p. xiv., simply the continuation of the series of the Mayoralty Books. Indeed, it is evident that they were known in their day as 'Mayoralty Books,' for the Hall Book for A.D. 1500-1 is endorsed: '*Liber Majoratus Officii tempore Willelmi Hegyn, Majoris villae Notingham, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xvj^o.*'¹ The same endorsement appears, *mutatis mutandis*, on the cover of the Hall Book for A.D. 1503-4. Most of these books have the same commencement as the older Mayoralty Books, viz.: '*Fines, Amerciamenta, necnon Catalla Felonum forisfacta coram tali, Majore villae Notingham, a festo Sancti Michaelis Archangeli, anno regni Regis, etc., usque idem festum extunc proximo sequens, videlicet, pro uno anno integro.*'² The Hall Book for A.D. 1533-4 is endorsed '*Recordum et Processus villae Notingham,*' etc. These books commence with lists of the bakers admitted to bake in each year, of the Searchers of the bakers, tanners, butchers, and fishmongers, of the sureties of the Sergeants at Mace, the Waits, Neat-herd, etc. An example of these lists is printed at page 88, No. LIV. These books also contain the Assizes of Bread, the presentments of the Decennaries, sureties to keep the Peace, list of Burgesses enrolled, fines for licence to traffic, etc. There are also, in the books

¹ *Translation:* The Book of the Office of the Mayoralty in the time of William Higgin, Mayor of the town of Nottingham, in the 16th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh.

² *Translation:* Fines, Amercements,

and Chattels of Felons forfeited before so-and-so, Mayor of the town of Nottingham, from the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the year of the reign of King, etc., until the same feast then next following, to wit, for one whole year.

kept by Easingwold, a few minutes of the proceedings of the Common Council of the Borough. The proceedings in suits in which the Sheriffs were directly or indirectly interested are also entered in the Hall Books. The Borough Court seems at this period to have been regarded as the Sheriffs' Court: hence actions to which they were parties were heard before the Mayor and the proceedings were entered in the Mayoralty (or Hall) Book instead of in the Court Books. It is true that there are one or two cases in which the Sheriffs do not appear as plaintiffs or defendants, but it is probable that they were interested in these cases in some manner. The following is a list of the Hall Books of this date now in existence: No. 3351, A.D. 1500-1; No. 3352, A.D. 1502-3; No. 3353, A.D. 1503-4; No. 3354, A.D. 1510-11; No. 3355, A.D. 1517-18; No. 3356, A.D. 1523-24; No. 3356 b, A.D. 1533-4; No. 3356 c, A.D. 1538-9.

9. The papers of WILLIAM GREGORY have preserved for us a copy of Dame Agnes Mellers' Ordinances for the Free School founded by her. It is printed within at page 453. It is to be regretted that Gregory did not give the date of this interesting document. From Gregory are also derived the notice of the allowance of the immunity of the Mayor and Burgesses from the Forest Laws printed at page 452; the licences to enclose land in the open fields of the town for the benefit of the Free School printed at page 457; and the order of the Council printed at page 458 regulating the sale of sheepskins. We are also indebted to WILLIAM GREAVES for copies of several valuable papers of this period, the originals of which have disappeared since his time. The oaths of office of the Sheriffs, Councillors, and Chamberlains printed at page 447, and the interesting list of Tolls taken by the Burgesses of Retford (by virtue of the ancient lease from the Burgesses of Nottingham) printed at page 450, are derived from Greaves. Gregory and Greaves give abstracts or copies of several deeds, etc., that are still in existence. In these cases the originals have been used, and the notes of Gregory and Greaves have been consequently passed over in silence.

10. BALE, writing shortly after the dissolution of the monasteries, gives us a graphic account of the fearful destruction of MSS.

that occurred when the monastic libraries were dispersed. He tells us that 'a greate nombre of them whych purchased those superstycyouse mansions [the monasteries] reserved of those lybrarye bokes, some . . . to scoure theyr candelstyckes, and some to rubbe their bootes. Some they solde to the grossers and sope sellers, and some they sent ouer see to the bokebynders, not in small nombre, but at tymes whole shyppes full, to the wonderynge of foren nacyons. . . . I knowe a merchaunt man, whych shall at thys tyme be namelesse, that boughte the contentes of two noble lybraryes for XL. shyillynges pryce, a shame it is to be spoken. Thys stuffe hath he occupyed in the stede of graye paper by the space of more than these x. yeares, and yet he hath store ynough for as many yeares to come.'¹ The latter portion of his remarks meets with singular confirmation amongst the Nottingham Corporation records. About the time of the dissolution of the monasteries and far into Queen Elizabeth's reign we meet with many fragments of early MSS. used as covers to various books. This is analogous to the use of these MSS. for 'graye' or, as we should now say, brown paper, for these parchment covers consist of two leaves of a book enclosing a few quires of paper. Several of these fragments are from service books and are therefore of no great value. No. 1399, the Court Book for A.D. 1527-8, has covers formed out of three leaves of a copy of the Digest of Justinian. These are derived from what must have been a magnificent folio copy of this great legal work. The text is written in a beautiful 13th century hand, rubricated in red and blue, whilst the margins of the pages are covered with the voluminous glosses of ACCURSIUS of Florence (*circa* 1182 to *circa* 1260). These glosses are written in a much darker ink than the text and the handwriting is smaller and more compressed. There are also some glosses in a little later and more cursive hand. These three leaves comprise parts of the titles *De Duobus Reis Constituendis* (XLV., tit. ii.), *De Fidejussoribus et Mandatoribus* (XLVI., i.), *De Novationibus et Delegationibus* (XLVI., ii.). The Chamberlains' Account for A.D. 1537-8 (No. 1609,

¹ From Bale's Preface to Leland's *Newe Year's Gyft*, quoted in White's Preface to

the *Ormulum*, second edition, Oxford, 1878, p. lv.

within page 375), which is so remarkable for its erratic spelling, is covered with two leaves of a Latin translation of Aristotle's *Metaphysics*. They are written in a monastic hand of the early part of the thirteenth century. In the margin are written, in a fine and beautiful hand of the early part of the fourteenth century, various glosses and notes. These leaves comprise part of book IX., cc. 4, 5, 6, 9, 10. These fragments fully confirm ROGER BACON'S condemnation of the medieval Latin versions of the great Stagyrte's works. Bacon went so far as to advise the burning of all the Latin versions of Aristotle then current, on the ground that it was a loss of time to study them.¹ He also asserts that no mortal can truly understand anything from these translations, as his own experience showed.² This is certainly true of the Nottingham fragments, for the hypothetical cases are stated in the indicative mood, there is a most bewildering carelessness in the rendering of the particles and definitions, and there are blunders that plainly prove that the transcriber did not understand the work he was copying. Thus *substantia* means both 'the subject of the discourse'³ and 'the being, essence or nature of a thing';⁴ *per accidens* (accidentally) translates 'hypothetically'; the question whether it was Kleôn or Sôkratês that came,⁵ is actually rendered: '*Et quaestio est, utrum ille veniens est melion aut fortes*!' Again, 'equality seems to be a medium between the great and the small'⁶ appears as '*erit aequale ut utrum inter magnum et parvum.*' And the hopeless jumble '*et si non fuerit ita, cui igitur opponuntur duo et erunt multa unum uni aut paucio: nihil minus enim est de numero*' is intended for a translation of the original 'for in relation to what are two things (called) many, unless it be in relation to unity and fewness: for nothing else is less.'⁷ These blunders, which do not

¹ 'Si enim haberem potestatem super libros Aristotelis, ego facerem omnes cremari, quia non est nisi temporis amissio studere in illis, et causa erroris et multiplicatio ignorantiae, ultra id quod valeat explicari;' *Compendium Studii Philosophiae*, Brewer, *Opera Inedita* (Rolls Series), p. 469.

² 'Sic translatae sunt . . . ut nullus mortalis possit aliquid dignum de eis in-

telligere veraciter, sicut ego expertus sum omnino;' *Id.*, p. 468.

³ τὸ ὑποκείμενον.

⁴ ἡ οὐσία.

⁵ ζητοῦντες οἷον πότερον ἦλθε Κλέων ἢ Σωκράτης.

⁶ ἴσον μεταξὺ φαίνεται μεγάλου καὶ μικροῦ.

⁷ πρὸς τί γὰρ πολλὰ τὰ δύο εἰ μὴ πρὸς ἐν τε καὶ τὸ ὀλίγον· οὐθὲν γὰρ ἔστιν ἑλαττον.

exhaust the shortcomings of even four pages, are quite sufficient to warrant Bacon's strictures upon the Latin versions of his day. No. 1609 is further noteworthy, for it yields the first proof of an acquaintance with the Classics on the part of the clerks. WILLIAM HOLINSLED, the Mayor's Clerk from about A.D. 1534 to about A.D. 1545, has written upon the covers the following line from Horace (Ep. i., iv. 13):

Omnem crede diem tibi diluxisse supremum.

In another place he has written the well-known line from Virgil's *Georgics*, ii. 490:

Felix, qui potuit rerum cognoscere causas.

11. The plates consist of a *fac-simile* of a page of the Chamberlains' Accounts for A.D. 1485-6. This is in the neat handwriting of WILLIAM EASINGWOLD (see above, page ix.), and is printed in full at page 263. The other plate is also a *fac-simile* from the Chamberlains' Accounts, in this case for the year 1537-8. This page, which contrasts so unfavourably with Easingwold's page, is partly printed at page 375. It is interesting inasmuch as it contains a notice of the execution at Nottingham of some monks of Lenton Priory. Hitherto the hanging of these monks has rested on no better evidence than that of tradition. It now appears that they were tried at Nottingham, and that they were hanged on the town gallows on Gallows Hill (now part of the Church Cemetery, Mansfield Road), for in the same account there is a charge for cleansing Cow Lane (Clumber Street, on the way to the Gallows) when these monks suffered death.

W. H. S.

RECORDS
OF THE
BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

RECORDS OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

I.—*Bridge-Warden's Account.*

1484—1485-6.¹

PONTES DE HETHBETH¹.

COMPOTUS THOMAE COSTE, CUSTODIS AC SUPERVISORIS OPERUM ET REPARATIONUM PONTIUM DE HETHBETH, . . . A FESTO SANCTAE LUCIAE VIRGINIS, ANNO SECUNDO REGIS RICARDI TERTII, USQUE FESTUM SANCTI PAULI, ANNO PRIMO REGIS HENRICI SEPTIMI, VIDELICET, PER UNUM ANNUM ET VI. SEPTIMANAS, TEMPORE THOMAE THURLAND, ARMIGERI, MAJORIS VILLAE NOTINGHAMIAE, THOMAE BALL² ET EDWARDI HILTON, VICECOMITUM EJUSDEM VILLAE, ETC.

Idem computator onerat se de xxijd. ob. de claris arreragiis ultimi compoti praecedentis, ut patet in pede ejusdem compoti.

Summa: xxijd. ob.

Et de xs. de firma de Chenyclosse hoc anno, sic dimisso Henrico Newton, etc.; et de xs. de firma quinque acrarum prati in Snaynton, 5 nuper datarum et assignatarum sustentationi operum Pontium praedictorum per Johannem Chaloner et Emmam uxorem ejus, etc. Nec respondet de xxxs. de firma de le Steynour ex parte orientali Pontium de Hethbeth¹, nec de xls. pro firma collect[ionum]² hoc anno, eo quod Camerarii villae Notingham¹ illos receperunt ad usum 10 Communitatis villae Notinghamiae, etc.

Summa: xxs.

Set respondet de vjs. viijd. de legato testamenti unius hominis ignoti hoc anno, etc.; et de ijs. iiijd. de legato testamenti alterius

¹ December 13, 1484, to January 25, 1485-6.

² Collections of alms for the sustentation of the Bridge. See the letter of appointment of Collectors for this purpose

printed in the second volume of this work, p. 264: compare also p. 244 n. 2 and p. 364 n. 12 in the same volume. These Collectors rented the alms from the Bridge-Wardens. See No. X., below, p. 22.

RECORDS OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

I.—*Bridge-Warden's Account.*

1484—1485-6.¹

BRIDGES OF HETHBETH'.

THE ACCOUNT OF THOMAS COST, WARDEN AND SUPERVISOR OF THE WORKS AND REPAIRS OF THE BRIDGES OF HETHBETH, . . . 'FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT LUCY THE VIRGIN, IN THE SECOND YEAR OF KING RICHARD THE THIRD, UNTIL THE FEAST OF SAINT PAUL, IN THE FIRST YEAR OF KING HENRY THE SEVENTH, TO WIT, FOR ONE YEAR AND SIX WEEKS, IN THE TIME OF THOMAS THURLAND, ESQUIRE, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, THOMAS BALL AND EDWARD HILTON, SHERIFFS OF THE SAME TOWN, ETC.

The same accountant charges himself with 22½d. of the clear arrears of the last preceding account, as appears at the foot of the same account.

Total: 22½d.

5 And with 10s. of the ferm of Chenyclosse for this year, thus let to Henry Newton, etc.; and with 10s. of the ferm of five acres of meadow in Sneinton, lately given and assigned to the sustentation of the works of the Bridges aforesaid by John Chaloner and Emma his wife, etc. He does not answer for 30s. of the ferm of the
10 Steynour on the eastern side of the Bridges of Hethbeth', nor for 40s. for the ferm of the collections² this year, because the Chamberlains of the town of Nottingham received these sums for the use of the Community of the town of Nottingham, etc.

Total: 20s.

15 But he answers for 6s. 8d. of the bequest of the will of an unknown man in this year, etc.; and for 3s. 4d. of the bequest of the will of another unknown man, etc.; and for 19d. of the price of a brazen pot, of the weight of 13 pounds, of the bequest of John Dokket

hominis ignoti, etc.; et de xixd. de pretio unius ollae aëneae, pond[o] xiiij. librarum, ex legato Johannis Dokket, etc.; et de xijd. de pretio ij. petrarum plumbi datarum reparationi eorundem Pontium sic venditarum hoc anno, etc.; et de vjs. de pretio alterius ollae aëneae similiter legatae reparationi Pontium praedictorum, etc.; et de vjs. viijd. similiter receptis de legato testamenti Thomae Coste, *baker*, hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de Thoma Coste et Willelmo Large, Camerariis Draperiorum, pro fine Thomae Baxster, *draper*, et ,¹ pro eo quod occupaverunt artificium draperiorum infra villam Notingham' contra formam ordinationis eorundem Draperiorum, etc.;² et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de Gardianis Sutorum³ pro fine Ricardi Spenser et Thomae Colt, quia occupaverunt artificium sutorum infra villam praedictam contra formam ordinationis ejusdem artificii, etc.; et de ixd. receptis de Ricardo Brown', Serviente Majoris ad Clavam, pro novem de novo creatis Burgensibus⁴ infra tempus hujus compoti, etc.

Summa: xxxijs. viijd.

Summa totalis oneris: liiij. vjd. ob.

De quibus petit allocari de iijs. ixd. solutis Ballivo de Snaynton pro libero redditu dictarum quinque acrarum prati de dono Johannis Chaloner, pro terminis Pentecostes,⁵ anno secundo Regis Ricardi Tertii, et Sancti Martini in Ieme,⁶ anno primo Regis Henrici Septimi, videlicet, infra tempus hujus compoti, etc.; et de xlvij. vd. per ipsum solutis infra tempus hujus compoti pro diversis reparationibus et expensis per ipsum factis circa reparationem Pontium praedictorum, prout patet per parcellas in quodam libro huic compoto annexo ac super hunc compotum ostenso, audito et examinato, etc.;⁷ et de ijs. solutis pro factura libri parcellarum praedictarum et ingrossatione hujus compoti hoc anno, etc.

Summa omnium allocationum, reparationum et expensarum: liiij. ijd.

Et sic debet: xvjd. ob.

1903.

¹ Left blank for the insertion of the name of the second delinquent.

² This no doubt means that the two offenders had commenced business as

drapers without being members of the Drapers' Gild or Company.

³ *sutorum*,] 'suttorum,' MS.

⁴ Each Burgess upon enrolment paid

etc.; and for 12d. of the price of two stones of lead given to the reparation of the same Bridges sold at this price this year, etc.; and for 6s. of the price of another brazen pot likewise bequeathed to the repair of the Bridges aforesaid, etc.; and for 6s. 8d. likewise received
 5 of the bequest of the will of Thomas Cost, baker, this year, etc.; and for 3s. 4d. received from Thomas Cost and William Large, Chamberlains of the Drapers, for the fine of Thomas Baxter, draper, and
 ,¹ because they engaged in the trade of drapers within the town of Nottingham against the form of the ordinance of the
 10 same Drapers, etc.;² and for 3s. 4d. received from the Wardens of the Shoemakers³ for the fine of Richard Spencer and Thomas Colt, because they engaged in the craft of shoemakers within the town aforesaid against the form of the ordinance of the same craft, etc.; and for 9d. received from Richard Brown, the Mayor's Sergeant at
 15 Mace, for nine Burgesses⁴ newly created within the time of this account, etc.

Total: 32s. 8d.

Sum total of the charge: 54s. 6½d.

Whereof he prays to be allowed for 3s. 9d. paid to the Bailiff of
 20 Sneinton for the free rent of the said five acres of meadow of the gift of John Chaloner, for the term of Whitsuntide, in the second year of King Richard the Third, and for the term of Saint Martin in Winter, in the first year of King Henry the Seventh, to wit, within the time of this account, etc.; and for 47s. 5d. paid by him within
 25 the time of this account for divers repairs and expenses made by him upon the repair of the Bridges aforesaid, as appears by the particulars in a book annexed to this account and shown, audited and examined upon this account, etc.;⁷ and for 2s. paid for the making of the book of the particulars aforesaid and for the engrossing of this account
 30 this year, etc.

Total of all the allowances, repairs and expenses: 53s. 2d.

And so he owes: 16½d.

1903.

1d. to the Bridge-Wardens. See vol. ii., p. 220.

⁵ *Pentecostes*,] 'Pentecosten,' MS.

⁶ Ieme = hieme.

⁷ This book, being in English, will be found printed in full amongst the English Documents in a subsequent section of this volume.

II.—*Bridge-Warden's Account.*

1485-6.

PONTES DE HETHBETH.—COMPOTUS THOMAE COSTE, *DRAPER*, CUSTODIS AC SUPERVISORIS OPERUM ET REPARATIONUM PONTIUM DE HETHBETH', COMPUTANTIS A FESTO SANCTAE LUCIAE VIRGINIS, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI SEPTIMI PRIMO,¹ USQUE IDEM, FESTUM EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, ANNO SECUNDO EJUSDEM DOMINI REGIS, VIDELICET, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM, TEMPORE RICARDI ALESTRE, MAJORIS VILLAE NOTINGHAM', JOHANNIS BELLYN ET JOHANNIS WILLIAMSON, VICECOMITUM EJUSDEM VILLAE, ETC.

Idem computator onerat se de xvjd. ob. de arreragiis ultimi compoti praecedentis, ut patet in pede ejusdem compoti;³ et de viijs. iiijd. de redditu camerae et gardini in tenura Johannis Mayewe, clerici, pro quinque quarteriis anni ultimo elapsi ante festum Sancti Michaelis Archangeli ante hunc compotum; et de vjs. iij. receptis pro camera in tenura Willelmi Stabulles pro eisdem terminis, etc.; et de xxd. receptis de Johanne Stubton, capellano, de remanenti de viijs. iiij. pro camera sua pro eisdem terminis, etc.; et de xd. receptis de Caccilia Jebbe pro redditu alterius mesuagii ibidem pro medietate anni: quae quidem redditus et tenementa fuerunt data et assignata reparationi Pontium praedictorum per Magistrum Willelmum Gull' et Elenam sororem ejus, etc. Et de xvs. receptis de Willelmo Conyngton pro redditu quinque acrarum prati in Snaynton' ex dono Johannis Chaloner et Emmae uxoris ejus; et de xs. pro firma de Nomansparte hoc anno. Et de xxd. receptis de Johanne Wedurley pro redditu unius orei in Parvo Marisco pro quarterio unius anni; et de xvij. receptis de Thoma Gregge pro redditu unius gardini apud lez Bughilles pro medietate anni, etc.; et de ijs. vjd. receptis de Roberto Cowper, *bocher*, pro redditu tenementi in Pylchergate: quae quidem oreum, gardinum et tenementum nuper data fuerunt reparationi eorundem Pontium per Agnetem Mapurley, etc.

Summa: xlixs. jd. ob.

Et de iijs. iiij. receptis de Agnete Taverner ex dono caritativo hominis ignoti, etc.; et de viij. receptis de Christofero Purceglove ex

¹ December 13, 1485.

² December 13, 1486.

³ See the account from 1484 to 1486, immediately preceding this.

II.—*Bridge-Warden's Account.*

1485-6.

BRIDGES OF HETHBETH.—THE ACCOUNT OF THOMAS COST, DRAPER, WARDEN AND SUPERVISOR OF THE WORKS AND REPAIRS OF THE BRIDGES OF HETHBETH', ACCOUNTING FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT LUCY THE VIRGIN, IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE SEVENTH,¹ UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE SAME LORD KING,² TO WIT, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR, IN THE TIME OF RICHARD ALESTRE, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, JOHN BELLYN AND JOHN WILLIAMSON, SHERIFFS OF THE SAME TOWN, ETC.

The same accountant charges himself with 16½d. of the arrears of the last preceding account, as appears at the foot of the same account;³ and with 8s. 4d. of the rent of a chamber and garden in the holding of John Mayew, clerk, for five quarters of the year last
 5 past before the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel before this account; and with 6s. 3d. received for the chamber in the holding of William Stables for the same terms, etc.; and with 20d. received from John Stubton, chaplain, of the balance of 8s. 4d. for his chamber for the same terms, etc.; and with 10d. received from Cecily Jebb for
 10 the rent of another messuage there for half a year: which rents and tenements were given and assigned to the reparation of the Bridges aforesaid by Master William Gull and his sister Ellen, etc. And with 15s. received from William Conington for the rent of five acres of meadow in Sneinton of the gift of John Chaloner and Emma his
 15 wife; and with 10s. for the ferm of Nomansparte this year. And with 20d. received from John Wetherley for the rent of a barn in the Little Marsh for quarter of a year; and with 18d. received from Thomas Gregg for the rent of a garden at the Bughilles for half a year, etc.; and with 2s. 6d. received from Robert Cowper, butcher,
 20 for the rent of a tenement in Pylchergate: which barn, garden and tenement were lately given to the repair of the same Bridges by Agnes Mapperley, etc.

Total: 49s. 1½d.

And with 3s. 4d. received of Agnes Taverner of the charitable gift
 25 of an unknown man, etc.; and with 8d. received from Christopher Purceglove of the gift of another unknown man, etc.; and with

dono alterius ignoti, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. de legato testamenti Willelmi Ryder, *taillour*; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de Thoma Warner ex legato hominis ignoti; et de xiijs. iiijd. receptis ex legato testamenti Johannis Litster, *taillour*; et de jd. recepto de Johanne Taverner ex legato hominis ignoti; et de vjs. viijd. ex legato 5 Isabellae, uxoris Edmundi Milnes; et de ijs. receptis [de] Des[ennariis] de Hiepament, quia non produc[unt] vigiliis pro tempore aestivali, per ipsos collectis de personis infra des[ennariam] suam inhabitantibus, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de Des[ennariis] de Middelpament, Lowpament, et Bridelsmythgate, pro consimili, etc.; et de xxs. 10 receptis de Ricardo Mellers, *belzetter*, ex dono suo caritativo, etc.; et de ijs. ex dono caritativo Hugonis Smyth hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de dono caritativo Willelmi Mascury hoc anno, etc.; et de xxs. receptis ex legato testamenti Agnellae Smyth hoc anno; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de legato testamenti Thomae Milnes hoc 15 anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de Rectore de Hathirn' ex dono hominis ignoti, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de legato testamenti Roberti Hall, de Bridgeford ad finem Pontium de Hethbeth' hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. de legato testamenti Johannis Alred hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. de legato testamenti Willelmi Morys, 20 *wright*, hoc anno, etc.; et de xxxiijs. iiijd. receptis de Roberto Large, executore testamenti Johannis Spenser, ex legato testamenti ipsius Johannis, etc.; et de xiiijd. receptis pro cacuminibus arborum per ipsum¹ sic venditis hoc anno, etc.; et de xviijd. receptis pro xvii. Burgensibus de novo creatis tempore dicti Ricardi Alestre, Majoris, et 25 infra hunc compotum, etc.

Summa: vj. li. xvs. jd.

Summa totalis oneris: ix. li. iijs. ijd. ob.

De quibus petit allocari de iijs. ixd. pro libero redditu dictarum quinque acrarum prati in Snaynton ex dono Johannis Chaloner et 30 uxoris ejus pro termino Sancti Martini in Ieme et Pentecostes² infra hunc compotum, etc.; et de ijd. solutis pro medietate unius *cap[i]as* praesentati versus Robertum Large pro detentione pecuniae ex dono Johannis Spenser, etc.; et de viijd. ob. solutis pro decimis ejusdem prati hoc anno, etc.

Summa: iijs. vijd. ob.

Et de ix. li. iijs. iiijd. ob. per ipsum solutis pro diversis expensis

¹ *ipsum*,] 'ipsos,' MS.

² *Pentecostes*,] 'Pentecosten,' MS.

3s. 4d. of the bequest of the will of William Rider, tailor; and with 3s. 4d. received from Thomas Warner of the bequest of an unknown man; and with 13s. 4d. received from the bequest of the will of John Litster, tailor; and with 1d. received from John Taverner
 5 of the bequest of an unknown man; and of 6s. 8d. of the bequest of Isabella, wife of Edmund Milnes; and with 2s. received from the Decennaries of Hiepament, because they did not produce watchmen for the summer time, collected by them from the persons dwelling within their decennary, etc.; and with 4s. 4d. received from the
 10 Decennaries of Middelpament, Lowpament, and Bridelsmythgate, for the like, etc.; and with 20s. received from Richard Mellers, bell-founder, of his charitable gift, etc.; and with 2s. of the charitable gift of Hugh Smith this year, etc.; and with 3s. 4d. received of the charitable gift of William Mascury this year, etc.; and with 20s.
 15 received of the bequest of the will of Agnella Smith this year; and with 3s. 4d. received of the bequest of the will of Thomas Milnes this year, etc.; and with 3s. 4d. received from the Rector of Hathern of the gift of an unknown man, etc.; and with 3s. 4d. received of the bequest of the will of Robert Hall, of Bridgford at the end of
 20 the Bridges of Hethbeth', this year, etc.; and with 3s. 4d. of the bequest of the will of John Alred this year, etc.; and with 3s. 4d. of the bequest of the will of William Morris, wright, this year, etc.; and with 33s. 4d. received from Robert Large, executor of the will of John Spencer, of the bequest of the will of the said John, etc.; and
 25 with 14d. received for the tops of trees so sold by him this year, etc.; and with 18d. received for 18 newly created Burgesses in the time of the said Richard Alestre, Mayor, and within this account, etc.

Total: £6 15s. 1d.

Sum total of the charge: £9 4s. 2½d.

30 Whereof he prays to be allowed for 3s. 9d. for the free rent of the said five acres of meadow in Sneinton of the gift of John Chaloner and his wife for the term of Saint Martin in Winter and Whitsuntide within this account, etc.; and for 2d. paid for half a *capias* presented against Robert Large for detinue of money of the gift of John
 35 Spencer, etc.; and for 8½d. paid for tithes of the same meadow this year, etc.

Total: 4s. 7½d.

And for £9 4s. 4½d. paid by him for divers expenses and

et reparationibus factis circa Pontes praedictos infra tempus praedictum, ut patet per parcellas in quodam libro huic compoto annexo ac super hunc compotum ostenso, audito et examinato, etc.;¹ et de ijs. pro ingrossatione hujus compoti.

Summa: ix. li. vjs. iiijd. ob.

Summa omnium allocationum, reparationum et expensarum: ix. li. xjs.

Et sic habet superplusagium de: vjs. ix. d. ob.

1904.

III.—*Presentments at the Sessions.*

1487, October 1.

Juratores ex parte occidentali dicunt, super sacramentum suum, quod Johannes Colfox, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *gentilman*, et Thomas Clifton, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *baker*, quarto die Augusti, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi secundo,² et aliis diebus et vicibus, communiter et usualiter, custodiunt, et eorum uterque custodit, apud Notingham praedictam, lusores ad *bowles*, contra formam Statuti inde editi et provisi.³

Et dicunt, quod Robertus Steele, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *yoman*, et Henricus Rowley, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *yoman*, xij. die Augusti, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi secundo,⁴ ac aliis diebus et vicibus, communiter et usualiter, hic apud Notingham, sunt communes vacabundi et vadunt cotidie otiosi in villa praedicta et nolunt laborare, licet potentes sint in corpore ad laborandum, etc.

5, ro. 1.

Juratores Constabulariorum dicunt, super sacramentum suum, quod Henricus Rowley, de Notingham', in Comitatu villae Notingham', *yoman*, die Jovis proximo ante festum Sancti Michaelis Archangeli, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi tertio,⁵ ac diversis aliis diebus et vicibus, communiter et usualiter, apud Notingham praedictam, est communis *evysdropper* et vagator in noctibus, in perturbationem populi Domini Regis et contra pacem suam.

5, ro. 2.

¹ This book is printed amongst the English documents in this volume.

² Saturday, August 4, 1487.

³ See vol. ii., p. 217 n. 8; p. 330 n. 6.

repairs made upon the Bridges aforesaid within the time aforesaid, as appears by the particulars in a book annexed to this account and shown, audited and examined upon this account, etc.;¹ and for 2s. for the engrossing of this account.

5 Total: £9 6s. 4½d.

Total of all the allowances, repairs and expenses: £9 11s.

And so he has a surplus of: 6s. 9½d.

1904

III.—*Presentments at the Sessions.*

1487, October 1.

The jurors from the western side say, upon their oath, that John Colfox, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham,
10 gentleman, and Thomas Clifton, of the same town and County, baker, on the fourth day of August, in the second year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,² and on other days and occasions, commonly and usually do keep, and each of them does keep, at Nottingham aforesaid, players at bowls, 'against the form of the Statute thereupon
15 issued and provided.³

And they say that Robert Steel, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, yeoman, and Henry Rowley, of the same town and County, yeoman, on the twelfth day of August, in the second year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁴ and upon
20 other days and occasions, commonly and usually, here at Nottingham, are common vagrants and go daily unemployed in the town aforesaid and will not work, although they be able in body to work, etc.

5, ro. 1.

The jurors of the Constables say, upon their oath, that Henry Rowley, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham,
25 yeoman, on Thursday next before the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the third year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁵ and upon divers other days and occasions, commonly and usually,
- at Nottingham aforesaid, is a common eavesdropper and night-wanderer, to the perturbation of our Lord the King's folk and against
30 his peace.

5, ro. 2.

¹ Sunday, August 12, 1487.

⁵ Thursday, September 27, 1487.

IV.—*Bridge-Wardens' Account.*

1487-8.

PONTES DE HETHBETH.—COMPOTUS THOMAE COSTE ET RADULPHI HYLL', CUSTODUM AC SUPERVISORUM REPARATIONUM PONTIUM DE HETHBETH, A FESTO SANCTAE LUCIAE VIRGINIS, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI SEPTIMI TERTIO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, VIDELICET, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM, TEMPORE RICARDI ODY, MAJORIS VILLAE NOTYNGHAMIAE, ETC.

Iidem computatores onerant se de vjs. vd. de arreragiis Thomae Cost, ultimi Supervisoris praecedentis, prout patet in pede compoti sui.

Summa: vjs. vd.

Et de vjs. viijd. receptis de Magistro Johanne Mayewe, clerico, 5 pro redditu camerae et gardini sui hoc anno; et de vs. per ipsos receptis de Willelmo Stabullez, capellano, pro firma camerae suae hoc anno; et de vjs. viijd. pro firma mesuagii Johannis Stubton, capellani, hoc anno, etc.; et de xxd. receptis pro firma tenementi in tenura Johannaë Gaumull' hoc anno: quae quidem tenementa data et 10 assignata fuerunt reparationi Pontium praedictorum per Magistrum Willelmum Gull' et Elenam, sororem ejus. Et de vs. pro firma tenementi in tenura Thomae Fisscher in Pylchergate hoc anno; et de vjs. viijd. pro firma orei in Parvo Marisco hoc anno; et de xvjd. receptis pro firma gardini ibidem nuper in tenura Johannis Epurston 15 hoc anno; et de iijs. pro firma unius gardini nuper in tenura Thomae Parker, *litster*, juxta lez Bughillez: quae quidem terrae et tenementa data et assignata fuerunt reparationi Pontium praedictorum per Agnetam¹ Mapurley. Nec respondent de vjs. viijd. pro firma tenementi in Pylchergate in tenura Johannaë Middelton, eo quod datum 20 fuit eidem Johannaë pro termino vitae suae per praefatam Agnetam,¹ etc. Set respondent de xs. pro firma de Nomansparte hoc anno, etc.

Summa: xlvjs. vjd.

Et respondent de xlijs. viijd. receptis de Collectore Pontium praedictorum hoc anno, etc.; et de jd. ex dono uxoris Edmundi Milnes 25 hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. per ipsos receptis ex legato testamenti Willelmi Grene, *corvyser*, hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de Ricardo Esott pro fine, pro eo quod sublevavit artificium pistorum

¹ *Agnetam*,] so in MS.

IV.—*Bridge-Wardens' Account.*

1487-8.

BRIDGES OF HETHBETH.—THE ACCOUNT OF THOMAS COST AND RALPH HILL, WARDENS AND SUPERVISORS OF THE REPAIRS OF THE BRIDGES OF HETHBETH, FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT LUCY THE VIRGIN, IN THE THIRD YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE SEVENTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, TO WIT, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR, IN THE TIME OF RICHARD ODY, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, ETC.

The same accountants charge themselves with 6s. 5d. of the arrears of Thomas Cost, the last preceding Supervisor, as appears at the foot of his account.

Total: 6s. 5d.

5 And with 6s. 8d. received from Master John Mayew, clerk, for the rent of his chamber and garden this year; and with 5s. received by them from William Stables, chaplain, for the ferm of his chamber this year; and with 6s. 8d. for the ferm of the messuage of John Stubton, chaplain, this year, etc.; and with 20d. received for the ferm
10 of the tenement in the holding of Joan Gamble this year: which tenements were given and assigned to the repair of the Bridges aforesaid by Master William Gull and his sister Ellen. And with 5s. for the ferm of the tenement in the holding of Thomas Fisher in Pylchergate this year; and with 6s. 8d. for the ferm of the barn in
15 the Little Marsh this year; and with 16d. received for the ferm of the garden there lately in the holding of John Epperston this year; and with 3s. for the ferm of a garden lately in the holding of Thomas Parker, litster, near the Bugghillez: which lands and tenements were given and assigned to the reparation of the Bridges
20 aforesaid by Agnes Mapperley. They do not answer for 6s. 8d. for the ferm of the tenement in Pylchergate in the holding of Joan Middleton, because it was given to the same Joan for the term of her life by the aforesaid Agnes, etc. But they do answer for 10s. for the ferm of Nomansparte this year, etc.

25 Total: 46s. 6d.

And they answer for 41s. 8d. received from the Collector of the Bridges aforesaid this year, etc.; and for 1d. of the gift of the wife of Edmund Milnes this year, etc.; and for 3s. 4d. received by them from the bequest of the will of William Green, corviser, this year, etc.; and

in villa Notingham' sine licentia; et de xxd. receptis pro xx^{ti} Burgensibus de novo creatis infra tempus hujus compoti, etc.

Summa: ls. jd.

Summa totalis oneris: v. li. iijs.

De quibus petunt allocari de xd. pro decasu¹ tenementi nuper in 5
tenura Caeciliae Jebbe pro quarterio² unius anni hoc anno, etc.; et
de iijs. iiijd. pro decasu camerae in tenuta Magistri Johannis Mayewe
pro medietate anni, etc.; et de ijs. vjd. pro decasu camerae in tenuta
Willelmi Stabullez hoc anno, etc., pro medietate anni; et de vjs. viijd.
pro decasu tenementi Johannis Stubton, capellani, etc., pro termino¹⁰
unius anni, etc.; et de vjs. viijd. pro decasu orei in Parvo Marisco hoc
anno, etc.; et de xvjd. pro decasu gardini ibidem hoc anno; et de iijs.
pro decasu gardini juxta lez Bughillez hoc anno; et de iijs. per ipsos
solutis pro redditu regeo tenementi ex dono Magistri Gull' hoc anno,
etc.

15

Summa: xxvijs. iiijd.

Et de xxvijs. ijd. per ipsos solutis infra tempus hujus compoti
pro diversis reparationibus factis, prout patet in parcellis in libro
huic compoto annexo,³ etc.; et de iijs. xjd. solutis Radulpho Hill' pro
reparationibus per ipsum factis hoc anno ultra parcellam in dicto²⁰
libro contentam, etc.; et de xijd. per ipsos solutis Clerico Majoris pro
factura unius certificati pro collectione hoc anno, etc.

Summa: xxxiijs. jd.

Summa omnium allocationum, reparationum et expensarum:
iij. li. vd.

25

Et sic debent: xlijs. vijd.

Inde petunt allocari de ijs. solutis Clerico Majoris pro ingros-
satione hujus Compoti. Et adhuc debent clare, etc.: xls. vijd. 1905.

V.—*Action for alleged Abduction of Plate and Money.*

1487-8, January 30.

Johannes Strelley, armiger, Nicholaus Strelley, miles, et Thomas
Strelley, armiger, queruntur de Caecilia Bulker et Willelmo Bulker, 30

¹ Decay = falling off of rent.

² *quarterio*,] 'quarterium,' MS.

³ See the English Documents in this
volume for extracts from this book.

for 3s. 4d. received from Richard Esott for a fine, because he engaged in the business of a baker in the town of Nottingham without licence; and for 20d. received for 20 Burgesses newly created within the time of this account, etc.

5 Total: 50s. 1d.

Sum total of the charge: £5 3s.

Whereof they pray to be allowed for 10d. for the decay¹ of the tenement lately in the holding of Cecily Jebb for quarter of a year this year, etc.; and for 3s. 4d. for the decay of the chamber in the
10 holding of Master John Mayew for half a year, etc.; and for 2s. 6d. for the decay of the chamber in the holding of William Stables this year, etc., for half a year; and for 6s. 8d. for the decay of the tenement of John Stubton, chaplain, etc., for the term of one year, etc.; and for 6s. 8d. for the decay of the barn in the Little Marsh this year,
15 etc.; and for 16d. for the decay of the garden there this year, etc.; and for 3s. for the decay of the garden near the Bughillez this year; and for 3s. paid by them for the King's rent of the tenement of the gift of Master Gull this year, etc.

Total: 27s. 4d.

20 And for 28s. 2d. paid by them within the time of this account for divers repairs done, as appears in the particulars in the book annexed to this account,³ etc.; and for 3s. 11d. paid to Ralph Hill for repairs done by him this year beyond the particulars contained in the said book, etc.; and for 12d. paid by them to the Mayor's Clerk for the
25 making of a certificate for the collection this year, etc.

Total: 33s. 1d.

Total of all allowances, repairs and expenses: £3 os. 5d.

And so they owe: 42s. 7d.

Whereof they pray to be allowed for 2s. paid to the Mayor's
30 Clerk for the engrossing of this account. And so thus far they owe clearly, etc.: 40s. 7d. 1905.

V.—*Action for alleged Abduction of Plate and Money.*

1487-8, January 30.

John Strelley, esquire, Nicholas Strelley, knight, and Thomas Strelley, esquire, complain of Cecily Bulker and William Bulker,

husbondman, de placito transgressionis contra pacem Domini Regis nunc. Et unde iidem querentes, per Johannem Bower attornatum suum, queruntur, quod dicti defendentes, xij. die Januarii, per protestationem,¹ anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi tertio, hic apud Notyngham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, vi et armis clausum; et domum ipsorum querentium fregerunt et intraverunt, [et] quatuor crateras argenteas et deauratas, pretii xl. librarum; et duas duodenas craterarum argentearum, pretii centum marcarum; vj. duodenas cocliariorum argenteorum, pretii xij. librarum, et in quadam cista contentas; et CC. marcas in veteribus *nobil*, et C. libras in *riales*, et CC. libras in *angells*, et CC. libras in pecuniis argenteis in quodam loculo contentas; et alia utensilia domus ad valentiam x. librarum ad tunc et ibidem inventa contra pacem Domini Regis ceperunt et asportaverunt, et alia enormia eis intulerunt, ad grave dampnum ipsorum querentium: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et dampnum habent: ad valentiam M. librarum; et inde producant sectam. Et praedicta Caecilia in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim et injuriam quando, etc.; et dicit, quod non est culpabilis; et de hoc ponit se super patriam, etc.

1373, p. 55.

VI.—*Sheriffs' Bond.*

1488, August 29.

Noverint universi per praesentes, nos Ricardum Pykerd, de Nottingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *barker*, Ricardum Fisser, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *litster*, Johannem Wedurley, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *barker*, Hugonem Smyth, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *barker*, Edwardum Hylton, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *image-maker*, et Johannem Bellyn, de dictis villa et Comitatu, *draper*, teneri et firmiter obligari Thomae Warner, *litster*, in centum libris sterlingorum solvendis eidem Thomae Warner, aut suo certo attornato, vel executoribus suis, in festo Omnium Sanctorum proximo futuro post datam praesentium: ad quam quidem solutionem bene et fideliter faciendam obligamus nos et quemlibet nostrum per se, pro toto et in solidum, et executores nostros per praesentes sigillis nostris signatas.

Datum penultimo die Septembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi post Conquaestum Angliae quarto.

[*Endorsed.*] Condicio istius obligationis talis est, quod si infra-

husbandman, of a plea of trespass against the peace of our Lord the present King. And whereupon the same plaintiffs, by John Bower their attorney, complain, that the said defendants, on the 12th day of January, by protestation,¹ in the third year of the reign of King
 5 Henry the Seventh, here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, by force and arms broke and entered the close and house of the said plaintiffs, and took and carried away four silver-gilt cups, price £40; and two dozen silver cups, price 100 marks; six dozen silver spoons, price £12, contained in a chest; and 200 marks in old
 10 nobles, and £100 in royals, and £200 in angels, and £200 in silver money contained in a coffer; and other domestic utensils to the value of £10 then and there found, against the peace of our Lord the King, and did other damage to them, to the grievous damage of the said plaintiffs: whereby they say that they are injured and have
 15 damage to the value of £1,000; and therefore they bring suit. And the aforesaid Cecily comes in her own proper person, and defends the force and injury when, etc.; and she says that she is not guilty; and of this she puts herself upon the country, etc. 1373, p. 55.

VI.—*Sheriffs' Bond.*

1488, August 29.

Know all men by these presents, that we Richard Pickard, of
 20 Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, barker, Richard Fisher, of the same town and County, litster, John Wetherley, of the same town and County, barker, Hugh Smith, of the same town and County, barker, Edward Hilton, of the same town and County, imagemaker, and John Bellyn, of the same town and County, draper,
 25 are held and firmly bound to Thomas Warner, litster, in a hundred pounds sterling to be paid to the same Thomas Warner, or his certain attorney, or his executors, at the feast of All Saints next to come after the date of these presents: which payment well and faithfully to make we bind ourselves and each of us by himself, for
 30 all and collectively, and our executors by these presents sealed with our seals.

Dated the last day but one of September, in the fourth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh after the Conquest of England.

[*Endorsed.*] The condition of this obligation is such, that if the

¹ This should clearly be read after 'queruntur' (they complain).

obligati Ricardus Pykerd et Ricardus Fissher solvant, seu solvi faciant, Domino Regi congrue et debito modo firmam Majoris, Hominum et Burgensium villae Notingham', et salvent infra-scriptos Thomam Warner, Homines et Burgenses villae praedictae, indempnes erga dictum Dominum Regem pro omnibus ad officium Vicecomitum ejusdem villae pertinentibus, et nichill aliud sibi acclament seu vendicent ad praedictum officium Vicecomitum quam ceteri homines in dicto officio ante haec tempora existentes de jure habere consueverunt, tunc praesens obligatio pro nullo habeatur: alioquin in omni suo robore stet et effectus.

380 a. 10

VII.—*Action by an Imagemaker against his Salesman for value of Images delivered to him for Sale.*

1491, October 31.

Nicholaus Hill¹ queritur de Willelmo Bot de placito, quod reddat ei rationabilem compotum suum de tempore, quo fuit receptor denar[ium] ipsius Nicholai. Et unde idem Nicholaus, in propria persona sua, queritur, quod cum ipse, x^{mo} die Julii, anno regni Regis nunc sexto, hic apud Notingham, etc., deliberasset eidem Willelmo quinquaginta¹ et octo capita Sancti Johannis Baptistae, partim illorum in tabernaculis et in *howsynges*, ad vendendum et de pecunia pro eis recepta praefato Nicholao rationabilem compotum suum inde reddendum, etc.; et, licet idem Willelmus ad compotum praedictum reddendum saepius requisitus fu[er]it, compotum illum hucusque [reddere] distulit,² et adhuc differt, in ipsius Nicholai grave dampnum: et unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam quinque marcarum; et inde, etc. Et praedictus Willelmus in propria persona sua venit, et petit licentiam inde interloquendi² hic, etc., usque diem Mercurii proximo post festum Omnium Sanctorum proximo futurum,³ etc. Idem dies datus est praefato Nicholao hic, etc.

Ad quem diem praedictus Willelmus in propria persona sua venit; et dicit, quod ipse nunquam fuit receptor denar[ium] ipsius Nicholai, nec ei aliquem compotum de eisdem denariis reddere tenetur, prout ipse superius versus eum queritur; et de hoc ponit se super patriam;³ et praedictus Nicholaus similiter, etc.⁴

1374, p. 61.

¹ Hill was an imagemaker.

² See page 26, note 4.

³ Wednesday, November 9, 1491.

⁴ The declaration in this action is again

entered at p. 71 of the Court Book, under the date of Thursday, December 1. A verdict was found for the defendant. See also the next extract.

within-bound Richard Pickard and Richard Fisher shall pay, or cause to be paid, to our Lord the King properly and in right manner the ferm of the Mayor, Men and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham, and shall save the within-written Thomas Warner, the
 5 Men and Burgesses of the town aforesaid, harmless against our said Lord the King for everything pertaining to the office of Sheriffs of the same town, and shall claim or challenge nothing else to the aforesaid office of Sheriffs than what other men in the same office before this time have been wont to have of right, then the present obligation
 10 shall be held for nothing: otherwise it shall stand in all its strength and effect. 380 a.

VII.—*Action by an Imagemaker against his Salesman for value of Images delivered to him for Sale.*

1491, October 31.

Nicholas Hill¹ complains of William Bott of a plea, that he render him his reasonable account of the time when he was receiver of the monies of the said Nicholas. And whereupon the same
 15 Nicholas complains, in his own proper person, that whereas he, on the 10th day of July, in the sixth year of the reign of the present King, here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the same William fifty-eight heads of Saint John the Baptist, part of them in tabernacles and in niches, to sell and to render his reasonable account to the afore-
 20 said Nicholas of the money received for them, etc.; and, although the same William has been often asked to render the aforesaid account, he has hitherto delayed to render that account, and does still delay, to the grievous damage of the same Nicholas: and whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of five marks; and
 25 therefore, etc. And the aforesaid William comes in his own proper person, and prays leave to imparl² therein here, etc., until Wednesday next after the feast of All Hallows next to come, etc.³ The same day is given to the aforesaid Nicholas here, etc.

On which day the aforesaid William comes in his own proper
 30 person; and he says that he never was the receiver of the monies of the said Nicholas, nor is he bound to render him any account of the same monies, as he has above complained against him; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the aforesaid Nicholas does the like, etc.⁴

1374, p. 61.

VIII.—*Action by an Imagemaker for Painting and Gilding Images, etc.*

1491, December 14.

Nicholaus Hill' queritur de Willelmo Bott de placito, quod reddat ei xd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod dictus defendens, ix. die Junii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi sexto,¹ hic, etc., concessit se solvisse praefato quarenti praedictos xd. pro *peynting* et *gilding* de tribus² 5 saltis de *alabastur*, cum duobus *ymagis peynting* et *gilding*, etc., ad solvendos ei praedictos xd., etc.: unde, [etc.,] et dampna habet ad valentiam ijd.; et inde producit sectam. Et praedictus defendens in propria persona sua venit, et defendit.³ 1374, p. 75.

IX.—*Action against the Churchwardens of S. Nicholas' for alleged Breach of Agreement.*

1491-2, January 29.

Johannes Calton et Agnes Thomlynson, uxor ac executor testa- 10 menti Johannis Thomlynson, queruntur de Johanne Lawson et Ricardo Mason, Custodibus Ecclesiae Sancti Nicholai Notingham', de placito deceptionis, etc. Et unde iidem Johannes Calton et Agnes in propriis personis suis queruntur, quod cum praedicti Johannes Lawson et Ricardus Mason, cum assensu⁴ et concensu omnium 15 parochianorum praedictae Ecclesiae, retinissent ipsos Johannem Calton et Johannem Thomlynson ad faciend[um] batillament[um] praedictae Ecclesiae pro quatuor marcis, solvendis eis cum ipsi⁵ inde,⁶ etc.; praedicti Johannes Lawson et Ricardus Mason alios latamos ad faciendum batillamentum praedictum retinuerunt, et sic praedictos 20 Johannem Calton et Johannem Thomlynson inde fraudulenter deceperunt, ad grave damnum ipsorum Johannis Calton et Agnetis Thomlynson: et unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et damnum habent ad valentiam xls.; et inde producent sectam, etc.

Ad quem diem⁷ praedicti Johannes Lawson et Ricardus Mason 25 in propriis personis suis veniunt; et dicunt, quod ipsi non deceperunt praedictos Johannem Calton et Agnetem Thomlynson prout, etc.—Non deceperunt. Per juratam. 1374, p. 89.

¹ Thursday, June 9, 1491.² *tribus*,] 'tres,' MS.³ Verdict for defendant.⁴ *assensu*,] 'assensu,' MS.

VIII.—*Action by an Imagemaker for Painting and Gilding Images, etc.*

1491, December 14.

Nicholas Hill complains of William Bott of a plea that he render him 10d., which he owes and unjustly detains. And whereupon the same plaintiff in his own proper person complains, that the said defendant, on the 9th day of June, in the sixth year of the reign of 5 King Henry the Seventh,¹ here, etc., agreed that he would pay to the aforesaid plaintiff the aforesaid 10d. for painting and gilding of three alabaster salt-cellars, with two images. painting and gilding, etc., to pay him the aforesaid 10d., etc.: whereby, [etc.,] and he has damage to the value of 2d.; and therefore he brings suit. And the aforesaid 10 defendant comes in his own proper person, and defends.³ 1374, p. 75.

IX.—*Action against the Churchwardens of S. Nicholas' for alleged Breach of Agreement.*

1491-2, January 29.

John Calton and Agnes Tomlinson, wife and executor of the will of John Tomlinson, complain of John Lawson and Richard Mason, Wardens of the Church of Saint Nicholas at Nottingham, of a plea of deceit, etc. And whereupon the same John Calton and Agnes in 15 their own proper persons complain, that whereas the aforesaid John Lawson and Richard Mason, with the assent and consent of all the parishioners of the aforesaid Church, engaged the said John Calton and John Tomlinson to make the battlement of the aforesaid Church for four marks, to be paid to them when they so to do,⁶ etc.; the 20 aforesaid John Lawson and Richard Mason engaged other masons to make the battlement aforesaid, and so fraudulently deceived the aforesaid John Calton and John Tomlinson thereof, to the grievous damage of the same John Calton and Agnes Tomlinson: and whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the 25 value of 40s.; and therefore they bring suit, etc.

At which day⁷ the aforesaid John Lawson and Richard Mason come in their own proper persons; and they say that they did not deceive the aforesaid John Calton and Agnes Tomlinson as, etc.—They did not deceive (them). By the jury. 1374, p. 89.

⁵ *ipse*,] 'ipse,' MS.⁶ See page 25, note 7.⁷ Monday before the feast of S. Peter in Cathedra (February 19, 1491-2).

X.—*Action by one of the Collectors of Alms for Hethbeth Bridge against his fellow for Selling their Letter of Appointment.*

1491-2, March 12.

Willelmus Johnson', *laborer*, queritur de Johanne Adam de placito deceptionis, etc. Et unde idem Willelmus in propria persona sua queritur, quod ubi praedictus Willelmus et Johannes¹ simul [et] conjunctim ceperunt ad firmam de Majore et Communitate villae Notingham' collectionem² pro Pontibus de Hethbeth ultra Trentam³ praedictae villae pertinentibus; praedictus tamen Johannes Adam scriptum³ illud pro eisdem Willelmo et Johanne per praedictos Majorem et Communitatem factum cuidam Johanni Large, molen-dinario, vendidit et deliberavit, sicque praedictum Willelmum inde fraudulenter decepit, ad grave damnum ejusdem Willelmi; et unde¹⁰ dicit, quod deterioratus est et damnum habet ad valentiam xs.; et inde, etc. Et praedictus Johannes Adam in propria persona sua——⁴

1374, p. 98.

XI.—*Action for Detinue of Household Goods.*

1492, April 13.

Thomas Copeland et Margeria uxor ejus queruntur de Thoma Hygyn et Johanna uxore sua de placito detentionis, etc. Et unde¹⁵ [i]idem querentes, in propriis personis suis,⁵ protestando, queruntur, quod cum quidam Henricus Hygyn, nuper de Notingham, *bocher*, defunctus, dum vixit, xix^{no} die Aprilis, anno regni Edwardi Quarti nuper Regis Angliae xix^{no},⁶ hic apud Notingham, etc., deliberasset eisdem Thomae Hygyn et Johannae uxori suae parcelas subscriptas,²⁰ videlicet, unam gobeletam argenti, pretii xiijs. iiijd.; unam zonam blodii coloris hernesiatam cum argento, pretii vjs. viijd.; quatuor cocliaria argentea, pretii viijs.; unam murrā circum-ligatam cum argento deaurat[o], pretii xiijs. iiijd.; unum⁷ *maslyn basyn*, pretii xld.; unum *brandyrne* et j. patellam, pretii xijd.; j. *skelet*, j. *frying panne*,²⁵ pretii xijd.; unam cistam, pretii xvjd.; unum⁷ *ketill*, pretii xvjd.; j. coopertorium pro lecto cum viridibus floribus,⁸ pretii vjs. viijd.; et unum caput Sancti Johannis Baptistae, pretii vs., salvo et secure ad

¹ *Johannes*,] 'Thomas,' MS. This is clearly a mistake.

² The collection of alms for the sustentation of the Bridge.

³ The letter of appointment as collectors. A letter of this description is printed in the second volume of this work, p. 264.

X.—*Action by one of the Collectors of Alms for Hethbeth Bridge against his fellow for Selling their Letter of Appointment.*

1491-2, March 12.

William Johnson, labourer, complains of John Adam of a plea of deceit, etc. And whereupon the same William in his own proper person complains that whereas the aforesaid William and John together and jointly took at ferm from the Mayor and Community of 5 the town of Nottingham the collection² for the Bridges of Hethbeth over the Trent pertaining to the aforesaid town; nevertheless the aforesaid John Adam sold and delivered to one John Large, miller, the writing³ made for the same William and John by the aforesaid Mayor and Community, and so fraudulently deceived the aforesaid 10 William thereof, to the grievous damage of the same William; and whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 10s.; and therefore, etc. And the aforesaid John Adam in his own proper person——⁴

1374, p. 98.

XI.—*Action for Detinue of Household Goods.*

1492, April 13.

Thomas Copeland and Margery his wife complain of Thomas 15 Higgin and Joan his wife of a plea of detinue, etc. And whereupon the same plaintiffs, in their own proper persons, protesting, complain that whereas one Henry Higgin, late of Nottingham, butcher, deceased, whilst he lived, on the 19th day of April, in the 19th year of the reign of Edward the Fourth late King of England,⁶ here at 20 Nottingham, etc., delivered to the same Thomas Higgin and his wife Joan the underwritten parcels, to wit, a goblet of silver, price 13s. 4d.; a blue coloured belt ornamented with silver, price 6s. 8d.; four silver spoons, price 8s.; a maser bound round with silver-gilt, price 13s. 4d.; a maslin basin, price 40d.; a brandiron and a pan, price 12d.; a 25 skillet, a frying-pan, price 12d.; a chest, price 16d.; a kettle, price 16d.; a coverlet for a bed with green flowers,⁸ price 6s. 8d.; and a head of Saint John the Baptist, price 5s., to be safely and securely taken care of for the use of the aforesaid Margery, and to be re-delivered to the

⁴ The entry is not finished. A verdict was found for the defendant.

⁵ *in propriis personis*,] 'in propria persona,' MS.

⁶ Monday, April 19, 1479.

⁷ *unum*,] 'unam,' MS.

⁸ That is, a coverlet embroidered with green flowers.

opus praedictae Margeriae custodienda, et eidem Margeriae, cum ipsi inde requisiti fuissent, reliberanda; et postea praedictus Thomas Copeland¹ cepit in uxorem praedictam Margeriam: per quod actio accrevit eisdem Thomae et Margeriae ad habendas et exigendas de praefato Thoma Hygyn et Johanna uxore sua praedictas parcelas, 5 etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et damnum habent ad valentiam xls.; et inde, etc. Et praedicti Thomas et Johanna in propriis personis suis veniunt, et defendunt vim et injuriam quando,² etc.; et dicunt, quod ipsi nihil detinent praefatis querentibus de praefatis parcellis prout ipsi superius versus eos¹⁰ queruntur; et de hoc ponunt se super patriam: et praedicti querentes similiter, etc. Ideo veniant juratores hic, etc., die Mercurii proximo, etc.³

1374, p. 107.

XII.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1492, April 16.

Henricus Perot, de Oxonford, et Juliana uxor ejus queruntur de Johanne Sutton de placito detentionis, etc., [quod reddat ei(s) ijs. jd.,¹⁵ quos eis debet, et parcelas subscriptas, quae eis injuste detinet].⁴ Et unde iidem Henricus et Juliana, per Johannem Bower attornatum suum, queruntur, quod cum ipsi, x^{mo} die Martii, anno regni Regis nunc quinto, hic apud Notingham, etc., deliberasse[n]t eidem Johanni parcelas subscriptas: videlicet, unam ollam aëneam cum j. pari de *pot-* 20 *hokes*, pretii iijs. iiijd.; j. *ketill*, pretii ijs.; j. *laton bason*, pretii ijs.; j. *bolle* et j. discum cum flore in fundo, pretii vjd.; j. *linthiamen*, pretii xijd.; j. *manutergium*, pretii xd.; j. *laneum*⁵ *kerchief*, pretii vjd.; j. *forbyer*, pretii vjd.; j. *piliu album*, pretii vjd.; quatuor paria sotularium, pretii xvjd., salvo et secure ad opus et usum eorum custodienda, et 25 sibi, cum ipse⁶ inde requisitus fuisset, reliberanda: ac cum jam Johannes, x^{mo} die Martii, anno regni Regis nunc quinto, hic apud Notingham, etc., posuisset eisdem Henrico et Julianae unum puerum juvenem ad nutriendum per decem septimanas extunc proximo sequentes, reddendo eis ijs. vjd. cum ipse inde, etc.,⁷ et, licet idem 30 Johannes saepius,⁸ etc., nec praedictos ijs. vjd. eis solvit nec praedictas

¹ The MS. has 'Hygyn;' evidently a mistake for 'Copeland.'

² See Glossary to vol. ii., s.v. 'Defendere.'

³ Verdict for the defendant.

⁴ The words in brackets are written over the first line of the enrolment and in the margin of the leaf.

⁵ *laneum*,] 'lane,' MS.

⁶ *ipse*,] 'ipsi,' MS.

same Margery when they should be asked so to do; and afterwards the aforesaid Thomas Copeland¹ took the aforesaid Margery to wife: whereby an action has accrued to the same Thomas and Margery to have and exact the aforesaid parcels from the aforesaid Thomas
 5 Higgin and Joan his wife, etc.; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 40s.; and therefore, etc. And the aforesaid Thomas and Joan come in their own proper persons, and defend the force and injury
 10 plaintiffs of the aforesaid parcels as they above complain against them; and of this they put themselves upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiffs do the like, etc. Therefore let jurors come hither, etc., on Wednesday next, etc.³

1374, p. 107.

XII.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1492, April 16.

Henry Parrot, of Oxford, and Juliana his wife complain of John
 15 Sutton of a plea of detinue, etc., [that he render them 2s. 1d., which he owes to them, and the parcels underwritten, which he unjustly detains].⁴ And whereupon the same Henry and Juliana, by John Bower their attorney, complain, that whereas they, on the 10th day of March, in the fifth year of the reign of the present King, here at
 20 Nottingham, etc., delivered to the same John the parcels underwritten: to wit, a brazen pot with a pair of pothooks, price 3s. 4d.; a kettle, price 2s.; a latten basin, price 2s.; a bowl and a dish with a flower (engraved) on the bottom, price 6d.; a sheet, price 12d.; a table-napkin, price 10d.; a woollen kerchief, price 6d.; a furbisher,
 25 price 6d.; a white hat, price 6d.; four pairs of shoes, price 16d., to be safely and securely taken care of for their use and behoof, and to be re-delivered to them when he should be requested so to do: and whereas now John, on the 10th day of March, in the fifth year of the reign of the present King, here at Nottingham, etc., placed a young
 30 boy with the same Henry and Juliana to nourish for ten weeks then next following, rendering them 2s. 6d. when he so to do, etc.;⁷ and, although the same John had been often,⁸ etc., he has not yet paid the aforesaid 2s. 6d. to them nor has he yet re-delivered to them the

⁷ For 'cum ipse inde requisitus fuisset'
 =when he should be asked so to do.

⁸ For 'licet saepius requisitus fuisset'
 =although he had been often asked.

parcellas eis hucusque reliberavit, sed illas eis injuste detinet: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt¹ et damnum habent² ad valentiam xxs.; et inde,³ etc. Et praedictus Johannes in propria persona sua venit, et petit licentiam interloquendi⁴ hic, etc., usque diem Lunae, videlicet, ultimum diem Aprilis proximo, etc. Et habet, etc., ex assensu, etc., 5 Idem dies, etc.⁵ 1374, p. 108.

XIII.—*Extracts from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1493, July 15.

Juratores pro Domino Rege ex parte occidentali praesentant, quod omnia bene. 6, ro. 3.

Juratores ex parte orientali dicunt, super sacramentum suum, quod Johannes Howett, de Notyngnam, in Comitatu villae Noting- 10 ham', *vyntener*, et Robertus Ratcliff, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *barbour*, primo die Augusti, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi octavo,⁶ ac aliis diebus et vicibus, hic apud Notyngnam, venditioni exposuerunt diversis legeis Domini Regis certas tegulas non bene et sufficienter annelatas cum igne, contra formam Statuti inde editi 15 et provisi,⁷ et in grave detrementum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam. 6, ro. 5.

XIV.—*Action by the Wardens of the Gild of Weavers for a Levy upon Looms.*

1494, October 1.

Johannes Keteryk et Ranulphus Bukley, Gardiani Fraternitatis Textorum villae Notyngnam', queruntur de Edwardo Hochynson, alias Hogcheson, *wever*, de Bony, in placito debiti super demanda 20 xls.,⁸ quos eis debet et injuste detinet, ut dicunt, pro debito et levatione lomorum suarum, ut patet per scriptum Domini Regis, etc., ad festum Exaltationis Sanctae Crucis, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo. Dampna xijd.⁹ 1375, p. 62.

¹ *sunt*,] 'est,' MS.

² *habent*,] 'habet,' MS.

³ For 'et inde producunt sectam, etc.' (=and therefore they bring suit, etc.). See Glossary to vol. ii., s.v. 'Secta.'

⁴ *Impar lance* (*licentia interloquendi, interlocutio*) is the legal term used to denote

a continuance of the cause till another day, granted by the Court in order that the defendant may consider his answer to the action of the plaintiff, or that he may settle the matter amicably by talking or impar lance (from Fr. 'parler,' to talk) with the plaintiff.

aforesaid parcels, but he unjustly detains them: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 20s.; and therefore,³ etc. And the aforesaid John comes in his own proper person, and prays leave to imparl⁴ here, etc., until Monday, to wit, the last day of April next, etc. And he has (it), etc., by assent, etc. The same day, etc.⁵

1374, p. 108.

XIII.—*Extracts from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1493, July 15.

The jurors for our Lord the King from the western side present that all is well.

6, ro. 3.

The jurors from the western side say, upon their oath, that John Howitt, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, vintner, and Robert Ratcliff, of the same town and County, barber, on the first day of August, in the 8th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁶ and upon other days and occasions, here at Nottingham, exposed for sale to divers lieges of our Lord the King certain tiles not well and sufficiently annealed by fire, against the form of the Statute thereupon issued and provided,⁷ and to the grievous detriment of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

6, ro. 5.

XIV.—*Action by the Wardens of the Gild of Weavers for a Levy upon Looms.*

1494, October 1.

John Catterick and Ranulph Buckley, Guardians of the Brotherhood of Weavers of the town of Nottingham, complain of Edward Hutchinson, otherwise Hogcheson, weaver, of Bunney, in a plca of debt upon a demand of 40s.,⁸ which he owes and unjustly detains from them, as they say, for the debt and levy of their looms, as appears by the writing of our Lord the King, etc., at the feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, in the 10th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh. Damages 12d.⁹

1375, p. 62.

⁵ That is, the same day is given to the plaintiff. The plaintiff did not prosecute.

⁶ Thursday, August 1, 1493.

⁷ Stat. 17 Ed. IV., c. iv. (*Statutes of the Realm*, ii. 463).

⁸ This was the sum annually paid by the Weavers' Gild to the King for their Gild. See below, page 58, note 1.

⁹ 'Condonatur' (=he is forgiven) is written above the first line.

XV.—*Engagement by an Iimagemaker of a Man
to carry Images to London.*

1494-5, January 7.

Robertus Tull', *husbondman*, queritur de Nicholao Hyll', *alablasterman*, in placito debiti super demanda xijd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur de praedicto Nicholao, in warda et sub custodia Vicecomitum existente, quod cum praedictus defendens, sexto die Junii, anno regni Regis 5 Henrici Septimi octavo,¹ conduxisset praefatum querentem ad carianda diversa imagia et capita Sancti Johannis Baptistae a Notingham usque London pro vadiis iijs., et inde solvit ijs. praefato querenti, et sic remanent insoluti xijd. jam in demanda, et, licet saepius, etc., quos non dum, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum 10 habet ad valentiam iiijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. 1375, p. 86.

XVI.—*Action for Rent of the King's Meadow.*

1494-5, January 21.

Robertus Alec, Valectus² Domini Regis, queritur de Thurstano Byrde in placito debiti super demanda iijs. vd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut dicit, pro una acra prati in le Kynges Medewo, debitorum ad festum Sancti Michaelis Archangeli, anno regni Regis 15 Henrici decimo. Et defendens, per Robertum Ratclyff attornatum suum, dicit, quod nihil ei debet per patriam.³

Jurata dicit, quod debet iijs. vd. Dampna ijd., custus ijd.

1375, p. 89.

XVII.—*Action by the Prior of the White Friars for Trespass.*

1494-5, March 18.

⁴Frater Thomas Gregg, Prior Ordinis Carmilitarum Domus 20 Fratrum Notingham', queritur de Thoma Newton, *draper*, in placito transgressionis contra pacem Domini Regis nunc, etc. Et unde

¹ Thursday, June 6, 1493.

² Valet here is equivalent to a Yeoman of the Crown.

³ That is, he puts himself upon the

country to prove that he does not owe this money.

⁴ See the letter from Gregg to his attorney, instructing him to commence

XV.—*Engagement by an Imagemaker of a Man
to carry Images to London.*

1494-5, January 7.

Robert Tull, husbandman, complains of Nicholas Hill, alablasterman, in a plea of debt upon a demand of 12d., which he owes and unjustly detains. And whereupon the same plaintiff in his own proper person complains of the aforesaid Nicholas, who is in the care
5 and charge of the Sheriffs, that whereas the aforesaid defendant, on the sixth day of June, in the eighth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ hired the aforesaid plaintiff to carry divers images and heads of Saint John the Baptist from Nottingham to London for the wages of 3s., and he thereupon paid the aforesaid plaintiff 2s.,
10 and so there remain 12d. unpaid now in demand, and, although often, etc., which he has not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 4d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc.

1375, p. 86.

XVI.—*Action for Rent of the King's Meadow.*

1494-5, January 21.

Robert Alee, Valet² of our Lord the King, complains of Thurstan
15 Bird in a plea of debt upon a demand of 3s. 5d., which he owes and unjustly detains, as he says, for an acre of meadow in the King's Meadow, due at the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry. And the defendant, by Robert Ratcliff his attorney, says that he owes him nothing by the
20 country.³

The jury says that he owes 3s. 5d. Damages 2d., costs 2d.

1375, p. 89.

XVII.—*Action by the Prior of the White Friars for Trespass.*

1494-5, March 18.

⁴Friar Thomas Gregg, Prior of the Order of Carmelites of the House of Nottingham, complains of Thomas Newton, draper, in a
25 plea of trespass against the peace of our Lord the present King, etc. And whereupon the same plaintiff, by Robert Bridgford his attorney,

this and the following action, which is
printed amongst the English documents in

a subsequent section of this volume, A.D.
1494-5.

idem querens, per Robertum Bridgeford attornatum suum, queritur, quod cum, sexto die Novembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,¹ hic apud Notingham, praedictus defendens vi et armis, videlicet, baculis, cultellis, domum, clausuram ipsius querentis fregit et intravit, et solum et terram cum vangis et *pikais* ipsius querentis fodebat, et tenturam largam ibidem inventam evellebat et ad terram prosternebat,² et unum *forne*s de plumbo frangebat,³ et alia enormia ei intulit, ad grave dampnum ipsius querentis et contra pacem Domini Regis supra-dicti: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xls.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, [et defendit] vim et injuriam quando, etc.; et petit diem interloquendi⁴ usque diem Lunae post diem Dominicam in Ramis Palmarum proximo futuram, etc.⁵ Plegius pro praedicto Thoma Newton: Robertus Oldam, *sherman*, habendum usque finem placiti.

1375, p. 112. 15

XVIII.—*Action by the Prior of the White Friars for Breach of Agreement to repair his House.*

1494-5, March 18.

⁶Idem Frater Thomas Gregg, Prior Domus Fratrum Ordinis Carmelitarum Notingham, queritur de praedicto Thoma Newton in placito deceptionis. Plegii de prosequendo: Johannes Knawen et Ricardus Well'. Et unde idem querens, per praedictum attornatum suum,⁷ queritur, quod cum praedictus defendens, sexto die Novembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,⁸ hic apud Notingham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, promississet praefato querenti, quod bene et sufficienter repararet domum sive mancionem, in qua manebat, ad portas ejusdem Domus Fratrum praedictorum, infra certum tempus inter eos limitatum, et nullam reparationem fecit: unde querens dicit, [quod] deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxs.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens habet diem ut supra.⁹

1375, p. 13.

¹ Thursday, November 6, 1494.² *prosternebat*,] 'prosternit,' MS.³ *frangebat*,] 'fregebat,' MS. This item is written at the foot of the de-

declaration, but a caret marks its proper place, to which it is here restored. For the meaning of a 'furnace of lead,' see Glossary, s.v. 'Lead.'

complains that whereas, on the sixth day of November, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ here at Nottingham, the aforesaid defendant by force and arms, to wit, with clubs, knives, broke and entered the house and enclosure of the said plaintiff, and dug up his soil and land with the said plaintiff's spades and pickaxes, and pulled down and threw to the ground a large tenter there found, and broke a furnace of lead,³ and did other damage to him, to the grievous damage of the said plaintiff and against the peace of our Lord the King abovesaid: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 40s.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the defendant comes in his own proper person, [and defends] the force and injury when, etc.; and he prays for a day to imparl⁴ until Monday next after Palm Sunday next to come, etc.⁵ Surety (or the aforesaid Thomas Newton: Robert Oldham, shearman, to have him ready) until the end of the action.

1375, p. 112.

XVIII.—*Action by the Prior of the White Friars for Breach of Agreement to repair his House.*

1494-5, March 18.

⁶The same Friar Thomas Gregg, Prior of the House of the Friars of the Order of Carmelites of Nottingham, complains of the aforesaid Thomas Newton in a plea of deceit. Sureties for prosecuting: John Knawen and Richard Well. And whereupon the same plaintiff, by his aforesaid attorney,⁷ complains that whereas the aforesaid defendant, on the sixth day of November, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁸ here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, promised the aforesaid plaintiff that he would well and sufficiently repair the house or mansion wherein he (the Prior) dwelt at the gates of the same House of the Friars aforesaid, within a certain time limited between them, and he has done no repair: whereby the plaintiff says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20s.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the defendant has day as above.⁹

1375, p. 13.

⁴ See page 26, note 4.⁵ Monday, April 13, 1495.⁶ See page 28, note 4.⁷ Robert Bridgford.⁸ Thursday, November 6, 1494.⁹ There is also an action by Gregg wherein he sues for 5s. 10d. for the rent of this house.

XIX.—*Engagement of a Labourer to dig Stone for S. Peter's Church.*

1495, April 1.

Johannes Warde, de Gedlyng, *laborer*, queritur de Willelmo Stark *mason*, in placito debiti super demanda iijs. xd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut dicit. Et unde idem querens, in propria persona sua, queritur, quod cum, xii^o die Maii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi ix^o,¹ hic, etc., praedictus Willelmus conduxisset praedictum 5 Johannem Warde ad fodiendos lapides pro Ecclesia Sancti Petri per spatium xiiij^{cim} dierum, capiendo per diem iijd., inveniendō se, et, licet saepius, etc., quos non dum, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim et 10 injuriam quando, etc.; et dicit, quod nihil ei debet; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et querens similiter. Ideo venire faciant² xij. juratores erga diem Mercurii proximo ante Senam³ Domini proximo futuram, etc.⁴

Juratores dicunt, quod debet iijs. xd. Dampna jd., custus jd. 15

1375, p. 118.

XX.—*Action for neglecting to work a Quarry for Stone for S. Peter's Church.*

1495, April 15.

Willelmus Stark, *mason*, queritur de Johanne Warde, de Gedde-lyng, de placito transgressionis super causam suam. Et invenit⁵ plegios de proseguendo: Robertum Roo et Willelmum Doo. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod dictus defendens, 20 xiiij^o die Maii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi nono,⁶ hic apud Nottingham, etc., retentus fuit per Johannem Eyton ad desiderium et usum ipsius querentis ad inveniendam et mundandam unam parcellam unius quarellae petrarum apud Gedde-lyng pro Ecclesia Sancti Petri Nottingham', citra certum spatium inter eos concordatum; et 25 praedictus defendens tam pigre et negligenter ad idem opus operatus fuit, quod dicta parcella non fuit mundata neque nudata per tempus praedictum antea limitatum; et sic dictus querens easdem petras, quando eas bene potuit operari,⁷ non habuit nec habere potuisset, pro

¹ Tuesday, May 13, 1494.² The Sheriffs.³ Senam = Cenam. Our Lord's Supper is Shere or Maunday Thursday.

XIX.—*Engagement of a Labourer to dig Stone for S. Peter's Church.*

1495, April 1.

John Ward, of Gedling, labourer, complains of William Stark, mason, in a plea of debt upon a demand of 3s. 10d., which he owes and unjustly detains, as he says. And whereupon the same plaintiff, in his own proper person, complains that whereas, on the 13th day of 5 May, in the ninth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ here, etc., the aforesaid William hired the aforesaid John Ward to dig stones for the Church of Saint Peter for the space of 14⁴ days, taking by the day 3d., finding himself, and, although often, etc., which he has not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and 10 has damage to the value of 12d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the defendant comes in his own proper person, and defends the force and injury when, etc.; and he says that he owes him nothing; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the plaintiff does the like. Therefore they² shall cause 12 jurors to come against 15 Wednesday next before Our Lord's Supper³ next to come, etc.⁴

The jurors say that he owes 3s. 10d. Damages 1d., costs 1d.

1375, p. 118.

XX.—*Action for neglecting to work a Quarry for Stone for S. Peter's Church.*

1495, April 15.

William Stark, mason, complains of John Ward, of Gedling, of a plea of trespass upon his case. And he finds pledges to prosecute: 20 Robert Roe and William Doe. And whereupon the same plaintiff in his own proper person complains, that the said defendant, on the 14th day of May, in the ninth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁶ here at Nottingham, etc., was engaged by John Eaton at the desire and for the use of the same plaintiff to find and clean a 25 part of a stone quarry at Gedling for the Church of Saint Peter at Nottingham, within a certain period agreed upon between them; and the aforesaid defendant worked so lazily and carelessly at the same work that the said part was not cleaned nor bared by the time before limited; and so the said plaintiff had not nor could have the 30 same stones when he could best have worked them, by reason of

⁴ Wednesday, April 15, 1495.⁵ *invenit*,] 'inveniend.,' MS.⁶ Wednesday, May 14, 1494.⁷ *operari*,] 'operare,' MS.

defectu occupationis dicti defendentis: unde idem querens dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxs.; et inde producit sectam, etc. 1375, p. 124.

XXI.—*Action for Perjury against the Quarryman for S. Peter's Church.*

1495, April 15.

Willelmus Stark, *mason*, queritur de Johanne Warde, de Gedde-lyng, *laborer*, in placito debiti super demanda iiijs, quos ei debet et 5 injuste detinet, ut dicit. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod cum praedictus defendens, die Mercurii proximo ante festum Sancti Ambrosii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,¹ hic apud Nottingham, simul cum aliis, informationem et jurationem in Curia praestiterunt super librum in defraudationem 10 et detrimentum ipsius querentis, contra omnem conscientiam, dicentes et narrantes, quod ipse querens conduxit ipsum defendentem ad mundandum et fodiandum illum solum² et terram cum lapidibus pro Ecclesia Sancti Petri Nottingham', et econtra fuit, quia Johannes Eyton eum conduxit pro vadiis inter eos concordatis, et sic praedictus 15 defendens recuperavit dictos iiijs. de dicto querente³ sine conscientia, in defraudationem ipsius querentis et periculum animarum juratorum: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim et injuriam quando, etc.; et dicit, quod ipse 20 nihil ei debet; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et querens similiter. Ideo venire faciant⁴ xij^m juratores erga diem Mercurii proximo post festum Sancti Georgii proximo futurum,⁵ etc. 1375, p. 124.

XXII.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1495, May 13.

Idem Willelmus Bote, *cowper*, queritur de praedicta Johanna Deken in warda Vicecomitum existente in placito detentionis divers- 25 orum bonorum sequentium, ad valentiam ijs. iiijd., xvj^{mo} die Maii,

¹ Wednesday, April 1, 1495.

² *illum solum*,] '*illam solam*,' MS.

the lack of work of the said defendant: whereby the said plaintiff says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20s.; and therefore he brings suit, etc.

1375, p. 124.

XXI.—*Action for Perjury against the Quarryman for S. Peter's Church.*

1495, April 15.

William Stark, mason, complains of John Ward, of Gedling, 5 labourer, in a plea of debt upon a demand for 4s., which he owes and unjustly detains, as he says. And whereupon the same plaintiff in his own proper person complains that whereas the aforesaid defendant, on Wednesday next before the feast of Saint Ambrose, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ here at Not-
10 tingham, together with others, laid information and took an oath in Court upon a book to the defrauding and injury of the said plaintiff, against all conscience, saying and relating that the said plaintiff hired the said defendant to clean and dig that soil and land with stones for the Church of Saint Peter at Nottingham, and it was otherwise, for
15 John Eaton hired him for the wages agreed upon between them, and thus the aforesaid defendant recovered the said 4s. from the said plaintiff³ against all conscience, to the defrauding of the said plaintiff and to the peril of the souls of the jurors: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 12d.; and therefore he brings
20 suit, etc. And the defendant in his own proper person comes, and defends the force and injury when, etc.; and he says that he owes him nothing; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the plaintiff does the like. Therefore they⁴ shall cause 12 jurors to come against Wednesday next after the feast of Saint George next to
25 come,⁵ etc.

1375, p. 124.

XXII.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1495, May 13.

The same William Bott, cooper, complains of the aforesaid Joan Deacon, who is in the care of the Sheriffs, in a plea of detinue of divers the goods following, to the value of 3s. 4d., on the 16th day

³ See above, No. XIX., page 32, for this action.

⁴ That is, the Sheriffs.

⁵ Wednesday, April 29, 1495.

anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,¹ videlicet, unius saccae, pretii iijd., cum diversis bonis in eadem² inclusis, videlicet, unius *smokk*, duarum camisiarum, pretii ijs.; et unius *poket*, pretii ijd.; et *a brest kercheff*, pretii vijd., sibi deliberatorum hic apud Notingham, etc., die, etc., supra-dicto, et unius³ *nekkerchyff*, pretii iiijd., deliberati 5 per manus Thomae Mariot, de Blakwell, *cartwryght*, ad salvo et secure custodiendum. Et defendens dicit, quod ipsa non detinet bona supra-dicta; et de hoc ponit se super patriam.

Juratores dicunt, quod ipsa detinet bona ad valentiam xxd. Dampna jd., custus jd.

1375, p. 135. 10

XXIII.—*Extracts from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1495, October 10.

Et dicunt,⁴ quod Rogerus Torlaton, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *barbour*, Willelmus Chaworth, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *hatmaker*, Georgius Bredon, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *hatmaker*, et Willelmus Johnson', de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *bocher*, die Martis proximo post festum Sancti Michaelis Archangeli, anno 15 regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁵ hic apud Notingham praedictam, retenti fuerunt, et eorum quilibet retentus fuit, cum Henrico, Domino Grey, milite, et ei promiserunt ad serviendum et partem suam capiendam contra omnes personas,⁶ Domino Rege excepto, contra formam Statuti in hujusmodi casu editi et provisi. 20

Et dicunt, quod Johannes Lambson, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *smyth*, dictis die, anno et loco, similiter retentus fuit cum Henrico Willughby, milite, et ei fidem praestitit ad sibi serviendum et partem suam capiendam contra omnes personas, Domino Rege excepto, contra formam Statuti in hujusmodi casu 25 editi et provisi.⁷

7 a, ro. 4.

Et dicunt,⁸ quod Johanna Litster, de Baceford, in Comitatu Notingham', *singlewoman*', die Sabbati proximo ante festum Sancti Michaelis, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁹ et diversis

¹ Saturday, May 16, 1495.

² *cadem*,] 'eod.,' MS.

³ *unius*,] 'unum,' MS.

⁴ The jurors from the western side of the town.

⁵ Tuesday, October 4, 1495.

⁶ An excellent definition of one aspect of the abuse against which the Statutes of Retainers were levelled. See Stubbs, *Const. Hist.*, iii. 573-579.

of May, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ to wit, of one sack, price 3d., together with divers goods contained in the same sack, to wit, of one smock, two shirts, price 2s.; and of a pocket, price 2d.; and a breast-kerchief, price 7d., delivered to her
 5 here at Nottingham, etc., the day, etc., abovesaid, and of a neckerchief, price 4d., delivered by the hands of Thomas Marriott, of Blackwell, cartwright, to safely and securely guard. And the defendant says that she does not detain the goods abovesaid; and of this she puts herself upon the country.
 10 The jurors say that she detains goods to the value of 20d. Damages 1d., costs 1d. 1375, p. 135.

XXIII.—*Extracts from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1495, October 10.

And they⁴ say, that Roger Torlaton, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, barber, William Chaworth, of the same town and County, hatmaker, George Bredon, of the same
 15 town and County, hatmaker, and William Johnson, of the same town and County, butcher, on Tuesday next after the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁵ here at Nottingham aforesaid, were retained, and each of them was retained, with Henry, Lord Grey, knight, and
 20 they promised him to serve him and to take his part against all persons,⁶ our Lord the King excepted, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided.

And they say, that John Lambson, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, smith, on the said day, year and place,
 25 was likewise retained with Henry Willoughby, knight, and plighted his troth to serve him and take his part against all persons, our Lord the King excepted, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided.⁷ 7 a, ro. 4

And they⁸ say, that Joan Litster, of Basford, in the County of
 30 Nottingham, single woman, on Saturday next before the feast of Saint Michael, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁹ and upon other days and occasions at Nottingham afore-

⁷ There are several other presentments of this kind.

⁸ The Constables' Jury.

⁹ Saturday, September 26, 1495.

aliis diebus et vicibus, apud Notingham praedictam, emit grana per modium majus¹ largum per unum *pek* et non vult vendere per eundem, contra formam Statuti in hujusmodi casu editi et provisi, et in grave detrementum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam.

7 a, ro. 6. 1

XXIV.—*Actions for Detinue of Household Goods.*

[1495-6, January 18.]

²Elizabetha Spenser, *singlewoman*, queritur de Emma Spenser, de Notingham, vidua, de placito detentionis. Plegii de prosequendo: Ricardus Est, Johannes West. Et unde eadem querens in propria persona sua, protestando, queritur, quod cum praedicta Elizabetha, vicesimo quarto die Martii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,³ hic apud Notyngham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, deliberasset praefatae Emmae medietatem tertiae partis unius salarii cum coopertorio de argento, continentis in se decem uncias, pretium cujuslibet unciae ijs. iiijd., cujus quidem medietas⁴ tertiae partis deven[it] ad vjs. viijd.; unam murram cum argento circum-ligatam, pretii xvijjs.; quatuor cocliaria de argento, pretii xijjs. iiijd.; medietatem tertiae partis unius culcitrae⁵ cum apparitura eidem pertinenti, videlicet, cum linthiaminibus, lodicibus, pulvinaribus, suppellect[il]ibus, *lez testers*⁶ et *curtenis* eidem pertinentibus, pretii xijjs. iiijd.; duas ollas aëneas, pretii viijs.; tres patellas aëneas, pretii xvs.; medietatem unius *garnysse* de *pewter veselle*, pretii ijs. iiijd.; quinque para linthiaminum de lino, pretii xvjs. viijd.; duo para linthiaminum de *harden*, pretii iijs.; duo *matrassez*, pretii vs.; duas⁷ pelves de *laton* cum *lez ewers* eidem pertinentibus, pretii vs.; quatuor candelabra de *laton*, pretii ijd.; unam *zonam* harnessatam cum argento, pretii viijs.; decem quarteria brasii, pretii xxxs.; diversas imagines de *alablastre*, pretii xxs.;⁸ unam peciam panni lanei blodii⁹ coloris, pretii xijjs. iiijd.; duas pecias panni linei continentes xl^a virgas, pretii xs.; unam cathedram cum duabus formulis et duobus *skavell*,¹⁰ pretii xxd.; duos fornaces de plumbo stantes in forma, pretii iijs.; unam cistam de *pruce*, pretii 30 vs.; unum *spytte* cum uno *cobberd*, pretii xvjd.; duos *lomes*¹¹ pro

¹ *majus*,] 'minus,' MS.

² This and the following declaration are written upon a piece of paper loosely inserted in the Court Book, under the date above given. They are in the handwriting of William Easingwold. On the

back of the paper is a rough draft of the first declaration. The variant readings of the draft are here given in the notes.

³ Tuesday, March 24, 1494-5.

⁴ *medietas*,] 'medii,' MS.

⁵ *culcitrae* = *culcitae*.

said, bought grain by a bushel-measure that was a peck too large and she would not sell by the same, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and to the grievous detriment of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

5

7 a, ro. 6.

XXIV.—*Actions for Detinue of Household Goods.*

[1495-6, January 18.]

²Elizabeth Spenser, single woman, complains of Emma Spenser, of Nottingham, widow, of a plea of detinue. Sureties for prosecuting: Richard East, John West. And whereupon the same plaintiff in her own proper person, protesting, complains that whereas
 10 the aforesaid Elizabeth, on the twenty-fourth day of March, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,³ here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, delivered to the aforesaid Emma the moiety of a third part of a salt-cellar with a cover of silver, containing in itself ten ounces, price of every ounce 3s. 4d.,
 15 whereof the moiety of a third part comes to 6s. 8d.; a maser bound round with silver, price 18s.; four silver spoons, price 13s. 4d.; a moiety of a third part of a couch with the fittings pertaining to the same, to wit, with sheets, blankets, bolsters, coverlets, the testers⁶ and curtains pertaining to the same, price 13s. 4d.; two brazen pots,
 20 price 8s.; three brazen pans, price 15s.; a moiety of a set of pewter vessels, price 3s. 4d.; five pairs of sheets of flax, price 16s. 8d.; two pair of sheets of harden, price 4s.; two mattresses, price 5s.; two basins of latten with the ewers pertaining to the same, price 5s.; four candlesticks of latten, price 2d.; a girdle mounted with silver,
 25 price 8s.; ten quarters of malt, price 30s.; divers images of alabaster, price 20s.;⁸ a piece of woollen cloth of blue colour, price 13s. 4d.; two pieces of linen cloth containing 40 yards, price 10s.; a chair with two little forms and two skavels,¹⁰ price 20d.; two furnaces of lead standing in a form, price 4s.; a chest of spruce, price 5s.; a spit with
 30 a cobberd, price 16d.; two looms¹¹ for ale, price 10d., to be safely and

⁶ The draft reads 'lez sparvers.'

⁷ *duas*,] 'duos,' MS.

⁸ The draft here reads: 'Item cum tabulis et aliis imaginibus de *alabaster* in opella sua existentibus, pretii xxs.' = 'Also with divers altar-pieces and other images of alabaster lying in his (or her) shop,

price 20s.' John Spencer, imagemaker, who is mentioned in A.D. 1494 (No. 1375, p. 9), was no doubt the deceased owner of this shop.

⁹ The draft has 'de *bleue*.'

¹⁰ The draft has 'sevettis.'

¹¹ The draft has 'lones.'

servicia, pretii xd., salvo et secure custodienda et eidem Elizabethae quandocumque postea requisita fuisset reliberanda; et, licet saepius requisita fuisset [ad] omnia praemissa eidem querenti reliberanda, etc., nondum, etc., set ei hucusque reliberare contradixit, et adhuc contradicit: unde dicit, quod deteriorata est et dampnum habet ad 5 valentiam x. marcarum; et inde producit sectam, etc.¹

1377, p. 13 ced.

Alicia Spenser, nuper de Notingham, *singlewoman*, queritur de Emma Spenser, de eadem, vidua, in placito detentionis. Plegii de prosequendo: Ricardus Man, Johannes Don'. Et unde eadem 10 querens, per Willelmum Jeffrayson attornatum suum, protestando, queritur, quod dicta Alicia, vicesimo sexto die Martii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,² hic apud Notingham', infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, deliberasset praefatae Emmae quinque cocliaria de argento, pretii xvjs. viijd.; unam togam muliebrem blodii coloris, 15 pretii xiijs. iiijd.; unam zonam harnessatam, pretii vjs. viijd.; duas flameas de *lawne*, pretii vjs. viijd.; duas flameas de lino, pretii iijs.; sex *nekkerches*, pretii ijs. viijd.; medietatem tertiae partis unius *fedurbed*, pretii iijs. iiijd.; quatuor pareas linthiaminum de lino, pretii xiijs. iiijd.; tria pareas linthiaminum de *harden'*, pretii sex solidorum; 20 duo pareas lodicum, pretii vs.; duo *matrasses*, pretii vijs.; quatuor pulvinaria, pretii iijs.; quatuor mappas, pretii sex solidorum et octo denar[ium]; sex manutergia, pretii vs.; unam duodenam de *lez napkyns*, pretii iijs.; viginti pecias de *pewter vessell'*, pretii iijs. vjd.; unam mensam vocatam '*a counter*,' pretii vjs. viijd.; unum *cupbord* 25 stans de *waynescot*, pretii xs.; duo candelabra, pretii ijs.; unum *chafer* ad califiaciendam aquam, pretii vjs. viijd.; unum *chafing dissche*, pretii xxd.; unum *aprun*, pretii vjs. viijd.; unum lavacrum pendens, pretii vjs. viijd.; duodecim quarteria brasii, pretii xxxvjs.; unum *banker* cum sex *cusslyns*, pretii vjs. viijd.; unum mortarium aëneum 30 cum pila eidem pertinenti, pretii vjs. viijd.; tres *lomes* pro servicia, pretii xijd.; unum *hallyng steyned*, pretii iijs. iiijd.; unum *doser* ad pendendum supra lectum cum *curtenis* eidem pertinentibus de panno lineo, pretii xd.;³ unam cathedram vocatam '*a throwen' cheyer*,' salvo et secure custodienda et eidem querenti reliberanda quandocumque 35 postea requisita fuisset, etc.; et, licet, etc., nondum, etc.: et dampnum habet ad valentiam x. marcarum; et inde producit sectam, etc.⁴

1377, p. 13 ced.

securely guarded and to be re-delivered to the same Elizabeth whensoever she should be afterwards required; and, although she has been often asked to re-deliver all the premises to the same plaintiff, etc., not yet, etc., but she has hitherto refused to re-deliver them to her, and does still refuse: whereby she says that she is injured and has damage to the value of 10 marks; and therefore she brings suit, etc.¹

1377, p. 13 *ced.*

Alice Spenser, late of Nottingham, single woman, complains of Emma Spenser, of the same, widow, in a plea of detinue. Sureties
 10 for prosecuting: Richard Man, John Don. And whereupon the same plaintiff, by William Jeffrayson her attorney, protesting, complains that the said Alice, on the twenty-sixth day of March, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,² here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, delivered to the aforesaid Emma
 15 five silver spoons, price 16s. 8d.; a woman's gown of blue colour, price 13s. 4d.; a mounted girdle, price 6s. 8d.; two veils of lawn, price 6s. 8d.; two veils of linen, price 4s.; six neckerchiefs, price 2s. 8d.; half a third part of a feather-bed, price 3s. 4d.; four pairs of linen sheets, price 13s. 4d.; three pairs of sheets of harden, price six
 20 shillings; two pairs of blankets, price 5s.; two mattresses, price 7s.; four bolsters, price 4s.; four towels, price six shillings and eightpence; six table-napkins, price 5s.; a dozen of napkins, price 4s.; twenty pieces of pewter vessels, price 4s. 6d.; a table called 'a counter,' price 6s. 8d.; a standing cupboard of wainscot, price 10s.; two candle-
 25 sticks, price 2s.; a chafer to heat water, price 6s. 8d.; a chafing-dish, price 20d.; an apron, price 6s. 8d.; a hanging laver, price 6s. 8d.; twelve quarters of malt, price 36s.; a banquer with six cushions, price 6s. 8d.; a brazen mortar with the pestle pertaining to the same, price 6s. 8d.; three looms for ale, price 12d.; a stained hanging, price
 30 3s. 4d.; a doser to hang above a bed with the curtains pertaining to the same of linen cloth, price 10d.;³ a chair called 'a thrown chair,' to be safely and securely guarded and to be re-delivered to the same plaintiff whensoever she should be afterwards required, etc.; and, although, etc., not yet, etc.: and she has damage to the value of ten
 35 marks; and therefore she brings suit, etc.⁴

1377, p. 13 *ced.*

¹ The plaintiff did not prosecute.

² Thursday, March 26, 1495.

³ This entry is cancelled.

⁴ The plaintiff did not prosecute.

XXV.—*Action against the Prior of the White Friars
for Repairing an East Window.*

1495-6, February 3.

Willelmus Stark, *mason*, queritur de Thoma Gregg, Priore Domus Beatae Mariae Ordinis Caremilitarum de villa Notingham', in placito debiti super demanda xs., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut dicit. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod cum dictus defendens, sexto die Augusti, anno x^{mo} regni Regis Henrici Septimi,¹ hic apud Notingham, etc., conventionem fecit cum praedicto querente et Johanne Kyrkham pro reparatione unius fenestrae orientalis in Coro supra altum altare pro iij. libris, et inde eis satisfecit xls., et sic remanent insoluti eidem querenti xs. pro parte sua; et, licet saepius, etc., et quos non dum, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens, per Willelmum Jeffrayson attornatum suum, venit, et petit diem interloquendi² usque proximam Curiam post festum Paschae proximo futurum, etc.³

1376, p. 49.

XXVI.—*Action for Non-delivery of Wool.*

1495-6, February 16.

Edwardus Jakson et Willelmus Wylson, *tailour*, queruntur de Thoma Gregg, *glover*, in placito deceptionis. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes North et Willelmus Southe. Et unde iidem querentes in propriis personis suis queruntur de praedicto Thoma Gregg, quod cum ipsi querentes, xxij^{do} die Junii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi decimo,⁴ hic apud Notingham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, emerunt⁵ de praedicto defendente⁶ centum *stones* de *flesse wolle* et *skyn wolle*, solvendo pro *le stone* per ponderationem de Halifaxe ijs. viijd., eisdem querentibus deliberanda citra festum Purificationis Beatae Mariae extunc proximo sequens,⁷ et inde receperunt x^{oem} *stones* de *flesse wolle* et xxij. *stones* de *skyn wolle*, secundum ponderationem praedictam, et de residuo nihil illis querentibus de dictis centum *stones* deliberavit, sed eos decepit: unde

¹ Thursday, August 6, 1495.

² See page 26, note 4.

³ Verdict for the defendant.

⁴ Monday, June 22, 1495.

⁵ *emerunt*,] 'emiserunt,' MS.

⁶ *defendente*,] 'querente,' MS.

XXV.—*Action against the Prior of the White Friars
for Repairing an East Window.*

1495-6, February 3.

William Stark, mason, complains of Thomas Gregg, Prior of the House of the Blessed Mary of the Order of Carmelites of the town of Nottingham, in a plea of debt upon a demand of 10s., which he owes and unjustly detains from him, as he says. And whereupon
5 the same plaintiff in his own proper person complains, that whereas the said defendant, on the sixth day of August, in the 10th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., made an agreement with the aforesaid plaintiff and John Kirkham for the repairing of an eastern window in the Choir above the high
10 altar for £3, and he satisfied them for 40s. thereof, and so 10s. remain unpaid to the same plaintiff for his share; and, although often, etc., and which not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the defendant comes, by William Jeffrayson his attorney,
15 and prays for a day to imparl² until the next Court after the feast of Easter next to come, etc.³

1376, p. 49.

XXVI.—*Action for Non-delivery of Wool.*

1495-6, February 16.

Edward Jackson and William Wilson, tailor, complain of Thomas Gregg, glover, in a plea of deceit. Sureties to prosecute: John North and William South. And whereupon the same plaintiffs in their
20 own proper persons complain of the aforesaid Thomas Gregg that whereas the said plaintiffs, on the 22nd day of June, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁴ here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, bought from the aforesaid defendant a hundred stones of fleece-wool and skin-wool, paying for the
25 stone by the Halifax weight 2s. 8d., to be delivered to the said plaintiffs before the feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary then next following, and thereof they received ten stones of fleece-wool and 22 stones of skin-wool, according to the weight aforesaid, and of the remainder he has delivered nothing to the said plaintiffs of the
30 said hundred stones, but has deceived them: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 40s.; and therefore

¹ *sequens*,] 'sequent.', MS.

dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et dampnum habent ad valentiam xls.; et inde producunt sectam, etc. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim et injuriam quando, etc.; et dicit, quod eos non decepit; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et querentes similiter. Ideo venire faciant¹ xij. juratores erga diem Mercurii proximo post festum Sancti Gregorii Papae proximo futurum,² etc.³ 1377, p. 16.

XXVII.—*Action for Detinue of Household Goods.*

1496, March 30.

Idem⁴ Willelmus Conyngton queritur de eodem Edwardo Wilson de placito detentionis. Plegii de proseguendo: Ricardus Roo et Willelmus Doo. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod cum ipse querens in festo Sancti Michaelis Archangeli, 10 anno decimo regni Regis Henrici Septimi, hic apud Nottingham, etc., deliberasset praedicto defendenti unum *bultyngfatt*, pretii vjd.; unum *vergeous barelle*, pretii viijd.; unum *gylefatte* cum coopertorio et unum *pully*, pretii xld.; unum *masshefat*, pretii ijs. iiijd.; unum *salt fatt*, pretii xd.; unum par de *querens*, pretii vs.; unum *boket* cum cordula¹⁵ et cathenis eidem pertinentibus, pretii ijs.; unum par de *musterd querens*, pretii xijd.; unum *whelebarowe*, pretii iiijd., ad salvo et secure custodiendum et eidem querenti reliberandum quandocumque inde legitime requisitus fuisset per dictum querentem, et, licet saepius, etc., et non dum, etc.: unde dicit, quod ipse deterioratus est et 20 dampnum habet ad valentiam xiijs. iiijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens habet diem supra-dictum, ut in querela proximo praecedente, sibi concessum, etc.

Juratores dicunt, quod detinet bona supra-dicta. Dampna jd., et custus jd. 1376, p. 66. 25

XXVIII.—*Action by the Chamberlains of the Trinity Gild.*

1496, April 13.

Ricardus Pykarde et Robertus Tulle, nuper Camerarii Guyldae Sanctae Trinitatis, queruntur de Agnete Hamson, vidua, in placito debiti super demanda viijs. viijd., quos eis debet et injuste detinet, ut dicunt; videlicet, pro redditu unius tenementi, in quo manet, etc. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, et cognovit debitum supra- 30

¹ The Sheriffs.

² Wednesday, March 16, 1495-6.

³ Verdict for defendant.

⁴ In a previous action the plaintiff sued

they bring suit, etc. And the defendant comes in his own proper person, and defends the force and injury when, etc.; and he says that he has not deceived them; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the plaintiffs do the like. Therefore they¹ shall cause
 5 12 jurors to come against Monday next after the feast of Saint Gregory the Pope next to come,² etc.³ 1377, p. 16.

XXVII.—*Action for Detinue of Household Goods.*

1496, March 30.

The same⁴ William Conington complains of the same Edward Wilson of a plea of detinue. Sureties to prosecute: Richard Roe and William Doe. And whereupon the same plaintiff in his own
 10 proper person complains that whereas the said plaintiff at the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the aforesaid defendant a bolting-vat, price 6d.; a verjuice barrel, price 8d.; a gyle-vat with cover and a pulley, price 40d.; a mash-vat,
 15 price 3s. 4d.; a salt vat, price 10d.; a pair of querns, price 5s.; a bucket with a little cord and the chains pertaining to the same, price 2s.; a pair of mustard-querns, price 12d.; a wheelbarrow, price 4d., to safely and securely keep and re-deliver to the same plaintiff
 20 whensoever he should be lawfully required by the said plaintiff so to do, and, although often, etc., and not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 13s. 4d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the defendant has the day abovesaid granted to him, as in the action immediately preceding, etc.

The jurors say, that he detains the goods abovesaid. Damages 1d.,
 25 and costs 1d. 1376, p. 66.

XXVIII.—*Action by the Chamberlains of the Trinity Gild.*

1496, April 13.

Richard Pickard and Robert Tull, late Chamberlains of the Gild of the Holy Trinity, complain of Agnes Hamson, widow, in a plea of debt upon a demand of 8s. 8d., which she owes and unjustly detains from them, as they say; that is to say, for the rent of a tenement
 30 wherein she dwells, etc. And the defendant comes in her own proper

the defendant for £16 3s. 6d., for which sum he had sold to him some domestic

utensils and his term in a messuage known as 'le Crane.'

dictum. Pro quo debito Thomas Waltham, capellanus, et Alexander Garnet plegium devenerunt Ricardo Pykard, Johanni Shawe et Christofero Pykard, Vicecomitibus Notingham', pro iijs. iiijd., solvendis in Vigilia Pentecostes,¹ et in festo ad Vincula² Sancti Petri Apostoli iijs. iiijd., proximo sequentibus.³ 1376, p. 68. 5

XXIX.—*Action for Money won in Shooting at Butts.*

1496, June 22.

Idem Johannes Walton queritur de Thoma Belt, *saddeler*, de placito, quod reddat ei vs. xd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, etc., quos ipse lucratus est⁴ de defendente sagittando ad metas xxii^o die Maii, hic apud Notingham, etc., anno xj^{mo} regni Regis Henrici Septimi, etc. 1377, p. 29. 10

XXX.—*Presentments at the Sessions.*

1496, July 18.

Et dicunt,⁵ quod idem Johannes Ketryk, de Notingham praedicta, *wever*, quarto die Martii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁶ succidit duas fraxinos crescentes super solum commune inter fossam de Westcroft et le Chenybrigg apud Notingham praedictam, ad valentiam octo [den]ar[ium], et illas usui suo proprio convertit, 15 sine licentia Majoris vel Camerariorum villae praedictae, etc.

Et dicunt, quod Johanna Trollopp', de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *huswyff*, sexto die Julii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁷ injuste et fraudulenter unum pullum, ad valentiam unius denarii, de bonis Henrici Brentyngham apud Notingham praedictam, cepit briborose, et usui suo proprio convertit, contra pacem Domini Regis. 20

Et dicunt, quod Elizabetha Stafford, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *huswyff*, duodecimo die Junii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁸ ac aliis diebus et vicibus, apud Notingham' praedictam, venditioni exposuit diversis legeis dicti Domini Regis diversa victualia, videlicet, carnes et artocrias insalubres et 25

¹ *Pentecostes*,] 'Pentecosten,' MS.

² *ad Vincula*,] 'Advincule,' MS.

³ There is also an action, under date March 16, 1495-6, by the above plaintiffs

against Thomas Ball, tailor, for 3s. 4d., the rent of a tenement belonging to the Gild; 1377, p. 19.

⁴ *lucratus est*,] 'lucravit,' MS.

person, and acknowledges the debt abovesaid. For which debt Thomas Waltham, chaplain, and Alexander Garnet became surety to Richard Pickard, John Shaw and Christopher Pickard, Sheriffs of Nottingham, for 4s. 4d., to be paid on Whitsun Eve, and at the feast
5 of Saint Peter the Apostle ad Vincula 4s. 4d., next following.³

1376, p. 68.

XXIX.—*Action for Money won in Shooting at Butts.*

1496, June 22.

The same John Walton complains of Thomas Belt, saddler, of a plea that he render him 5s. 10d., which he owes and unjustly detains, etc., which he won from the defendant in shooting at butts on the
10 23rd day of May, here at Nottingham, etc., in the 11th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, etc.

1377, p. 29.

XXX.—*Presentments at the Sessions.*

1496, July 18.

And they⁵ say that the same John Catterick, of Nottingham aforesaid, weaver, on the fourth day of March, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁶ chopped down two ash
15 trees growing upon the common soil between the ditch of Westcroft and the Chenybrigg at Nottingham aforesaid, of the value of eightpence, and converted them to his own use, without the permission of the Mayor or Chamberlains of the town aforesaid, etc.

And they say that Joan Trollope, of Nottingham, in the County
20 of the town of Nottingham, housewife, on the sixth day of July, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁷ unjustly and fraudulently took thievishly a chicken, of the value of a penny, of the goods of Henry Brantingham at Nottingham aforesaid, and converted it to her own use, against the peace of our Lord the King.

25 And they say that Elizabeth Stafford, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, housewife, on the twelfth day of June, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁸ and upon other days and occasions, at Nottingham aforesaid, exposed for sale to divers lieges of our said Lord the King divers victuals,
30 to wit, meat and pies unwholesome and corrupt for human food,

⁵ The jurors from the eastern side.

⁶ Friday, March 4, 1495-6.

⁷ Wednesday, July 6, 1496.

⁸ Sunday, June 12, 1496.

corruptas pro sustentatione humana, contra formam Statuti in hujusmodi casu editi, et in grave nocumentum dictorum legeorum Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam. 7 b, ro. 2.

Juratores ex parte occidentali dicunt, super sacramentum suum, quod nichil habent ad praesens ad praesentandum. 7 b, ro. 4. 5

Et dicunt,¹ quod Johanna Hunt, de Notingham praedicta, *spynster*, duodecimo die Julii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,² ac aliis diversis diebus et vicibus, apud Notingham praedictam, est communis receptrix servientium inhabitantium villae Notingham' cum bonis magistrorum suorum in domibus suis per nocturnum tempus, et 10 ibidem custodiunt enormitatem et faciunt exclamationes, sic quod vicini sui et alii legei dicti Domini Regis non possunt requiescere³ in lectis suis, in grave nocumentum legeorum dicti Domini Regis et contra pacem suam.

Et dicunt, quod Johannes Rose, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae 15 Notingham, *bocher*, et Robertus Wales, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *bocher*, vicesimo die Maii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁴ hic apud Notingham praedictam, forstallaverunt magnam multitudinem boum et ovium ad diversa mercata villae praedictae ducenda et vendenda, et eos carnificibus Civitatis London' vendid- 20 erunt, in magnam caristiam mercati praedicti, et grave praejudicium legeorum Domini Regis hic inhabitantium, et contra pacem dicti Domini Regis. 7 b, ro. 6.

XXXI.—*Action by a Schoolmaster for Contribution towards Tiling the Almshouse.*

1496, September 15.

Thomas Blakebourne, *scolemaister*, queritur de Roberto Oldam, *sherman*, de placito, quod reddat ei vjd., quos ei debet et injuste 25 detinet, ut dicit. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod cum dictus defendens, sexto die Maii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi undecimo,⁵ hic apud Notingham, et[c.], concessisset se solvere per manus uxoris suae vjd. pro tegulatione Domus

¹ That is, the jury of the Constables.

² Tuesday, July 12, 1496.

³ *requiescere*,] 'requiescere,' MS.

⁴ Friday, May 20, 1496.

against the form of the Statute in such case issued, and to the grievous nuisance of the said lieges of our Lord the King, and against his peace. 7 b, ro. 2.

The jurors from the western side say, upon their oath, that they have nothing at present to present. 7 b, ro. 4.

And they¹ say that Joan Hunt, of Nottingham aforesaid, spinster, on the twelfth day of July, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,² and upon divers other days and occasions, at Nottingham aforesaid, is a common receiver of servants of the inhabitants of the town of Nottingham with their masters' goods in her houses at night time, and they there keep disorderly conduct and make outcries, so that her neighbours and other lieges of our said Lord the King cannot sleep in their beds, to the grievous nuisance of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

And they say that John Rose, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, butcher, and Robert Wales, of the same town and County, butcher, on the twentieth day of May, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁴ here at Nottingham aforesaid, forestalled a great number of oxen and sheep that ought to have been led to and sold at divers markets of the town aforesaid, and sold them to butchers of the City of London, to the great enhancing of the market aforesaid, and to the grievous prejudice of the lieges of our Lord the King here inhabiting, and against the peace of our said Lord the King. 7 b, ro. 6.

XXXI.—*Action by a Schoolmaster for Contribution towards Tiling the Almshouse.*

1496, September 15.

Thomas Blackburn, schoolmaster, complains of Robert Oldham, shearman, of a plea that he render him 6d., which he owes and unjustly detains, as he says. And whereupon the same plaintiff in his own proper person complains that whereas the said defendant, on the sixth day of May, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁵ here at Nottingham, etc., agreed that he would pay by the hands of his wife 6d. for tiling of the Almshouse to the

⁵ Friday, May 6, 1496.

Elimosinarum eidem querenti quandocumque, etc., et, licet saepius, etc., et non dum, etc.: unde dicit, quod ipse deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam iiijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et defendens——¹

1377, p. 40.

XXXII.—*Presentments at the Sessions.*

1497, October 9.

Et dicunt,² quod idem Henricus Gorall', de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *horseleche*, xxvj^o die Septembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xiiij^o,³ vi et armis, videlicet, baculo et cultello, quemdam equum mortuum et fetidum in plateis dicti Domini Regis apud Notingham praedictam projecit, in grave nocumentum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam. 10

Et dicunt, quod Johannes Clyderowe, de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham, *wever*, vicesimo die Septembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xiiij^o,⁴ ac diversis aliis diebus et noctibus, apud Notingham praedictam, est communis subauditor fenestrarum et domorum⁵ vicinorum suorum ad seminandam litem et discordiam 15 inter vicinos suos, in nocumentum vicinorum suorum, et contra pacem dicti Domini Regis.⁶

8 a, ro. 7.

XXXIII.—*Action for Detinnc of Goods.*

1498, December 19.

Idem Johannes Coke queritur de Henrico Thompson supra-dicto in placito detentionis unius camisiae, pretii viijd.; et unius *apron*', pretii vd.; et unius litterae Sancti Roberti de Knaresburgh',⁷ pretii iiijd.; 20 et unius baculi, pretii jd., eidem defendenti deliberatorum vj^{to} die Martii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xj^{mo},⁸ salvo et secure custodiendorum et reliberandorum, etc.⁹

1379, p. 48.

¹ The entry is unfinished. Verdict for defendant.

² That is, the jury of the Constables.

³ Tuesday, September 26, 1497.

⁴ Wednesday, September 20, 1497.

⁵ That is, an eavesdropper.

⁶ 'Et contra pacem suam' is here inadvertently repeated in the MS.

⁷ A Letter of Fraternity of the small religious house of S. Robert, near Knaresborough. The recipients of such letters of Fraternity were regarded as brethren of

said plaintiff whensoever, etc., and, although often, etc., and not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 4d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the defendant——^r

1377, p. 40.

XXXII.—*Presentments at the Sessions.*

1497, October 9.

5 And they² say that the same Henry Gorall, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, horseleech, on the 26th day of September, in the 13th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,³ with force and arms, to wit, with a club and knife, threw out a dead and putrid horse into the streets of our said Lord the
10 King at Nottingham aforesaid, to the grievous nuisance of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

And they say that John Clitherow, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, weaver, on the twentieth day of September, in the thirteenth year of the reign of King Henry the
15 Seventh,⁴ and upon divers other days and nights, at Nottingham aforesaid, is a common listener at the windows and houses⁵ of his neighbours to sow strife and discord amongst his neighbours, to the nuisance of his neighbours, and against the peace of our said Lord the King.

8 a, ro. 7.

XXXIII.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1498, December 19.

20 The same John Coke complains of Henry Thompson abovesaid in a plea of detinue of a shirt, price 8d.; and of an apron, price 5d.; and of a letter of Saint Robert of Knaresborough,⁷ price 4d.; and of a club, price 1d., delivered to the same defendant on the 6th day of March, in the 11th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁸
25 to be safely and securely guarded and to be re-delivered, etc.⁹

1379, p. 48.

the religious house or order by whom the letters were granted, and were supposed to participate in the benefits of the prayers of the house or order. The Friars drove a brisk trade in letters of Fraternity, a practice that Wycliffe severely censured. See his *Trialogus*, ed. Lechler, pp. 349, 367;

Select Works, ed. Arnold, i. 67, 380; iii. 420; *Unprinted English Works*, ed. Matthew, E. E. T. S., pp. 5, 12, 262. See also Ducange, 'Fraternitas, 5.'

⁸ Sunday, March 6, 1495-6.

⁹ The decision of this case was referred to arbitration.

XXXIV.—*Action regarding the Closing of the Court at the Saracen's Head.*

1498-9, February 28.

Willelmus Wymondesold queritur de Thoma Wyllughby de placito, quod claudat curiam suam inter terram dicti Willelmi et terram dicti Thomae, quam claudere debet et solet. Et unde idem Willelmus, per Johannem Bower attornatum suum, queritur, quod cum dictus Thomas, primo die Januarii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xiiij^{mo},¹ dimisit² curiam suam apud mesuagium suum vocatum 'le Sarezyns Hede' infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae esse apartam, quam idem Thomas et omnes alii statum in eodem mesuagio³ habentes claudere solent; praedictus tamen Thomas, licet saepius requisitus [fuisset], dictam suam curiam claudere recusavit, et adhuc recusat: unde idem Willelmus dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxs.; et inde producit sectam. Et defendens, per Johannem Chapelle attornatum suum, venit, et petit diem interloquendi⁴ usque diem Martis proximo post festum Annuntiationis Beatae Mariae Virginis proximo futurum,⁵ etc.

Ad quem diem praedictus Johannes Chapelle venit; et dicit, quod praedictus defendens non debet claudere curiam praedictam; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et querens similiter. Ideo venire faciant⁶ xij. juratores hic, etc.⁷

1378, p. 8.

XXXV.—*Action for Detinue of Rosaries, Crucifix, etc.*

1499, March 27.

Agnes Hert, vidua, queritur de Jacobo Bromfelde et Elizabetha uxore sua in placito detentionis unius paris precum⁸ de *jete*, cum *gaudes*⁹ de *jete*; et unius crucifixae de argento et deauratae; et unius anuli de argento; et unius *Agnus Dei* de argento et deaurati, eisdem defendantibus deliberatorum salvo, etc., et reliberandorum cum inde, etc. Et defendentes—

Juratores dicunt, quod detinent ad valentiam xxd. Et assident pro dampnis et costagiis jd.

1378, p. 12.

¹ Tuesday, January 1, 1498-9.

² *dimisit*,] 'dimittit,' MS.

³ *mesuagio*,] 'mesuagiū,' MS.

⁴ See page 26, note 4.

⁵ Tuesday, March 26, 1499.

⁶ The Sheriffs.

XXXIV.—*Action regarding the Closing of the Court at the Saracen's Head.*

1498-9, February 28.

William Wymondswold complains of Thomas Willoughby of a plea that he close his court between the land of the said William and the land of the said Thomas, which he was wont to and ought to close. And whereupon the same William, by John Bower his attorney, complains that whereas the said Thomas, on the first day of January, in the 14th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ let his court at his messuage called 'the Saracen's Head' within the jurisdiction of this court be open, which (court) the same Thomas and all others having estate in the same messuage were
10 wont to close; the aforesaid Thomas, although he had been often asked, refused to close his said court, and does still refuse: whereby the same William says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20s.; and therefore he brings suit. And the defendant comes, by John Chapel his attorney, and prays day to imparl⁴ until
15 Tuesday next after the feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary the Virgin next to come,⁵ etc.

At which day the aforesaid John Chapel comes; and he says that the aforesaid defendant ought not to close his aforesaid court; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the plaintiff does
20 the like. Therefore they⁶ shall cause 12 jurors (to come) hither, etc.⁷

1378, p. 8.

XXXV.—*Action for Detinue of Rosaries, Crucifix, etc.*

1499, March 27.

Agnes Hart, widow, complains of James Bromfield and Elizabeth his wife in a plea of detinue of a pair of jet beads⁸ with gauds⁹ of jet; and of a crucifix of silver-gilt; and of a ring of silver; and of an
25 *Agnus Dei* of silver-gilt, delivered to the same defendants to be safely, etc., and to be re-delivered when so to do, etc. And the defendants—

The jurors say that they detain to the value of 20d. And they assess for damages and costs 1d.

1378, p. 12.

¹ Verdict for defendant.

⁸ That is, rosaries or chaplets.

⁹ The name given to the large beads in

a rosary, which occur after ten of the small beads. They mark the paternosters. See Glossary.

XXXVI.—*Action by a Physician against a Surety for a Patient.*

1499, April 10.

Patricius Fitzliones, fisicus,¹ queritur de Christofero Palton, de Tersalle, *husbondman*, in placito debiti super demanda xs. jd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut dicit, pro medicinis et expensis factis super Rectorem de Tersall' praedicta, xij^{mo} die Aprilis, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xiiij^{mo}, pro quibus xs. jd. praedictus Christo- 5
ferus plegium devenisset eidem querenti, solvendis sibi cum inde legitime requisitus fuisset, et, licet, etc. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim et injuriam quando, etc.; et dicit, quod ipse nihil ei debet: et hoc paratus est verificare per legem suam.² Cui concessum est, ut veniat³ cum lege sua hic, etc., die 10
Jovis in Septimana Pentecostes⁴ proximo futura,⁵ etc., se quinta manu.⁶

Ad quem diem defendens venit, et tulit secum Robertum Innocent, Thomam Loudam, Thomam Pykeforde, Thomam Hyne et Robertum Angyer. Et non perfecerunt⁷ legem, pro eo quod querens non prose- 15
quitur querelam suam. Ideo ipse in misericordia. 1378, p. 14

XXXVII.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1499, September 30.

Juratores ex parte orientali dicunt, super sacramentum suum, quod Hugo Smyth, de Notyngham, in Comitatu villae Notyngham', *tanner*, die Sabbati proximo post festum Sancti Matthaei Apostoli, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi quintodecimo,⁸ ac aliis diversis 20
diebus et vicibus, communiter et usualiter, quolibet die mercati, est communis forstallator granorum et specialiter ordeï, emendo qualibet septimana octo vel decem quarteria ad hostium suum in Parvo Marisco apud Notyngham praedictam, in magnam exaltationem pretii granorum in eodem mercato existentium, ad grave detre- 25
mentum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam.

Et dicunt, quod Hugo Cariat, de Notyngham, in Comitatu villae

¹ 'fiscus' = 'physicus.' Fitz-Lions is described in 1500 as 'Patrick Felyons, surgeon' (1380, p. 35), and as 'Patrick Felyons, Doctor de *surgeon*' (*Id.*, p. 60),

and 'Doctor in Fesico' (*Id.*, p. 61). See also page 60 below, line 14.

² See Glossary to vol. ii., 'Vadiare Legem.'

XXXVI.—*Action by a Physician against a Surety for a Patient.*

1499, April 10.

Patrick Fitz-Lions, physician,¹ complains of Christopher Palton, of Teversall, husbandman, in a plea of debt upon a demand of 10s. 1d., which he owes and unjustly detains, as he says, for medicines and expenses incurred for the Rector of Teversall aforesaid, on the 5 12th day of April, in the 14th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, for which 10s. 1d. the aforesaid Christopher became surety to the same plaintiff, the money to be paid to him when he should be lawfully asked so to do, and, although, etc. And the defendant in his own proper person comes, and defends the force and injury when, 10 etc.; and he says that he owes him nothing: and this he is ready to verify by his law.² To whom it is granted that he shall come hither with his law, etc., on Thursday in Whitsun week next to come,⁵ etc., himself with the fifth hand.⁶

At which day the defendant comes, and he brings with him 15 Robert Innocent, Thomas Lowdham, Thomas Pickford, Thomas Hine and Robert Angyer. And they did not make law, because the plaintiff does not prosecute his plaint. Therefore he is in mercy.

1378, p. 14.

XXXVII.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1499, September 30.

The jurors from the eastern side say, upon their oath, that Hugh 20 Smith, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, tanner, on Saturday next after the feast of Saint Matthew the Apostle, in the fifteenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁸ and upon divers other days and occasions, commonly and usually, every market day, is a common forestaller of grain and 25 especially of barley, buying every week eight or ten quarters at his door in the Little Marsh at Nottingham aforesaid, to the great enhancement of the price of grain in the same market, to the grievous detriment of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

30 And they say, that Hugh Carrier, of Nottingham, in the County

³ *veniat*,] 'veniet,' MS.⁴ *Pentecostes*,] 'Pentecosten,' MS.⁵ Thursday, May 23, 1499.⁶ See Glossary to vol. ii., 'Manus.'⁷ *perfecerunt*,] 'perficerunt,' MS.⁸ Saturday, September 28, 1499.

Notingham', *glover*, ultimo die Augusti, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi quintodecimo,¹ ac diversis aliis diebus et vicibus, apud Notingham praedictam, est communis receptor et hospitator diversorum briberorum cum bonis alienis per ipsos injuste captis, ad grave detrementum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam. 5

9 a, ro. 4

XXXVIII.—*Action by the Churchwardens of S. Mary's for Burial Fees.*

1499, October 14

Hugo Smyth, *tanner*, et Johannes Pierson, Custodes Fabricae Ecclesiae Beatae Mariae Notingham', queruntur de Roberto Boterwyk, de Snaynton, de placito debiti super demanda vjs. ijd., quos eis debet et injuste detinet, ut dicunt. Et unde iidem querentes in 10 propriis personis queruntur, quod dictus defendens, in festo Sancti Martini in Ieme, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xiiij^o,² hic apud Notingham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, concessit se solvere praefatis querentibus dictos vjs. ijd. pro residuo sepulturae Margeriae, uxoris Gregorii Gonnell', solvendo eisdem querentibus quando- 15 cumque postea requisitus fuisset, et, licet, etc., nondum, etc., et dampna habent ad valentiam vjd.; et inde producunt sectam, etc. Et defendens habet diem interloquendi³ usque [diem] Martis proximo ante festum Apostolorum Symonis et Judae proximo futurum,⁴ etc.

Ad quem diem praedictus defendens dicit, quod nihil ei[s] debet, 20 etc.; et de hoc ponit se super patriam. Ideo, etc., xij.⁵ erga diem Mercurii proximo ante festum Sancti Martini proximo futurum, etc.⁶

1380, p. 5.

XXXIX.—*Action by the Weavers against a Weaver for Fine for exercising his Craft.*

1499, October 16.

Ricardus Wyld et Jacobus Brasonby, *wevers*, Gardiani Telariorum sive Textorum villae Notingham', queruntur de Roberto Perkyn, 25 *wever*, de placito debiti super demanda iij. s. iiijd., quos eis debet et

¹ Saturday, August 31, 1499.

² Saturday, November 11, 1497.

³ See page 26, note 4.

⁴ Tuesday, October 22, 1499.

⁵ That is, let 12 jurors come.

⁶ Verdict for defendant.

of the town of Nottingham, glover, on the last day of August, in the fifteenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ and upon divers other days and occasions, at Nottingham aforesaid, is a common receiver and harbourer, of divers thieves with other folks' goods unjustly taken by them, to the grievous detriment of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace. 9 a, ro. 4

XXXVIII.—*Action by the Churchwardens of S. Mary's for Burial Fees.*

1499, October 14.

Hugh Smith, tanner, and John Pearson, Wardens of the Fabric of the Church of the Blessed Mary of Nottingham, complain of Robert Butterwick, of Sneinton, of a plea of debt upon a demand of 10 6s. 2d., which he owes and unjustly detains from them, as they say. And whereupon the same plaintiffs in their own proper persons complain that the said defendant, at the feast of Saint Martin in Winter, in the 13th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,² here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, agreed to 15 pay the said 6s. 2d. to the aforesaid plaintiffs for the balance of the burial-fee of Margery, wife of Gregory Gonnell, to be paid to the said plaintiffs whensoever he should be afterwards required, and, although, etc., not yet, etc., and they have damage to the value of 6d.; and therefore they bring suit, etc. And the defendant has day 20 for imparling³ until Tuesday next before the feast of the Apostles Simon and Jude next to come,⁴ etc.

At which day the aforesaid defendant says that he owes them nothing, etc.; and of this he puts himself upon the country. Therefore, etc., 12⁵ against Wednesday next before the feast of Saint 25 Martin next to come, etc.⁶ 1380, p. 5.

XXXIX.—*Action by the Weavers against a Weaver for Fine for exercising his Craft.*

1499, October 16.

Richard Wild and James Brasenby, weavers, Wardens of the Webbers or Weavers of the town of Nottingham, complain of Robert Parkin, weaver, of a plea of debt upon a demand of 3s. 4d., which he owes and unjustly detains from them, as they say. And whereupon 30 the same plaintiffs complain, in their own proper persons, that whereas,

injuste detinet, ut dicunt. Et unde iidem querentes in propriis personis suis queruntur, quod cum per concessionem regias progenitorum Domini Regis nunc [concessum sit,] quod nullus 'infra x. leucas in circuitu de Notyngham tinctos pannos operari debet' nisi sit contributarius cum textoribus villae praedictae tam ad firmam regiam 5 quam ad alia onera eidem Gildae pertinentia:¹ praedictus tamen defendens, ad festum Sancti Michaelis Archangeli, anno xiiij^o Regis nunc, hic apud Notingham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, incepit et occupavit eandem occupationem, et pro qua quidem occupatione sic facienda idem Robertus solvisset eisdem querentibus vjs. viiijd.; 10 et de quibus satisfecit eis iijs. iiijd.; et sic remanent eis alii iijs. iiijd. non satisfacti, quos solvisset eis quandocumque requisitus fuisset, et, licet, etc., et nondum, etc.: et dampna habent ad valentiam ijd.; et inde producunt sectam. Et praedictus defendens in propria persona sua venit; et cognovit, quod debet praedictos iijs. iiijd. nunc in de- 15 manda, etc. Ideo consideratum est per Curiam, quod praedicti querentes recuperent versus eum dictos iijs. iiijd., etc., et remaneat in prisona, etc.

1380, p. 6.

XL.—Names of Burgesses Enrolled.

1499-1500.

BURGENSES DE NOVO FACTI HOC ANNO, ETC.

Johannes Morpath, de Notingham, *fisshemonger*, dat pro libertate sua habenda, per plegium Willelmi Esyngwold, *gentilman*, et Ricardi 20 Tomson, communis servientis ad Fratres Minores villae praedictae, etc., vjs. viiijd.

¹ This quotation is from the Charter of Henry II. to the Burgesses of Nottingham, printed in this work, vol. i., page 2. This provision was doubtlessly inserted in the Charter at the instance of the Weavers' Guild at Nottingham, which was one of the few Gilds of Weavers acknowledged by Henry II. See Wilda, *Das Gildenwesen im Mittelalter*, pp. 313, 314. The Weavers' Guild of Nottingham paid 40s. a year to the King, undoubtedly in return for the acknowledgment of their Guild by the King and for the insertion of the above provision in his Charter to the town. Compare Brentano's essay in Smith's *English Gilds*, p. cxix. This payment from the

Nottingham Gild occurs in the Pipe Roll, 2 Henry II. (p. 39 of the printed text), and is to be seen regularly in the subsequent rolls. Compare No. XIV., p. 26 above, which appears to be an action for this ferm; and also vol. ii., p. 36, No. XV., an action for a contribution to this ferm. There is an action in the Borough Court Rolls for A.D. 1391 (the exact date of the Court is lost) wherein Margaret, widow of Hugh de Stapulton, of Nottingham, webster, sues Thomas de Coventry for 32d., which sum had been given to her by Richard Knight, baker; this money had been levied upon the Weavers of Nottingham for a tax or assessment made by them

by the royal grants of the progenitors of our Lord the present King, it is granted that 'no one ought to work dyed cloths within a radius of ten *leuca* of Nottingham' unless he be contributory with the weavers of the town aforesaid both to the King's ferm and to all
 5 other charges pertaining to the same Gild:¹ nevertheless the aforesaid defendant, at the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the 14th year of the present King, here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, began and occupied the same occupation, and for using such occupation the same Robert should have paid 6s. 8d.
 10 to the same plaintiffs; and whereof he has satisfied them for 3s. 4d.; and so there remain 3s. 4d. unsatisfied to them, which he should have paid to them whensoever he should be asked, and, although, etc., and not yet, etc.: and they have damage to the value of 2d.; and therefore they bring suit. And the aforesaid defendant comes in his own
 15 proper person; and he acknowledges that he owes the aforesaid 3s. 4d. now in demand, etc. Therefore it is considered by the Court, that the aforesaid plaintiffs shall recover against him the said 3s. 4d., etc., and he shall remain in prison, etc. 1380, p. 6.

XL.—Names of Burgesses Enrolled.

1499-1500.

BURGESSES NEWLY MADE THIS YEAR, ETC.

John Morpeth, of Nottingham, fishmonger, gives for having his
 20 liberty, by the surety of William Easingwold, gentleman, and of Richard Thompson, the common servant at the Friars Minor of the town aforesaid, etc., 6s. 8d.

upon their 'web-looms' ('*pro les weblomus inter eos habitis et constitutis*'). The Weavers had had their contributions paid back to them, with the exception of the sum due to the said Richard Knight, which Thomas de Coventry refused to pay; 1291, ro. 11d. There is also, at the Court holden April 28, 1389, an action by Walter Stacy against the same Thomas de Coventry for 40d. for a writ sued out for the Weavers of Nottingham and district ('*pro uno brevi [breve, MS.] perquisito telar[iis] villae Nottingham' et patriae*'), which sum Coventry undertook to pay Walter for his costs; 1288, ro. 16. There is an interesting case in 1408-9, printed in Madox,

Firma Burgi, p. 200 note a, regarding a distraint upon the Weavers of London by the Sheriffs for their ferm by virtue of a summons of the Pipe. See also the case in 1351, also in Madox, p. 281 n. i., where the Weavers of London attempted to make the foreign weavers join their Gild. The proceedings in *Quo Warranto*, 14 Ed. II., against the London Weavers are recited in this suit, wherein it is shown that, if a weaver were in arrear with his contribution to the ferm, the Bailiffs of the Gild distrainted his loom. These proceedings in *Quo Warranto* are also printed in the London *Liber Custumarum*, ed. H. T. Riley, p. 416 sqq.

Johannes Skoffeton, *irenmonger*, pro consimili, per plegium Ricardi Flynt, *coruyser*, et Roberti Taverner, *vyntener*, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Turnour, *tanner*, pro consimili, per plegium Ricardi Wodde, *litster*, et Willelmi Atkynson, *coruyser*, vjs. viijd.

Henricus Hopkyn, *tanner*, pro consimili, per plegium Christoferi 5 Pykerd, *tanner*, et Willelmi Esyngwold, Clerici Majoris, vjs. viijd.

Willelmus Kirkeby, *baker*, pro consimili, per plegium Edwardi Wylson, *yoman*, et Johannis Spendlove, *tanner*, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Fox, nuper de parochia de Selston, in Comitatu Notingham', et nunc de Notyngnam, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi 10 Bult, *cowper*, et Edwardi Taillour, *glover*, vjs. viijd.

Thomas Wasse, *yoman* et *baker*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Bitheway, *baker*, et Johannis Down, *baker*, Vicecomitis, vjs. viijd.

Patricius Fitz-Lyons, in Medicinis Doctor, pro consimili, per plegium Ricardi Mellours, Majoris, et Henrici Hegyn, *mercatoris*, 15 vjs. viijd.

4547, p. 7.

XLI.—List of Fines for Licence to Traffic.

1499-1500.

FINES PRO LICENTIA MERCHANTIZANDI, HOC ANNO, ETC.

Thomas Mario[t], <i>barbour</i> , dat pro fine merchandizandi hoc anno, etc.	vjd.
Willelmus Mellours, <i>hatmaker</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Christoferus Newham, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 20
Robertus Wodde, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	viiijd.
Johannes Chappell, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Willelmus Watson, <i>lokssmyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Walterus Northwod, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Thomas Wotton, <i>glover</i> , pro consimili	xijd. 25
Henricus Craven, <i>wever</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Robertus Waller, <i>smyth</i>	viiijd.
Willelmus Sompton, <i>cobler</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Ricardus Denton, <i>goldssmyth</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Thomas Brown, <i>tipeler</i> , pro consimili	ijd. 30

4547, p. 6.

John Skofton, ironmonger, for the like, by the surety of Richard Flint, corviser, and Robert Taverner, vintener, 6s. 8d.

Richard Turner, tanner, for the like, by the surety of Richard Wood, litster, and William Atkinson, corviser, 6s. 8d.

5 Henry Hopkin, tanner, for the like, by the surety of Christopher Pickard, tanner, and William Easingwold, Mayor's Clerk, 6s. 8d.

William Kirkby, baker, for the like, by the surety of Edward Wilson, yeoman, and John Spendlove, tanner, 6s. 8d.

Richard Fox, late of the parish of Selston, in the County of
10 Nottingham, and now of Nottingham, for the like, by the surety of William Bult, cooper, and Edward Taylor, glover, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Wass, yeoman and baker, for the like, by the surety of William Bytheway, baker, and John Down, baker, Sheriff, 6s. 8d.

Patrick Fitz-Lyons, Doctor in Medicine, for the like, by the
15 surety of Richard Mellers, Mayor, and Henry Higgin, merchant,
6s. 8d.

4547, p. 7.

XLI.—*List of Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1499-1500.

FINES FOR LICENCE TO TRAFFIC, THIS YEAR, ETC.

Thomas Marriott, barber, gives for a fine to traffic this year,		
etc.	.	6d.
William Mellers, hatmaker, for the like	.	6d.
20 Christopher Newham, tailor, for the like	.	4d.
Robert Wood, capper, for the like	.	8d.
John Chapel, smith, for the like	.	4d.
William Watson, locksmith, for the like	.	4d.
Walter Northwood, fletcher, for the like	.	6d.
25 Thomas Wooton, glover, for the like	.	12d.
Henry Craven, weaver, for the like	.	4d.
Robert Waller, smith	.	8d.
William Sompton, cobbler, for the like	.	2d.
Richard Denton, goldsmith, for the like	.	2d.
30 Thomas Brown, tippler, for the like	.	2d.

4547, p. 6.

XLII.—*Summary of the Chamberlains' Accounts.*

1499-1500.

'VILLA' NOTINGHAM'. COMPOTUS JOHANNIS ROSE, BOCHER, ET JOHANNIS WILLIAMSON, CAMERARIORUM VILLAE NOTINGHAM', COMPUTANTIUM IBIDEM A FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS ARCHANGELI, ANNO XV^o REGIS HENRICI SEPTIMI, USQUE IDEM FESTUM EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, ANNO XVI^o EJUSDEM DOMINI REGIS, VIDELICET, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM, TEMPORE RICARDI MELLOURS, MAJORIS VILLAE NOTINGHAM', AC THOMAE TAMWORTH ET JOHANNIS COWN, VICECOMITUM EJUSDEM VILLAE.

In primis iidem computatores onerant se de ² de arreragiis compoti Thomae Mont et Roberti Wales, ultimorum Camerariorum praecedentium, etc., ut patet in pede compoti sui praedicti, etc.

Summa:

Et etiam respondent de vij. li. xvijs. iiij. d. pro firma xxxij^{ta} stall-
[orum] in Domo Carnificum hoc anno, quorum quodlibet reddit per
annum iijs. xjd., sic dimissorum hoc anno; et de vjs. receptis de
Roberto Wales pro firma unius opellae ad finem occidentalem
ejusdem Domus, nuper in tenura Willelmi Cley sic ei dimissae hoc
anno, etc.; et de iiij. li. xvijs. vjd. pro firma xxx^{ta} stall[orum] in ¹⁰
Domo Merceriae, quorum quodlibet reddit per annum ijs. iiij. d., sic
dimissorum hoc anno; et de ijs. vjd. pro firma camerae ad finem
occidentalem Domus Merceriae sic nuper dimissae Elizabethae
Tyddeswall, etc.; et de xvjs. per ipsos receptis pro firma viij. stall-
[orum] piscenariorum coopertorum, quorum quodlibet reddit per ¹⁵
annum ijs., sic dimissorum hoc anno, etc.; et de vjs. receptis pro
firma vj. stall[orum] piscenariorum discoopertorum, quorum quodlibet
reddit per annum xijd., sic dimissorum hoc anno; et de iiij. li. pro
firma xx. stall[orum] in Domo Draperiorum, quorum quodlibet reddit
per annum iijs., sic dimissorum hoc anno, etc.; et de xxijs. pro firma ²⁰
xj. stall[orum] allutariorum hoc anno, quorum quodlibet reddit per
terminum ijs., sic dimissorum, etc.; et de vs. iiij. d. receptis de
Radulpho Portwod pro firma unius stall[i] sutoris³ inter Draperiam
et opell[as] sutorum⁴ sic ei dimissi pro termino annorum, etc.; et de
xxvijs. pro firma vj. aliorum stall[orum] sutorum, quorum quodlibet ²⁵
reddit per annum iijs. viij. d., sic dimissorum hoc anno, etc.; et de xxvs.

¹ These extracts are taken from what appears to be the draft of the Chamber-

lains' Accounts. It will be noticed that the totals are not given. It has been found

XLII.—*Summary of the Chamberlains' Accounts.*

1499-1500.

'TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM. THE ACCOUNT OF JOHN ROSE, BUTCHER, AND JOHN WILLIAMSON, CHAMBERLAINS OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, ACCOUNTING THERE FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE 15TH YEAR OF KING HENRY THE SEVENTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, IN THE 16TH YEAR OF OUR SAME LORD KING, TO WIT, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR, IN THE TIME OF RICHARD MELLERS, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, AND THOMAS TAMWORTH AND JOHN COWN, SHERIFFS OF THE SAME TOWN.

First the same accountants charge themselves with ² of the arrears of the account of Thomas Mont and Robert Wales, the last Chamberlains preceding, etc., as appears at the foot of their aforesaid account, etc.

5 Total:

And they also answer for £7 17s. 4d. for the rent of 32 stalls in the Butchers' House for this year, whereof each renders by year 4s. 11d., so let this year; and for 6s. received from Robert Wales for the rent of a shop at the western end of the same House, lately in
 10 the tenure of William Clay so let to him this year, etc.; and for £4 17s. 6d. for the rent of 30 stalls in the Mercers' House, whereof each renders by year 4s. 3d., so let this year; and for 2s. 6d. for the rent of the chamber at the western end of the Mercers' House so lately let to Elizabeth Tydeswell, etc.; and for 16s. received by them
 15 for the rent of 8 covered fishmongers' stalls, whereof each renders by year 2s., so let this year, etc.; and for 6s. received for the rent of 6 uncovered fishmongers' stalls, whereof each renders by year 12d., so let this year; and for £4 for the rent of 20 stalls in the Drapers' House, whereof each renders by year 4s., so let this year, etc.; and for 22s.
 20 for the rent of 11 tanners' stalls this year, whereof each renders for the term 2s., so let, etc.; and for 5s. 4d. received from Ralph Portwood for the rent of a shoemaker's stall between the Drapery and the shoemakers' stalls so let to him for a term of years, etc.; and for 28s. for the rent of 6 other shoemakers' stalls, whereof each renders by
 25 year 4s. 8d., so let this year, etc.; and for 25s. for the rent of 6 ropers'

necessary to omit much of the matter in the original. These omissions are marked in the usual way by points.

² Blank in MS.

³ *sutoris*,] 'suttorum,' MS.

⁴ *sutorum*,] 'suttorum,' MS.

pro firma vj. stall[orum] roperiorum, quorum unum reddit per annum vs. et quodlibet residuorum iijs., sic dimissorum hoc anno, etc.; et de xs. receptis de Johanne Crag pro firma parlorae sub^{us} *le Counsell' House* hoc anno sic ei dimissae, etc.; et de xxxijs. pro firma aliorum duorum tenementorum eidem annexorum hoc anno, etc.; et de vs. 5 receptis de Christofero Benson, *coryyser*, pro firma novae opellae sutoris¹ sic ei dimissae hoc anno, etc.; et de viijd. de Alexandro Elrington pro firma de *le twychell'* inter Draperiam et Domum Carnificum hoc anno sic ei dimissi, etc.

Summa:

10

Set non respondent de vjs. viijd. pro firma unius opellae inter Draperiam et Domum Carnificum hoc anno, eo quod dimittitur Johanni Pierson pro pecuniis de ipso antea mutuatis et circa negotia Communitatis villae Notingham' expensis pro termino qui nondum praeteriit; nec de vs. pro firma opellae in fine occidentali Domus 15 Carnificum, eo quod dimittitur Rogero Rossendale pro consimilibus pecuniis antea de ipso mutuatis pro termino qui nondum praeteriit, etc.; nec de iijs. pro firma parvae stallae ad finem occidentalem Draperiae, eo quod dimittitur Alexandro Elrington pro consimilibus pecuniis, etc., pro termino qui nondum praeteriit; nec de xvjs. viijd. 20 pro firma trium stall[orum] sutorum, quorum duo fuerunt in tenura Johannis Howett et solebant reddere per annum xijd., et tertium fuit in tenura Johannis Flynt, *coryyser*, et solebat reddere per annum iijs. viijd., eo quod dimissa fuerunt praefato Johanni Flynt pro consimilibus pecuniis de eo antea mutuatis et circa negotia dictae Com- 25 munitatis expensis, pro termino trium annorum exnunc futurorum, etc. Set respondent de vij. li. xvjs. viijd. pro firma primae vesturae de Estcroft hoc anno, etc.; et de xlvs. iijd. per ipsos receptis pro firma secundae vesturae ejusdem *croft* hoc anno, etc. Et de iiij. li. pro firma pasturae de Westcroft hoc anno, etc.; et de iiij. li. pro firma 30 de Hethbethsteynour hoc anno sic dimisso Ricardo Pykerd hoc anno, etc.; et de iiij. li. receptis pro firma de *le Steynour* ex parte orientali Pontium de Hethbeth sic dimisso Willelmo Mastury pro termino xix. annorum adhuc futurorum, etc.; et de xiijs. iijd. per ipsos receptis de eodem Willelmo Mastury pro firma de Ryehill'syde sic ei dimisso 35 pro termino novemdecem annorum exnunc futurorum, etc.; et de xs. pro firma pasturae juxta aquam de Trent sic dimissae Thomae Samon hoc anno, etc.; et de xijd. per ipsos receptis pro firma pasturae

¹ *sutoris,*] 'sutorum,' MS.

stalls, whereof one renders by the year 5s. and each of the others 4s., so let this year, etc.; and for 10s. received from John Crag for the rent of a parlour under the Council House this year so let to him, etc.; and for 32s. for the rent of two other tenements annexed to the same for this year, etc.; and for 5s. received from Christopher Benson, corviser, for the rent of a new shoemaker's shop so let to him this year, etc.; and for 8d. from Alexander Elrington for the rent of the twichel between the Drapery and the Butchers' House this year so let to him, etc.

10 Total:

But they do not answer for 6s. 8d. for the rent of a shop between the Drapery and the Butchers' House for this year, because it is demised, for a term that has not yet expired, to John Pierson for money previously borrowed from him and expended upon the affairs of the Community of the town of Nottingham; nor for 5s. for the rent of a shop at the eastern end of the Butchers' House, because it is demised, for a term that has not yet expired, to Roger Rosendale for money similarly previously borrowed from him, etc.; nor for 3s. for the rent of a little stall at the eastern end of the Drapery, because it is demised, for a term that has not yet expired, to Alexander Elrington for similar money, etc.; nor for 16s. 8d. for the rent of three shoemakers' stalls, whereof two were in the holding of John Howitt and were wont to render 12d. yearly, and the third was in the holding of John Flint, corviser, and was wont to render 4s. 8d. yearly, because they were demised, for a term of three years to come from now, to the aforesaid John Flint for money similarly borrowed from him previously and expended upon the affairs of the said Community, etc. But they answer for £7 16s. 8d. for the ferm of the first crop of Estcroft this year, etc.; and for 45s. 3d. received by them for the ferm of the second crop of the same croft this year, etc. And for £4 for the ferm of the pasturage of Westcroft this year, etc.; and for £3 for the rent of Hethbethsteynour this year so let to Richard Pickard this year, etc.; and for £4 received for the rent of the Steynour on the eastern side of the Bridges of Hethbeth so let to William Mastury for the term of 19 years still to come, etc.; and for 13s. 4d. received by them from the same William Mastury for the rent of Rychill'syde so let to him for the term of nineteen years still to come, etc.; and for 10s. for the rent of the pasture near the water of Trent so let to Thomas Samon this year, etc.; and for 12d.

subtus Pontes de Leene hoc anno, etc.; et de xs. per ipsos receptis pro firma pasturae vocatae 'Robynhode Closse' de Johanne Selyok et Ricardo filio suo sic eis dimissae pro termino ¹ annorum exnunc futurorum, etc.; et de xxs. per ipsos receptis pro firma clausurae vocatae 'lez Holmes' juxta aquam de Leene sic dimissae 5 Willelmo Masturie, etc.; et de vjd. pro libero reddito de Bridgeford hoc anno, etc.; et de xlvjs. viijd. pro firma piscariae hoc anno, etc., sic dimissae Ricardo Smyth, *fisser*, post obitum Willelmi Guymer, etc.; et de xvjd. pro firma trium selionum super Estryhill' nuper perquisitarum de Johanne Mapurley,² seniore, hoc anno; et de 10 iij. li. vjs. viijd. pro firma molendini equinei ad finem orientalem de Fairemayden'lane hoc anno, etc.; et de liijs. iiijd. pro firma molendini equinei apud Chappelbarre et communis fossatae subtus muros communes ibidem sic dimissorum Christofero Thorneton pro termino annorum, etc.; et de iiij. li. xs. ix. per ipsos receptis pro redditibus as- 15 sisae³ et aliis minutis firmis, prout patet per rentale; et de xxiijs. jd. ob. per ipsos receptis pro stallagiis hoc anno collectis infra villam praedictam hoc anno, etc.; et de v. li. per ipsos receptis de Johanne Spondon pro firma theolone[i] collecti apud Newerk Breg hoc anno; et de xxxvijs. per ipsos receptis de Nicholao Bird pro firma theolonei 20 collecti apud Skastford et alia loca hoc anno, etc.; et de vs. receptis de Willelmo Masturie pro firma novae pasturae inter aquam de Leene et Westcroft sic ei dimissae pro termino xix. annorum adhuc futurorum, etc.; nec respondent—

Summa:

Et de xlvjs. viijd. per ipsos receptis de Willelmo Hegyn, mer- 25 catore, pro pecuniis per ipsum receptis de Ricardo Gelston pro arreragiis firmae ipsius Ricardi pro theoloneo collecto apud Newerk Brig, etc.; et de xd. per ipsos receptis de Christofero Thorneton, *milner*, pro cacuminibus salicium⁴ ei venditis hoc anno, etc.; et de iiij. 30 per ipsos receptis de Ricardo Smyth pro . . .⁵ inter Estcroft et aquam de Leene et sic ei venditis hoc anno, etc.; et de viijs. similiter per ipsos receptis pro *scorw* quercinis⁶ extra Vetus *Copie* sic per ipsos venditis hoc anno, [etc.]; et de ijs. viijd. receptis de Willelmo Kyrkeby pro bigatione faeni extra Estcroft sic ei venditi hoc anno, 35

¹ Blank in MS.² This grant is printed in vol. ii., p. 276, No. CXVII.³ By Rents of Assize are meant fixed (assessed) rents, such as ground-rents, paid by tenants.

received by them for the rent of the pasture under the Bridges of Leen this year, etc.; and for 10s. received by them for the rent of a pasture called 'Robynhode Close' from John Seliok and Richard his son so let to them for the term of ¹ years still to come, etc.;
 5 and for 20s. received by them for the rent of the close called 'the Holmes' near the water of Leen so let to William Mastury, etc.; and for 6d. for the free rent of Bridgford this year, etc.; and for 46s. 8d. for the rent of the fishery this year, etc., so let to Richard Smith, fisher, after the death of William Guymer, etc.; and for 16d. for the
 10 rent of three selions upon Estryhill' lately acquired from John Mapperley,² senior, for this year; and for £3 6s. 8d. for the rent of the horse-mill at the eastern end of Fairemayden'lane this year, etc.; and for 53s. 4d. for the rent of the horse-mill at Chappelbarre and of the common ditch under the common walls there so let to Christopher
 15 Thornton for a term of years, etc.; and for £4 10s. 9d. received by them for the rents of assize³ and other small rents, as appears by the rental; and for 23s. 1½d. received by them for stallages for this year collected this year within the town aforesaid, etc.; and for £5 received by them from John Spondon for the rent of the toll collected at
 20 Newark Bridge this year; and for 38s. received by them from Nicholas Bird for the rent of the toll collected at Skastford and other places this year, etc.; and for 5s. received from William Mastury for the rent of the new pasture between the water of Leen and Westcroft so let to him for the term of 19 years still to come, etc.; nor do they
 25 answer—

Total:

And for 46s. 8d. received by them from William Higgin, merchant, for money received by him from Richard Gelston for the arrears of the said Richard's rent for the toll collected at Newark Bridge, etc.;
 30 and for 10d. received by them from Christopher Thornton, miller, for the tops of willow trees sold to him this year, etc.; and for 4s. received by them from Richard Smith for . . . between Estcroft and the water of Leen and so sold to him this year, etc.; and for 8s. likewise received by them for oak-toppings out of the Old Coppice so sold by
 35 them this year, [etc.]; and for 2s. 8d. received from William Kirkby for carting hay out of Eastcroft so sold to him this year, etc.; and for

⁴ *salicium*,] 'cilicium,' MS., clearly arising from a confusion of 'salix' with 'silex.'

⁵ There is a word, or a part of a word, here 'crewat' (for *creverat*?).

⁶ *quercinis*,] 'quarcinis,' MS.

etc.; et de ijs. iiijd. pro solutione bigationis faeni sic venditi ibidem Johanni Bower hoc anno.¹

De quibus petunt allocari de lixs. pro decasu xij. stallorum in Domo Carnificum hoc anno, quorum quodlibet reddit per annum iijs. xjd., in decasu hoc anno in defectu tenentium, etc.,² . . . et de ijs. pro decasu ij. tenementorum subtus Chappelbarre in decasu similiter hoc anno, etc.; et de . . . pro parcella terrae infra communes muros villae praedictae vocata 'lez Roper Stakes,'³ et de iiijd. pro decasu communis venellae inter Berwardlane et Seint James Lane hoc anno, etc.; et de viijd. pro decasu magni gardini juxta Bughilles 10 nuper dimissi Henrico Durrant, etc.; et de xijd. pro decasu communis venellae juxta Hospitale Sancti Johannis Notingham', pro defectu tenentium, etc.; et de iiijd. pro decasu domus porcinae⁴ nuper dimissae Thomae Cost, *draper*, similiter in defectu tenentium, etc.; et de iijd. pro decasu unius alterius domus porcinae nuper dimissae 15 Johanni Sydall'; et pro Johanne Epurston pro *le gryndston*, etc., hoc anno, etc. . . .

Summa totalis decasuum:

Et de xx. li. per ipsos solutis Ricardo Mellours, Majori, in plenam solutionem feodi sui hoc anno, etc.; et de xls. solutis Thomae 20 Babyngton, Recordatori, pro feodo suo hoc anno, etc.; et de xij. iiijd. solutis eidem Recordatori pro feodo suo hoc anno, etc.; et de xls. solutis Willelmo Esyngwold, Clerico Majoris, pro feodo suo hoc anno; et de iijs. iiijd. solutis eidem Willelmo pro pergameno hoc anno; et de xxs. solutis Thomae Parker pro iij. quarteriis anni, et, 25 post mortem ejus, Miloni Poge pro quarto quarterio, Custod[ibus] Camporum Seminorum et Boscorum, pro feodo suo pro uno anno, etc.; et de vs. solutis eisdem pro toga ipsorum, etc.; et de xxs. solutis Miloni Poge pro feodo suo ei assignatis et datis per Majorem et Justitiarios Pacis ad requisitionem Magistri Lovell, etc.; et de xls. 30 solutis Johanni Ketryk, Custodi . . . Pratorum et Saepium, pro feodo suo hoc anno; et de vs. solutis pro toga ipsius Johannis hoc anno; et de xvs. solutis Johanni Fitz Herberd, attornato in Scaccario Domini Regis, pro feodo suo et pro officio Majoris ut Escaëtoris hoc anno, etc.; et de viijs. iiijd. solutis Justitiariis ad Assisas pro feodo suo 35 ad duos adventus hoc anno, etc.; et de xs. solutis Roberto Legh,

¹ There are several other items of this description in the MS., which are here

omitted. The MS. has suffered much from damp hereabouts.

2s. 4d. for payment for carting hay so sold there to John Bower this year.¹

Whereof they pray to be allowed for 59s. for the decay of 12 stalls in the Butchers' House this year, whereof each one rendered 5 yearly 4s. 11d., in decay this year for want of tenants, etc.² . . . and for 2s. for the decay of two tenements under Chappelbarre in decay in like manner this year, etc.; and for . . . for a parcel of land within the common walls of the town aforesaid called 'the Roper Stakes';³ and for 4d. for the decay of the common lane between Berwardlane and Seint James Lane this year, etc.; and for 8d. for the decay of the great garden near Bughilles lately let to Henry Durant, etc.; and for 12d. for the decay of the common lane near the Hospital of Saint John at Nottingham, for 'want of tenants, etc.; and for 4d. for the decay of the pigsty lately let to Thomas Cost, draper, likewise for 15 want of tenants, etc.; and for 3d. for the decay of another pigsty lately let to John Sydall; and for John Epperston for the grindstone, etc., this year, etc. . . .

Sum total of the decays:

And for £20 paid by them to Richard Mellers, Mayor, in full payment of his fee this year, etc.; and for 40s. paid to Thomas Babington, Recorder, for his fee this year, etc.; and for 13s. 4d. paid to the same Recorder for his fee this year, etc.; and for 40s. paid to William Easingwold, the Mayor's Clerk, for his fee this year; and for 3s. 4d. paid to the same William for parchment this year; and for 20s. paid to Thomas Parker for three quarters of the year, and, after his death, to Milo Poge for the fourth quarter, Keepers of the Sown Fields and Woods, for their fee for one year, etc.; and for 5s. paid to the same for their gown, etc.; and for 20s. paid to Milo Poge for his fee assigned and given to him by the Mayor and Justices of the Peace at the request of Master Lovell, etc.; and for 40s. paid to John Catterick, Keeper of the . . . Meadows and Fences, for his fee this year; and for 5s. paid for the said John's gown this year; and for 15s. paid to John Fitz-Herbert, the attorney in our Lord the King's Exchequer, for his fee and for the office of the Mayor as Escheator this year, etc.; and for 8s. 4d. paid to the Justices of Assize for their fee at two visits this year, etc.; and for 10s. paid to Robert Leigh,

¹ There are several other similar entries to this in the MS., which are here omitted.

² This probably means a ropewalk.

³ *porcinæ*,] 'porcini,' MS

Janitori Castri Notingham', pro abstinentia imparcando super solum regeum juxta Notingham hoc anno, etc.; et de vjs. viijd. solutis Thomae Alestre et Johanni Howett, Coronatoribus Domini Regis infra villam praedictam et procinctus ejusdem, pro feodis suis hoc anno, etc.; et de xxvjs. viijd. solutis pro feodo ipsorum Computatorum 5 hoc anno; et de vjs. viijd. solutis attornato in Cancellaria pro feodo suo tam pro Majore et Communitate quam pro Vicecomitibus, et unde ijs. iiijd. obstupa[n]tur cum eisdem Vicecomitibus pro libero redditu Veteris Merceriae, etc., hoc anno, etc.; et de vjd. solutis Priori Sancti Johannis Jerusalem' in Anglia pro libero redditu parvi¹ chelarii 10 in Marisco hoc anno, etc.; et de xiijs. iiijd. solutis Willelmo Temple, generali attornato in Communi Banco, pro feodo suo hoc anno, etc.; et de vjs. viijd. . . . *lez Waytes* de Leycestr' existentibus et attendantibus super Majorem et Communitatem villae Notingham' ad festum Pentecostes hoc anno, etc. . . .

15

Summa totalis feodorum:

Et de xxd. perdonatis Ricardo Smyth, *fisser*, pro primo quarterio introitus sui in firma piscariae post mortem Willelmi Guymer, etc.; et de xliijs. ijd. deperditis de . . . vestura de Estcroft hoc anno, etc., ob defectum tenentium, videlicet, ij. partium² et dimidia in *le Hoke* de 20 Estcroft; et de vjs. vjd. similiter allocatis Roberto Tull' et Radulpho Pykerd pro falcatione et factura unius partis in Estcroft, pro eo quod ipsi taliter visitati³ fuerunt cum diversis infirmitatibus quod circa occupationem praedictam adtunc laborare non potuerunt, etc.

Summa:

25

Et sic debent clare: xj. li. viijs. xd. ob. Et de quibus petunt allocari de iiijs. iiijd. per ipsos solutis Roberto Northwod, nuper uni Vicecomitum villae Notingham', in partem solutionem regardi sui versus exonerationem onerum suorum; . . . et de vs. similiter perdonatis Elizabethae Atkynson in plenam solutionem unius⁴ deperdit[i] apud 30 Bosworth Feld, etc. . . . Et petunt allocari de xiijs. solutis Willelmo Turnour et Johanni Cost, *mercier*, nuper Camerariis villae Notingham', pro Johanne Wedirley pro pecuniis, quos ei debebantur, in plenam solutionem omnium denar[ium] summarum pro existentia sua ad ultimum Parliamentum⁵ per spatium xxvij. dierum, videlicet, pro 35 quolibet die ijs. . . .

1660 c.

¹ *parvi*,] 'parve,' MS.

² These parts mean apparently Burgess parts or allotments of the common lands.

³ *visitati*,] 'vicitat.,' MS.

⁴ There is a word unfortunately wanting here. The entry occurs amidst allow-

Porter of Nottingham Castle, for abstaining from impounding upon the King's soil near Nottingham this year, etc.; and for 6s. 8d. paid to Thomas Alestre and John Howitt, Coroners of our Lord the King within the town aforesaid and the precincts thereof, for their fees this
 5 year, etc.; and for 26s. 8d. paid for the fee of the same Accountants this year; and for 6s. 8d. paid to the attorney in Chancery for his fee both for the Mayor and Community and for the Sheriffs, and whereof 3s. 4d. are stopped by the same Sheriffs for the free rent of the Old Mercery, etc., this year, etc.; and for 6d. paid to the Prior of Saint
 10 John of Jerusalem in England for the free rent of a little cellar in the Marsh this year, etc.; and for 13s. 4d. paid to William Temple, general attorney in the Common Bench, for his fee this year, etc.; and for 6s. 8d. . . . to the Leicester Waits being present and attending upon the Mayor and Community of the town of Nottingham at
 15 the feast of Whitsuntide this year, etc. . . .

Sum total of the fees:

And for 20d. forgiven to Richard Smith, fisher, for the first quarter of his taking the fishery at rent after the death of William Guymer, etc.; and for 44s. 2d. lost of . . . crop of Estcroft this year,
 20 etc., on account of the want of tenants, to wit, of two parts² and a half in the Hook of Estcroft; and for 6s. 6d. likewise allowed to Robert Tull and Ralph Pickard for mowing and making of a part in Estcroft, because they were so visited with different infirmities that they could not then labour at the occupation aforesaid, etc.

25 Total:

And so they owe clearly: £11 8s. 10½d. And whereof they pray to be allowed for 4s. 3d. paid by them to Robert Northwood, late one of the Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham, in part payment of his reward towards the discharge of his charges; . . . and for 5s. similarly
 30 pardoned to Elizabeth Atkinson in full payment for a⁴ lost at Bosworth Field, etc. . . . And they pray to be allowed for 14s. paid to William Turner and John Cost, mercer, late Chamberlains of the town of Nottingham, for John Wetherley for money that was owing to him in full payment of all monies for his presence at the last
 35 Parliament⁵ for the space of 27 days, to wit, for each day 2s. . . .

1660 c.

ances for rents of stalls. It probably refers to some tool or weapon.

⁵ This must refer to the Parliament sum-

moned to meet at Westminster, January 16, 1496-7. No returns for this Parliament have been preserved.

XLIII.—*Account of the Sergeant at Mace for the Commons.*

1499-1500.

¹De officio Briani Clapeham, Servientis pro Communibus villae Notingham' ad Clavam, hoc anno xxij. li. vjs. iijd.² Inde petit allocari de xs. pro feodo suo pro quarterio unius anni, etc.; et de iijd. pro pulsatione Campanae Mercati hoc anno, etc.; et de xijd. pro pulsatione Primae³ hoc anno; et de iijd. pro custodia clavis Draperiae 5 hoc anno; et de iijd. pro custodia clavis Domus Carnificum hoc anno, etc. Et ulterius petit allocari de xvij. pro reparatione et mundationibus viarum per ipsum factis prout patet per billam, etc.; et de xix. li. vjs. ixd. pro diversis amerciamentis non levabilibus set perdonatis et respectuatis, etc.

10

Summa totalis allocationum: xx. li.

Et adhuc: iij. li. vjs. iijd.

Inde soluti per ipsum Willelmo Turnour et Thomae Hobson, nuper Camerariis villae Notingham', in solutionem arreragiorum compoti ipsorum Willelmi et Thomae, lvij. s.

15

Et adhuc debet clare: viij. s. iijd.⁴

1660 c.

XLIV.—*Appraisement of Goods.*

1499-1500, January 15.

Appretiatio diversorum bonorum et catallorum Nicholai Wylgose captorum et appretiatorum ad usum Ricardi Esot pro xijs., per sacramentum Johannis Baker, *corviser*, Stephani Townesend, Ricardi Byrch, *poynter*, et Johannis Saynton, et Willelmi Watson: qui dicunt, 20 super sacramentum suum, quod una duplicata mensa valet iiij. s.; una rota filabilis valet iij. s.; j. parva cofera valet viij. s.; una cista valet viij. s.; vetus ferrum valet viij. s.; j. *hamers* (*sic*), *pynsons* et unum scalprum, unum *vise* et diversa *files* valent in toto iijs.; j. *jak*, j. *peyr* de *gossettes*, j. *peyr* de *splentes* valent iijs. vjd.; j. *stythe*, iijs.; j. cofera 25 et vj. capita⁵ Sancti Johannis Baptistae vale[n]t viij. s.; ij^c fosserae

¹ The draft of this account is upon the same paper as that of the Chamberlains' account above referred to (page 62, note 1).

² 'Perdonatur' (=he is forgiven) is here inserted in the MS.

³ That is, for ringing a bell at the hour of Prime.

⁴ There is the following note: 'Memor-

andum, quod summa totalis perdonationum et respectuum in libro supra-dicti Briani est clare xix. li. ijs. jd. [=Be it remembered, that the sum total of the pardons and respites in the book of the abovesaid Brian is clearly £19 2s. 1d.] And ouer þat þe somms þat is gedered [=gathered] and to be gedered is iiij. li. iijs. ijd.,

XLIII.—*Account of the Sergeant at Mace for the Commons.*

1499-1500.

¹Of the office of Brian Clapham, Sergeant for the Commons of the town of Nottingham at Mace, for this year £23 6s. 3d.² Thereof he prays to be allowed for 10s. for his fee for a quarter of a year, etc.; and for 3d. for ringing the Market Bell this year, etc.; and for 12d. ⁵for ringing Prime³ this year; and for 3d. for keeping the key of the Drapery this year; and for 3d. for keeping the key of Butchers' House this year, etc. And furthermore he prays to be allowed for 18d. for the repairing and cleaning of roads done by him as appears by the bill, etc.; and for £19 6s. 9d. for divers amercement that he ¹⁰was not able to levy, which were pardoned and respited, etc.

Sum total of the allowances: £20.

And so far (he owes): £3 6s. 3d.

Thereof paid by him to William Turner and Thomas Hobson, late Chamberlains of the town of Nottingham, in payment of the ¹⁵arrears of the account of the same William and Thomas, 58s.

And so far he owes clearly: 8s. 3d.⁴

1660 c.

XLIV.—*Appraisement of Goods.*

1499-1500, January 15.

Appraisement of divers goods and chattels of Nicholas Wildgoose seized and appraised for the use of Richard Esot for 12s., by the oath of John Baker, corviser, Stephen Townsend, Richard Birch, pointer, ²⁰and John Sainton, and William Watson: who say, upon their oath, that a doubled table is worth 4d.; a yarn-wheel is worth 2d.; a small coffer is worth 8d.; a chest is worth 8d.; old iron is worth 8d.; a hammer, pincers and a chisel, a vice and divers files are worth all together 3s.; a jack, a pair of gussets, a pair of splints are worth ²⁵4s. 6d.; a stithy, 4s.; a coffer and 6 heads of Saint John the Baptist

whiche is in þe hole xxiiij. li. vjs. iiijd. And of þe seid somme of iiij. li. iijs. ijd. þe seid Brian' askes to be allowed for his quarter fee and oder [=other] charges by hym' made xiijs. iiijd. And so he owes clerly for þis bokes: iiij. li. xs. xjd. And wherof he hase paid to William' Turnour and Thomas Hobson . . . so he owes yett clerly xijs. xjd. And ouer þat he askes to be allowed of iijs. iiijd. for þe Mercers,

and of xvjd. by hym' leyd for clensing of þe Crosses and of Lymeryng Lane . . . þis þe seid Brian' owes clerly apon [=upon] þis boke: viijs. iiijd. Item þe same Brian' askes to [be] allowed for his wages in þe office of þe Maires Sergeant from' Michaelmas to a vij. nyght [*i.e.*, a sennight] after Martynmes, þat is, by þe space of vij. wekes and odde dayes, etc.'

⁵ *capita*,] 'caput,' MS.

valent vjd.; j. *strik*, j. *basket* valent iijd.; duo parva dolia¹ pro *verges* valent iijd.; j. *berebarelle*, iijd.; j. *fat* cum divercis *lustilmentes*, vjd.; j. par de bellows, xxd.; iiij^{or} superlectilia valent ijs. iijjd.; j. *materesse* et iij. *pillowes* valent vjd.; vetera linthiamina valent ijs.; ij. manutergia et j. *bordecloth*, xvjd.; diversi² panni linei picti, xxd.; j. *magnum* capistrum valet ijd.

Soluti Vicecomitibus et eorum clerico pro intratione appretiacionis supra-dictae, viijd., et ijd. appretiatoribus pro eorum labore, et ijd. pro dampnis et costagiis Roberti Northwode et Henrici Hobbes, nuper Vicecomitum, ijd.

1380, p. 26. 10

XLV.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1500, July 20.

³Et dicunt, quod Robertus Wyly, de Sneynton, in Comitatu Notingham', *husbondman*', aggregatis ei diversis aliis ignotis ad numerum sexdecim personarum modo guerrino arraiatis, vicesimo quarto die Aprilis, anno regni Regis [Henrici quinto] decimo,⁴ vi et armis, videlicet, baculis et cultellis, vangis et tribulis ac aliis armis defensivis, solum commune Majoris et Burgensium villae Notingham' in tenura Johannis S[elyok] apud Notingham praedictam, juxta Robynhode Well', injuste fregit, effodit et subvertit, in grave detrimentum dictorum Majoris et Burgensium villae praedictae ac dicti Johannis Selyok, et contra pacem dicti Domini Regis, etc. 9 d., ro. 3.

³Et dicunt, quod Frater Willelmus Bell', Gardianus Fratrum Minorum de Notyngham, dictis die et anno,⁵ ac aliis diversis vicibus, apud Notingham praedictam, fuit communis pronuba et mediator inter praedictum Edmundum Litchefeld et dictam uxorem ad perit[iam] eorum ducendam ad complendam ententionem suam praedictam, in grave et nephandissimum exemplum aliorum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam, etc. 9 d., ro. 6.

⁶Item praesentant, quod Johannes Williamson', de Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *drapour*, et Johannes Rose, de eadem,

¹ *duo parva dolia*,] 'due parve dolee,' MS.

² *diversi*,] 'diverse,' MS.

³ The jury from the western side of the town.

⁴ Friday, April 24, 1500.

are worth 8d.; 2 chests are worth 6d.; a strike, a basket are worth 3d.; two small jars for verjuice are worth 3d.; a beer barrel, 3d.; a vat with divers fittings, 6d.; a pair of bellows, 20d.; 4 coverlets are worth 2s. 4d.; a mattress and 3 pillows are worth 6d.; old sheets are worth 5 2s.; 2 hand-napkins and a tablecloth, 16d.; divers painted linen cloths, 20d.; a large halter is worth 2d.

Paid to the Sheriffs and their clerk for entering the appraisement abovesaid, 8d., and 2d. to the appraisors for their labour, and 2d. for the damages and costs of Robert Northwood and Henry Hobbs, late 10 Sheriffs, 2d. 1380, p. 26.

XLV.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1500, July 20.

³And they say that Robert Wyly, of Sneinton, in the County of Nottingham, husbandman, having gathered to himself divers other unknown men to the number of sixteen persons arrayed in warlike manner, on the twenty-fourth day of April, in the fifteenth year of 15 the reign of King Henry,⁴ with force and arms, to wit, with clubs and knives, spades and shovels and other defensive arms, unjustly broke, dug up and turned up the common soil of the Mayor and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham in the holding of John Seliok at Nottingham aforesaid, near Robynhode Well, to the grievous 20 detriment of the said Mayor and Burgesses of the town aforesaid and of the said John Seliok, and against the peace of our said Lord the King, etc. 9 d., ro. 3.

³And they say that Friar William .Bell, Warden of the Friars Minor of Nottingham, the said day and year,⁵ and upon divers 25 other occasions, at Nottingham aforesaid, was a common pimp and mediator between the aforesaid Edmund Lichfield and the said wife to lead their desires to complete their aforesaid intention, to the grievous and most heinous example of other lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace, etc. 9 d., ro. 6.

30 ⁶They also present that John Williamson, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, draper, and John Rose, of the same, etc., in the same County, butcher, Chamberlains of the town of

⁵ This follows a presentment for rape against Edmund Lichfield, clerk.

⁶ The jury from the eastern side of the town.

etc., eodem Comitatu, *bocher*, Camerarii villae Notingham', licet ipsi per integram Communitatem totius villae Notynghamiae saepius requisiti fuerunt facere communes metas¹ in quatuor partibus circa villam praedictam, prout alii Camerarii villae praedictae sui praecessores ex antiquo tempore fecerunt et de bona consuetudine facere debuerunt, metas praedictas nondum fecerunt, set illas hucusque facere recusaverunt, et adhuc recusant. Ideo supra-dicti juratores intime supplicant, quatinus iidem Johannes Williamson et Johannes Rose, Camerarii antedicti, amercientur ad centum solidos (et de denariis suis propriis solvant) ad usum totius Communitatis villae Notingham' antedictae, etc., excepto, quod metae illae per ipsos fiant et erig[ant]ur citra festum Ascensionis Domini proximo futurum, etc.

9 d., ro. 1.

XLVI.—*Action by the Prior of Lenton, as Rector of
S. Mary's Church, for a Mortuary.*

1500, September 24

Johannes Ilkston, Prior Monasterii Sanctae Trinitatis de Lenton, per Johannem Payn attornatum suum, queritur de Patricio Felyons, 15 Doctore in Fisico, de placito quod reddat ei unum kertillum, pretii xxvjs. viijd., quem ei injuste detinet, ut dicit, etc. Et invenit plegios de proseguendo: Johannem Est et Ricardum West, etc. Et unde idem Prior, per attornatum suum praedictum, dicit, quod ubi quaedam Alicia Felyons, nuper uxor praedicti Patricii, infra parochiam Beatae 20 Mariae in Notingham obiit; post cujus mortem secundum principale bonum² ejusdem Patricii, videlicet, kyrtellus praedictus, pretii, etc., de jure accidit eidem Priori ut vero patrono et Rectori Ecclesiae Beatae Mariae supra-dictae; et, licet idem Patricius saepius requisitus fu[er]it, praedictum kirtillum, pretii, etc., eidem Priori non dum red- 25 didit, set illum ei hucusque injuste detinuit, et adhuc injuste detinet: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xiijs. iiijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Patricius in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim, etc.; et dicit, quod ipse non detinet praefato Priori praedictum kirtellum, pretii, etc.; et de 30 hoc ponit se super patriam: et praedictus querens similiter, etc. Ideo veniant inde juratores hic die Mercurii proximo ante festum Sancti

¹ This may possibly mean butts to shoot at.

² See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 468, 'Principal of a Will.'

Nottingham, although they have been often required by the entire Community of the whole town of Nottingham to make common boundary marks¹ in four parts about the town aforesaid, as other Chamberlains of the town aforesaid their predecessors have done from
 5 old time and ought to have done by a good custom, they have not yet made the boundary marks aforesaid, but have hitherto refused to make them, and do still refuse. Therefore the abovesaid jurors earnestly pray that the same John Williamson and John Rose, the Chamberlains aforesaid, be amerced in a hundred shillings (and they
 10 to pay from their own money) to the use of the whole Community of the town of Nottingham aforesaid, etc., unless the boundary marks aforesaid be made and erected by them before the feast of the Ascension of our Lord next to come, etc. 9 d., ro. 1.

XLVI.—*Action by the Prior of Lenton, as Rector of
 S. Mary's Church, for a Mortuary.*

1500, September 24.

John Ilkeston, Prior of the Monastery of the Holy Trinity of
 15 Lenton, by John Payn his attorney, complains of Patrick Fitz-Lions, Doctor of Physic, of a plea that he render him a kirtle, price 26s. 8d., which he unjustly detains from him, as he says, etc. And he finds sureties for prosecuting: John East and Richard West, etc. And whereupon the same Prior, by his aforesaid attorney, says that
 20 whereas one Alice Fitz-Lions, the late wife of the aforesaid Patrick, died within the parish of the Blessed Mary in Nottingham; after whose death the second principal good² of the same Patrick, to wit, the kirtle aforesaid, price, etc., accrued by right to the same Prior as the true patron and Rector of the Church of the Blessed Mary above-
 25 said; and, although the said Patrick has been often asked, he has not yet rendered the aforesaid kirtle, price, etc., to the same Prior, but he has hitherto unjustly detained it, and does still unjustly detain it: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 13s. 4d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid Patrick
 30 comes in his own proper person, and defends the force, etc.; and he says that he does not detain the aforesaid kirtle, price, etc., from the aforesaid Prior; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc. Therefore let jurors herein come hither on Wednesday next before the feast of Saint Denis the

Dionisii Episcopi proximo,¹ etc. Idem dies datus est partibus praedictis, hic, etc. 1380, p. 75.

XLVII.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1500, October 4.

²Et dicunt, quod Edmundus Grene, de Notyngham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *barbour*, Johannes Bankeley, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *bocher*, Willelmus Frere, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *5* *hostiller*, Thomas Coll', de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *bocher*, et Ricardus Smyth, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *bocher*, duodecimo die Augusti, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi quintodecimo,³ ac aliis diversis vicibus, apud Notingham praedictam, luserunt et sunt communes lusores ad talos et *penyprik*,⁴ et alia joca illicita et prohibita, contra *10* formam Statuti in hujusmodi casu editi et provisi, in perturbationem populi dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam.

Et dicunt, quod Johannes Eton, de Notyngham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *laborer*, duodecimo die Septembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xvj^o,⁵ ac diversis diebus et vicibus, apud *15* Notingham praedictam, utitur *petit bryborie*, auferendo parvas res, ut lignicula, gallinas et consimilia bona vicinorum suorum per nocturnum tempus, in grave detrementum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam. *10 a, ro. 5.*

Juratores pro Domino Rege ex parte occidentali dicunt, super *20* sacramentum suum, quod Elizabetha Fisser, de Notyngham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *huswyff*, uxor Ricardi Fisser, *litster*, die Sabbati proximo post festum Nativitatis Beatae Mariae Virginis, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi sextodecimo,⁵ emisset multum brasium in mercato villae Notingham', apud Notingham praedictam, *25* ac aliis diversis diebus, antequam campana mercati fuit pulsata, et idem brasium iterum vendidit et usque villam Derbiae cariavit, in maximam caristiam brasii in eisdem mercat[is] villae Notingham' existentis, et in grave detrementum legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam. *30*

Et dicunt, quod Ricardus Calvert, de Notyngham, in Comitatu

¹ Wednesday, September 30, 1500. A verdict was found for the defendant.

² The jurors from the eastern side of the town.

³ Wednesday, August 12, 1500.

⁴ See Glossary for description of this game.

⁵ Saturday, September 12, 1500.

Bishop next,¹ etc. The same day is given to the parties aforesaid, here, etc. 1380, p. 75.

XLVII.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1500, October 4

² And they say that Edmund Green, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, barber, John Bankley, of the same town and County, butcher, William Frere, of the same town and County, hostler, Thomas Coll, of the same town and County, butcher, and Richard Smith, of the same town and County, butcher, on the twelfth day of August, in the fifteenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,³ and upon divers other occasions, at Nottingham aforesaid, ¹⁰ did play, and are common players at dice and penny-prick,⁴ and at other unlawful and prohibited games, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, to the disturbance of the people of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

And they say that John Eton, of Nottingham, in the County of ¹⁵ the town of Nottingham, labourer, on the twelfth day of September, in the 16th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁵ and upon divers other days and occasions, at Nottingham aforesaid, engages in petty theft, carrying away small things, such as bits of wood, hens and similar goods of his neighbours in the night time, to the grievous ²⁰ detriment of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace. 10 a, ro. 5.

The jurors for our Lord the King from the western side say, upon their oath, that Elizabeth Fisher, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, housewife, wife of Richard Fisher, litster, ²⁵ on Saturday next after the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary the Virgin, in the sixteenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,⁵ did buy much malt in the market of the town of Nottingham, at Nottingham aforesaid, and upon divers other days, before the market bell was rung, and there sold it over again and carried it to ³⁰ the town of Derby, to the great dearness of malt in the same markets of the town of Nottingham, and to the grievous detriment of the lieges of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

And they say that Richard Calvert, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, saddler, on the last day of August, in the

villae Notingham', *sadiller*, ultimo die Augusti, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xvj^o,¹ ac diversis aliis diebus et vicibus apud Notingham praedictam, utitur communiter ambulare per nocturnum tempus in plateis dicti Domini Regis villae praedictae otiose et in pratis ejusdem villae, in perturbationem populi dicti Domini Regis, et 5 contra pacem suam. 10 a, ro. 3.

XLVIII.—*Order about the rendering of the Chamberlains' Accounts.*

1500, November 21.

Memorandum, quod, dictis die et anno, dies datur Thomae Mont et Roberto Wales, nuper Camerariis villae Notingham', quod sint coram Majore et Justitiariis Pacis villae Notingham', apud Guyhald' ejusdem villae, die Mercurii proximo post festum Conceptionis Beatae 10 Mariae Virginis proximo futurum,² ad faciendum compotum suum praedictum pro tempore quando fuerunt Camerarii dictae villae, et quod non def[iciant], sub poena cujuslibet defalti for[is]facienda] ad usum Communitatis villae praedictae Cs., etc.

Ad quem diem praedicti Camerarii comparuerunt: et respectuatur 15 finis et habent diem usque diem Lunae proximo post festum Purificationis Beatae Mariae Virginis proximo futurum³ ad producendum compotum suum praedictum, sub poena cujuslibet def[alti] xls., etc.

3351, p. 11.

XLIX.—*Names of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1500-1.

Robertus Clayton, *merc*er, pro libertate sua habenda, per plegium 20 Thomae Turnour, *taillour*, et Willelmi Bult, *cowper*, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Ellys, *taillour*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Esyngwold et Briani Clapeham, *gent[ilman]*, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Robynson, *glover*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Alcybroke, *corvyser*, et Briani Clapcham, *gent[ilman]*, vjs. viijd. 25

Johannes Robertes, nuper de Gresley, et nunc de Notingham, *bulker*, pro consimili, per plegium Hugonis Hert, *steynour*, et Ricardi Wyld, *wever*, vjs. viijd.

Robertus Dixon, *taillour*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Jakson, *taillour*, et Johannis Walley, vjs. viijd. 30

¹ Monday, August 31, 1500.

16th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh,¹ and upon divers other days and occasions at Nottingham aforesaid, is wont commonly to walk about unemployed in the night-time in the streets of our said Lord the King of the town aforesaid and in the meadows of the same town, to the disturbance of the people of our said Lord the King, and against his peace.

10 a, ro. 3.

XLVIII.—*Order about the rendering of the Chamberlains' Accounts.*

1500, November 21.

Be it remembered, that, the said day and year, day is given to Thomas Mont and Robert Wales, late Chamberlains of the town of Nottingham, that they be before the Mayor and Justices of the Peace of the town of Nottingham, at the Gild Hall of the same town, on Wednesday next after the feast of the Conception of the Blessed Mary the Virgin next to come,² to make their aforesaid account for the time when they were Chamberlains of the said town, and that they do not fail, under pain for each default of 100s. to be forfeited to the use of the Community of the town aforesaid, etc.

At which day the aforesaid Chamberlains appeared: and the fine is respited and they have day until Monday next after the feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary the Virgin next to come³ to produce their account aforesaid, under pain of 40s. for each default, etc.

3351, p. 11.

XLIX.—*Names of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1500-1.

Robert Clayton, mercer, for having his liberty, by the surety of Thomas Turner, tailor, and William Bult, cooper, 6s. 8d.

Richard Ellis, tailor, for the like, by the surety of William Easingwold and Brian Clapham, gentleman, 6s. 8d.

Richard Robinson, glover, for the like, by the surety of William Alsebrook, corviser, and Brian Clapham, gentleman, 6s. 8d.

John Roberts, late of Greasley, and now of Nottingham, bulker, for the like, by the surety of Hugh Hart, stainer, and Richard Wild, weaver, 6s. 8d.

Robert Dixon, tailor, for the like, by the surety of William Jackson, tailor, and John Whalley, 6s. 8d.

¹ Wednesday, December 9, 1500.³ Monday, February 8, 1500-1.

Robertus Mont, *barbour*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Turnour, *merc*, Vicecomitis, et Roberti Herd, *yoman*, vjs. viijd.

Thomas Pight, *corryser*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Esyngwold, *gent[ilman]*, et Johannis Oliver, *yoman*, vjs. viijd.

Georgius Othehay, *spurriour*, pro consimili, per plegium Thomae 5 Morteyn, *taillour*, et Johannis Bland, *pyunner*, vjs. viijd.

Thomas Gobbett, *merc*, pro consimili, per plegium Ricardi Robynson, *yoman*, et Henrici Cost, *mercatoris*, vjs. viijd.

Walterus Ekyngton, *merc*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Jakson, *taillour*, et Thomae Turnour, *taillour*, vjs. viijd. 3351, p. 9. 10

L.—*Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1500-1.

FINES PRO LICENTIA MERCHANTIZANDI HOC ANNO, ETC.

Robertus Averell', *fletcher*, dat pro fine pro licentia merchandi-
zandi hoc anno

Elizabetha Ellys, <i>tipeler</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Johannes Kyrkhous, <i>wever</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Stephanus Harrys, <i>tipeler</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 15
Robertus Wodde, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Robertus Chappell', <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Johannes Malben, <i>lok Smyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Thomas Wotton, <i>glover</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Willelmus Fox, <i>corryser</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 20
Humfridus Norwod, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Jacobus Helay, <i>sherman</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Edmundus Grene, <i>barbour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Ricardus Cowpeland, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Robertus Waller, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 25
Thomas Hyll', <i>imagemaker</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Ricardus Denton, <i>gold Smyth</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Agnes Feryby, <i>wydowe</i> , pro consimili	jd.
Ricardus Humffrey, <i>bagmaker</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Willelmus Wodehous, <i>lok Smyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 30
Johannes Sutton', <i>coryour</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Jacobus Reve, <i>spurriour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Rogerus Daddersley, <i>corrysour</i>	iiijd.
Johannes Chappell', <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.

Robert Mont, barber, for the like, by the surety of William Turner, mercer, Sheriff, and Robert Hard, yeoman, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Pight, corviser, for the like, by the surety of William Easingwold, gentleman, and John Oliver, yeoman, 6s. 8d.

5 George O' the Hay, spurrier, for the like, by the surety of Thomas Morteyn, tailor, and John Bland, pinner, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Gobbett, mercer, for the like, by the surety of Richard Robinson, yeoman, and Henry Cost, merchant, 6s. 8d.

Walter Ekington, mercer, for the like, by the surety of William Jackson, tailor, and Thomas Turner, tailor, 6s. 8d. 3351, p. 9.

L.—Fines for Licence to Traffic.

1500-1.

FINES FOR LICENCE TO TRAFFIC THIS YEAR, ETC.

Robert Averell, fletcher, gives for fine for licence to traffic this	
year.	4d.
Elizabeth Ellis, tippler, for the like	2d.
John Kirkhouse, weaver, for the like	4d.
15 Stephen Harris, tippler, for the like	4d.
Robert Wood, capper, for the like	4d.
Robert Chapel, tailor, for the like	4d.
John Malben, locksmith, for the like	4d.
Thomas Wooton, glover, for the like	4d.
20 William Fox, corviser, for the like	4d.
Humphrey Norwood, fletcher, for the like	4d.
James Helay, shearman, for the like	2d.
Edmund Green, barber, for the like	4d.
Richard Copeland, tailor, for the like	4d.
25 Robert Waller, smith, for the like	4d.
Thomas Hill, imagemaker, for the like	4d.
Richard Denton, goldsmith, for the like	2d.
Agnes Ferriby, widow, for the like	1d.
Richard Humphrey, bagmaker, for the like	4d.
30 William Woodhouse, locksmith, for the like	4d.
John Sutton, currier, for the like	6d.
James Reeve, spurrier, for the like	4d.
Roger Daddersley, corviser	4d.
John Chapel, smith, for the like	4d.

Georgius Othehays, <i>spurriour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Thurstanus Melton, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Christoferus Walker, <i>bagmaker</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Robertus Hawson', <i>bagmaker</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Thomas Harston', <i>glover</i> , pro consimili	ijd. 5
Johannes Humfrey, <i>tanner</i> , pro consimili	xijd.
Jacobus Tomson, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Henricus Craven, <i>wever</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Edwardus Chaumberleyn, <i>mercier</i> , pro consimili	vjd.

3351, p. 9. 10

LI.—*Fining of a Burgess for Disobedience to the Mayor.*

1502, November 3.

Memorandum, quod die Jovis proximo post festum Omnium Sanctorum, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xviiij^{no}, Ricardus Fissher, *litster*, devenit plegium pro Thoma Hobbes, filio Henrici Hobbes, quod stabit et solvet quemdam finem super ipsum per Majorem et Justitiarios Pacis imponendum pro disoboedientia sua 15 versus dictum Majorem et officarios suos die Sabbati proximo ante festum Omnium Sanctorum ultimo praeteritum.¹ Et eodem die Jovis idem Thomas juratus est Burgensis villae Notingham, etc.

3352, p. 7.

LII.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1502-3.

FINES DIVERSARUM PERSONARUM PRO LIBERTATIBUS SUIS HABENDIS INFRA VILLAM NOTINGHAM' HOC ANNO, ETC., UT PATET INFERIUS, ETC.

Thomas Forster, *vyntener*, pro libertate sua habenda, per plegium 20 Willelmi Esyngwold et Briani Clapeham, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Wylson, *wever*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Esyngwold, *gent[ilman]*, et Thomae Warner, junioris, vjs. viijd.

Hugo Sandford, *mercier*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Taverner, *haburdassher*, et Willelmi Esyngwold, vjs. viijd. 25

Milo Aystewyk, de eadem, *taillour*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Lyngherd, *imagemaker*, et Roberti Laseld, *glover*, vjs. viijd.

Simon Crampton, *sherman*, pro consimili, per plegium Roberti Knolles, *cowper*, et Johannis Olyver, *yoman*, vjs. viijd.

¹ Saturday, October 29, 1502.

George O' the Hays, spurrier, for the like	4d.
Thurstan Melton, smith, for the like	2d.
Christopher Walker, bagmaker, for the like	2d.
Robert Hawson, bagmaker, for the like	6d.
5 Thomas Harston, glover, for the like	2d.
John Humphrey, tanner, for the like	12d.
James Tomson, smith, for the like	2d.
Henry Craven, weaver, for the like	2d.
Edward Chamberlain, mercer, for the like	6d.
10	3351, p. 9.

L.I.—*Fining of a Burgess for Disobedience to the Mayor.*

1502, November 3.

Be it remembered, that on Thursday next after the feast of All Hallows, in the 18th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, Richard Fisher, litster, became surety for Thomas Hobbes, son of Henry Hobbes, that he will abide by and pay a fine to be set upon
15 him by the Mayor and Justices of the Peace for his disobedience against the said Mayor and his officers on Saturday next before the feast of All Hallows last past.¹ And on the same Thursday the same Thomas is sworn a Burgess of the town of Nottingham, etc.

3352, p. 7.

LII.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1502-3.

FINES OF DIVERS PERSONS FOR HAVING THEIR FREEDOM WITHIN THE TOWN
OF NOTTINGHAM THIS YEAR, ETC., AS APPEARS BELOW, ETC.

20 Thomas Forster, vintner, for having his freedom, by the surety of William Easingwold and Brian Clapham, 6s. 8d.

Richard Wilson, weaver, for the like, by the surety of William Easingwold, gentleman, and Thomas Warner, junior, 6s. 8d.

Hugh Sandford, mercer, for the like, by the surety of John
25 Taverner, haberdasher, and William Easingwold, 6s. 8d.

Milo Aystewick, of the same, tailor, for the like, by the surety of John Lingherd, imagemaker, and Robert Laseld, glover, 6s. 8d.

Simon Crampton, shearman, for the like, by the surety of Robert Knowles, cooper, and John Oliver, yeoman, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Chollerton, *haburdassher*, pro consimili, per plegium Ricardi Fyndern, *genf[ilman]*, et Radulphi Portwod, *corvyser*, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Flynt, nuper de Chesterfeld, *corvyser*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Flynt, capellani, et Willelmi Esyngwold, vjs. viijd.

Robertus Stanley, *corvyser*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Olyver, *yoman*, et Christoferi Thorneton, *milner*, vjs. viijd.

Nicholaus Dawson, *corvyser*, pro consimili, per plegium Thomae Greg, Camerarii, Johannis Olyver, Willelmi Holme, et Johannis Ketryk, vjs. viijd.

Robertus Marschall', *merchaunt*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Olyver et Briani Clapeham, vjs. viijd.

Thomas Stanyland, *husbond[man]*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Crag, *yoman*, et Roberti Stabulles, *taillour*, vjs. viijd.

Johannes Wastell', *corvyser*, pro consimili, per plegium Thomae Greg, Camerarii, et Ricardi Turnour, *corvyser*, vjs. viijd.

Robertus Lasseld, *glover*, pro consimili, per plegium Edwardi Hylton, *imagemaker*, et Willelmi Atkynson, *corvyser*, vjs. viijd.

3352, p. 16.

LIII.—List of Fines for Licence to Traffic.

1502-3.

FINES FACTI CORAM THOMA WARNER, MAJORE VILLAE NOTYNGHAMIAE,
PRO LICENSIA MARCANDIZANDI HOC ANNO, ETC.

De Roberto Stanley, tegulatore, pro licentia mercandizandi

hoc anno	ijd.	20
De Johanne Wode, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	vjd.	
De Laurentio Browne, <i>tayliour</i> , pro consimili	vjd.	
De Roberto Warton, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.	
De Roberto Wode, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	vjd.	
De Johanne Bradfeld, <i>wever</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.	25
De Johanne Whitley, <i>cutler</i> , pro consimili	ijd.	
De Jacobo Thomson, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.	
Willelmus Bradeley, <i>fletcher</i> , dat pro consimili	iiijd.	
Alanus Sabley, <i>skynner</i> , dat pro consimili	ijd.	
Willelmus Goode, <i>smyth</i> , dat pro consimili	iiijd.	30
Edmundus Grene, <i>barbour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.	
Johannes Smyth, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	vjd.	
Robertus Averell', <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	vjd.	

Thomas Chollerton, haberdasher, for the like, by the surety of Richard Findern, gentleman, and Ralph Portwood, corviser, 6s. 8d.

Richard Flint, late of Chesterfield, corviser, for the like, by the surety of William Flint, chaplain, and William Easingwold, 6s. 8d.

5 Robert Stanley, corviser, for the like, by the surety of John Oliver, yeoman, and Christopher Thornton, miller, 6s. 8d.

Nicholas Dawson, corviser, for the like, by the surety of Thomas Gregg, Chamberlain, John Oliver, William Holme, and John Catterick, 6s. 8d.

10 Robert Marshall, merchant, for the like, by the surety of John Oliver and Brian Clapham, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Staniland, husbandman, for the like, by the surety of John Cragg, yeoman, and Robert Stables, tailor, 6s. 8d.

John Wastell, corviser, for the like, by the surety of Thomas 15 Gregg, Chamberlain, and Richard Turner, corviser, 6s. 8d.

Robert Laseld, glover, for the like, by the surety of Edward Hilton, imagemaker, and William Atkinson, corviser, 6s. 8d.

3352, p. 16.

LIII.—*List of Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1502-3.

FINES MADE BEFORE THOMAS WARNER, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, FOR LICENCE TO TRAFFIC THIS YEAR, ETC.

	From Robert Stanley, tiler, for licence to traffic this year	2d.
20	From John Wood, fletcher, for the like	6d.
	From Laurence Brown, tailor, for the like	6d.
	From Robert Warton, fletcher, for the like	4d.
	From Robert Wood, capper, for the like	6d.
	From John Bradfield, weaver, for the like	4d.
25	From John Whitley, cutler, for the like	2d.
	From James Thompson, smith, for the like	4d.
	William Bradley, fletcher, gives for the like	4d.
	Alan Sabley, skinner, gives for the like	2d.
	William Good, smith, gives for the like	4d.
30	Edmund Green, barber, for the like	4d.
	John Smith, tailor, for the like	6d.
	Robert Averell, fletcher, for the like	6d.

Robertus Marler, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Johannes Wynter, <i>girdiller</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Walterus Gardyner, <i>sadiller</i> , pro consimili	viijd.
Ricardus Coppok, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Robertus Strelley, <i>sherman</i> , pro consimili	viijd.

3352, p. 17.

LIV.—*Names of Bakers admitted to bake, and List of Corporate Officers.*¹

1502-3.

PISTORES ADMISSI AD PUISTENDUM² HOC ANNO, ETC.³

Ricardus Andrewe, per plegium Ricardi Pykerd, juratus.
 Johannes Cown, per plegium Thomae Shepeherd, juratus.
 Johannes Slothwyk, per plegium Johannis Anyan, juratus.
 Johannes Anyan, per plegium Johannis Slothwyk, juratus. 11
 Thomas Was, per plegium Johannis Slothwyk, juratus.
 Johannes Dobulday, per plegium Johannis Anyan, juratus.
 Ricardus Buntynge, juratus.
 Thomas Warner, Willelmus Kyrkeby, per plegium, jurati.
 Costlinus Pykerd, [per plegium] Johannis Yole, juratus. 11
 Willelmus Kyrkeby, per plegium Thomae Warner, juratus.
 Thomas Sheperd, per plegium Johannis Cown, juratus.
 Johannes Yole, per plegium Costlini Pykerd, juratus.

Scrutatores Pistorum hoc anno, etc.: Johannes Cown, Johannes Slothwyk, jurati. 2

Scrutatores Allutariorum hoc anno, etc.: Ricardus Pykerd, Thomas Willughby, jurati.

Scrutatores Carnificum hoc anno, etc.: Rogerus Rossendale, Robertus Wales, jurati.

Scrutatores Piscium Rescentium et Marinorum hoc anno, etc.: 2
 Thomas Tamworth, Stephanus Stowte, Ricardus Smyth, *fissher*, jurati.

Securitas Johannis Oliver, Servientis Majoris villae Notingham'

¹ This is simply a copy of the first page of the Hall Book. These entries occur, with necessary alterations, in each of the early Hall Books.

² Clearly intended for 'pistandum,' with the meaning 'furnariam exercere.' The spelling is peculiar to William Easingwold.

Robert Marler, tailor, for the like	4d.
John Winter, girdler, for the like	2d.
Walter Gardener, saddler, for the like	8d.
Richard Coppock, capper, for the like	4d.
5 Robert Strelley, shearman, for the like	8d.

3352, p. 17.

LIV.—*Names of Bakers admitted to bake, and List of Corporate Officers.*¹

1502-3.

BAKERS ADMITTED TO BAKE THIS YEAR, ETC.³

- Richard Andrew, by the surety of Richard Pickard, sworn.
John Cown, by the surety of Thomas Shepherd, sworn.
John Slothwick, by the surety of John Anyan, sworn.
10 John Anyan, by the surety of John Slothwick, sworn.
Thomas Wass, by the surety of John Slothwick, sworn.
John Doubleday, by the surety of John Anyan, sworn.
Richard Bunting, sworn.
Thomas Warner, William Kirkby, by surety, sworn.
15 Costlin Pickard, [by the surety of] John Yole, sworn.
William Kirkby, by the surety of Thomas Warner, sworn.
Thomas Shepherd, by the surety of John Cown, sworn.
John Yole, by the surety of Costlin Pickard, sworn.

Searchers of the Bakers this year, etc.: John Cown, John Sloth-
20 wick, sworn.

Searchers of the Tanners this year, etc.: Richard Pickard, Thomas Willoughby, sworn.

Searchers of the Butchers this year, etc.: Roger Rosendale, Robert Wales, sworn.

25 Searchers of Freshwater and Sea-fish, this year, etc.: Thomas Tamworth, Stephen Stout, Richard Smith, fisher, sworn.

Surety of John Oliver, the Mayor's Sergeant at Mace of the

³ These were not bakers newly commencing business. In Nottingham every baker had to find security year by year for observing the regulations affecting his

trade—a result of the numerous regulations enforced in the Middle Ages to restrain the frauds of the bakers and other dealers in food.

ad Clavam: Johannes Roose, unus Vicecomitum, Ricardus Esott, *litster*.

Securitas Hugonis Lytell', *wayte*, pro colari suo hoc anno, etc.: videlicet, Robertus Tull', de Notingham, *baker*, juratus.

Securitas Willelmi Chomeley,¹ *wayte*, pro colari suo hoc anno, 5 etc.: videlicet, Hugo Lytell', *wayte*, juratus.

Securitas Rogeri Barker,² *wayte*, pro colari suo hoc anno, etc.: videlicet, Hugo Litell', *wayte*, et Willelmus Chomeley, *wayte*, juratus.

Securitas Johannis Walker, bubulci, pro officio suo bene exercendo hoc anno, etc.: Robertus Tull', *baker*, juratus. 10

Securitas Johannis Robynson, subulci, pro officio suo bene exercendo hoc anno, etc.: Ricardus Esott, *litster*, juratus. 3352, p. 1.

LV.—List of Burgesses Enrolled.

1503-4.

FINES PRO LIBERTATIBUS VILLAE NOTINGHAM' HABENDIS HOC ANNO, ETC.

Willelmus Othehowe, *baker*, pro libertate sua habenda, per plegium Magistri Johannis Cost, *draper*, et Willelmi Esyngwold, vjs. viiij.

Johannes Wynter, de Notingham, *haburdassher*, pro consimili, per 15 plegium Georgii Othehay, *spurriour*, et Johannis Bland, *pynner*, vjs. viiij.

Thomas Stabulles, de Notingham, *bocher*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Williamson, *draper*, et Briani Clapeham, *gent[ilman]*, Servientis villae Notingham' pro Communibus ad Clavam, 20 vjs. viiij.

Thomas Hardsand, de Notingham, *glover*, pro consimili, per plegium Henrici Hopkyn, *tanner*, et Willelmi Esyngwold, Clerici Majoris, etc., vjs. viiij.

Johannes Tomson, *bocher*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis 25 Roose, *bocher*, et Willelmi Johnson, *bocher*, vjs. viiij.

Hugo Constable, *bocher*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Rose, *bocher*, et Willelmi Johnson, *bocher*, vjs. viiij.

Willelmus Sponer, *mercier*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis 30 Carre, *irenmonger*, et Briani Clapcham, *gent[ilman]*, vjs. viiij.

Johannes Parsons, *corryser*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Olyver, *yoman'*, et Johannis Plomtre, *yoman*, vjs. viiij.

¹ He is described as William Wayte in the next Hall Book (No. 3353, p. 3).

town of Nottingham: John Rose, one of the Sheriffs, Richard Esott, litster.

Surety of Hugh Little, wait, for his collar this year, etc.: to wit, Robert Tull, of Nottingham, baker, sworn.

5 Surety of William Chumley,¹ wait, for his collar this year, etc.: to wit, Hugh Little, wait, sworn.

Surety of Roger Barker,² wait, for his collar this year, etc.: to wit, Hugh Little, wait, sworn, and William Chumley, wait, sworn.

Surety of John Walker, neatherd, for well executing his office
10 this year, etc.: Robert Tull, baker, sworn.

Surety of John Robinson, swineherd, for well executing his office this year, etc.: Richard Esott, litster, sworn. 3352, p. 1.

LV.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1503-4

FINES FOR HAVING FREEDOMS OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM

THIS YEAR, ETC.

William O' the Howe, baker, for having his freedom, by the surety of Master John Cost, draper, and William Easingwold, 6s. 8d.

15 John Winter, of Nottingham, haberdasher, for the like, by the surety of George O' the Hay, spurrier, and John Bland, pinner, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Stables, of Nottingham, butcher, for the like, by the surety of John Williamson, draper, and Brian Clapham, gentleman, Sergeant at Mace of the town of Nottingham for the Commons,
20 6s. 8d.

Thomas Hardsand, of Nottingham, glover, for the like, by the surety of Henry Hopkin, tanner, and William Easingwold, Mayor's Clerk, etc., 6s. 8d.

John Thomson, butcher, for the like, by the surety of John Rose,
25 butcher, and William Johnson, butcher, 6s. 8d.

Hugh Constable, butcher, for the like, by the surety of John Rose, butcher, and William Johnson, butcher, 6s. 8d.

William Spooner for the like, by the surety of John Carr, iron-monger, and Brian Clapham, gentleman, 6s. 8d.

30 John Parsons, corviser, for the like, by the surety of John Oliver, yeoman, and John Plumptre, yeoman, 6s. 8d.

² He is described as Roger Wayte in the next Hall Book (No. 3353, p. 3).

Willelmus Mody, de Notingham, *baker*, pro consimili, per plegium Nicholai Rodes, *taillour*, et Johannis Plomtre, vjs. viijd.

Henricus Flynt, *corvyser*, pro consimili, per plegium Johannis Carre, *irenmonger*, et Johannis Plomtre, *grocer*, vjs. viijd. 3353, p. 9.

LVI.—*List of Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1503-4

FINES PRO LICENTIA MERCHANTIZANDI HOC [ANNO, ETC.].

Johannes Smyth, <i>taillour</i> , dat pro fine pro licentia merchand-	5
izandi hoc anno	xijd.
Godefridus Halley, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	xiiijd.
Edmundus Grene, <i>barbour</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Petrus Dutton, <i>typeler</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Thomas Hewett, <i>cobler</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 10
Johannes Yeates, <i>glover</i> , pro consimili	viijd.
Radulphus Crosseby, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Willelmus Bradeley, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Robertus Wharton, <i>tallowchaundeler</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Robertus Wharton, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	iiijd. 15
Robertus Waller, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Johannes Wodde, <i>fletcher</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Robertus Strykland, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Johannes Lenwey, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Christoferus Brigges, <i>pynner</i> , pro consimili	ijd. 20
Johannes Bate, <i>tanner</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Robertus Marler, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Willelmus Parys, <i>typeler</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Laurentius Brown', <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Robertus Taillour, <i>wever</i> , pro consimili	ijd. 25
Willelmus Gode, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Robertus Alcybroke, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili	ijd.

3353, p. 8.

LVII.—*Extracts from the Bridge-Wardens' Accounts.*

1503-4

Idem computator¹ onerat se de² . . . iijs. iiijd. pro legato testamenti Stephani Townesend hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiijd. pro duobus 30

¹ William Bythewey, one of the Bridge-Wardens.

William Moody, of Nottingham, baker, for the like, by the surety of Nicholas Rhodes, tailor, and John Plumptre, 6s. 8d.

Henry Flint, corviser, for the like, by the surety of John Carr, ironmonger, and John Plumptre, grocer, 6s. 8d. 3353, p. 9.

LVI.—*List of Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1503-4

FINES FOR LICENCE TO TRAFFIC THIS [YEAR, ETC.].

5	John Smith, tailor, gives for fine for licence to traffic this year .	12d.
	Geoffrey Halley, tailor, for the like	14d.
	Edmund Green, barber, for the like	6d.
	Peter Dutton, tippler, for the like	2d.
	Thomas Hewett, cobbler, for the like	4d.
10	John Yates, glover, for the like	8d.
	Ralph Crosby, capper, for the like	2d.
	William Bradley, fletcher, for the like	2d.
	Robert Wharton, tallow-chandler, for the like	2d.
	Robert Wharton, fletcher, for the like	4d.
15	Robert Waller, smith, for the like	6d.
	John Wood, fletcher, for the like	4d.
	Robert Strickland, capper, for the like	4d.
	John Lenwey, capper, for the like	4d.
	Christopher Briggs, pinner, for the like	2d.
20	John Bate, tanner, for the like	2d.
	Robert Marler, tailor, for the like	4d.
	William Paris, tippler, for the like	2d.
	Laurence Brown, tailor, for the like	2d.
	Robert Taylor, weaver, for the like	2d.
25	William Good, smith, for the like	2d.
	Robert Alsebrook, tailor, for the like	2d.

3353, p. 8.

LVII.—*Extracts from the Bridge-Wardens' Accounts.*

1503-4

The same accountant¹ charges himself with² . . . 3s. 4d. for the legacy of the will of Stephen Townsend this year, etc.; and for 3s. 4d.

¹ Here follow the arrears of the last account, rents, etc. The account extends

from December 13, 1503, to December 13 in 1504.

sutoribus, pro eo quod levaverunt occupationes suas contra¹ formam ordinationum suarum hoc anno, etc., etc. . . . Et ulterius onerat se de ix^d. pro ix. Burgensibus de novo creatis tempore dicti Johannis Wedirley, Majoris, etc.

Et petit allocari pro feodo suo hoc anno, etc., etc., xs.; et pro 5 parte feodi Ricardi Halom, alterius Camerarii Gildae² praedictae, iijs. iiij^d.

Unde, iiij^{to} die Februarii, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xxij^{do}, allocantur ei iij. li. xvjs. ijd. pro expensis factis, ut patet per billam; et solvit ivs. vd. in pecuniis numeratis; et ei perdonantur xs. pro 10 recardo suo pro tribus annis pro bona conservatione pont[ium]. Et sic praedictus Willelmus Bithewey quietus est.

De aliquibus arreragiis idem computator³ non oneratur, pro eo quod ipse et consors ejus habuerunt superplus[agium] de xviijs. ob., prout patet in pede ejusdem compoti sui, etc. . . . Et onerat se de 15 xxs. receptis de executoribus testamenti Willelmi Blaksole ex legato ipsius Willelmi hoc anno, etc.; et de iijs. iiij^d. receptis de executoribus testamenti Ricardi Flynt ex legato ipsius Ricardi, etc.; et de iijs. iiij^d. ex legato testamenti Johanna, uxoris Walteri Hylton, etc.

De quibus petit allocari de . . . vs. pro decasu parvi tenementi 20 juxta Cokker Place, etc. . . . Et de iiij^d. pro parcella terrae inter *lez Cheynyroles* sic in decasu hoc anno, etc. . . . Et de xxs. pro feodo ipsius computatoris hoc anno, etc.; et de xviijs. pro superplus[agio] ultimi compoti praecedentis, etc. 1906.

LVIII.—*Extract from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1504 [July-August⁴].

⁵Et dicunt, quod Johannes Wedirley,⁶ de Notyngnam, in Comitatu 25 Notingham', *vyntener*, Willelmus Inglisshe, de eisdem [villa et Comitatu], *merchaunt*, Johannes Williamson, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *draper*, Johannes Roose, de eisdem villa et Comitatu, *bocher*, et

¹ *contra*,] 'secundum,' MS. A manifest error. Cf. page 4 above, lines 9, 12; and page 12, line 27.

² This should read 'alterius Custodis

Pontium praedictorum' (=of the other Warden of the Bridges aforesaid).

³ Richard Halam, the other Bridge-Warden.

for two shoemakers, because they commenced their occupation contrary to the form of their ordination this year, etc., etc. . . . And moreover he charges himself with 9d. for 9 Burgesses newly created in the time of the said John Wetherley, Mayor, etc.

5 And he prays to be allowed 10s. for his fee this year, etc., etc.; and for 3s. 4d. for part of the fee of Richard Halam, the other Chamberlain of the Gild^a aforesaid.

Whereof, on the fourth day of February, in the 22nd year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, £3 16s. 2d. are allowed him for
10 expenses incurred, as appears by the bill; and he pays 4s. 5d. in ready money; and 10s. are forgiven him for his reward for three years for the good preservation of the bridges. And so the aforesaid William Bytheway is quit.

The same accountant³ is not charged with any arrears, because
15 he and his associate had a surplus of 18s. 0½d., as appears at the foot of the same their account, etc. . . . And he charges himself with 20s. received from the executors of the will of William Blacksole from the bequest of the said William this year, etc.; and for 3s. 4d. received from the executors of the will of Richard Flint from the
20 bequest of the said Richard, etc.; and with 3s. 4d. from the bequest of the will of Joan, wife of Walter Hilton, etc.

Whereof he prays to be allowed for . . . 5s. for the decay of the small tenement near Cokker Place, etc. . . . And for 4d. for a parcel of land between the Cheynypoles so in decay this year, etc. . . . And
25 for 20s. for the fee of the same accountant this year, etc.; and for 18s. for the surplus of the last preceding account, etc. 1906.

LVIII.—*Extract from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1504 [July-August⁴].

5 And they say that John Wetherley,⁶ of Nottingham, in the County of Nottingham, vintner, William English, of the same town and County, merchant, John Williamson, of the same town and
30 County, draper, John Rose, of the same town and County, butcher,

⁴ The date of the writs belonging to this Roll.

⁵ The jury from the eastern side of the town.

⁶ The Mayor. The other persons presented are mentioned as Aldermen shortly after this date. They probably held this office at this time.

Thomas Mellours, de eisdem villa [et Comitatu] *mer[chaunt]*, die
 ,¹ anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi vicesimo, ad horam
 duodecimam in nocte, apud Notingham praedictam, ambulaverunt in
 plateis Domini [Regis villae] praedictae, et per duas cordas traxerunt
 unum cadum cum lapidibus impletum super pavementum ejusdem
 villae, et cum eodem cado fecit tale tonitruum et . . .² [quod] omnes
 inhabitantes villae praedictae in lectis suis jacentes et in sompnis suis
 existentes, quasi extra mentes suas graviter perterriti fuerunt, in
 gravem terrorem legeorum dicti Domini Regis, et contra pacem suam.

12, RO. 2. 10

LIX.—*Charter of King Henry VII.*

1505, June 4.

³[H]ENRICUS, Dei gratia, [R]ex [A]ngliae et [F]ranciae et [D]om-
 inus [H]iberniae, [o]mnibus, ad quos praesentes litterae pervenerint,
 salutem. [I]nspeximus litteras patentes Domini E[dwardi], nuper
 Regis Angliae Quarti, de confirmatione factas in haec verba: ‘Ed-
 wardus, Dei gratia, Rex Angliae et Franciae et Dominus Hiberniae,
 omnibus ad quos’ [*etc., reciting Charter of King Edward IV., vol. ii.
 of this work, page 246, No. CIV.*]

Nos autem, litteras praedictas, necnon omnia et singula franchisesias,
 libertates, privilegia, quietantias, immunitates, concessionem, confirm-
 ationes et restitutiones praedicta rata habentes et grata, ea, pro nobis,
 heredibus et successoribus nostris, quantum in nobis est, acceptamus,
 approbamus et ratificamus, ac omnia et singula franchisesias, libertates,
 privilegia, quietantias et immunitates praedicta dilectis nobis nunc
 Majori, Vicecomitibus et Burgensibus villae praedictae ac Majori et
 Burgensibus ejusdem villae, heredibus et successoribus suis, tenore
 praesentium, concedimus et confirmamus, sicut cartae et litterae prae-
 dictae rationabiliter testantur, et prout iidem Major, Vicecomites et
 Burgenses ejusdem villae Notyngham’, vel praedecessores sui, Majores,
 Vicecomites et Burgenses villae praedictae, aut Majores, Ballivi et
 Burgenses villae illius, unquam franchisesiis, libertatibus, privilegiis,
 quietantiis et immunitatibus praedictis uti et gaudere debent, potu-
 erunt, seu debuerunt, ipsique et praedecessores sui franchisesiis, liber-

¹ Blank in MS.² Illegible in MS.³ The letters here enclosed in brackets

do not appear in the original. It was intended to illuminate these initials, blank spaces being left for their insertion by

and Thomas Mellers, of the same town and County, merchant, on
 ,¹ in the twentieth year of the reign of King Henry the
 Seventh, at the hour of twelve at night, at Nottingham aforesaid,
 walked about the streets of our Lord the King of the town aforesaid,
 5 and dragged about the pavement of the same town, by means of two
 cords, a barrel filled with stones, and made such thunder and . . .²
 with the same barrel that all the inhabitants of the town aforesaid
 lying in their beds and being asleep were grievously terrified, as it
 were, out of their minds, to the grievous terror of the lieges of our
 10 said Lord the King, and against his peace. 12, ro. 2.

LIX.—*Charter of King Henry VII.*

1505, June 4

HENRY, by the grace of God, King of England and France and
 Lord of Ireland, to all to whom these present letters shall come,
 greeting. We have inspected the letters patent of the Lord Edward
 the Fourth, late King of England, of confirmation made in these
 15 words: 'Edward, by the grace of God, King of England and France
 and Lord of Ireland, to all to whom' [*etc., reciting Charter of King
 Edward IV., vol. ii. of this work, page 246, No. CIV.*].

We also, considering the letters aforesaid, as well as all and
 singular the franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances, immunities,
 20 concessions, confirmations and restitutions aforesaid as valid and
 acceptable, do accept, approve and ratify them for us, our heirs and
 successors, so far as in us lies, and do grant and confirm, by the tenor
 of these presents, all and singular the franchises, liberties, privileges,
 acquittances and immunities aforesaid to our well-beloved the present
 25 Mayor, Sheriffs and Burgesses of the town aforesaid and to the
 Mayor and Burgesses of the same town, their heirs and successors, as
 the charters and letters aforesaid do reasonably bear witness, and
 as the same Mayor, Sheriffs and Burgesses of the same town of
 Nottingham, or their predecessors, Mayors, Sheriffs and Burgesses
 30 of the town aforesaid, or Mayors, Bailiffs and Burgesses of that town,
 ought to, might have, or should have used and enjoyed at any time
 the franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances and immunities afore-
 said, and as they and their predecessors have been wont, or might

the illuminator. Charters, etc., are often
 met with in this incomplete state, they

having been issued before the initials had
 been inserted.

tatibus, privilegiis, quietantiis, immunitatibus illis unquam post confectionem cartarum et litterarum praedictarum rationabiliter uti et gaudere consueverunt, potuerunt, vel debuerunt.

In cujus rei testimonium has litteras nostras fieri fecimus patentes. Teste me ipso apud Westmonasterium, quarto die Junii, anno regni nostri vicesimo.

Pro triginta et tribus solidis et quatuor denariis solutis in Hanaperio.

Hatton.

4175. ¹⁰

LX.—*Indenture regarding Delivery of the Gaol by the late Sheriffs to their Successors.*

1505, September 30.

Haec indentura facta ultimo die Septembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xxj^{mo}, inter Nicholaum Rodes et Jacobum Brasonby, nuper Vicecomites villae Notingham', ex una parte, et Willelmum Kyrkby et Willelmum Johnson, nunc Vicecomites ejusdem villae, ex altera parte, testatur, quod praedicti nuper Vicecomites deliberaverunt ¹⁵ praefatis nunc Vicecomitibus quendam Thomam Deane, prisonem in Gaola villae Notingham' existentem pro xxiijs., in quibus condemnatus est versus Rogerum Denyson, de Burton Jorce, in placito debiti per cognitionem suam propriam, et pro xijs., in quibus condemnatus est versus Johannem¹ Selyok in alio placito debiti per cognitionem ²⁰ suam propriam. Item iidem nuper Vicecomites deliberaverunt praefatis nunc Vicecomitibus unum breve de *exigi facias* deliberatum de recordo, retornabile coram Justitiariis Domini Regis de Communi Banco a die Sancti Hillarii in xv. dies, ad sectam Johannis Howet versus Thomam Barber, capellanum, in placito debiti super demanda ²⁵ Cs. Item unum aliud breve de *exigi facias* retornabile coram praefatis Justitiariis in crastino Sancti Martini, ad sectam Henrici Willughby, militis, versus Johannem Trewsale, nuper de Lougham, in placito debiti x. li. Item j. aliud breve de *exigi facias* retornabile coram praefatis Justitiariis in crastino Sancti Martini, ad sectam ³⁰ Ricardi Mellours versus Johannem Creket et alios in placito debiti, etc. Item diversa alia brevia exequenda, etc. Item iidem nuper Vicecomites deliberaverunt praefatis nunc Vicecomitibus quatuor

¹ 'Johannem' is written twice in the MS.

have, or should have reasonably used and enjoyed those franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances, immunities at any time after the making of the charters and letters aforesaid.

In witness whereof we have caused these our letters to be made
5 patent. Witness myself at Westminster, the fourth day of June, in
the twentieth year of our reign.

For three and thirty shillings and fourpence
paid into the Hanaper.

Hatton.

4175.

10

LX.—*Indenture regarding Delivery of the Gaol by the
late Sheriffs to their Successors.*

1505, September 30.

This indenture made the last day of September, in the 21st year
of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, between Nicholas Rodes
and James Brasenby, late Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham, on the
one part, and William Kirkby and William Johnson, the present
15 Sheriffs of the same town, on the other part, witnesses, that the afore-
said late Sheriffs have delivered to the aforesaid present Sheriffs one
Thomas Dean, a prisoner in the Gaol of the town of Nottingham for
23s., wherein he was condemned at the suit of Roger Denison, of
Burton Joyce, in a plea of debt upon his own proper acknowledg-
20 ment, and for 12s., wherein he was condemned at the suit of John
Seliok in another plea of debt upon his own proper acknowledgment.
Also the same late Sheriffs have delivered to the aforesaid present
Sheriffs a writ of *exigi facias* delivered of record, returnable before the
Justices of our Lord the King of the Common Bench within 15 days
25 from the feast of Saint Hilary, in the suit of John Howitt against
Thomas Barber, chaplain, in a plea of debt upon a demand of 100s.
Also another writ of *exigi facias* returnable before the aforesaid
Justices on the morrow of Saint Martin, at the suit of Henry
Willoughby, knight, against John Trewsale, late of Lougham, in a
30 plea of debt of £10. Also one other writ of *exigi facias* returnable
before the aforesaid Justices on the morrow of Saint Martin, at the
suit of Richard Mellers against John Creket and others in a plea of
debt, etc. Also divers other writs to be executed, etc. Also the
same late Sheriffs have delivered to the aforesaid present Sheriffs

paria compedum de ferro vocatorum '*boltez*;' duo paria de *lenks*; duo paria de *guyvies* de ferro; tres ceras¹ pendentes equinas cum clavibus eisdem; j. *hamer* de ferro; j. *punche*; j. incudem; unam cordam pro *le proband' pitt*; quatuor paria clavium pro hostiis aulae prisonae et *le wyket*; item j. aliam² clavem pro hostio prisonae; j. 5 aliam clavem pro *le stres hous dore*; et j. clavem pro hostio camerae vocatae '*le Womans Chamber*.'

In cujus rei testimonium partes praedictae hiis indenturis sigilla sua alternatim apposuerunt. Datum die et anno supra-dictis, etc.

4556. 10

LXI.—*Charter of King Henry VIII.*

1510, November 11.

³HENRICUS, Dei gratia, Rex Angliae et Franciae et Dominus Hiberniae, omnibus, ad quos praesentes litterae pervenerint, salutem. Inspeximus litteras patentes Domini Henrici, nuper Regis Angliae Septimi, patris nostri, de confirmatione factas in haec verba: '*Henricus, Dei gratia*' [etc., *reciting Charter of King Henry VII.*, 15 *No. LIX.*, page 96 above].

Nos autem, litteras praedictas, necnon omnia et singula franchisesias, libertates, privilegia, quietantias, immunitates, concessionem, confirmationes et restitutiones praedicta rata habentes et grata, ea, pro nobis, heredibus et successoribus nostris, quantum in nobis est, acceptamus, 20 approbamus et ratificamus, ac omnia et singula franchisesias, libertates, privilegia, quietantias et immunitates praedicta dilectis nobis nunc Majori, Vicecomitibus et Burgensibus villae praedictae ac Majori et Burgensibus ejusdem villae, heredibus et successoribus suis, tenore praesentium, concedimus et confirmamus, sicut cartae et litterae prae- 25 dictae rationabiliter testantur, et prout iidem Major, Vicecomites et Burgenses ejusdem villae Notyngham', vel praedecessores sui, Majores, Vicecomites et Burgenses villae praedictae, aut Majores, Ballivi et Burgenses villae illius, unquam franchisesiis, libertatibus, privilegiis, quietantiis et immunitatibus praedictis uti et gaudere debent, pot- 30 uerunt, seu debuerunt, ipsique et praedecessores sui franchisesiis, libertatibus, privilegiis, quietantiis, immunitatibus illis unquam post confectionem cartarum et litterarum praedictarum rationabiliter uti et gaudere consueverunt, potuerunt, vel debuerunt.

¹ ceras = seras.² aliam,] 'aliū,' MS.

four pairs of fetters of iron called 'bolts;' two pairs of links; two pairs of gyves of iron; three hanging horse-locks with keys to the same; a hammer of iron; a punch; an anvil; a cord for the proband' pit; four pairs of keys for the doors of the prison-hall and for the wicket; also another key for the prison door; another key for the stress-house door; and a key for the door of the chamber called 'the Woman's Chamber.'

In testimony whereof the parties aforesaid have alternately put their seals to these indentures. Given the day and year abovesaid,
 10 etc. 4556.

LXI.—*Charter of King Henry VIII.*

1510, November 11.

³HENRY, by the grace of God, King of England and France and Lord of Ireland, to all to whom the present letters shall come, greeting. We have inspected the letters patent of the Lord Henry the Seventh, late King of England, our father, of confirmation made
 15 in these words: 'Henry, by the grace of God' [*etc., reciting Charter of King Henry VII., No. LIX., page 96 above*].

We also, considering the letters aforesaid, as well as all and singular the franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances, immunities, concessions, confirmations and restitutions aforesaid as valid and
 20 acceptable, do accept, approve and ratify them for us, our heirs and successors, so far as in us lies, and do grant and confirm, by the tenor of these presents, all and singular the franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances and immunities aforesaid to our well-beloved the present Mayor, Sheriffs and Burgesses of the town aforesaid and to the
 25 Mayor and Burgesses of the same town, their heirs and successors, as the charters and letters aforesaid do reasonably bear witness, and as the same Mayor, Sheriffs and Burgesses of the same town of Nottingham, or their predecessors, Mayors, Sheriffs and Burgesses of the town aforesaid, or Mayors, Bailiffs and Burgesses of that town,
 30 ought to, might have, or should have used and enjoyed at any time the franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances and immunities aforesaid, and as they and their predecessors have been wont, or might have, or should have reasonably used and enjoyed those franchises, liberties, privileges, acquittances, immunities at any time after the
 35 making of the charters and letters aforesaid.

³ This is taken from the recital in the Charter of Philip and Mary (No. 4177).

In cujus rei testimonium has litteras nostras fieri fecimus patentes.
 Teste me ipso apud Westmonasterium, undecimo die Novembris,
 anno regni nostri secundo.

LXII.—*Names of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1510-11.

NOMINA BURGENSIIUM DE NOVO HOC ANNO FACTORUM.

Johannes Wylford, *tyler*, dat pro libertate sua habenda, per
 plegium Rogeri Torlaton et Ricardi Boswell, vjs. viijd. 5

Willelmus Mabson, *glover*, dat pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi
 Jakson et Thomae Hobbes, vjs. viijd.

Willelmus Bolyngbroke, *weyver*, dat pro consimili, per plegium
 Johannis Seynton, vjs. viijd.

Willelmus Rychardson, *glover*, dat pro consimili, per plegium 10
 Thomae Rychardson et Johannis Lokhey, vjs. viijd.

Ricardus Byngham, *draper*, dat pro consimili, per plegium Jo-
 hannis Olyver et Roberti Monte, vjs. viijd.

Hugo Dowre, *irenmonger*, dat pro consimili, per plegium Roberti
 Stanley, *corveser*, et Henrici Hopkyn, vjs. viijd. 15

Cristoferus Knype, *tanner*, dat pro consimili, vjs. viijd.

Johannes Pye, *taillour*, dat pro consimili, per plegium Johannis
 Olyver et Rogeri Kyte, *karver*, vjs. viijd.

Thomas Pekard, *tanner*, nihil dat pro consimili, quia Burgensis
 natus est: et juratus. 3354, p. 6. 20

LXIII.—*Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1510-11.

FINES PRO LICENTIA MERCANDIZANDI HOC ANNO.

Willelmus Sumpton, <i>cobyller</i> , dat pro consimili fine . . .	xvjd.
Johannes Alycok, <i>loksmyth</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd.
Robertus Symson, <i>taillour</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd.
Willelmus Shene, <i>barbour</i> , pro consimili . . .	ijd.
Willelmus Chamburleyn, <i>taillour</i> . . .	ijd. 25
Jacobus Thomson, <i>smyth</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd.
Johannes Lymwrey, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd.
Johannes Shemeld, <i>weyver</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd.
Johannes Taillour, <i>couper</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd.
Edmundus Grene, <i>barbour</i> , pro consimili . . .	iiijd. 30

In witness whereof we have caused these our letters to be made patent. Witness myself at Westminster, the eleventh day of November, in the second year of our reign.

LXII.—*Names of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1510-11.

NAMES OF THE BURGESSES NEWLY MADE THIS YEAR.

John Wilford, tiler, gives for having his liberty, by the surety of
5 Roger Torlaton and Richard Boswell, 6s. 8d.

William Mabson, glover, gives for the like, by the surety of
William Jackson and Thomas Hobbs, 6s. 8d.

William Bolingbroke, weaver, gives for the like, by the surety of
John Sainton, 6s. 8d.

10 William Richardson, glover, gives for the like, by the surety of
Thomas Richardson and John Lokhey, 6s. 8d.

Richard Bingham, draper, gives for the like, by the surety of John
Oliver and Robert Mont, 6s. 8d.

Hugh Dower, ironmonger, gives for the like, by the surety of
15 Robert Stanley, corviser, and Henry Hopkin, 6s. 8d.

Christopher Knipe, tanner, gives for the like, 6s. 8d.

John Pye, tailor, gives for the like, by the surety of John Oliver
and Roger Kyte, carver, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Pickard, tanner, gives nothing for the like, for the reason
20 that he is a Burgess born: and he is sworn. 3354, p. 6.

LXIII.—*Fines for Licence to Traffic.*

1510-11.

FINES FOR LICENCE TO TRAFFIC THIS YEAR.

William Sumpton, cobbler, gives for the like fine	16d.
John Alcock, locksmith, for the like	4d.
Robert Simpson, tailor, for the like	4d.
William Sheen, barber, for the like	2d.
25 William Chamberlain, tailor	2d.
James Thompson, smith, for the like	4d.
John Lymwrey, capper, for the like	4d.
John Shemeld, weaver, for the like	4d.
John Taylor, cooper, for the like	4d.
30 Edmund Green, barber, for the like	4d.

Henricus Walton, <i>hosier</i> , pro consimili	iijd.
Willelmus Fox, <i>cobyller</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
De duobus calcariis	vjd.
Nicholaus Bochet dat pro consimili	vjd.
Johannes Smyth, <i>tailliour</i>	iiijd. 5
Radulphus Crosby, <i>capper</i> , pro consimili	iiijd.
Robertus Stanley, <i>taillier</i>	ijd.
Christoferus Knype, <i>tanner</i>	
Johannes Golde, <i>lytster</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Thomas Kyrkby, <i>tanner</i> , pro consimili	vjd. 10
Robertus Shaw, <i>bocher</i> , pro consimili	xijd.
Johannes Bolton, <i>dier</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Thomas Heyne, <i>barbour</i> , pro consimili	ijd.
Willelmus Clerk, <i>tailliour</i> , pro consimili	vjd.
Johannes Mores pro consimili	iiijd. 15

3354, p. 6.

LXIV.—*Account of the Sergeant at Mace for the Commons.*

1510-11.

De officio Thomae Nawhiden, Servientis pro Communibus ad Clavam, tempore Johannis Williamson, Majoris villae Notingham', a festo Sancti Michaëlis Archangeli, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi secundo, usque idem festum extunc proximo sequens. 20

De finibus et amerciamentis Curiae sive Magni Turni ad festum Sancti Michaëlis anno praedicto, xls. ixd.

De finibus et amerciamentis Curiae sive Magni Turni post Pascha anno tertio ejusdem Regis, xxxijs. vjd.

De finibus tipulat[orum] et bras[iatorum], lvjs. ijd. 25

De finibus quatuor Sessionum anno antedicto, lxiijs. ijd.¹

De finibus Mercenariorum² pro correctione habenda de *les Hawkers*,³ iijs. iiijd.

Summa totalis oneris: ix. li. xvjs. xjd.

De quibus petit allocari de xjs. viijd. solutis pro mundatione et 30 munda conservatione totius villae per totum annum, xjs. viijd.; et de xijd. solutis pro pulsatione campanae vocatae '*le Market Belle*,' et

¹ This item is cancelled. The amount is, however, included in the total.

² *Mercenariorum*,] '*Merceneriariorum*,' MS.

Henry Walton, hosier, for the like	3d.
William Fox, cobbler, for the like	2d.
From two spurriers	6d.
Nicholas Bochet gives for the like	6d.
5 John Smith, tailor	4d.
Ralph Crosby, capper, for the like	4d.
Robert Stanley, tailor	2d.
Christopher Knipe, tanner	
John Gold, litster, for the like	2d.
10 Thomas Kirkby, tanner, for the like	6d.
Robert Shaw, butcher, for the like	12d.
John Bolton, dyer, for the like	2d.
Thomas Heyne, barber, for the like	2d.
William Clark, tailor, for the like	6d.
15 John Mores for the like	4d.
3354, p. 6.	

LXIV.—*Account of the Sergeant at Mace for the Commons.*

1510-11.

Of the office of Thomas Nawhiden, Sergeant for the Commons at Mace, in the time of John Williamson, Mayor of the town of Nottingham, from the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the
20 second year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth, until the same feast then next following.

Of the fines and amercements of the Court or Great Tourn at the feast of Saint Michael in the year aforesaid, 40s. 9d.

Of the fines and amercements of the Court or Great Tourn after
25 Easter in the third year of the same King, 32s. 6d.

Of the fines of tipplers and brewers, 56s. 2d.

Of the fines of the four Sessions in the year aforesaid, 64s. 2d.¹

Of the fines of the Mercers for having correction of the Hawkers,³
3s. 4d.

30 Sum total of the charge: £9 16s. 11d.

Whereof he prays to be allowed for 11s. 8d. paid for cleaning and keeping clean of the whole town for all the year, 11s. 8d.; and for 12d. paid for ringing the bell known as 'the Market Bell;' and for

³ This seems to be a fine paid to the town by the Mercers for the privilege of regulating and supervising the sale of their wares by hawkers.

de xijd. pro *le Prime Belle*¹ solutis Clericis Ecclesiae Sancti Petri; et de xijd. solutis pro custodia clavis Domus Draperiae; et de xijd. pro conservatione clavis Domus Carnificum hoc anno; et de xls. pro stipendio ipsius computantis hoc anno; et de xijs. vjd. allocatis de diversis carnificibus hujus villae pro hoc anno, oneratis in extractibus 5 ipsius computantis, ex gratia Majoris et Aldermannorum perdonatis; et de iiijs. perdonatis Thomae Wylloughby et Willelmo Bendbowe ex consimili gratia; et de xs. allocatis pro Abbate de Rufford; et de vijs. xjd. solutis in pecunia numerata ad manus Communitatis in Gyhald' ad supplementum xx. librarum positarum in tesauro; et de 10 xxd. allocatis et perdonatis Roberto Rossell ex gratia Majoris² . . .

Summa totalis allocationum: vj. li. xvijs. xjd.

Et sic debet: iij. li. vjd., quos solvit. Et quietus est.

4566.

LXV.—*Account of the Chamberlains of Hethbeth Bridge.*

1510-11.

³HETHBETH BRUGE. — COMPOTUS JOHANNIS WRYGHT ET RICARDI HALOM, CAMERARIORUM AC SUPERVISORUM OPERUM ET REPARATIONUM PONTIUM PRAEDICTORUM, A FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS ARCHANGELI, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI OCTAVI SECUNDO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, SCILICET, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM, TEMPORE JOHANNIS WILLIAMSON, MAJORIS.

Idem reddunt compotum de vij. li. vs. ijd. de arreragiis Willelmi 15 Bithewey et praedicti Johannis Wryght, ultimorum Camerariorum et Supervisorum operum ibidem in anno praecedenti; et de x. li. xviijs. viijd. de redditibus et firmis eisdem Pontibus pertinentibus hoc anno receptis per rentale inde particulariter factum et super hunc compotum examinatum; et de vjs. viijd. receptis de legato Johannis 20 Wodde, de Melton, ad usum operum praedictorum.

Summa totalis oneris: xviiij. li. xs. vjd.

De quibus petunt allocari de vijd. de redd[itu] resol[uto]⁴ Vice-

¹ That is, for ringing this bell. Compare page 72, line 5, above.

² Here follow several similar pardons.

³ It is difficult to define the relationship of this account to the Bridge-Wardens' account immediately following this. It will be noticed that the Accountants are

the same in both accounts, but in this one they are called 'Chamberlains' and not Bridge-Wardens. One of the Bridge-Wardens is described as a Chamberlain at page 94, line 6, above, apparently in error. The account now under consideration is the only one of the sort preserved. It is

12d. for the Prime Bell¹ paid to the Clerks of Saint Peter's Church; and for 12d. paid for keeping the key of the Drapery House; and for 12d. for keeping the key of the Butchers' House this year; and for 40s. for the stipend of the said accountant this year; and for 12s. 6d. allowed from divers butchers of this town for this year, charged in the estreats of the said accountant, pardoned by the favour of the Mayor and Aldermen; and for 4s. pardoned to Thomas Willoughby and William Bendbow by the like favour; and for 10s. allowed for the Abbot of Rufford; and for 7s. 11d. paid in ready money at the hands of the Community in the Guild Hall in augmentation of the £20 put in the treasury; and for 20d. allowed and pardoned to Robert Rossell by favour of the Mayor² . . .

Sum total of the allowances: £6 17s. 11d.

And so he owes: £3 0s. 6d., which he pays. And he is acquitted.

15

4566.

LXV.—*Account of the Chamberlains of Hethbeth Bridge.*

1510-11.

³HETHBETH BRIDGE.—THE ACCOUNT OF JOHN WRIGHT AND RICHARD HALAM, CHAMBERLAINS AND SUPERVISORS OF THE WORKS AND REPAIRS OF THE BRIDGES AFORESAID, FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE EIGHTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, TO WIT, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR, IN THE TIME OF JOHN WILLIAMSON, MAYOR.

The same render account of £7 5s. 2d. of the arrears of William Bytheway and the aforesaid John Wright, the last Chamberlains and Supervisors of the works there in the preceding year; and of £10 18s. 8d. of the rents and ferms pertaining to the same Bridges this year received according to the rental thereof made with particulars and examined upon this account; and for 6s. 8d. received of the legacy of John Wood, of Melton, to the use of the works aforesaid.

Sum total of the charge: £18 10s. 6d.

Whereof they pray to be allowed for 7d. for the rent resolute⁴ to

folded up with the Bridge-Wardens' account for the same period, and is clearly subsidiary to the ordinary accounts, for the entries in it appear to be included in the Bridge-Wardens' account. There are no

charges for repairs in this account, although such charges occur in the Bridge-Wardens' account.

⁴ Rent resolute = rent paid back, a quit-rent due to the Crown.

comitibus villae Notingham' pro libero redditu unius mesuagii nuncupati '*le Sarezon' Hed'* hoc anno; et de vjd. de r[edditu] resol[uto] eisdem Vicecomitibus pro libero redditu alterius tenementi super *le Frererow* hoc anno¹ . . . et de iiijd. in decasu redditus unius peciae terrae apud *le Cheyne Bruge* superius² oneratae ad ijs., modo dimittitur pro xxd., et sic in decasu iiijd. . . . Et de xxs. pro stipendio ipsorum comput[antium] pro diligentibus laboribus suis hoc anno; et de ijs. solutis Willelmo Barwell pro labore suo et ingrossatione hujus compoti hoc anno.

Summa omnium resolutionum et decasuum: xij. li. vjs. vjd.

10

Summa totalis oneris: xvij. li. xs. vjd.

Et sic debent: vj. li. iijs.

1908.

LXVI.—*Bridge-Wardens' Account.*

1510-11.

PONTES DE HETHBETH.—COMPOTUS RICARDI HALOM ET JOHANNIS WRYGHT, CUSTODUM AC SUPERVISORUM OPERUM ET REPARATIONUM PONTIUM PRAEDICTORUM INFRA LIBERTATEM VILLAE NOTINGHAM' EXISTENTIUM, COMPUTANTIUM A FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS ARCHANGELI, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI OCTAVI SECUNDO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM, ANNO REGNI EJUSDEM REGIS TERTIO, SCILICET, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM, TEMPORE JOHANNIS WILLIAMSON, MAJORIS VILLAE PRAEDICTAE

Idem reddunt compotum de vj. li. iijs. de arreragiis praedictorum computantium tempore sui ultimi comp[oti], ut patet in pede ejusdem; et de xls. ixd. de arreragiis praedicti Ricardi Halom' et Willelmi Bythwey, nuper Camerariorum ac Supervisorum operum praedictorum, ut pro plena solutione eorundem,³ scilicet, pro praedicto Ricardo; et de iijs. iiijd. receptis de executoribus Ricardi Pekard, nuper unius Aldermannorum, ex legato suo caritativo; et de xxd. de executoribus Willelmi Bradley ex consimili legato⁴ . . .

20

Summa totalis oneris praedictorum comput[antium] hoc anno: xix. li. xixs. ixd.

De quibus petunt allocari de xiiij. li. xvijs. xjd. ob. in resolutionibus et expensis necessariis ac reparationibus factis circa Pontes

¹ Here follow particulars of the 'decays' or fallings off of rent. The rents

were debited to the accountant, who was allowed for any deficiency.

the Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham for the free rent of a messuage called 'the Saracen's Head' this year; and for 6d. for the rent resolute to the same Sheriffs for the free rent of another tenement upon the Frererow this year¹ . . . and for 4d. in decay of rent of a
 5 piece of land at the Cheyne Bruge charged as above² at 2s., now let for 20d., and so in decay 4d. . . . And for 20s. for the stipend of the same accountants for their diligent labours this year; and for 2s. paid to William Barwell for his labour and for engrossing this account this year.

10 Total of all the re-payments and decays: £12 6s. 6d.

Sum total of the charge: £18 10s. 6d.

And so they owe: £6 4s.

1908.

LXVI.—*Bridge-Wardens' Account.*

1510-11.

BRIDGES OF HETHBETH.—THE ACCOUNT OF RICHARD HALAM AND JOHN WRIGHT, WARDENS AND SUPERVISORS OF THE WORKS AND REPAIRS OF THE BRIDGES AFORESAID WITHIN THE LIBERTY OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, ACCOUNTING FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE EIGHTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST, IN THE THIRD YEAR OF THE SAME KING, TO WIT, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR, IN THE TIME OF JOHN WILLIAMSON, MAYOR OF THE TOWN AFORESAID.

The same render account of £6 4s. of the arrears of the aforesaid accountants in the time of their last account, as appears at the foot
 15 thereof; and of 40s. 9d. of the arrears of the aforesaid Richard Halam and William Bytheway, late Chamberlains and Supervisors of the works aforesaid, as for full payment of the same, to wit, for the aforesaid Richard; and for 3s. 4d. received of the executors of Richard Pickard, late one of the Aldermen, from his charitable
 20 bequest; and for 20d. from the executors of William Bradley from a similar bequest⁴ . . .

Sum total of the charge of the aforesaid accountants this year:
 £19 19s. 9d.

Whereof they pray to be allowed for £14 17s. 11½d. in re-
 25 payments and necessary expenses and repairs done about the Bridges

¹ This refers to the rental.

³ *corundem*,] '*earundem*,' MS.

⁴ Here follows an account of the rents received.

(iiij. li. xviijs. ijd.),¹ novis lintheris² (lvjs. viijjd.), et diversis tenementis eisdem Pontibus pertinentibus (vij. li. iijjs. jd. ob.), prout per librum patet parcellarum super hunc compotum auditum et diligenter examinatum; et de vijd. de redditu resolutio³ Vicecomitibus villae Notingham' pro libero redditu unius mesugii nuncupati '*le Sarezon Hed*' hoc anno; et de vjd. de consimili redditu eisdem Vicecomitibus resolutio pro libero redditu alterius tenementi super le Frererowe hoc anno; et de iijjs. resolutis eisdem Vicecomitibus pro consimili redditu tenementi juxta Rectoriam Ecclesiae Sancti Petri Notingham' hoc anno; et de vs. de consimili redditu resolutio Roberto Lythe, Capellano Cantariae¹⁰ vocatae '*Amyas Chauntre*' in Ecclesia Beatae Mariae Notingham' fundatae, pro uno mesuagio super le Longrowe ad finem de Cowlane . . .

Summa omnium solutionum: xvij. li. xixs. iiijjd. ob.

Summa totalis oneris ut supra: xix. li. xixs. ixd.

15

Et sic clare debent: xls. iiijjd. ob.

1908.

LXVII.—*Action for Trespass.*

1511, October 22.

⁴Alexander Wydmerpole queritur de Willelmo Hegyn' de placito transgressionis contra pacem Domini Regis nunc, etc. Et unde idem Alexander in propria persona sua queritur, quod praedictus Willelmus, x^{mo} die Decembris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc²⁰ primo,⁵ hic apud Notyngham, etc., vi et armis, etc., domum ipsius Alexandri fregit et intravit, et bona et catalla sua, videlicet, duas ollas aëneas, pretii xs.; duas ollas aëneas, pretii vjs. viijjd.; duo candelabra, pretii ijs. iiijjd.; quinque *platers*, pretii viijs. iiijjd.; octo pesias de electro, continentes xxj. libras, pretii vijs.;⁶ duo *wortledes*, continentes in pondere decem petras, pretii iiijjs. viijjd.;⁷ quinque mensulas, quarum quaelibet continet in longitudine decem pedes et in latitudine unum pedem et medietatem unius pedis et in densitate quatuor pollices, pretii ijs. jd.;⁸ unam magnam archam, pretii xvjd.;⁹ duo pulvinaria, pretii ijs.; unum novum saccum, pretii xd.;¹⁰ unam³⁰

¹ The amounts in parentheses are written above the line in the MS.

² This should be 'the new boat.' See the particulars amongst the English documents in this volume.

³ See page 107, note 4.

⁴ There is preserved in the Court Book

the account of the goods delivered by Widmerpool. It is headed: 'This is the bille of *parsels wych Wylliam Hegyn*' hase takyn' forth of my hows, agayens ryght and concions' [= conscience]. These particulars are embodied in the following notes.

(£4 18s. 2d.),¹ in new boats² (56s. 8d.), and in divers tenements pertaining to the same Bridges (£7 3s. 1½d.), as appears by the book of particulars audited and diligently examined upon this account; and for 7d. of the rent resolute³ to the Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham for the free rent of a messuage called 'the Saracen's Head' this year; and for 6d. for a similar rent resolute to the same Sheriffs for the free rent of another tenement upon the Frererowe this year; and for 3s. resolute to the same Sheriffs for a like rent of the tenement near the Rectory of the Church of Saint Peter of Nottingham this year; and for 5s. for a like rent resolute to Robert Lythe, Chaplain of the Chantry called 'Amyas Chantry' founded in the Church of the Blessed Mary at Nottingham, for a messuage upon the Long Rowe at the end of Cowlane . . .

Total of all payments: £17 19s. 4½d.

15 Sum total of the charge as above: £19 19s. 9d.

And so they owe clearly: 40s. 4½d.

1908.

LXVII.—*Action for Trespass.*

1511, October 22.

⁴Alexander Widmerpool complains of William Higgin of a plea of trespass against the peace of our Lord the present King, etc. And whereupon the same Alexander complains in his own proper person ²⁰that the aforesaid William, on the 10th day of December, in the first year of the reign of our present Lord the King,⁵ here at Nottingham, etc., with force and arms, etc., broke and entered the house of the said Alexander, and took and carried away his goods and chattels then and there found, to wit, two brazen pots, price 10s.; two brazen pots, ²⁵price 6s. 8d.; two candlesticks, price 2s. 4d.; five platters, price 8s. 4d.; eight pieces of pewter, containing 21 pounds, price 7s.;⁶ two wort-leads, containing in weight ten stone, price 4s. 8d.;⁷ five tables, whereof each contains in length ten feet and in breadth one foot and a half and in thickness four inches, price 2s. 1d.;⁸ a great chest, ³⁰price 16d.;⁹ two pillows, price 2s.; a new sack, price 10d.;¹⁰ a roke of

⁵ Monday, December 10, 1509.

⁶ 'Item other viij. peses of pewter of xij. li. weyght, ye price vijs.'

⁷ 'Item ij. woort ledes of x. ston' weyght, the prise iiij. viijd.' These were leaden vessels for the wort in brewing.

⁸ 'Item v. burdes [=boards] of x. foott long and a foott and a halfe of breed [=breadth, AS. 'brædu,' 'bræd'] and iiij. inch theic [=thick], the pr[i]se ijs. jd.'

⁹ 'Item a grete arke, the prise xvjd.'

¹⁰ 'Item a new seec, the prise xd.'

rokam carbonum, pretii ijs. iiijd.;¹ et duas lodas faeni, pretii vijs.² adtunc et ibidem inventa cepit et asportavit, et alia enormia ei intulit, ad grave dampnum ejusdem Alexandri, et contra pacem Domini Regis nunc, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam quinque marcarum; et inde producit sectam, etc., [etc.] 5

1384, p. 5.

LXVIII.—*Letting of the Office of Sealer of Linen Cloths.*

1511, October 22.'

Thomas Langford queritur de Johanne Plumptre de placito, quod reddat ei xiijs. iiijd., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem Thomas in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum ipse, in festo Sancti Michaëlis Archangeli, anno regni Domini Regis nunc secundo, hic apud Notyng- 10 ham, etc., dimisisset praefato Johanni officium sigillationis pannorum venalium laneorum³ infra villam Notingham, habendum sibi a festo praedicto usque idem festum tunc proximo sequens, scilicet, per unum annum integrum, reddendo inde praefato Thomae xxvj[s.] viijd. ad festa Annuntiationis Beatae Mariae Virginis⁴ et Sancti Michaëlis 15 Archangeli per aequales portiones: praedictus Johannes officium praedictum per tempus praedictum habuit et occupavit: per quod actio accrevit eidem Thomae ad habendos et exigendos de eodem Johanne xxvjs. viijd.; de quibus, etc., idem Johannes satisfecit eidem Thomae usque ad praedictos xiijs. iiijd. jam in demanda; et, licet 20 idem Johannes saepius requisitus fu[er]it, praedictos xiijs. iiijd. praefato Thomae nondum reddidit, set illos ei hucusque reddere contradixit, et adhuc contradicit: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xs.; et inde producit sectam, etc.⁵

1384, p. 36. 25

LXIX.—*Action for Charges for a Plague-stricken Child.*

1511-12, February 16.

Nicholaus Bowre et Margareta uxor ejus queruntur de Thoma Byrche, de Carleton juxta Gedlyng, de placito debiti; et petunt

¹ 'Item a rook of coles, the prise ijs. iiijd.'

² 'Item ij. lood' of hey, the prise vijs. Wyth other hurtes and harms as I wyllschew.'

³ Pieces of cloth formerly had a leaden

seal affixed to them by the aulnager or sealer of cloths. This was done to attest that the cloth was of the length and breadth prescribed by Statute. Compare Stat. 4 Ed. IV., c. 1 (*Statutes of the Realm*, ii. 404). By Statute 1 Ric. III.,

coals, price 2s. 4d.;¹ and two loads of hay, price 7s.,² and did other injuries to him, to the grievous damage of the said Alexander, and against the peace of our Lord the present King, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of five marks; and therefore he brings suit, etc., [etc.] 1384, p. 5.

LXVIII.—*Letting of the Office of Sealer of Linen Cloths.*

1511, October 22.

Thomas Langford complains of John Plumptre of a plea that he render him 13s. 4d., which he owes to him, etc. And whereupon the same Thomas says in his own proper person that whereas he, at the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, in the second year of the reign of our present Lord the King, here at Nottingham, etc., let to the aforesaid John the office of sealing of linen cloths³ made for sale, within the town of Nottingham, to have to him from the feast aforesaid until the same feast then next following, to wit, for one whole year, rendering therefore to the aforesaid Thomas 26s. 8d. at the feasts of the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary the Virgin and of Saint Michael the Archangel by equal portions: the aforesaid John had and occupied the office aforesaid for the time aforesaid: whereby an action has accrued to the same Thomas to have and exact 26s. 8d. from the same John; of which, etc., the same John satisfied the same Thomas for all but the aforesaid 13s. 4d. now in demand; and, although the same John has been many times requested, he has not yet rendered the aforesaid 13s. 4d. to the aforesaid Thomas, but has hitherto refused to render them, and does still refuse: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 10s.; and therefore he brings suit, etc.⁵ 1384, p. 36.

LXIX.—*Action for Charges for a Plague-stricken Child.*

1511-12, February 16.

Nicholas Bower and Margaret his wife complain of Thomas Birch, of Carlton near Gedling, of a plea of debt; and they seek

c. 8 (*Statutes of the Realm*, ii. 486), the leaden seals were ordered to be stamped with the royal arms on one side and with the arms of the city or borough where the cloth was made on the other. This action is also entered in No. 1383 b, p. 74.

⁴ *Annuntiationis . . . Virginis.*] These words, which are interlined in the MS., have been run through with a pen, apparently in error.

⁵ The defendant had licence to imparl. The plaintiff did not prosecute.

xviijd, quos eis debet, etc. Et unde iidem Nicholaus et Margareta in propriis personis suis¹ dicunt, quod cum Margareta, dum sola fuit, xij^{mo} die Decembris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc secundo,² hic apud Notingham, etc., ad rogatum et desiderium ipsius Thomae, solvisset pro expensis Agnetis Byrch, filiae ejusdem Thomae, dum ipsa visitata fuit cum Dei visitatione, scilicet, infirmitate pestilentiae xxd., quos eidem Margaretae solvisset cum ipse inde, etc.:³ de quibus xxd. idem Thomas satisfecit eidem Margaretae dum ipsa sola fuit usque ad praedictos xviijd. jam in demanda, et illos xviijd. jam in demanda, licet saepius requisitus fu[er]it, praefatis Nicholao et Margaretae nondum reddidit, sed illos eis hucusque, etc., et adhuc, etc.: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt⁴ et dampnum habent ad valentiam vjd.; et inde producunt sectam, etc. Et praedictus Thomas venit in propria persona sua; et dicit, quod ipse nihil inde eis debet; et⁵ hoc offert verificare per legem suam.⁶ Ideo veniat hic cum lege sua, se et tertia manu,⁷ die Jovis proximo post festum Sancti Matthiae Apostoli proximo futurum, etc. Idem dies datus est praefatis Nicholao et Margaretae hic, etc.

Ad quem diem hic venit praedictus Thomas in propria persona sua; et fecit legem suam per sacramentum suum proprium et sacramentum Johannis Jebbe, Germani Shawe, et Johannis Beneson.⁸

1384, p. 58.

LXX.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1512, March 30.

Rogerus Ferneham, *gent[ilman]*, queritur de Thoma Derbysshyr, *mynstrell*, de placito, quod reddat ei bona et catalla subscripta; videlicet, unam tabulam vocatam '*a folden borde*' cum tribus foliis, pretii iiijs.; ij. *bedstedes*, unum lectum, pretii vs.; unam cathedram vocatam '*a turned cheyr*,' pretii xvjd.; duo scabella vocata '*joyned stoles*,' pretii xvjd.; unum *knedyng trogh*, et unum *bulyngtubbe*, pretii xvjd.; et duos *hylles* et unum *pollax*, pretii xxd., quae ei injuste detinet, ut dicit, [etc.].

1384, p. 69. 30

¹ *propriis personis suis*,] 'propria persona sua,' MS.

² Thursday, December 12, 1510.

³ See page 25, note 7.

⁴ *sunt*,] 'est,' MS.

⁵ *et*,] 'et de,' MS.

⁶ See Glossary to vol. ii., 'Vadiare Legem.'

for 18d., which he owes them, etc. And whereupon the same Nicholas and Margaret in their own proper persons say that whereas Margaret, whilst she was unmarried, on the 12th day of December, in the second year of the reign of our Lord the present King,² here
 5 at Nottingham, etc., at the request and desire of the same Thomas, paid 20d. for the expenses of Agnes Birch, daughter of the same Thomas, when she was visited with the visitation of God, to wit, with the sickness of the plague, which he should have paid to the same Margaret when he so to do, etc.:³ of which 20d. the same
 10 Thomas satisfied the same Margaret whilst she was single for all but the 18d. now in demand, which 18d. now in demand he has not yet paid back to the aforesaid Nicholas and Margaret, although he has been often requested, but has hitherto (detained) that sum from them, etc., and does still, etc.: whereby they say that they are injured and
 15 have damage to the value of 6d.; and therefore they bring suit, etc. And the aforesaid Thomas comes in his own proper person; and he says that he owes them nothing thereof; and this he offers to verify by his law.⁶ Therefore let him come hither with his law, himself and the third hand,⁷ on Thursday next after the feast of Saint
 20 Matthias the Apostle next to come, etc. The same day is given to the aforesaid Nicholas and Margaret here, etc.

At which day the aforesaid Thomas comes hither in his own proper person; and he makes his law by his own oath and by the oath of John Jeb, German Shaw, and John Benson.⁸ 1384, p. 58.

LXX.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1512, March 30.

25 Roger Farnham, gentleman, complains of Thomas Derbyshire, minstrel, of a plea that he render him the underwritten goods and chattels; to wit, a board (table) called 'a folding-board' with three leaves, price 4s.; 2 bedsteads, one bed, price 5s.; a chair called 'a turned chair,' price 16d.; two stools called 'joyned stools,' price 16d.;
 30 a kneading-trough, and a bolting-tub, price 16d.; and two bills and a pole-axe, price 20d., which he unjustly detains, as he says, [etc.].

1384, p. 69.

⁷ See Glossary to vol. ii., 'Manus.'

⁸ There is an action at page 68, wherein Thomas Wyly sues Henry Green for 13s. 4d., the wages of his wife for attend-

ing upon Green when he was stricken with the plague. She was engaged on October 20, 1510. There is a similar action entered at page 7.

LXXI.—*Action by a Clerk for Officiating at Wollaton Church, etc.*

1512, June 16.

Johannes Togood, clericus, queritur de Thoma Bevercotes de placito, quod reddat ei iiij. li. xiijs. iiijd., quos ei debet, etc., et bona et catalla ad valentiam xxj. li. vjs. viijd., quae ei injuste detinet, ut dicit. Et unde idem Johannes in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum praedictus Thomas, in festo Exaltationis Sanctae Crucis, anno 5 regni Domini Regis nunc primo,¹ hic apud Notingham, etc., conduxisset praefatum Johannem ad divina celebranda et curae² deservendum infra Ecclesiam parochialem Sancti Leonardi Abbatis de Wollaton a praedicto festo Exaltationis Sanctae Crucis, anno supra-dicto, usque festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae tunc 10 proximo sequens, reddendo eidem Johanni Togood pro salario suo pro tempore illo praedictos iiij. li. xiijs. iiijd. cum idem Thomas inde requisitus fuisset: praedictus Johannes Togood curae² infra ecclesiam praedictam per totum tempus praedictum deservivit et in eadem ecclesia per totum idem tempus celebravit: per quod actio accrevit 15 eidem Johanni ad habendos et exigendos de praefato Thoma Bevercotes praedictos iiij. li. xiijs. iiijd. pro salario suo pro tempore praedicto, etc. Ac quod cum praedictus Johannes Togood, in festo Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae, anno regni Domini Regis nunc secundo, hic apud Notingham, etc., deliberasset praefato Thomae 20 Bevercotes praedicta bona et catalla,³ videlicet, unam peciam novi panni linei continentem in longitudine xiiij. virgatas,⁴ pretii iijs. viijd.; unam peciam panni vocati '*hardyn*' cloth' continentem in longitudine xij. virgatas, pretii iijs.; duo superlectilia, pretii vs.; duo cocliaria argentea, pretii iijs.; unum pulvinar coopertum cum coreo, pretii 25 viijd.; quinque testamenta diversorum hominum et mulierum de Wollaton,⁵ pretii xx. li.; unam novam lomam servisalem, iiij. *revettes*, iiij. *goderdes* et ij. *pychers*,⁶ pretii viijd.; unum par linthiaminum, pretii iiijd.; et unam cistam, pretii xvjd.,⁷ salvo et secure custodienda

¹ Friday, September 14, 1509.² *curae*,] 'curam,' MS.³ There is preserved a bill in English, apparently in Toogood's handwriting, giving the particulars of these goods. It is entitled: 'Thys is the som of money and goodys that Thomas Bercotys, late of Wholoton, hoyth [=oweth] and whrang-

fulley withholdys from Jon' Togood, clerk: iiij. li. xiijs. iiijd. for' is whachys [=his wages] yat he whachyt hym for to serve the cure at Wholoton.'

⁴ Described in the bill as 'j. peys of new flaxun cloth xiiij. yerdys in length.'⁵ Described in the bill as 'v. testaments wryton, of the whych' testaments

LXXI.—*Action by a Clerk for Officiating at Wollaton Church, etc.*

1512, June 16.

John Toogood, clerk, complains of Thomas Bevercotes of a plea that he render him £4 14s. 4d., which he owes him, etc., and goods and chattels to the value of £21 6s. 8d., which he unjustly detains, as he says. And whereupon the same John in his own proper person
 5 says that whereas the aforesaid Thomas, at the feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, in the first year of the reign of our Lord the present King,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., engaged the aforesaid John to celebrate divine service and serve the cure within the parish Church of Saint Leonard the Abbot at Wollaton from the aforesaid
 10 feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, in the year abovesaid, until the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist then next following, paying to the same John Toogood for his salary for that time the aforesaid £3 14s. 4d. whensoever the same Thomas should
 15 be requested so to do: the aforesaid John Toogood served the cure within the church aforesaid throughout the whole time aforesaid and celebrated divine service in the same church throughout the whole of the said time: whereby an action has accrued to the same John to have and exact from the aforesaid Thomas Bevercotes the aforesaid
 £4 14s. 4d. for his salary for the time aforesaid, etc. And that
 20 whereas the aforesaid John Toogood, at the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist, in the second year of the reign of our Lord the present King, here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the aforesaid Thomas Bevercotes the aforesaid goods and chattels,³ to wit, a piece of new linen cloth containing 14 yards in length,⁴ price 4s. 8d.; a
 25 piece of cloth called 'hardyn' cloth' containing 12 yards in length, price 3s.; two coverlets, price 5s.; two silver spoons, price 4s.; a pillow covered with leather, price 8d.; five wills of divers men and women of Wollaton,⁵ price £20; a new loom for ale, three revets,
 4 goderds and 2 pitchers,⁶ price 8d.; a pair of sheets, price 4d.; and a
 30 chest, price 16d.,⁷ to be safely and securely kept and re-delivered to

the seyd Jon' is executor to ij. persons to see ther whyll' be fullyllytt, whoos goodys in numbur extendys to the valor of xx. li.'

⁶ The bill reads: 'j. new lome, iij. reuettler, iij. godertys, ij. pechers.'

⁷ The bill has in addition: 'Also the

seyd Thomas putt hoyt [=out] of my hoys [=house] my seruandys from my hoys [=house], and lokytt my durs [=doors] with hyrnn [=iron] cheyns, soo yat my meyt and my drynk whas lost; price ther of: iij. s. iiij. d.'

et eidem Johanni Togood, cum dictus Thomas Bevercotes inde requisitus fuisset, reliberanda: praedictus tamen Thomas Bevercotes, licet saepius requisitus fu[er]it, [etc.].¹ 1384, p. 80.

LXXII.—*Action for Gaol-fees due to the late
Keeper of the King's Gaol.*

1512, June 30.

Elizabetha Wyse, executrix testamenti Roberti Wyse, nuper Custodis Gaolae Domini Regis² Nottingham', nuper viri sui, queritur 5 de Thoma Hayne, nunc Custode Gaolae Domini Regis Nottingham', de placito, quod reddat ei vs. xjd., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde eadem Elizabetha in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum praedictus Thomas, decimo die Januarii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc tertio,³ hic apud Notyngham, etc., recepisset de diversis prisonariis infra 10 Gaolam Domini Regis Nottingham' nuper existentibus pro custamento ferrorum suorum et pro feodo intrationis in Gaolam praedictam praedictos vs. xjd. praefato Roberto Wyse pro tempore custodiae suae debitos, videlicet, de Roberto Dammes pro Hugone Dammes ijs. xjd. ob., et de Edwardo Hall pro Willelmo Sheperd, de Bakewell', 15 ijs. xjd. ob., quos vs. xjd. praedictus Thomas praedicto Roberto Wise testatori solvisset cum ipse inde, etc.; praedictus tamen Thomas, licet saepius requisitus [fuerit], praedictos vs. xjd. praefato Roberto Wise testatori in vita sua nec praefatae Elizabethae, executrici testamenti praedicti Roberti, post mortem ejusdem Roberti, nondum 20 reddidit, set illos eis hucusque reddere contradixit,⁴ et adhuc contradicit: unde dicit, quod deteriorata [est] et dampnum habet ad valentiam xijd.; et inde producit sectam.⁵ 1384, p. 82.

LXXIII.—*Action by the Churchwardens of S. Mary's for
Money collected for the Parish Light.*

1512, September 9.

Thomas Wyllughby et Costinus Pykerd, Gardiani ac Custodes bonorum et ornamentorum Ecclesiae Beatae Mariae Nottingham', 25 queruntur de Willelmo Worsley et Elizabetha uxore ejus, executrice

¹ Toogood did not prosecute (was non-suited).

² The gaol under the King's or County Hall.

the same John Toogood when the said Thomas Bevercotes should be asked so to do: nevertheless the aforesaid Thomas Bevercotes, although he has been often asked, [*etc.*].¹ 1384, p. 80.

LXXII.—*Action for Gaol-fees due to the late
Keeper of the King's Gaol.*

1512, June 30.

Elizabeth Wise, executrix of the will of Robert Wise, late
5 Keeper of our Lord the King's Gaol² at Nottingham, her late husband, complains of Thomas Haine, the present Keeper of our Lord the King's Gaol at Nottingham, of a plea that he render her
5s. 11d., which he owes her, etc. And whereupon the same Elizabeth in her own proper person says that whereas the aforesaid Thomas,
10 on the tenth day of January, in the third year of the reign of our present Lord the King,³ here at Nottingham, etc., received from divers prisoners late within our Lord the King's Gaol at Nottingham for the costs of their irons and for the entrance-fee into the aforesaid Gaol the aforesaid 5s. 11d. due to the aforesaid Robert Wise for the
15 time of his custody, to wit, from Robert Dammes for Hugh Dammes 2s. 11½d., and from Edward Hall for William Shepherd, of Bakewell, 2s. 11½d., which 5s. 11d. the aforesaid Thomas should have paid to the testator Robert Wise when he so to do, etc.; nevertheless the same Thomas, although he has been often asked, has not yet paid
20 the aforesaid 5s. 11d. to the aforesaid Robert Wise the testator in his lifetime nor to the aforesaid Elizabeth, the executrix of the will of the aforesaid Robert, after the death of the same Robert, but has hitherto refused to pay the money to them, and does still refuse: whereby she says that she is injured and has damage to the value
25 of 12d.; and therefore she brings suit.⁵ 1384, p. 82.

LXXIII.—*Action by the Churchwardens of S. Mary's for
Money collected for the Parish Light.*

1512, September 9.

Thomas Willoughby and Costin Pickard, Guardians and Wardens of the goods and ornaments of the Church of the Blessed Mary at Nottingham, complain of William Worsley and Elizabeth his wife,

¹ Saturday, January 10, 1511-12.

² *contradixit*,] 'contradic.', MS.

⁵ No defence is recorded in the Court Book.

testamenti Georgii Bredon, nuper unius Collectorum Luminis Parochialis ecclesiae praedictae, de placito debiti super demanda xjs. vjd., quos ei[s] debent, etc. Et unde iidem Thomas et Costinus in propriis personis suis dicunt, quod cum praedictus Georgius testator in vita sua, videlicet, decimo die Martii, anno regni Domini Henrici Septimi, 5 nuper [Regis] Angliae, xvij^{mo},¹ hic apud Notyngham, etc., computasset cum Gardianis et omnibus parochianis praedictae ecclesiae pro collectione et receptione monetae luminis parochialis ejusdem ecclesiae, omnibusque computatis computandis, allocatis allocandis, idem Georgius testator, etc., adtunc et ibidem inventus fuisset in 10 arreragiis erga dictos Gardianos et parochianos in praedictis xjs. vjd.: per quod actio accrevit eisdem Gardianis ad habendos et exigendos de praedictis Willelmo et Elizabetha praedictos xjs. vjd.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et dampnum habent ad valentiam vjs.; et inde producent sectam, etc.² 15

1384, p. 94

LXXIV.—*Action against the Prior of Lenton for value of Shoes, etc.*

1512, October 28.

Thomas Barbur, *corviser*, queritur de Thoma Guyllam, Priore Domus sive Monasterii Sanctae Trinitatis de Lenton, de placito, quod reddat ei xviijs. iiijd., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem Thomas in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum quidam Johannes Hilston, 20 nuper Prior Domus sive Monasterii praedicti, praedecessor praedicti Thomae Guyllam, nunc Prioris ejusdem Domus sive Monasterii, decimo die Januarii, anno regni Domini Henrici, nuper Regis Angliae Septimi, xxiii^{mo},³ hic apud Notyngham, etc., concessisset se solvere⁴ praefato Thomae Barbur pro peditatione sive factione pedum unius 25 paris siccarum ocrearum ejusdem nuper Prioris vd., et pro uno pari siccorum sotularium dupliciter soleatorum viijd., qui sunt parcella praedictae summae, etc.; ac quod cum praedictus Johannes, nuper Prior, etc., dictis die et anno, hic apud Notyngham, etc., emisset de praefato Thoma Barbur unum par ocrearum pro ijs. iiijd.; duo paria 30 sotularium dupliciter soleatorum pro xijd.; duo paria sotularium pro xd.; duo paria sotularium pro xd.; et duo paria sotularium pro xijd., qui sunt similiter parcellae praedictae summae, etc., ac

¹ Friday, March 10, 1502-3.² Verdict for defendants.³ Friday, March 10, 1502-3.⁴ Verdict for defendants.

executrix of the will of George Bredon, late one of the Collectors for the Parish Light of the church aforesaid, of a plea of debt upon a demand of 11s. 6d., which they owe them, etc. And whereupon the same Thomas and Costin in their own proper persons say that
 5 whereas the aforesaid George the testator in his lifetime, to wit, on the tenth day of March, in the 18th year of the reign of our Lord Henry the Seventh, late King of England,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., accounted with the Guardians and all the parishioners of the aforesaid church for the collection and receipt of the money for the parish
 10 light of the same church, and all things having been accounted for, allowances allowed, the same George the testator, etc., then and there was found to be in arrears to the said Guardians and parishioners for the aforesaid 11s. 6d.: whereby an action has accrued to the said Guardians to have and exact from the aforesaid William and
 15 Elizabeth the aforesaid 11s. 6d.; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 6s.; and therefore they bring suit, etc.² 1384, p. 94

LXXIV.—*Action against the Prior of Lenton for value of Shoes, etc.*

1512, October 28.

Thomas Barber, corviser, complains of Thomas Guillam, Prior of the House or Monastery of the Holy Trinity of Lenton, of a plea
 20 that he render him 18s. 4d., which he owes him, etc. And whereupon the same Thomas in his own proper person says that whereas one John Ilkeston, late Prior of the House or Monastery aforesaid, the predecessor of the aforesaid Thomas Guillam, now Prior of the same House or Monastery, on the tenth day of January, in the 24th year
 25 of the reign of the Lord Henry the Seventh, late King of England,³ here at Nottingham, etc., agreed that he would pay the aforesaid Thomas Barber for soling or making of the soles of a pair of dry boots belonging to the same late Prior 5d., and for a pair of dry shoes double soled 8d., which are parts of the aforesaid sum, etc.;
 30 and that whereas the aforesaid John, the late Prior, etc., the said day and year, here at Nottingham, etc., bought from the aforesaid Thomas Barber a pair of boots for 2s. 4d.; two pairs of double-soled shoes for 12d.; two pairs of shoes for 10d.; two pairs of shoes for 10d.; and two pairs of shoes for 12d., which are likewise parts of the

³ Wednesday, January 10, 1508-9.

⁴ *solvere*,] 'solvisse,' MS.

etiam quod cum praedictus Thomas Guylam, nunc Prior Domus sive Monasterii supra-dicti, sexto die Aprilis, anno regni Domini Regis nunc primo,¹ hic apud Notyngham, etc., emisset de praefato Thoma Barbur octo duodenas candelarum de sebo pro xs.; unum par sotularium vocatorum '*corked shoys*' pro xd.; duo paria sotularium 5 pro xd.; et unum par sotularium pro vd., ad usum Domus sive Monasterii supra-dicti, qui sunt similiter parcellae residui ejusdem summae xviijs. iiijd. jam in demanda; quos xviijs. iiijd. praedictus Johannes, nuper Prior, etc., ac praedictus Thomas Guylam, nunc Prior Domus sive Monasterii supra-dicti, praefato Thomae reddid- 10 issent cum ipsi² inde rationabiliter requisiti fuissent,³ [*etc.*].⁴

1385, p. 52.

LXXV.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*⁵

1512-13.

Willelmus Wodcok, per plegium Willelmi Esot et Roberti Warner.

Cristoferus Plogh, *tailliour*, per plegium Willelmi Jakson et 15 Willelmi Holden.

Johannes Bowle, *pewterer*, per plegium Henrici Steper et Jacobi Reve.

Robertus Stabuls, *tailliour*, per plegium Thomae Stabuls et Thomae Hunter. 20

Johannes Nykson, *tailliour*, per plegium Johannis Plumptre et Thomae Williamson.

Thomas Brown, *tanner*, per plegium Johannis Plumptre et Roberti Yates.

Ricardus Harston, *glover*, per plegium Ricardi Smyth, *fyssher*, et 25 Johannis Harston.

Willelmus Foppes, *laborer*, alias Folpe, per plegium Willelmi Maskery et Roberti Mellours.

Barten' Ferrer, *yoman*, per plegium Johannis Dowbuldey et Johannis Dirrent, etc. 30

Thomas Doker, per plegium Ranulphi Bulkeley et Johannis Lynwray. 3355, *in ced.*

¹ Saturday, April 6, 1510.² *ipsi*,] 'ipse,' MS.³ *requisiti fuissent*,] 'requisitus fuisset,' MS.⁴ Verdict for defendant.⁵ This list is written on the back of a paper containing the names of the Council, etc., inserted in the Hall Book for 9

aforesaid sum, etc., and also that whereas the aforesaid Thomas Guillam, the present Prior of the House or Monastery abovesaid, on the sixth day of April, in the first year of the reign of our Lord the present King,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., bought from the aforesaid Thomas Barber eight dozen tallow candles for 10s.; a pair of shoes called 'corked shoes' for 10d.; two pairs of shoes for 10d.; and a pair of shoes for 5d., for the use of the House or Monastery abovesaid, which are likewise parts of the residue of the same sum of 18s. 4d. now in demand; which 18s. 4d. the aforesaid John, late Prior, etc., and the aforesaid Thomas Guillam, the present Prior of the House or Monastery abovesaid, should have paid to the aforesaid Thomas when they so to do were reasonably requested, [*etc.*].⁴

1385, p. 52.

LXXV.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*⁵

1512-13.

William Woodcock, by the surety of William Esot and Robert Warner.

Christopher Plough, tailor, by the surety of William Jackson and William Holden.

John Bowl, pewterer, by the surety of Henry Steper and James Reeve.

Robert Stables, tailor, by the surety of Thomas Stables and Thomas Hunter.

John Nickson, tailor, by the surety of John Plumptre and Thomas Williamson.

Thomas Brown, tanner, by the surety of John Plumptre and Robert Yates.

Richard Harston, glover, by the surety of Richard Smith, fisher, and John Harston.

William Foppes, labourer, *alias* Folpe, by the surety of William Mascury and Robert Mellers.

Barton Ferrer, yeoman, by the surety of John Doubleday and John Durrant, etc.

Thomas Docker, by the surety of Ranulph Bulkley and John Lynwray.

3355, *in ced.*

Hen. VIII., 1517-18 (No. 3355). The paper and most of the above list (which has no title) is in the handwriting of

William Barwell, the Mayor's Clerk. It is evidently a list of Burgesses enrolled, as here assumed.

LXXVI.—*Action by Friars for Fee for celebrating Mass in the Chapel on the Bridge.*

1513, July 27.

Thomas Smythson, Prior Domus Fratrum Carmelitarum Notingham', et Thomas Bradley, confrater ejusdem Thomae Smythson, queruntur de Thoma Mersh, Clerico Vicarii de Merneham, de placito debiti ijs. viijd., quos eis debet et injuste detinet, ut dicunt, etc. Et unde iidem Thomas et Thomas, per Willelmum Edmundson attorn- 5
atum suum, dicunt, quod cum praedictus Thomas Merssh, die
, anno regni Domini Regis nunc ¹, hic apud
Nottingham, etc., retinisset praefatum Thomam ² ad cele-
brandam missam in Capella Sancti Jacobi Apostoli super Pontes
villae Notingham' situatos ultra Trentam a praedicto die 10
anno praedicto per quinque septimanas et unum diem extunc proximo
sequentes, videlicet, tribus diebus durantibus quinque septimanis praedictis, solvendo eidem Thomae ² cum ipse inde, etc.; et, licet
idem Thomas ² per dictas quinque septimanas et unum diem
ulterius in capella praedicta missam celebravit, et praedictos ijs. viijd. 15
saepius ab eo petiit, videlicet, pro qualibet missa iiijd., illos ei nondum
reddidit, set illos ei hucusque, [etc.] 1385, p. 115.

LXXVII.—*License to John Sye to enclose Land in the Open Field of the Borough.*

1514, September 1.

Omnibus Christi fidelibus, ad quos praesens scriptum indentatum pervenerit, Johannes Roose, nunc Major villae Notingham', et Burgenses ejusdem villae, salutem in Domino sempiternam. 20

Noveritis nos praefatos Majorem et Burgenses, pro nobis, heredibus et successoribus nostris, dedisse, concessisse, et hoc praesenti scripto nostro confirmasse Johanni Sye, de Notingham, plenam et integram licensiam et auctoritatem ad fossandas, saepiendas, in-
cludendas et in separali imperpetuum omni tempore anni ad libitum 25
suum tenendas, duodecim buttas terrae arabilis continentes in se duas acras simul jacentes in campo villae Notingham', scilicet, in *le Netherbothom'*, inter croftum Ricardi Samon ex parte occidentali et terram

¹ Left blank for insertion of dates.

LXXVI.—*Action by Friars for Fee for celebrating Mass in the Chapel on the Bridge.*

1513, July 27.

Thomas Smithson, Prior of the House of the Carmelite Brethren of Nottingham, and Thomas Bradley, brother of the same Thomas Smithson, complain of Thomas Marsh, Clerk of the Vicar of Marnham, of a plea of debt of 2s. 8d., which he owes them and unjustly
 5 detains from them, as they say, etc. And whereupon the same Thomas and Thomas, by William Edmundson their attorney, say that whereas the aforesaid Thomas Marsh, on day of ,
 in the ¹ year of the reign of our Lord the present King, here at Nottingham, etc., engaged the aforesaid Thomas ² to cele-
 10 brate mass in the Chapel of Saint James the Apostle situated upon the Bridges over the Trent of the town of Nottingham from the aforesaid day of in the year aforesaid for five weeks and one day then next following, to wit, for three days (a week) during the five weeks aforesaid, to be paid to the same Thomas ² when
 15 he so to do, etc.; and, although the same Thomas ² celebrated mass in the chapel aforesaid throughout the said five weeks and one day beyond, and has often asked him for the aforesaid 2s. 8d., to wit, 4d. for each mass, he has not yet paid that sum to him, but has hitherto, [*etc.*]

1385, p. 115.

LXXVII.—*License to John Sye to enclose Land in the Open Field of the Borough.*

1514, September 1.

20 To all Christ's faithful to whom the present indented writing shall come, John Rose, now Mayor of the town of Nottingham, and the Burgesses of the same town, greeting in the Lord eternal.

Know ye that we the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses, for us, our heirs and successors, have given, granted, and by this our present
 25 writing have confirmed unto John Sye, of Nottingham, full and entire licence and authority to dig, hedge, enclose and hold in severalty for ever at all times of the year at his own will, twelve butts of arable land containing in themselves two acres lying together in the field of the town of Nottingham, to wit, in the Netherbothom', between Richard

² Probably 'Thomas Bradley.'

Cantariae de Wollaton' ex parte orientali; ac etiam unam parcellam terrae de communi solo ejusdem villae praedictis duodecim buttis terrae adjacentem cum rivulo ad latus australe ejusdem communis soli concurrente juxta clausuram Guyldae Sanctae Trinitatis Nottingham': habendas, tenendas et custodiendas praedictas duodecim 5 buttas terrae ac praedictam parcellam terrae de communi solo cum rivulo praedicto sic inclusas et in separali omni tempore anni tenendas cum fossatis, saepibus vivis ac mortuis, una cum omnibus proficuis, commoditatibus et aisiamentis quibuscumque eisdem duodecim buttis et parcellae terrae praedictae pertinentibus sive spect- 10 antibus, praefato Johanni Sye, heredibus et assignatis suis imperpetuum, absque aliquo impedimento, gravamine seu perturbatione nostri praedictorum Majoris et Burgensium, heredum aut successorum nostrorum imperpetuum: reddendo inde annuatim nobis praefatis Majori et Burgensibus, heredibus et successoribus nostris, ad usum 15 totius Communitatis villae Nottingham', duos solidos legalis monetae Angliae ad festa Annuntiationis Beatae Mariae Virginis et Sancti Michaëlis Archangeli annuatim solvendo aequis portionibus.

Ulteriusque sciatis nos praefatos Majorem et Burgenses remisisse, relaxasse ac omnino pro nobis, heredibus et successoribus nostris 20 imperpetuum, quietum clamasse praefato Johanni Sye, heredibus et assignatis suis, totum jus nostrum, communam pasturae et interesse quodcumque, quae^r umquam habuimus, habemus seu quovismodo in futuro habere poterimus de et in praedictis buttis et parcella terrae de communi solo sic inclusis imposterum habendis, vendicandis seu 25 aliquo modo clamandis; ac etiam totum jus nostrum, statum, titulum, clameum, interesse et demanda, quae umquam habuimus, habemus seu quovismodo in futuro habere poterimus, aut heredes vel successores nostri habere poterint, de vel in praedictis duodecim buttis et parcella terrae de solo communi, cum suis pertinentiis, aut in 30 aliqua parcella earundem.

Et nos vero praedicti Major et Burgenses, heredes et successores nostri, praedictas duodecim buttas et dictam parcellam terrae de communi solo cum rivulo praedicto sic inclusas habendas, tenendas et custodiendas, cum fossatis, saepibus vivis ac mortuis, simul cum 35 omnibus proficuis, aisiamentis et commoditatibus eisdem duodecim buttis et parcellae terrae spectantibus, cum omnibus aliis et singulis suis pertinentiis, praefato Johanni Sye, heredibus et assignatis suis, pro praedicto reddito duorum solidorum per annum, ut praedictum

Samon's croft on the western side and the land of the Chantry of Wollaton on the eastern side; and also a parcel of land of the common ground of the same town adjacent to the aforesaid twelve butts of land, together with the rivulet running on the southern side
 5 of the same common ground near the close of the Gild of the Holy Trinity of Nottingham: to have, hold and keep the aforesaid twelve butts of land and the aforesaid parcel of land of the common ground with the rivulet aforesaid so enclosed and to hold in severalty at all times of the year with ditches, hedges quick and dead, together with
 10 all profits, advantages and easements whatsoever pertaining or belonging to the same twelve butts and the parcel of land aforesaid, to the aforesaid John Sye, his heirs and assigns for ever, without any impediment, complaint or disturbance from us the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses, our heirs or successors for ever: rendering therefore
 15 yearly to us the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses, our heirs and successors, for the use of the whole Community of the town of Nottingham, two shillings of lawful money of England, to be paid in equal portions at the feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary the Virgin and at the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel yearly.

20 And furthermore know ye that we the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses have remitted, released and wholly for us, our heirs and successors for ever, have quit-claimed to the aforesaid John Sye, his heirs and assigns, all our right, common of pasture and interest whatsoever that we at any time had, have or in any wise hereafter may
 25 have of and in the aforesaid butts and parcel of land of the common ground so enclosed hereafter having, challenging or in any wise claiming; and also all our right, estate, title, claim, interest and demand that at any time we had, have or in any wise hereafter may have, or that our heirs or successors may have, of or in the aforesaid
 30 twelve butts and parcel of land of the common ground, with their appurtenances, or in any parcel thereof.

And we the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses, our heirs and successors, will warrant against all men for ever and will defend by these presents the aforesaid twelve butts and the said parcel of land of the
 35 common ground with the rivulet aforesaid so enclosed to have, hold and keep, with the ditches, hedges quick and dead, together with all profits, easements and commodities pertaining to the same twelve butts and parcel of land, with all other and singular their appurtenances,

¹ *quac,*] 'quod,' MS.

est, contra omnes gentes warantizabimus et imperpetuum defendemus per praesentes.

In cujus rei testimonium uni parti hujus scripti indentati penes praefatum Johannem Sye remanenti sigillum commune praedictae villae Notingham' apposuimus: alteri vero parti ejusdem scripti 5 praedictus Johannes Sye penes nos, praefatos Majorem et Burgenses, remanenti sigillum suum apposuit.

Hiis testibus: Thoma Babyngton, tunc Recordatore villae praedictae; Johanne Howet, Johanne Williamson, Johanne Cost, Thoma Mellers, Thoma Willoughby, et Ricardo Rydgeley, tunc Aldermannis 10 et Custodibus Pacis ejusdem villae; Thoma Halle, Ricardo Cawnte, Willelmo Turnour, Willelmo Bendbowe, Thoma Was et Willelmo Kyrkby, tunc Conciliariis et fide dignis ejusdem villae; Ricardo Lyster et Roberto Fyssher, Vicecomitibus; Roberto Stanley et Johanne Chambers, Camerariis ejusdem villae; et multis aliis. . . 15 [Datum apud Notingh]am in Guyhald[a] ejusdem villae, primo die Septembris, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi sexti. 4567.

LXXVIII.—*Action for Money paid to the Wardens
of the Craft of Tailors.*

1514, October 4.

Robertus Forman, *taylour*, summonitus fuit ad respondendum Johanni Pye de placito, quod reddat ei ijs. viiij^d., quos ei debet, etc. Et exactus fuit per duas Curias ante istam Curiam; et non com- 20 paruit, etc. Et unde idem Johannes in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum ipse, ad festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae, anno regni Domini Regis nunc sexto,¹ hic apud Notyngham, etc., ad rogatum et requisitionem ipsius Roberti, solvisset pro eo quibusdam Thomae Hunter et Miloni Astwyk, nuper Gardianis Artis Scissorum 25 villae Notingham', praedictos ijs. viiij^d., quos idem Robertus resolvisset eidem Johanni Pye cum inde, etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam viiij^d.; et inde producit sectam, etc. 1386, p. 6.

¹ Saturday, June 24, 1514.

to the aforesaid John Sye, his heirs and assigns, for the aforesaid rent of two shillings a year, as is aforesaid.

In testimony whereof we have put the common seal of the aforesaid town of Nottingham to one part of this indented writing remaining in the possession of the aforesaid John Sye: to the other part of the same writing remaining in the possession of us, the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses, the aforesaid John Sye has put his seal.

These being witnesses: Thomas Babington, then Recorder of the town aforesaid; John Howitt, John Williamson, John Cost, 10 Thomas Mellers, Thomas Willoughby, and Richard Ridgeley, then Aldermen and Keepers of the Peace of the same town; Thomas Hall, Richard Caunt, William Turner, William Bendbow, Thomas Wass and William Kirkby, then being Councillors and trustworthy men of the same town; Richard Lister and Robert Fisher, Sheriffs; 15 Robert Stanley and John Chambers, Chamberlains of the same town; and many others. . . . Given at Nottingham in the Gild Hall of the same town, the first day of September, in the sixth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth. 4567.

LXXVIII.—*Action for Money paid to the Wardens
of the Craft of Tailors.*

1514, October 4

Robert Forman, tailor, was summoned to answer to John Pye of 20 a plea that he render him 2s. 8d., which he owes to him, etc. And he was required throughout two Courts before this Court; and he did not appear, etc. And whereupon the same John in his own proper person says that whereas he, at the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist, in the sixth year of the reign of our Lord the 25 present King,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., paid, at the request and desire of the said Robert, the aforesaid 2s. 8d. for him to Thomas Hunt and Milo Austwick, late Guardians of the Craft of Tailors of the town of Nottingham, which the same Robert should have repaid to the same John Pye when he so to do, etc.; and, although often, 30 etc., not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 8d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. 1386, p. 6.

LXXIX.—*Action for Failure to Cure a Person of the Plague.*

1514, October 11.

Ricardus Dawson, *glover*, queritur de Marco Fedence de placito debiti xxd., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem Ricardus in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum idem Ricardus nuper timuisset se ipsum de infirmitate pestilentiae esse infectum,¹ praedictus Marcus ad praedictum Ricardum² Dawson venisset et eum de infirmitate praedicta 5 sanare assumpsisset; praedictus tamen Marcus praedictum Ricardum de infirmitate praedicta non curavit, nec aliquas medicinas eidem Ricardo ministravit: per quod actio accrevit eidem Ricardo ad habendos et exigendos de praedicto Marco praedictos xxd.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: ad dampnum dicti querentis xijd.; et inde 10 producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Marcus venit in propria persona sua; et dicit, quod nihil ei debet; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et praedictus querens similiter, etc. 1386, p. 42.

LXXX.—*Sheriffs' Account.*³

1514-15.

DE TEMPORE VICECOMITUM PRAESCRIPTORUM IN PIPA.

De hominibus villae Notingham' de firma villae suae, liiij. li. xijs.⁴De eisdem hominibus de incremento villae suae, viij. li.⁵ 15De eisdem hominibus de duabus firmis, videlicet, de censu domorum et de tofto Manerii,⁶ xxxijs. vjd.

¹ On July 1, 1514, the prolocutor of Convocation proposed an adjournment on account of the epidemic, etc.; Brewer, *State Papers*, i. p. 836, No. 5209.

² *Ricardum*,] 'Robertum,' MS.

³ This is a copy of the account sent into the Exchequer by the Sheriffs, containing the sums levied by summons of the Pipe. It may be remarked *in limine* that, when a charge was put upon the Pipe Rolls, it was copied in the same words year after year, and century after century, unless it was cancelled by royal writ.

⁴ The fee-ferm of the Borough was £52 blank so far back as King John's time; *Rot. Cancellarii*, 3 Joh., p. 305. There were then so many moneyers scattered

throughout the country that it was impossible to make them observe a standard of weight or value. Cf. *Dialogus de Scaccario*, temp. Hen. II., lib. i. cc. 3, 7 (Stubbs, *Select Charters*, 3rd edition, pp. 174, 195). Hence an assay of the money paid into the Exchequer became necessary (*idem*, p. 195). Some ferms were due in money that was not liable to assay. These were called payments *de numero* (by tale). Payments due in fine money were said to be ferms blank, from the whitening ('dealbatura') of the silver money in the assay. See *Dialogus*, ii. cc. 4, 5 (Stubbs, p. 220). Any deficiency of value in a ferm blank had to be made good by the Sheriff or accountant. This de-

LXXIX.—*Action for Failure to Cure a Person of the Plague.*

1514, October 11.

Richard Dawson, glover, complains of Mark Fedence of a plea of debt of 20d., which he owes to him, etc. And whereupon the same Richard in his own proper person says that whereas the same Richard lately feared that he was infected with the infirmity of the pestilence,¹ the aforesaid Mark came to the aforesaid Richard Dawson and undertook to cure him of the infirmity aforesaid; nevertheless the aforesaid Mark did not cure the aforesaid Richard of the infirmity aforesaid, nor did he administer any medicines to the said Richard: whereby an action has accrued to the same Richard to have and exact the aforesaid 20d. from the aforesaid Mark; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: to the damage of the said plaintiff of 12d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid Mark comes in his own proper person; and he says that he owes him nothing; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc.

1386, p. 42.

LXXX.—*Sheriffs' Account.*³

1514-15.

OF THE TIME OF THE SHERIFFS BEFORE-WRITTEN IN THE PIPE.

From the men of the town of Nottingham for the ferm of their town, £54 12s.⁴

From the same men for the increment of their town, £8.⁵

From the same men for two farms, to wit, for the duty of houses and for the toft of the Manor,⁶ 32s. 6d.

iciency was found in practice to average about 5 *per centum*, and hence, for the sake of convenience, farms blank were converted into farms *de numero* by adding 5%. See Madox, *History of the Exchequer*, i. 274. So that £52 blank, the fee-ferm of Nottingham, plus 5% equals £54 12s. *de numero*, the amount above stated.

⁵ This is the increment of the fee-ferm fixed by the Charter of Edward I. (vol. i. of this work, p. 58).

⁶ This should read 'de censu plurimarum domorum et de tofto monetariorum' (=for the tax of several houses and for the moneyers' toft). There is printed in Deering, p. 290, an exemplification of the

King's possessions in Nottingham, made by Sir Henry Croke, Clerk of the Pipe, on April 27, 1650, for the trustees for the sale of fee-ferm rents, etc. It is there stated that 23s. 6d. were first charged in the Pipe Roll of 6 Richard I. (1194-5), and that an annual increment of 9s. was added in the Pipe Roll for 7 John (1205-6). The charge appears, without the increment, in the *Rotulus Cancellarii*, 3 John, p. 308. This is the Chancellor's counterpart of the Pipe Roll, so that Croke's statement of the date of the fixing of the increment is no doubt correct. In 1204, King John confirmed to the monks of Durham the land of Onicarum (= O.N.

De Telariis villae Notingham' pro gylde sua, xls.¹

De Hugone de Beele de firma trium acrarum et dimidii excludendarum² in campo Notingham', xd.

De eodem Hugone de firma pro licentia excludendi³ iiij^{or} acras terrae in Wystendale, xvjd.⁴

De Ballivis Notingham' de Hugone Powtrell et heredibus suis de domibus, quae fuerunt Judaeorum, jd.⁵

De Johanne Ratclyf de purprestura quorundam graduum celarii sui, per quod via artatur per spatium duorum pedum in longitudine, ijd.

De Ricardo Samon' de purprestura quorundam graduum celarii sui, per quod via artatur, etc., ijd.

De Johanne Noryson' de purprestura cujusdam appenticii quod *len'* super viam regiam in Foro Cotidiano, ijd.

De Ricardo Halom de purprestura cujusdam appenticii, ijd.

De Majore, hominibus et Burgensibus villae Notingham' de incremento feodi firmae villae Notingham' pro diversis francis libertatibus praefatis Majori et Burgensibus villae praedictae per Henricum Sextum concessis, xiijs. iiijd.⁶

De Thoma Poge et Galfrido Knyveton, de Comitatu Notingham', de custodia cujusdam parcellae terrae friscae sive pasturae, continentis unam rodam terrae, jacentis ad portam orientalem Sancti Johannis Baptistae Notingham', per manus Ricardi Hose, de Comitatu Hereffordiae], et Henrici Lyndeby, de Comitatu Notingham', iiijd.

De Priore Sanctae Katherinae Lincoln' de firma xxij. bovatarum terrae, xls.

1386, p. 106.

'*Óðinn-karl,' written Odinkar by Adam of Bremen, and afterwards syncopated by the Danes to Unkar, son of Alnot (= AS. 'Ælf-nóð,' or, perhaps, 'Æðel-nóð'), the moneyer in Nottingham; *Rot. Chart.*, 5 Joh., p. 118. In 1200, Beatrix, relict of Theobald, gave to the King ten marks for having in peace the moneyers' house at Nottingham, rendering therefore annually to the King half a mark; *Rot. de Oblatis*, temp. Joh., p. 6. This, in all probability, is included in the above charge 'for the moneyers' toft,' if, indeed, it do not constitute that charge.

¹ See above, p. 58 note 1.

² An error for 'excolendarum?'

³ This is probably a mistake for 'excolendi.'

⁴ Licence was granted to Hugh de Bell in 1234-5, to assart land in Baseford, Tokefield, Nottingham and Wistondal', within Sherwood Forest; *Calend. Rotul. Patentium*, p. 17. This explains the above two charges. The enclosure in Nottingham was known as Bell-Assart; see vol. ii., p. 434.

⁵ On April 5, 1292, Edward I. granted to Hugh Putrel, of Thrumpton, the tenement in Nottingham formerly owned by Moses de Sudbury ['Suabur,' Croke], and the tenement formerly owned by Petteninus ['Peytengu,' Croke], the Jew, and his son

From the Weavers of the town of Nottingham for their gild, 40s.¹

From Hugh de Bell for the ferm of three acres and a half to be put into culture in the field of Nottingham, 10d.

From the same Hugh for the ferm for licence to put into culture
5 four acres of land in Wystendale, 16d.⁴

From the Bailiffs of Nottingham from Hugh Putrell and his heirs for the houses that belonged to the Jews, 1d.⁵

From John Ratcliff for the purpresture of certain steps of his cellar, whereby the highway is narrowed for the space of two feet in
10 length, 2d.

From Richard Samon for the purpresture of certain steps of his cellar, whereby the highway is narrowed, etc., 2d.

From John Norrison for the purpresture of a certain penthouse that projects into the highway in the Daily Market, 2d.

15 From Richard Halam for the purpresture of a certain penthouse, 2d.

From the Mayor, men and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham for the increase of the fee-ferm of the town of Nottingham for divers free liberties granted to the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses of the town aforesaid by Henry the Sixth, 13s. 4d.⁶

20 From Thomas Poge and Geoffrey Kneeton, of the County of Nottingham, for the custody of a certain parcel of untilled land or pasture, containing one rood of land, lying at the eastern gate of Saint John the Baptist of Nottingham, by the hands of Richard Hose, of the County of Hereford, and Henry Linby, of the County
25 of Nottingham, 4d.

From the Prior of Saint Katherine of Lincoln for the ferm of 22 bovates of land, 40s.

1386, p. 106.

Elijah (Elias), and the house that was formerly the Jews' Synagogue ['Schola Judaeorum'] in the same town, rendering therefore yearly to the King 1d.; *Abbrev. Rotulorum Original.*, i. p. 76; Croke's account in Deering, p. 291. This Synagogue was situated in Church Gate or, perhaps, Listergate; see vol. i., p. 430, under Church Gate. Henry III., about A.D. 1253, forbade the Jews to have schools (synagogues) anywhere in England, unless the schools had been in existence in the time of John; Madox, *History of the Exchequer*, i. 249 n. 1.

⁶ Croke, in Deering, p. 290, gives particulars of this charge, which, he says, became first charged in the Pipe Roll 33 Hen. VI. (1454-5). He states that he was unable to find the letters patent that reserved this rent. There is no mention of it in the Charter. The fee-ferm and the other charges specified by Sir Henry Croke were conveyed to the Mayor, Alderman and Burgesses by the Trustees for the sale of fee-ferms, etc., by deed dated Sept. 3, 1650, in consideration of the sum of £584 1s. 3d. (No. 4680); but this conveyance was ignored by Charles II.

LXXXI.—*Action by the Alderman and Wardens of the Trinity Gild.*

1515, September 26.

Johannes Howet, Aldermannus, et Willelmus Parmatour ac Ricardus Lyster, Gardiani et Custodes Guyldae Sanctae Trinitatis villae Notingham', queruntur de Willelmo Shawe, *sherman*, de placito, quod reddat eis vj. li.¹

1386, p. 37.

LXXXII.—*Action by the ex-Sheriffs against the Prior of Lenton for Debts due to the King.*

1515-16, January 9.

Johannes Dowbulday et Johannes Durrant, nuper Vicecomites 5 villae Notingham', queruntur de Thoma Guylame, Priore Monasterii Sanctae Trinitatis de Lenton, de placito debiti; et petunt² xxxiiij. xd., quos eis debet, etc. Et unde iidem Johannes et Johannes in propriis personis suis dicunt, quod cum praedictus Thomas ac praedecessores sui, Priores praedicti Monasterii, a tempore quo non extat memoria, 10 hic apud Notyngham, etc., teneantur annuatim solvere Vicecomitibus villae praedictae praedictos xxxiiij. xd., videlicet, xxs., parcellam praedictae summae, pro Feria de Lenton, et xiiij. xd., residuum summae praedictae, pro libero redditu Domini Regis exeunte de terris et tenementis praedicto Monasterio pertinentibus in Notyngham prae- 15 dicta; et de praedicta summa xxxiiij. xd. praedictus Prior a retro existit xxs. pro praedicta Feria, quos solvisset praefatis nuper Vicecomitibus ad festum Sancti Edmundi Regis, anno regni Domini Regis nunc sexto, et pro libero redditu suo praedicto xiiij. xd., quos solvisset eisdem nuper Vicecomitibus ad festum Sancti Petri quod 20 dicitur 'ad Vincula,' anno regni Domini Regis nunc septimo: per quod actio accrevit praefatis nunc Vicecomitibus ad habendos et exigendos de praefato Priore praedictos xxxiiij. xd.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et dampna habent ad valentiam xiiij. iiijd.; et inde producunt sectam, etc. Et 25 praedictus Thomas Guylame, Prior, per Dompnum Nicholaum Newthorp attornatum suum, venit; et petit licentiam inde interloquendi³ hic, etc., usque diem Martis proximo post festum Sancti

¹ No further particulars are given in the Court Book.

² *petunt*,] 'petit,' MS.

³ See page 26, note 4.

LXXXI.—*Action by the Alderman and Wardens of the Trinity Gild.*

1515, September 26.

John Howitt, Alderman, and William Parmatour and Richard Lister, Wardens and Keepers of the Gild of the Holy Trinity of the town of Nottingham, complain of William Shaw, shearman, of a plea that he render them £6.¹

1386, p. 37.

LXXXII.—*Action by the ex-Sheriffs against the Prior of Lenton for Debts due to the King.*

1515-16, January 9.

John Doubleday and John Durant, late Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham, complain of Thomas Guillam, Prior of the Monastery of the Holy Trinity of Lenton, of a plea of debt; and they seek 34s. 10d., which he owes to them, etc. And whereupon the same John and John say in their own proper persons that whereas the
 10 aforesaid Thomas and his predecessors, Priors of the aforesaid Monastery, from time out of mind, here at Nottingham, etc., are bound to pay annually the aforesaid 34s. 10d. to the Sheriffs of the town aforesaid, to wit, 20s., part of the aforesaid sum, for the Fair of Lenton, and 14s. 10d., the balance of the sum aforesaid, for the free
 15 rent of our Lord the King issuing from the lands and tenements belonging to the aforesaid Monastery in Nottingham aforesaid; and of the aforesaid sum of 34s. 10d. the aforesaid Prior is 20s. in arrear for the aforesaid Fair, which he ought to have paid to the aforesaid late Sheriffs at the feast of Saint Edmund the King, in the sixth
 20 year of the reign of our Lord the present King, and 14s. 10d. for his free rent aforesaid, which he ought to have paid to the same late Sheriffs at the feast of Saint Peter that is called 'Ad Vincula,' in the seventh year of the reign of our present Lord the King: whereby an action has accrued to the aforesaid present Sheriffs to have and exact
 25 the aforesaid 34s. 10d. from the aforesaid Prior; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 13s. 4d.; and therefore they bring suit, etc. And the aforesaid Thomas Guillam, the Prior, by Dan Nicholas Newthorp his attorney, comes; and he prays for licence to imparl³
 30 therein here, etc., until Tuesday next after the feast of Saint Hilary

Hillarii proximo futurum, etc. Et habet eundem diem, etc. Idem dies datus est praefatis Johanni Dowbulday et Johanni Durrant hic, etc.¹

1387, p. 39.

LXXXIII.—*Action for Deceit in the Sale of Wool.*

1515-16, February 13.

Willelmus Green, *tayliour*, queritur de Ricardo Halome de placito deceptionis, etc. Et unde idem Willelmus, per Willelmum Edmondson attornatum suum, dicit, quod cum praedictus Ricardus, xx^{mo} die Septembris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc septimo,² hic apud Notingham, etc., vendidisset praefato Willelmo Green xvj. toddas lanae, warantizando dictas xvj^{cim} toddas esse bonae lanae, purae et mundae, ubi in vero facto fuerunt in qualibet todda dictarum sex- 10
decim toddarum lanae duae librae zabuli;³ et sic idem Ricardus Halome dictum Willelmum Green fallaciter inde decepit: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampna habet ad valentiam xls.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Ricardus venit in propria persona sua; et dicit, quod——⁴

1387, p. 46. 15

LXXXIV.—*Action by the Wardens of the Shoemakers for Fine due upon commencing that Business.*

1516, April 24.

Johannes Munt et Willelmus Hyrd, Gardiani Artis seu Occupationis Sutorum villae Notingham', queruntur de Johanne Barlowe, de Maunsfeld, de placito, quod reddat eis vjs. viijd., quos eis debet, etc. Et unde iidem Johannes et Willelmus in propriis personis suis dicunt, quod cum praedictus Johannes Barlowe, sexto die Februarii, 20
anno regni Domini Henrici nuper Regis Angliae Septimi xxiiij^{to},⁵ hic apud Notingham, concessisset se solvere praefatis tunc Gardianis Artis sive Occupationis praedictae *for his upsetting*⁶ praedictos vjs. viijd. cum inde requisitus fuisset; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt⁷ et dampna habent ad 25
valentiam xijd.; et inde⁸ producunt sectam, etc. [*Etc.*] 1387, p. 58.

¹ No decision is recorded.

² Thursday, September 20, 1515.

³ zabuli = sabuli.

⁴ The entry is unfinished. Verdict for defendant.

⁵ Tuesday, February 6, 1508-9.

next to come, etc. And he has the same day, etc. The same day is given to the aforesaid John Doubleday and John Durant here, etc.¹

1387, p. 39.

LXXXIII.—*Action for Deceit in the Sale of Wool.*

1515-16, February 13.

William Green, tailor, complains of Richard Halam of a plea of
5 deceit, etc. And whereupon the same William, by William Edmundson his attorney, says that whereas the aforesaid Richard, on the 20th day of September, in the seventh year of the reign of our Lord the present King,² here at Nottingham, etc., sold to the aforesaid William Green 16 tods of wool, warranting the said 16 tods to be
10 good, pure and clean wool, whereas as an actual fact there were two pounds of sand in each tod of the said sixteen tods of wool; and so the same Richard Halam has falsely deceived the said William Green therein: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 40s.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid
15 Richard comes in his proper person; and says that——⁴ 1387, p. 46.

LXXXIV.—*Action by the Wardens of the Shoemakers for Fine due upon commencing that Business.*

1516, April 24.

John Munt and William Herd, Wardens of the Craft or Occupation of Shoemakers of the town of Nottingham, complain of John Barlow, of Mansfield, of a plea that he render them 6s. 8d., which he owes to them, etc. And whereupon the same John and William say
20 in their own proper person that whereas the aforesaid John Barlow, on the sixth day of February, in the 24th year of the reign of our Lord King Henry the Seventh, late King of England,⁵ here at Nottingham, agreed that he would pay to the aforesaid then Guardians of the Craft or Occupation aforesaid for his setting-up⁶
25 the aforesaid 6s. 8d. when he was asked so to do; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 12d.; and therefore they bring suit, etc.
[Etc.] 1387, p. 58.

¹ Compare the action printed below,
No. XCV., page 154.

² *sunt*,] 'est,' MS.

³ *inde*,] 'unde,' MS.

LXXXV.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1517, May 22.

¹Johannes Pykkard et Constantius² Pykkard, executores testamenti Hugonis Pykkard, queruntur de Willelmo Parmytour de placito detentionis. Et unde iidem executores, per J. S. attornatum suum, dicunt, quod idem Hugo in vita [sua], videlicet, quarto die Aprilis, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi sexti,³ hic apud Notingham, etc., 5 deliberasset eidem Willelmo salvo custodienda et eidem Hugo[ni] reliberanda, cum requisitus fuisset, unum craterem argenteum, pretii xls.; quatuor cocliaria argentea, pretii xiijs. iiijd.; xvij. libras in pecunia numerata; unam murrā cum argento ligatam, pretii xiijs. iiijd.; unum *counter*, pretii viijs.; duas furnaces, pretii xxvjs. viijd.; quinque 10 plumba vocata '*wortledes*,' pretii xxvjs. viijd.; unum par galefurcarum de ferro cum *lez rakentyngs* eisdem, pretii iijs.,⁴ et, quamvis tam idem Hugo in vita sua, quam iidem executores post mortem praedicti Hugonis, saepius requisiverunt praedictum Willelmum ad deliberanda bona praedicta, [etc.] 1389, p. 22 in *ced.* 15

LXXXVI.—*Condemnation of Cloth by the Wardens of the Fullers.*

1517, July 15.

Willelmus Nicholson queritur de Johanne Saynton et Roberto Strelley de placito transgressionis super casum, etc. Et unde idem Willelmus in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum quidam Robertus Mellours, de Notingham, campanarius, ad festum Natalis Domini, anno regni Regis nunc vij^o,⁵ hic apud Notingham, etc., posuit⁶ prae- 20 fato Willelmo unum album carsetum ad fullandum, tundendum et escurandum, et eidem Roberto Mellours infra tres septimanas extunc proximo sequentes reliberandum: in quo quidem carseto quidam defectus operationis inveniebatur; super quo praedicti Johannes Saynton et Robertus Strelley, adtunc existentes Gardiani et Magistri 25 totius Occupationis Fullatorum infra villam Notingham', defectum

¹ This is taken from the original declaration, which is still preserved in the Court Book. The entry of it into the Book is unfinished, and no decision is recorded.

² Called 'Costinus' in the entry in the Court Book. He is called 'Constantinus' in No. 1394, p. 63. This is, no doubt, the

correct form of the name, but it is written 'Costinus' or 'Costlinus' in almost every instance.

³ Wednesday, April 4, 1515.

⁴ There is also preserved in the Court Book a paper with the following: 'Be yt rememberyd þat William Parmater owth vnto Hugh' Pykkard and his executours

LXXXV.—*Action for Detinue of Goods.*

1517, May 22.

¹John Pickard and Costin² Pickard, executors of the will of Hugh Pickard, complain of William Parmitour of a plea of detinue. And whereupon the same executors, by J. S. their attorney, say that the same Hugh in his life-time, to wit, on the fourth day of April, in the sixth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth,³ here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the same William to be safely guarded and re-delivered to the same Hugh, when he should be required, a silver cup, price 40s.; four silver spoons, price 13s. 4d.; £17 in ready money; a maser bound with silver, price 13s. 4d.; a counter, price 8s.; two furnaces, price 26s. 8d.; five leads called 'wort-leads,' price 26s. 8d.; a pair of gallow-forks of iron with the rakentyns to the same, price 4s.;⁴ and, although both the same Hugh in his life-time as well as the same executors after the death of the aforesaid Hugh have often asked the aforesaid William to deliver the goods aforesaid,⁵ [etc.] 1389, p. 22 in *ced.*

LXXXVI.—*Condemnation of Cloth by the Wardens of the Fullers.*

1517, July 15.

William Nicholson complains of John Sainton and Robert Strelley of a plea of trespass upon the case, etc. And whereupon the same William in his own proper person says that whereas one Robert Mellers, of Nottingham, bellfounder, at the feast of Christmas, in the seventh year of the reign of the present King,⁵ here at Nottingham, etc., gave to the aforesaid William a piece of white kersey to be fulled, sheared, and scoured and to be re-delivered to the same Robert Mellers within three weeks then next following: in which piece of kersey a fault of workmanship was discovered; whereupon the aforesaid John Sainton and Robert Strelley, then being Wardens and Masters of the whole Craft of Fullers within the town of Nottingham, surveyed that fault, and thereupon, from their pure

by the gyfte of Agnes Smyth his grandam [i.e., grandmother] xvij. li. in money; and a pece of syluer; a maser; iiij. syluer sponys; a counter; ij. leder in furnes; v. worte leder; a peire of galowys of iron and þe rakkes to them; ij. brewyngs fatter'

[=vats]. There is also preserved, p. 75, a paper declaration to the same effect as the one printed above, but the form of action is different.

⁵ Tuesday, December 25, 1515.

⁶ *posuit*,] 'possuit,' MS.

illum superviderunt, et super hoc, ex eorum pura malitia, quam ad eundem Willelmum Nicholson tunc habuerunt, subdole ac malitiose determinaverunt, quod praedictus Willelmus Nicholson totam operationem suam carseti praedicti amitteret et nullum denarium pro suo labore percip[er]et, ubi nullus defectus in praedicto Willelmo inveni 5 potuit; ad grave dampnum ejusdem Willelmi: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam ij. solidorum; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedicti Johannes et Robertus Strelley in propriis personis suis venerunt; et dicunt, quod ipsi de transgressionem praedicta in nullo¹ sunt culpabiles; et de hoc ponunt se 10 super patriam: et praedictus querens similiter, etc. Ideo xij., etc.

1389, p. 26.

LXXXVII.—*Action for Rents belonging to the Free School.*

1517, August 29.

Willelmus Inglyssh, mercator, et Willelmus Barwell, Clericus Majoris villae Notingham', Gardiani Liberae Scolae in Notingham, queruntur de Roberto Stabuls, *gestronmaker*, de placito debiti 15 xxijs. xjd., quos eis debet, etc. Et unde iidem Gardiani in propriis personis suis dicunt, quod cum praedictus Robertus, tertio die Aprilis, anno regni Regis nunc sexto,² hic apud Notingham, etc., recepisset de diversis tenentibus Liberae Scolae pertinentibus praedictos xxijs. xjd., quos eis solvisset cum inde, etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., non dum, etc.: 20 ad dampnum iijs. iiijd.; et inde, etc.³

1388, p. 27.

LXXXVIII.—*Agreement to Build a House.*

1517-18, February 10.

Robertus Mellours, campanarius, queritur de Thoma Blyth, de Lynby, *carpenter*, de placito conventionis fractae, etc. Et unde idem Robertus in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum praedictus Thomas, xxj^{mo} die Augusti, anno Domini millesimo quingentesimo tertio 25 decimo, hic apud Notingham, etc., conventionem fecisset cum praefato Roberto, quod idem Thomas fecisset eidem Roberto unam domum de *postis and pannes*, continentem tres bayas et decem et septem pedes in latitudine et decem et septem pedes in longitudine,

¹ *in nullo*,] written twice in MS.

malice that they then bore towards the same William Nicholson, craftily and maliciously decided that the aforesaid William Nicholson should lose his whole work upon the aforesaid piece of kersey and should receive nothing for his labour, whereas no fault could be
 5 charged against the aforesaid William; to the grievous damage of the same William: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of two shillings; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid John and Robert Strelley came in their own proper persons; and they say that they are in nowise guilty of the
 10 trespass aforesaid; and of this they put themselves upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc. Therefore (let) 12, etc.

1389, p. 26.

LXXXVII.—*Action for Rents belonging to the Free School.*

1517, August 29.

William English, merchant, and William Barwell, Clerk of the Mayor of Nottingham, Guardians of the Free School in Nottingham,
 15 complain of Robert Stables, gestronmaker, of a plea of debt of 22s. 11d., which he owes them, etc. And whereupon the same Guardians in their own proper persons say that whereas the aforesaid Robert, on the third day of April, in the sixth year of the reign of the present King,² here at Nottingham, etc., received from divers
 20 tenants of property belonging to the Free School the aforesaid 22s. 11d., which he ought to have paid to them, etc.; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: to the damage of 3s. 4d.; and therefore, etc.³

1388, p. 27.

LXXXVIII.—*Agreement to Build a House.*

1517-18, February 10.

Robert Mellers, bellfounder, complains of Thomas Blyth, of Linby,
 25 carpenter, of a plea of breach of covenant, etc. And whereupon the same Robert in his own proper person says that whereas the aforesaid Thomas, on the 21st day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand, five hundred and thirteen, here at Nottingham, etc., made an agreement with the aforesaid Robert that the said Thomas should
 30 make for the same Robert a house of posts and panns, containing three bays and seventeen feet in breadth and seventeen feet in length,

² Tuesday, April 3, 1515.³ Verdict for defendant.

cum aliis conventionibus et agreementis, secundum formam et effectum cujusdam billae sigillo ipsius Thomae sigillatae, quam idem Robertus profert hic in Curia; quam quidem domum praedictus Thomas crexisset,¹ fecisset, et integre finivisset² infra unum dimidium annum post praedictum xxj^m diem Augusti proximo sequentem: 5 quam quidem conventionem praedictus Thomas non perfecit set penitus fregit, licet idem Thomas saepius requisitus fu[er]it: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xx. librarum; et inde producit sectam. Et praedictus Thomas——³

1391, p. 26. 10

LXXXIX.—*Wager respecting the Payment for Painting the Roodloft in S. Mary's Church.*

1517-18, February 10.

Idem Thomas [Pekerd] queritur de dicto Radulpho Palmare de placito, quod reddat ei vjs. viijd., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem Thomas in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum praedictus Radulphus, xj^{mo} die Februarii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc nono,⁴ hic apud Notyngham, etc., fecisset vadimonium cum dicto Thoma Pekerd et 15 tenuisset ac jacuisset eidem Thomae sex solidos et octo denarios contra unum grossum, quod quinque solidi, qui dati fuerunt praefato Radulpho pro rewaro pro pictatione de *Rodeloft* in Ecclesia Beatae Mariae Virginis Notyngham', eidem Radulpho soluti et deliberati fuerunt in domo mansionis Thomae Willughby, unius Aldermann- 20 orum villae Notyngham', et non in domo mansionis Willelmi Bendbowe; ubi pro certo dicti quinque solidi praedicto Radulpho in domo praedicti Willelmi Bendbowe soluti fuerunt: per quod actio accrevit eidem Thomae Pekerd ad habendos et exigendos de praefato Radulpho Palmar praedictos vjs. viijd.; et, licet saepius, etc., non dum, 25 etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Radulphus venit in propria persona sua; et dicit, quod nichil ei debet; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et praedictus querens similiter.⁵

1391, p. 26. 30

¹ *crexisset*,] 'erigeret,' MS.

² *finivisset*,] 'finiret,' MS.

³ The entry is incomplete. No decision is recorded.

with other covenants and agreements, according to the form and effect of a certain bill sealed with the seal of the said Thomas, which (bill) the same Robert proffers here in Court; which house the aforesaid Thomas should have erected, made and wholly finished within half a year after the aforesaid 21st day of August next following: which covenant the aforesaid Thomas did not keep but altogether broke, although the same Thomas had been often asked: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of £20; and therefore he brings suit. And the aforesaid Thomas——³

10

1391, p. 26.

LXXXIX.—*Wager respecting the Payment for Painting the Roodloft in S. Mary's Church.*

1517-18, February 10.

The same Thomas [Pickard] complains of the said Ralph Palmer of a plea that he render him 6s. 8d., which he owes him, etc. And whereupon the same Thomas in his own proper person says that whereas the aforesaid Ralph, on the 11th day of February, in the ninth year of the reign of our present Lord the King,⁴ here at Nottingham, etc., made a wager with the said Thomas Pickard and held and laid with the said Thomas six shillings and eightpence against a groat, that five shillings, which were given to the aforesaid Ralph for a reward for painting the Roodloft in the Church of the Blessed Mary the Virgin of Nottingham, were paid and delivered to the said Ralph in the dwelling-house of Thomas Willoughby, one of the Aldermen of the town of Nottingham, and not in the dwelling-house of William Bendbow; whereas as a fact the said five shillings were paid to the aforesaid Ralph in the house of the aforesaid William Bendbow: whereby an action has accrued to the said Thomas Pickard to have and exact the aforesaid 6s. 8d. from the aforesaid Ralph Palmer; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid Ralph comes in his own proper person; and says that he owes him nothing; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like.⁵ 1391, p. 26.

⁴ Thursday, February 11, 1517-18.

⁵ Verdict for defendant.

*XC.—Alleged Custom for the Sheriffs to attach a Person
at the Request of a Burgess.*

1517-18, February 24.

Willelmus Stanbank queritur de Ricardo Selyok et Thoma Munt, nuper Vicecomitibus villae Notingham', de placito transgressionis super casum suum, etc. Plegii de proseguendo, etc. Et unde idem Willelmus in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum usus et antiqua consuetudo villae praedictae est, et, de tempore cujus contrarium in memoria hominum non existit, omnino fuit, quod Vicecomites villae praedictae pro tempore existentes, ambo eorum vel eorum unus separatim per se, virtute officii sui arrestare sive capere [possint, vel] possit, per corpus vel corpora eorum aliquem seu aliquos, ad instantiam, requisitionem, sive sectam aliquorum [actorum vel querentium], vel alicujus actoris sive querentis, pro re vel contracto facto² infra jurisdictionem seu potestatem suam, absque aliquo originali placito in rotulis suis ex recordo intrato, et diem quibuscumque sic captis vel arrestatis dare vel praefigere ad respondendum tali actori sive querenti, secundum eorum discretionem, vel secundum discretionem alterius eorum³ officium suum secundum consuetudinem praedictam sic exequentis; ita quod iidem Vicecomites, vel saltem ipse sic officium suum exequens, [habebunt, vel] habebit, corpus ipsius sic capti vel arrestati ad dictum diem ei datum sive praefixum ad respondendum eidem actori sive querenti in debita juris forma, et idem Vicecomes sic officium suum exequens⁴ eandem diem dabit praefato actori sive querenti versus ipsum defendentem, secundum formam actionis suae, cujuscumque naturae actio illa sit, ad proseguendum coram Majore et Vicecomitibus villae praedictae potestatem tenendi placita ac cognitiones placitorum et assisarum coram eis habentibus: et si iidem Vicecomites, seu Vicecomes, sic officium suum exequentes, corpus hujus defendentis ad diem sibi datum non [habebant, vel] habeat, paratum ad respondendum dicto querenti, tunc iidem Vicecomites respondebunt dicto querenti de dampnis, quae ipse in hac parte sustinuit, secundum hoc quod per sacramentum duodecim proborum et legalium hominum villae praedictae per viam

¹ This action is also entered in the Court Book for 1517-18 (No. 1390, p. 7), at the Court holden on Wednesday, November 18, 1517. In this case the declaration makes no mention of the other

Sheriff (Richard Seliok). It is evident that he was subsequently made a party to the action, and this accounts for the erratic use of the singular and plural numbers in the declaration as here printed.

*XC.—Alleged Custom for the Sheriffs to attach a Person
at the Request of a Burgess.*

1517-18, February 24.

William Stainbank complains of Richard Seliok and Thomas Mont, late Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham, of a plea of trespass upon their case, etc. Sureties to prosecute, etc. And whereupon the same William in his own proper person says that whereas the use
5 and ancient custom of the town aforesaid is, and, from time whereof the contrary is not in the memory of man, always has been, that the Sheriffs of the town aforesaid for the time being, both of them or one of them separately by himself, have power, by virtue of their office, to arrest or take by his or their body or bodies any person or persons
10 at the instance, request, or suit of any plaintiffs or plaintiff, for a matter or contract made within their jurisdiction or power, without any original plea being entered of record in their rolls, and to give or prefix to any persons so taken or arrested a day to answer to such plaintiff, according to their discretion, or according to the discretion
15 of either of them so executing his office according to the custom aforesaid; so that the same Sheriffs, or at least the one so executing his office, shall have the body of him so taken or arrested on the said day given or prefixed to him to answer to the same plaintiff in due form of law, and the said Sheriff so executing his office shall give the
20 same day to the aforesaid plaintiff, according to the form of his action, of what nature soever his action may be, to prosecute (his suit) against the said defendant before the Mayor and Sheriffs of the town aforesaid having power to hold pleas and cognizances of pleas and assizes before them: and if the same Sheriffs, or Sheriff, so
25 executing their office, have not the body of such defendant at the day given to him ready to answer to the said plaintiff, then the same Sheriffs shall answer to the said plaintiff for the damages that he has sustained in this behalf, according to what shall be found by means of an action by the oath of twelve proved and lawful men of the

This declaration is printed from the Hall Book, and it would seem that, as the action was against the ex-Sheriffs, the case was transferred from the Borough Court (which seems to have been regarded as the Sheriffs' Court) to a Court holden by the Mayor. Hence it appears in the Hall or

Mayor's Book. There are many similar actions, to which the Sheriffs or ex-Sheriffs were parties, in the Hall Books of this period.

² *facto*,] omitted in No. 3355.

³ *eorum*,] omitted in No. 3355.

⁴ *exequens*,] 'exequen,' MS.

actionis erit inventum, si de hoc sint convicti, seu unus eorum sit inde convictus: quam quidem consuetudinem, necnon et omnes alias consuetudines laudabiles villae praedictae, Dominus Rex nunc per cartam suam approbavit, ratificavit, et confirmavit: et praedictus Thomas Munt, laudabilem consuetudinem et usum praedictum 5 minime ponderans, qui virtute officii sui praedicti, ad instantiam et requisitionem ipsius Willelmi Stanbank, xij^o die Septembris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc nono,¹ hic apud Notingham infra, etc.,² cepit sive arrestavit per corpus suum quendam Ricardum Ireland, de Sponndon, ad respondendum dicto Willelmo Stanbank in duobus 10 separalibus placitis debiti, videlicet, in uno placito de et pro summa trium librarum, undecim solidorum et sex denariorum pro quatuor quarteriis frumenti, octo quarteriis et dimidio siguli,³ et tribus quarteriis et dimidio⁴ brasii, ab eodem Willelmo per ipsum Ricardum hic apud Notingham praedictam emptis; et de alio placito pro aliis 15 tribus libris, undecim solidis et sex denariis, pro quibus idem Ricardus Ireland hic apud Notingham praedictam devenit pleggium eidem Willelmo pro quodam Johanne Wolfe, qui quidem Johannes emebat de praedicto Willelmo, hic apud Notingham praedicta, alia quatuor⁵ quarteria frumenti, octo quarteria et dimidium siguli, et tria 20 quarteria et dimidium brasii pro summa praedicta; et idem Thomas Munt tam eidem Willelmo diem dedit et praefixit ad proseguendum versus ipsum Ricardum Ireland in placito praedicto, quam eidem Ricardo ad respondendum eidem Willelmo in eisdem, videlicet, decimum nonum diem ejusdem mensis Septembris anno praedicto.⁶ 25 ad quem quidem xix. diem Septembris idem Thomas Munt et⁷ praedictus Ricardus Selyok corpus praedicti Ricardi Ireland paratum non habuerunt ad respondendum dicto Willelmo in placito praedicto, secundum consuetudinem praedictam; ita quod idem Willelmus Stanbank de debito suo praedicto in defectum ipsorum Ricardi 30 Selyok et Thomae non fuit, nec est, satisfactus; ad grave dampnum praedicti Willelmi Stanbank: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam x^{cem} librarum; et inde, etc. Et praedicti Ricardus Selyok et Thomas Munt in propriis personis suis veniunt, et defendunt vim et injuriam, etc.; et, salvis eis omnibus 35 avantagiis, ad narrationem praedictam petunt licentiam interloquendi⁸

¹ Saturday, September 12, 1517.

² *infra, etc.*,] given at length in 1390:
'infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae.'

³ sigulum = secale, which, in the Middle Ages, was confused with 'siligo.'

⁴ *dimidio*,] 'dimed.,' MS.

town aforesaid, if they be convicted of this, or if one of them be convicted thereof: which custom, as well as all other laudable customs of the town aforesaid, our Lord the King has approved, ratified, and confirmed by his charter: and the aforesaid Thomas Mont, slightly esteeming the laudable custom and usage aforesaid, who, by virtue of his aforesaid office, at the instance and request of the said William Stainbank, on the 12th day of September, in the ninth year of the reign of our Lord the present King,¹ here at Nottingham within, etc., took or arrested by his body one Richard Ireland, of Spondon, to answer to the said William Stainbank in two separate pleas of debt, to wit, in one plea of and for the sum of three pounds, eleven shillings and sixpence for four quarters of wheat, eight quarters and a half of rye, and three quarters and a half of malt bought from the said William by the said Richard here at Nottingham aforesaid; and of another plea for another three pounds, eleven shillings and sixpence, for which the said Richard Ireland here at Nottingham aforesaid became surety to the same William for one John Wolf, which John bought from the aforesaid William, here at Nottingham aforesaid, another four quarters of wheat, eight quarters and a half of rye, and three quarters and a half of malt for the sum aforesaid; and the said Thomas Munt gave and prefixed a day both to the same William to prosecute against the said Richard Ireland in the plea aforesaid and to the same Richard to answer to the same William in the same, to wit, the nineteenth day of the same month of September in the year aforesaid.⁶ at which nineteenth day of September the same Thomas Mont and the aforesaid Richard Seliok had not the body of the aforesaid Richard Ireland ready to answer to the said William in the plea aforesaid, according to the custom aforesaid; so that the same William Stainbank was not, nor is, satisfied for his debt aforesaid in default of the said Richard Seliok and Thomas; to the grievous damage of the aforesaid William Stainbank: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 10 pounds; and therefore, etc. And the aforesaid Richard Seliok and Thomas Munt come in their own proper persons, and they defend the force and injury, etc.; and, saving to them all advantages, to the declaration aforesaid they pray for licence to imparl⁸ here, etc., until

⁵ *quatuor*,] 'x^{or},' MS. An obvious error for 'iv^{or}.'

⁶ Saturday, September 19, 1517.

⁷ *et*,] 'nūc' (=nunc), MS., for 'ñc' (=nec).

⁸ See page 26, note 4.

hic, etc., usque in diem Mercurii proximo ante festum Annuntiationis Beatae Mariae Virginis proximo futurum,¹ etc. Et habent, etc. Idem dies datus est praefato Willelmo Stanbank hic, etc.²

3355, p. 7.

XCI.—*Letting of a District by one Pardoner to another.*

1517-18, March 10.

Robertus Bate, de Lincoln, *pardoner*, queritur de Roberto Gilberd, *pardoner*, de placito debiti vs., quos ei debet, etc., et quos denarios dictus Robertus Gilbert concessit se solvere praefato Roberto Bate pro occupatione Decanatum de Byngham et Notyngham' pro officio Sancti Sepulcri de Werwyk die Dominica in tertia septimana³ x^lmae tunc proximo sequenti; et, licet saepius, etc., non dum, etc.; ad ¹⁰ dampnum dicti querentis xxd.; et inde, etc.⁴

1391, p. 36.

XCII.—*Letting of the Office of Sealer of Linen Cloths.*

1518, May 19.

Thomas Langforth, per Nicholaum Bochet attornatum suum, queritur de Willelmo Sponer de placito debiti xiijs. iiijd., residuum de xxvjs. viijd., quos ei debet, etc., videlicet, pro occupatione sigilli Domini Regis pannorum venalium⁵ infra villam Notingham' pro ¹⁵ uno anno ;⁶ quos denarios sibi solvisset cum inde, etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., non dum, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Willelmus, per Thomam Herford attornatum [suum], venit;⁷ et dicit, quod nichil ei debet, etc.

1391, p. 43. ²⁰

XCIII.—*Action against a Pardoner for Money collected by him for Fraternities.*

1518, December 7.

Johannes Dawes queritur de Willelmo Kynston, *perdoner*, de placito debiti, et petit vijs., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem

¹ Wednesday, March 24, 1517-18.

² The result is not recorded. There is, however, an action at the Court holden September 15, 1518, wherein Richard Seliok and Thomas Mont sued William

Johnson, butcher, for £7 3s. 4d., which Stainbank had recovered from them. William Johnson had become surety for the appearance of Richard Johnson, Stainbank's debtor.

Wednesday next before the feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary the Virgin next to come,¹ etc. And they have it, etc. The same day is given to the aforesaid William Stainbank here, etc.²

3355, p. 7.

XCI.—Letting of a District by one Pardoner to another.

1517-18, March 10.

Robert Bate, of Lincoln, pardoner, complains of Robert Gilbert, pardoner, of a plea of debt of 5s., which he owes, etc., and which money the said Robert Gilbert agreed that he would pay to the aforesaid Robert Bate for the occupation of the Deaneries of Bingham and Nottingham for the help of Saint Sepulchre of Warwick on Sunday in the third week of Lent then next following; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.; to the damage of the said plaintiff of 20d.; and thereupon, etc.⁴

1391, p. 36.

XCII.—Letting of the Office of Sealer of Linen Cloths.

1518, May 19.

Thomas Langforth, by Nicholas Bochet his attorney, complains of William Spooner of a plea of debt of 13s. 4d., balance of 26s. 8d., which he owes to him, etc., to wit, for the occupation of the seal of our Lord the King for cloths made for sale⁵ within the town of Nottingham for one year ;⁶ which money he ought to have paid to him when so to do, etc.; and, although often, etc., he has not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid William, by Thomas Hereford his attorney, comes; and he says that he owes him nothing, etc.

1391, p. 43.

XCIII.—Action against a Pardoner for Money collected by him for Fraternities.

1518, December 7.

John Dawes complains of William Kinston, pardoner, of a plea of debt, and he demands 7s., which he owes to him, etc. And where-

³ *septimana*,] 'dominica,' MS.

⁴ After obtaining leave to imparl, the defendant failed to appear.

⁵ See page 112, note 3, for an explanation of this.

⁶ There is half a line left blank in MS., probably for the insertion of the date when the year commenced.

⁷ The MS. has: 'venit in propria persona sua.'

Johannes in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum ipse, in festo Sancti Andreae Apostoli, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi decimo,¹ hic apud Notingham, etc., deliberasset praefato Willelmo quandam procurationem² sub nomine Jesu Sancti Pauli London' ad colligendam fraternitatem³ de fratribus et sororibus infra villam de Lenton; 5 virtute cujus idem Willelmus collegit et recepit de fratribus et sororibus praedictis infra eandem villam praedictos vij. solidos, quos idem Willelmus praefato Johanni solvisset incontinentem⁴ post receptionem eorundem; et, licet idem Willelmus saepius requisitus fu[er]it, praedictos vijs. eidem Johanni non dum reddidit, set illos ei hucusque 10 reddere contradixit, et adhuc contradicit: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xxd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Willelmus venit in propria persona sua; et dicit, quod nihil ei debet; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et praedictus querens similiter, etc. 15

Defendens mortuus est: per Nicholaum Bochet, etc.⁵

1392, p. 48.

XCIV.—*Appointment of Warden of S. Leonard's Hospital, etc.*

1521, October 14.

Omnibus Christi fidelibus, ad quos hoc praesens scriptum pervenerit, Major, Burgenses ac Communitas villae Notinghamiae, salutem in Domino sempiternam. 20

Sciatis nos, unanimi assensu et concensu ac communi voluntate, dedisse et concessisse hocque praesenti scripto nostro confirmasse Domino Thomae Gybbunsun, capellano, Domum Hospitalis Sancti Leonardi Notynghamiae, ac Cantariam Missae Beatae Mariae Virginis in Ecclesia Sanctae Mariae Notinghamiae, et [Capellam] Sancti 25 Michaëlis Archangeli infra villam praedictam, quibuscumque aliis nominibus fundentur, incorporentur, aut nuncupentur, vacantes per mortem Domini Johannis Alestre, nuper Custodis earundem Domus Hospitalis, Cantariae et Capellae, ac ad nostram donationem pleno jure spectantes et pertinentes: habendas et tenendas praedictas 30 Domum Hospitalis, Cantariam et Capellam, cum omnibus terris et

¹ Tuesday, November 30, 1518.

² *procuracionem*,] 'p'cuciam,' MS.

³ That is, the annual subscriptions for enjoying the fraternity (see above, page 50

upon the same John in his own proper person says that whereas he, at the feast of Saint Andrew the Apostle, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the aforesaid William a certain procuration under the name of
 5 Jesus of Saint Paul's at London to collect the fraternity³ from the brethren and sisters within the town of Lenton; by virtue whereof the said William collected and received from the brethren and sisters aforesaid within the same town the aforesaid seven shillings, which the same William should have paid (over) to the aforesaid John
 10 immediately upon receipt thereof; and, although the same William has been often asked, he has not yet rendered the aforesaid 7s. to the same John, but has hitherto refused to pay them, and does still refuse: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 20d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid
 15 William comes in his own proper person; and he says that he owes him nothing; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc.

The defendant is dead: by Nicholas Bochet, etc.⁵ 1392, p. 48.

XCIV.—*Appointment of Warden of S. Leonard's Hospital, etc.*

1521, October 14.

To all Christ's faithful to whom this present writing shall come
 20 the Mayor, Burgesses and Community of the town of Nottingham, greeting in the Lord eternal.

Know ye that we have, with unanimous assent and consent and by our common will, given and granted and by this our present writing have confirmed to Sir Thomas Gibbonson, chaplain, the
 25 Hospital House of Saint Leonard at Nottingham, and the Chantry of the Mass of the Blessed Mary the Virgin in the Church of Saint Mary at Nottingham, and the Chapel of Saint Michael the Archangel within the town aforesaid, by whatsoever other names they may be founded, incorporated, or known, vacant by the death of Sir John
 30 Alestre, late Warden of the same Hospital House, Chantry and Chapel, and pertaining and belonging to our gift by full right: to have and to hold the aforesaid Hospital House, Chantry and Chapel, with all lands and tenements, meadows, enclosures, meadow-lands,

note 7) of the Gild of Jesus (?) in Saint Paul's Cathedral.

⁴ *incontinenter*,] *incontinenti*, MS.

⁵ A verdict was found for the defendant.

tenementis, pratis, clausuris, pascuis, pasturis, redditibus, servitiis, aisiamentis, libertatibus et appruamentis eisdem Domui, Cantariae et Capellae, seu earum alicui, pertinentibus et spectantibus, de nobis et successoribus nostris libere, quiete, integre et pacifice praefato Domino Thomae ad totam vitam suam; faciendo inde annuatim 5 capitalibus dominis feodi illius servitia inde debita et consueta, et similiter faciendo ac annuatim conservando, durante vita ipsius Domini Thomae, onera subsequencia: scilicet, sustentando et hospitando leprosos de libertate villae Notingham' natos, videlicet, unicuique eorum per tres septimanas unum bussellum siliginis et 10 pisarum unumque pannum, pretii duorum solidorum, juxta primitivam¹ formam donationis et foundationis Hospitalis praedicti; atque celebrando in Ecclesia Beatae Mariae Notingham' Missam de Sancta Maria cum nota trina vice qualibet septimana, scilicet, die Dominica, quarta et sexta feriis, ministrando etiam in officio Diaconi quolibet 15 festo principali, festo duplici et quibuscumque diebus festivis et Dominicis ad Missam Principalem in eadem ecclesia, legendo etiam et cantando Passiones, Geonelegias,² Evangelia et Officium celebrationis cerei Paschalis,³ necnon interessendo et attentendo divinis officiis in Choro principali ecclesiae praedictae, ibidemque cantando quibus- 20 cumque diebus festivis et Dominicis ac etiam processionibus ferialibus annuatim *lez Salveys* sive Antiphona cotidiano in superpellicio, legitimo impedimento cessante, supportandoque ac faciendo quando- cumque alia onera inde ante haec tempora debita, usitata et consueta.

Et si contingat, quod dictus Dominus Thomas in servitiis, oner- 25 ibus vel elemosinis praedictis defecerit, seu in aliquo praemissorum deliquerit, aut a servitiis praedictis se sine licentia de Majore villae Notinghamiae, qui pro tempore fuerit, petita et concessa per septem dies quolibet quarterio in anno negligenter absentaverit et legitima causa obstiterit, vel si idem Thomas aliquod vastum in domibus vel 30 in boscis Hospitalis, Cantariae aut Capellae praedictarum fecerit, vel aliquod boscum ibidem succiderit, nisi fuerit pro necessaria reparatione et sustentatione domorum Hospitali, Cantariae et Capellae praedictae pertinentium et hoc non nisi per visum et licentiam Majoris villae Notynghamiae, qui pro tempore fuerit, extunc bene licebit 35 nobis, Majori, Burgensibus et Communitati villae praedictae et

¹ *primitivam*,] 'primaevam,' MS.

² 'geonelegias' = 'genealogias.' The descent of Our Saviour is meant.

³ The Paschal taper was a large taper that was blessed by a deacon before the altar on Easter Eve. It was afterwards

pastures, rents, services, easements, liberties and improvements pertaining and belonging to the same House, Chantry and Chapel, or any of them, of us and our successors freely, quietly, wholly and peacefully to the aforesaid Sir Thomas for his whole life; rendering therefore yearly to the chief lords of that fee the services thereof due and accustomed, and likewise doing and preserving yearly during the life of the said Sir Thomas the subsequent charges: to wit, sustaining and housing the lepers born of the liberty of the town of Nottingham, that is to say, to each of them for three weeks one bushel of wheat and pease and one piece of cloth, price two shillings, according to the original form of the gift and foundation of the Hospital aforesaid; and celebrating in the Church of the Blessed Mary of Nottingham the Mass of Saint Mary with note thrice each week, to wit, on Sunday and on the fourth and sixth days (of the week), officiating also in the office of a Deacon at each principal feast, double feast and all feast-days and Sundays at the Principal Mass in the same church, reading also and singing the Passions, Genealogies,² Gospels and the Office of the celebration of the Easter candle,³ as well as being present at and attending divine offices in the principal Choir of the church aforesaid, and there singing on every feast-day and Sunday and upon solemn festivals yearly the *Salves* or Antiphon daily in a surplice, ceasing only through a legitimate hindrance, and supporting and doing at all times the other duties hitherto due, used and accustomed thereof.

And, if it happen that the said Sir Thomas fail in the services, duties or alms aforesaid, or offend in any of the premises, or negligently absent himself from the services aforesaid for seven days in each quarter of the year without licence asked and obtained from the Mayor of the town of Nottingham for the time being and without lawful reason hindering him, or if the same Thomas make any waste in the houses or woods of the Hospital, Chantry or Chapel aforesaid, or chop down any wood there, unless it be for necessary repair and sustentation of the houses pertaining to the Hospital, Chantry and Chapel aforesaid, and then only under the supervision and by the licence of the Mayor of the town of Nottingham for the time being, then we, the Mayor, Burgesses and Community of the town aforesaid and our successors shall have power to re-enter the

carried in procession, and was finally placed upon the high altar, there to burn in-

cessantly during Easter day. See *Dict. of Christian Antiquities*.

successoribus nostris in praedictas Domum, Hospitale, Cantariam et Capellam reintrare, et terras ac tenementa inde in manum nostram capere, et alium Custodem loco ipsius Domini Thomae ad dictas Domum, Hospitale, Cantariam et Capellam assignare, praesentibus dono et concessione nostris in aliquo non obstantibus. Et etiam bene licebit praefato Domino Thomae annuatim habere et accipere in boscis praedictis tres carectatas ligni focalis, et non ultra, in camera ejusdem Domini Thomae comburendas.

In cujus rei testimonium uni parti hujus scripti indentati penes nos praefatos Majorem, Burgenses ac Communitatem remanenti praedictus Dominus Thomas sigillum suum apposuit: alteri vero parti ejusdem scripti penes praedictum Dominum Thomam remanenti nos praefati Major, Burgenses et Communitas sigillum nostrum commune apposuimus.

Hiis testibus: Roberto Mellours, tunc Majore villae Notingham';¹⁵ Johanne Porte, Recordatore; Johanne Williamson, Johanne Rose, Thoma Mellours, Thoma Wylloughby, Willelmo Inglyssh et Willelmo Kyrkby, Aldermannis; Johanne Howes, Roberto Fyssher, Thoma Stabuls, Willelmo Parmytour, et Ricardo Lister, Conciliariis et fide dignis; Thoma Hobbes et Ricardo Sydall, Camerariis, et multis aliis.²⁰ Datum in Guyhald villae Notingham', quarto decimo die Octobris, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi tertio decimo.¹ 4569 b.

*XCV.—Action for a Fine paid to the Wardens
of the Shoemakers' Craft.*

1521, November 20.

Johannes Chambers queritur de Johanne Brown, *coruyser*, de placito debiti, et petit vjs. viijd., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem Johannes Chambers in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum idem Johannes, sexto decimo die Julii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc tertio decimo,² hic apud Notyngham, etc., ad rogatum et requisitionem ipsius Johannis Brown', solvisset pro eo quibusdam Johanni Beket et Willelmo Goldryng, Gardianis Artificii Sutorum villae Notingham', pro erectione artis³ ipsius Johannis Brown praedictos vjs. viijd.; quos 30 vjs. viijd. idem Johannes Brown resolvisset eidem Johanni Chambers

¹ At the foot of this deed occurs the following: 'I grante be my hand wrytyng' to keyp *seruys* yn the Churche off yor Lady for the terme off my lyeff yn Not-

[ingham]. Per me Thomam Gybbensun, capellanum.'

² Tuesday, July 16, 1521.

³ That is, a fine due to the Corvisers

said House, Hospital, Chantry and Chapel, and to take the lands and tenements thereof into our hands, and to appoint another Warden to the said House, Hospital, Chantry and Chapel in the stead of the said Sir Thomas, our present deed and gift in anywise notwithstanding. And also the aforesaid Sir Thomas shall be allowed to have and receive every year in the woods aforesaid three cartloads of firewood, and no more, to burn in the chamber of the said Sir Thomas.

In witness whereof the aforesaid Sir Thomas has put his seal to one part of this indented writing remaining in the possession of us the aforesaid Mayor, Burgesses and Community: and we the aforesaid Mayor, Burgesses and Community have put our common seal to the other part of the same deed remaining in the possession of the aforesaid Sir Thomas.

These being witnesses: Robert Mellers, then Mayor of the town of Nottingham; John Port, Recorder; John Williamson, John Rose, Thomas Mellers, Thomas Willoughby, William English and William Kirkby, Aldermen; John Howes, Robert Fisher, Thomas Stables, William Parmiter and Richard Lister, Councillors and trustworthy men; Thomas Hobbes and Richard Sidall, Chamberlains, and many others. Given in the Gild Hall of the town of Nottingham, the fourteenth day of October, in the thirteenth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth.¹

4569 b.

*XCV.—Action for a Fine paid to the Wardens
of the Shoemakers' Craft.*

1521, November 20.

John Chambers complains of John Brown, corviser, of a plea of debt, and he demands 6s. 8d., which he owes him, etc. And where-
upon the same John Chambers in his own proper person says that
whereas the same John, on the sixteenth day of July, in the thirteenth
year of the reign of our Lord the present King,² here at Nottingham,
etc., at the request and desire of the said John Brown, paid the afore-
said 6s. 8d. for him to one John Becket and one William Goldring,
Wardens of the Craft of Shoemakers of the town of Nottingham, for
the setting up of the craft³ of the said John Brown; which 6s. 8d. the
said John Brown should have repaid to the same John Chambers

or Shoemakers' Gild from John Brown for
commencing the trade of a shoemaker.
See above, page 136, No. LXXXIV.,

where 'upsettyng' is clearly the English
word here represented by 'erectio.' The
former term frequently occurs at a later date.

cum ipse inde, etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Johannes Brown in propria persona sua venit; et cognovit, quod ipse debet praefato Johanni Chambers praedictos vjs. viijd. in declaratione ipsius Johannis 5 Chambers spec[ificatos] et——¹ 1393, p. 61.

XCVI.—*Action against a Pardoner for the Ferm of a Fraternity.*

1522, July 16.

Johannes² Blande, de Maunsefeld Wodhous, per Thomam Hendman attornatum suum, queritur de Johanne Dawes, *perdoner*, de placito debiti xvs., quos ei debet, etc. Et unde idem Johannes² Bland, per attornatum suum praedictum, dicit, quod cum idem 10 Johannes³ Blande, in festo Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae, anno regni Domini Regis nunc tertio decimo, hic apud Notingham, etc., dimisisset eidem Johanni Dawes ad firmam collectionem Fraternitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae in et per totum decanatum Notingham', habendam eidem Johanni ab eodem festo anno supra-dicto per 15 unum annum integrum extunc proximo sequentem, reddendo inde eidem Johanni Blande quatuor libras solvendas eidem Johanni Blande ad finem termini praedicti; de quibus iiij. li. idem Johannes Dawes satisfecit et solvit eidem Johanni Bland usque ad praedictos xvs. jam in demanda, et illos, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: unde dicit, quod 20 deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam ijs.; et inde producit sectam, etc.—Defendens manucaptus est per Edmundum Henryson, etc.

Et praedictus Johannes venit in propria persona sua, et defendit vim et injuriam quando,⁴ etc.; et dicit, quod ipse nihil ei debet prout, 25 etc.; et de hoc ponit se super patriam; et praedictus querens similiter, etc. Ideo xij., etc. 1393, p. 99.

XCVII.—*Action by the Mayor and Community for Detinue of a Horse and Armour, etc.*

1522, October 1.

Thomas Mellours, Major villae Notingham', Burgenses et tota Communitas ejusdem villae queruntur de Roberto Carr de placito,

¹ The entry is unfinished.

² Originally written 'Thomas.'

³ Johannes,] 'Thomas,' MS. So throughout the entry. The error is here

when he so to do, etc.; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 12d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid John Brown comes in his own proper person; and acknowledges that he owes the aforesaid 6s. 8d. specified in the declaration of the said John Chambers to the aforesaid John Chambers, and——^r

1393, p. 61.

XCVI.—*Action against a Pardoner for the Ferm of a Fraternity.*

1522, July 16.

John Bland, of Mansfield Woodhouse, by Thomas Hendman his attorney, complains of John Dawes, pardoner, of a plea of debt of 15s., which he owes him, etc. And whereupon the same John Bland,
 10 by his aforesaid attorney, says that whereas the said John Bland, at the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist, in the thirteenth year of the reign of our Lord the present King, here at Nottingham, etc., demised at ferm to the said John Dawes the collection of the Fraternity of Saint John the Baptist in and for the whole deanery of
 15 Nottingham, to have to the same John from the same feast in the year abovesaid for one whole year then next following, rendering therefore to the same John Bland four pounds to be paid to the same John Bland at the end of the term aforesaid; of which £4 the same John Dawes satisfied and paid to the same John Bland all but
 20 the aforesaid 15s. now in demand, and those, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 2s.; and therefore he brings suit, etc.—The defendant is mainperned by Edmund Henryson, etc.

And the aforesaid John comes in his own proper person, and
 25 defends the force and injury when,⁴ etc.; and he says that he owes him nothing as, etc.; and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc. Therefore 12, etc.

1393, p. 99.

XCVII.—*Action by the Mayor and Community for Detinue of a Horse and Armour, etc.*

1522, October 1.

Thomas Mellers, Mayor of the town of Nottingham, the Burgesses
 30 and the whole Community of the same town complain of Robert

tacitly corrected. It was evidently the intention of the scribe to correct it throughout.

⁴ See Glossary to vol. ii., s.v. 'Defendere.'

quod reddat eis unum equum, pretii xviijs.; unam galeam, pretii iijs.; unum diploidem, pretii xs.; unum par de *spleyntes*,¹ pretii iijs.; unum *standard*, pretii viijd., quae eis injuste detinet, etc. Et unde iidem Major, Burgenses et Communitas, per Thomam Dawson et Thomam Hobbes, Camerarios villae praedictae, attornatos suos, dicunt, quod 5 cum ipsi, primo die Maii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc quarto-decimo,² hic apud Notyngham, infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, deliberassent praefato Roberto Car praedicta equum, galeam, diploidem, *spleyntes*, et standardum salvo et secure custodienda et eisdem Majori, Burgensibus et Communitati, cum inde requisitus fuisset, reliberanda: 10 praedictus tamen Robertus Car, licet ipse saepius requisitus fu[er]it, praedicta equum, galeam, diploidem, *spleyntes*, et standardum praefatis Majori, Burgensibus et Communitati non dum reliberavit, set illa eis hucusque reliberare contradixit, et adhuc contradicit, ac illa eis adhuc injuste detinet: unde dicunt, quod deteriorati sunt et dampnum 15 habent ad valentiam xiijs. iiijd.; et inde producunt sectam, etc. Et praedictus Robertus³ Carr attachiatus fuit per corpus suum. Et manucaptus est per Henricum Permytour, Thomam Herforth, Laurentium Weyrehorne, et Radulphum Byrdok, etc.

Et praedictus Robertus, per Nicholaum Swane attornatum suum, 20 venit; et dicit, quod ipse nihil eis detinet; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et praedicti querentes similiter, etc.⁴

1394, p. 37.

XCVIII.—*Charge of Obstructing the Celebration of
Divine Service at S. Mary's.*

1523, July 15.

Ricardus Taverner, clericus, per Ricardum Sneth attornatum suum, queritur versus Robertum Tailour, *shomaker*, in placito transgressionis super casum suum. Et unde idem Ricardus, per attorn- 25 atum suum praedictum, dicit, quod dictus defendens, undecimo die Julii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc quintodecimo,⁵ hic apud Notingham, infra jurisdictionem, etc., licet solempniter fu[er]it interdictus, Ecclesiam Beatae Mariae villae praedictae intravit et divinis officiis⁶

¹ See Glossary, *s.v.* 'Spleyntes.'

² Thursday, May 1, 1522.

³ *Robertus*,] 'Johannes,' MS.

⁴ Verdict for defendant.

⁵ Wednesday, July 1, 1523.

⁶ *divinis officiis*,] 'divina officia,' MS.

Carr of a plea that he render them a horse, price 18s.; a helmet, price 4s.; a doublet, price 10s.; a pair of splints,¹ price 3s.; a standard, price 8d., which he unjustly withholds from them, etc. And whereupon the same Mayor, Burgesses and Community, by Thomas Dawson and Thomas Hobbes, Chamberlains of the town aforesaid, their attornies, say that whereas they, on the first day of May, in the fourteenth year of the reign of our Lord the present King,² here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction of this Court, delivered to the aforesaid Robert Carr the aforesaid horse, helmet, doublet, splints,¹⁰ and standard to be safely and securely taken care of and to be re-delivered to the same Mayor, Burgesses and Community when he should be asked so to do: nevertheless the aforesaid Robert Carr, although he has been often asked, has not yet re-delivered the aforesaid horse, helmet, doublet, splints, and standard to the aforesaid¹⁵ Mayor, Burgesses and Community, but has hitherto refused to re-deliver them to them, and does still refuse, and does still detain them from them: whereby they say that they are injured and have damage to the value of 13s. 4d.; and therefore they bring suit, etc. And the aforesaid Robert Carr was attached by his body. And he is main-²⁰perned by Henry Parmiter, Thomas Hereford, Laurence Wirehorn, and Ralph Burdock, etc.

And the aforesaid Robert comes, by Nicholas Swan his attorney; and he says that he detains naught from them; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the aforesaid plaintiffs do the like,²⁵ etc.⁴

1394, p. 37.

XCVIII.—*Charge of Obstructing the Celebration of
Divine Service at S. Mary's.*

1523, July 15.

Richard Taverner, clerk, by Richard Snaith his attorney, complains against Robert Taylor, shoemaker, in a plea of trespass upon his case. And whereupon the same Richard, by his attorney aforesaid, says that the said defendant, on the eleventh day of July, in the³⁰ fifteenth year of the reign of our Lord the present King,⁵ here at Nottingham, within the jurisdiction, etc., although he had been solemnly interdicted, entered the Church of the Blessed Mary of the town aforesaid and then and there hindered the divine offices then about to be celebrated, and also broke out with or spoke out many

adtunc et ibidem celebrat[uris] obstiterit, necnon multa alia verba malitiosa ac contempnabilia versus praedictum Ricardum, Vicarium Ecclesiae Beatae Mariae praedictae, prorupuit¹ sive prolocutus est: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xls.; et inde producit sectam. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim et injuriam [et] quicquid,² etc.; et dicit, quod nullo modo est culpabilis de transgressione praedicta; et de hoc ponit se super patriam: et dictus querens similiter. Ideo venire faciant erga proximam Curiam.³ 1394, p. 76.

XCIX.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1523-4.

NOMINA BURGENSEM DE NOVO CREATORUM HOC ANNO.

Thomas Goldring, *corrysour*, dat pro libertate habenda, per plegium Willelmi Goldring et Thomae Wilkynson, vjs. viijd. 10

Antonius Garland, *glover*, pro consimili, per plegium Hugonis Doswell et Ricardi Richardson, vjs. viijd.

Johannes Wodward, *corrysour*, pro consimili, per plegium Thomae Mellours et Willelmi Sharpington, vjs. viijd. 15

Robertus Clatercottes, *bocher*, pro consimili, per plegium Thomae Dawson et Willelmi Sharpington, vjs. viijd.

Hugo More, *bocher*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Sharpington et Thomae Blakwall.

Johannes Revell, *barker*, pro consimili, per plegium Willelmi Sharpington et Thomae Blakwall. 20

Henricus Shepard dat pro, etc., per plegium Henrici Stathum et Willelmi Margetson, vjs. viijd.

Radulphus Sutton, *lyster*, dat pro, etc., per plegium Johannis Aleynson, vjs. viijd. 25

Thomas Lyndale, *taylour*, dat, etc., per plegium Willelmi Edmondson et Ranulphi Bland.

Nicholaus Rigley, *tanner*, dat, etc., per plegium Willelmi Parmatour et Jacob Mason, vjs. viijd.

Henricus Vyrre, *baker*, dat, etc., per plegium Willelmi Kyrkby et Ricardi Halom. 3356, p. 8.

¹ *prorupuit*,] 'prorumpuit,' MS.

² For 'quicquid, quod est contra pacem Domini Regis et totum residuum trans-

gressionis praedictae fieri suppositae' = whatsoever there is that is against the peace of our Lord the King, and the whole

other malicious and contemptuous words against the aforesaid Richard, the Vicar of the Church of the Blessed Mary aforesaid: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 40s.; and therefore he brings suit. And the defendant comes in his own proper person, and defends the force and injury and whatsoever,² etc.; and he says that he is in nowise guilty of the trespass aforesaid; and of this he puts himself upon the country: and the said plaintiff does the like. Therefore they shall cause to come against the next Court.³

1394, p. 76.

XCIX.—*List of Burgesses Enrolled.*

1523-4

NAMES OF THE BURGESSES NEWLY CREATED THIS YEAR.

10 Thomas Goldring, corviser, gives for having his freedom, by the surety of William Goldring and Thomas Wilkinson, 6s. 8d.

Anthony Garland, glover, for the like, by the surety of Hugh Doswell and Richard Richardson, 6s. 8d.

15 John Woodward, corviser, for the like, by the surety of Thomas Mellers and William Sharpington, 6s. 8d.

Robert Clatercottes, butcher, for the like, by the surety of Thomas Dawson and William Sharpington, 6s. 8d.

Hugh More, butcher, for the like, by the surety of William Sharpington and Thomas Blackwell.

20 John Revell, baker, for the like, by the surety of William Sharpington and Thomas Blackwell.

Henry Shepherd gives for, etc., by the surety of Henry Statham and William Margetson, 6s. 8d.

25 Ralph Sutton, litster, gives for, etc., by the surety of John Alanson, 6s. 8d.

Thomas Lindale, tailor, gives, etc., by the surety of William Edmundson and Ranulph Bland.

Nicholas Rigley, tanner, gives, etc., by the surety of William Parmatour and James Mason, 6s. 8d.

30 Henry Vyrre, baker, gives, etc., by the surety of William Kirkby and Richard Halam.

3356, p. 8.

residue of the aforesaid trespass supposed
to have been committed.

³ That is, the Sheriffs shall cause
twelve jurors to come.

C.—*Subsidy Roll.*

1523-4

EXTRACTUS SUBSIDII DOMINO REGI IN ULTIMO PARLIAMENTO SUO IN CIVITATE LONDON', QUINTODECIMO DIE APRILIS, ANNO REGNI SUI QUARTODECIMO,¹ INCHOATO ET TENTO, AC AD, ET USQUE, TRICESIMUM PRIMUM DIEM JULII EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUEMTEM APUD WESTMONASTERIUM ORDINATO SIVE PROROGATO, ET TUNC IBIDEM TENTO, DE ASSENSU DOMINORUM SPIRITUALIUM ET TEMPORALIUM IN EODEM PARLIAMENTO EXISTENTIUM AC AUCTORITATE EJUSDEM PARLIAMENTI CONCESSI, ET CITRA OCTABAS PURIFICATIONIS BEATAE MARIAE VIRGINIS, ANNO REGNI SUI QUINTODECIMO,² AD RECEPTUM SCACCARII SUI SOLVENDI, TAXATI, ET ASSIDATI PER NOS, WILLELMUM KYRKBY, MAJOREM, ROBERTUM MELLERS, ROBERTUM HASILRYG, [VICE-COMITES].

CHAPELBARRE.

De Nicholao Haa pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Ricardo Huntt pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Blasio Huntt pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Rykhouse pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Wyle pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 5
De Ricardo Hebbe pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Jacobo Wylson, servienti, pro stipendiis [suis]	iiijd.
De Willelmo Holme pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Roberto Strelley pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Chamberleyn pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 10
De Johanne Pye pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Revell' pro mobilibus suis	xxd.
De Benedicto Cook, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Worseley pro mobilibus [suis]	xijd.
De Georgio Hall' pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 15
De Thoma Derbyschire pro mobilibus suis	xvjd.
Summa: xjs. viijd. ³	

LONGROW.

De Thoma Hobbes pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Nicholao Cochet pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Nicholao Boner pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 20
De Emma Selyok, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Johanne Woley, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	xxd.

¹ Wednesday, April 15, 1523.

C.—*Subsidy Roll.*

1523-4

ESTREAT OF THE SUBSIDY GRANTED TO OUR LORD THE KING IN HIS LAST PARLIAMENT BEGUN AND HOLDEN IN THE CITY OF LONDON, ON THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF APRIL, IN THE FOURTEENTH YEAR OF HIS REIGN,¹ AND ORDAINED OR PROROGUED TO, AND UNTIL, THE THIRTY-FIRST DAY OF JULY THEN NEXT FOLLOWING AT WESTMINSTER, AND THEN THERE HOLDEN, BY THE ASSENT OF THE LORDS SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL IN THE SAME PARLIAMENT AND BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE SAME PARLIAMENT, AND TO BE PAID AT THE RECEIPT OF HIS EXCHEQUER, TAXED, AND ASSESSED BEFORE THE OCTAVE OF THE PURIFICATION OF THE BLESSED MARY THE VIRGIN, IN THE FIFTEENTH YEAR OF HIS REIGN,² BY US, WILLIAM KIRKBY, MAYOR, ROBERT MELLERS, ROBERT HESILRIG, [SHERIFFS].

CHAPELBARRE.

	From Nicholas Hay for his movables	18d.
	From Richard Hunt for his movables	4d.
	From Blase Hunt for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Rickhouse for his movables	12d.
5	From Robert Wile for his movables	4d.
	From Richard Hebb for his movables	4d.
	From James Wilson, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From William Holm for his movables	18d.
	From Robert Strelley for his movables	4d.
10	From William Chamberlain for his movables	4d.
	From John Pye for his movables	12d.
	From Thomas Revell for his movables	20d.
	From Benedict Cook, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From William Worseley for his movables	12d.
15	From George Hall for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Derbyshire for his movables	16d.
	Total: 11s. 8d. ³	

LONGROW.

	From Thomas Hobbs for his movables	4s.
	From Nicholas Cochet for his movables	12d.
20	From Nicholas Boner for his movables	12d.
	From Emma Seliok, widow, for her movables	2s.
	From John Woolley, servant, for his wages	20d.

² Tuesday, February 9, 1523-4.³ The total is really 12s.

De Hugone Woley, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Samon, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	xvjd
De Roberto Stabulles pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Willelmo Warner pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Johanne Colynson, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	viijd. 5
De Johanne Alcock, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	viijd.
De Jacobo Byrche pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Mody pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Henrico Grene pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Roberto Lovett pro mobilibus suis	vjs. 10
De Thoma Sherwod pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Sponer pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Thoma Baynbrig pro mobilibus suis	viijs.
De Johanne Cook pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Lyster pro mobilibus suis	ijs. 15
De Johanne Jakson, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Agnete Harryson, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Altofte, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	vjd.
De Willelmo Horton pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Laurentio Maryott pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 20
De Johanne Chambers pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Willelmo Jakson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Rogero Gromett pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Bertino Felding pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Rogero Corby pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 25
Summa: xlixs. vjd.	

GRETSMYTHGATE.

De Sibilla Stoute, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Stanbank pro mobilibus suis	xxs.
De Johanne Bagaley pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Stafford pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 30
De Roberto Harryson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Fawbell, servienti, pro stipendiis [suis]	iiijd.
De Laurentio Elton pro mobilibus [suis]	iiijd.
De Thoma Pyc pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Roberto Stabulles pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 35
De Thoma Preston pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Mellours pro mobilibus suis	ls.
Summa: iij. li. xvjs. ijd.	

	From Hugh Woolley, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Robert Samon, servant, for his wages	16d.
	From Robert Stables for his movables	3s.
	From William Warner for his movables	3s.
5	From John Colynson, servant, for his wages	8d.
	From John Alcock, servant, for his wages	8d.
	From James Birch for his movables	4d.
	From John Moody for his movables	4d.
	From Henry Green for his movables	2s.
10	From Robert Lovett for his movables	6s.
	From Thomas Sherwood for his movables	12d.
	From William Spooner for his movables	18d.
	From Thomas Bainbridge for his movables	8s.
	From John Cook for his movables	4d.
15	From Richard Lister for his movables	2s.
	From John Jackson, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Agnes Harrison, widow, for her movables	4d.
	From Robert Altoft, servant, for his wages	6d.
	From William Horton for his movables	4d.
20	From Laurence Mariott for his movables	4d.
	From John Chambers for his movables	5s.
	From William Jackson for his movables	4d.
	From Roger Gromett for his movables	4d.
	From Bertin Fielding for his movables	18d.
25	From Roger Corby for his movables	4d.
	Total: 49s. 6d.	

GRETSMYTHGATE.

	From Sybil Stout, widow, for her movables	12d.
	From William Stainbank for his movables	20s.
	From John Baggaley for his movables	4d.
30	From Robert Stafford for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Harrison for his movables	4d.
	From William Fawbell, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Laurence Elton for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Pye for his movables	18d.
35	From Robert Stables for his movables	12d.
	From Thomas Preston for his movables	12d.
	From Robert Mellers for his movables	50s.
	Total: £3 16s. 2d.	

GOSEGATE.

De Thoma Clubbe pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Randall' pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Nicholson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Bacon pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Radulpho Bacon pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 5
Summa: ijs. iiijd.	

BERKERGATE.

De Willelmo Stythelholm pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Johnson, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Thoma Cuttluff pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
Summa: ijs. iiijd.	10

FISSHERGATE.

De Thoma Frith pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Henrico Stokkes pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Reade pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Rogero Wode pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Henrico Kay, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 15
De Roberto Mody pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Willelmo Symson pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Hett pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Richardson pro mobilibus suis	xxd.
De Thoma Fox, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 20
De Thoma Richardson pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Thoma Pyncheware pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Hugone Doswell pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
Summa: xvs. ijd.	

NARROUMERSHE.

De Thoma Willoughby pro mobilibus suis	iiij. li. 25
De Antonio Garlond pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Mellours pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Laurentio Walker pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Sibthorp pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Jacobo Mason pro mobilibus suis	xviijd. 30
De Edwardo Chamberleyn pro mobilibus suis	viijs.
De Agnete Bendbow, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	xxs.
De Willelmo Blake, servienti, pro stipendiis [suis]	iiijd.
De Olivero Derbyshire, servienti, pro stipendiis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Parmatour pro mobilibus suis	xls. 35

GOSEGATE.

From Thomas Clubb for his movables	4d.
From William Randall for his movables	12d.
From William Nicholson for his movables	4d.
From Richard Bacon for his movables	4d.
5 From Ralph Bacon for his movables	4d.
Total: 2s. 4d.	

BERKERGATE.

From William Stythelholm for his movables	12d.
From Thomas Johnson, servant, for his wages	4d.
From Thomas Cutlove for his movables	12d.
10 Total: 2s. 4d.	

FISHERGATE.

From Thomas Frith for his movables	12d.
From Henry Stocks for his movables	4d.
From Richard Read for his movables	4d.
From Roger Wood for his movables	2s.
15 From Henry Kay, servant, for his wages	4d.
From Robert Moody for his movables	5s.
From William Simson for his movables	12d.
From John Hett for his movables	4d.
From Richard Richardson for his movables	20d.
20 From Thomas Fox, servant, for his wages	4d.
From Thomas Richardson for his movables	18d.
From Thomas Pyncheware for his movables	4d.
From Hugh Doswell for his movables	12d.
Total: 15s. 2d.	

NARROUMERSHE.

25 From Thomas Willoughby for his movables	£3
From Anthony Garland for his movables	4d.
From William Mellers for his movables	4d.
From Laurence Walker for his movables	12d.
From William Sibthorp for his movables	12d.
30 From James Mason for his movables	18d.
From Edward Chamberlain for his movables	8s.
From Agnes Bendbow, widow, for her movables	20s.
From William Blake, servant, for his wages	4d.
From Oliver Derbyshire, servant, for his wages	4d.
35 From William Parmatour for his movables	40s.

De Ed[ward]o Westby, servienti, pro stipendiis	iiijd.
De Christofero Byrkby, servienti, pro stipendiis	iiijd.
De Nicholao Riggeley, servienti, pro stipendiis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Pare pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Elton pro mobilibus suis	ijs. 5
De Thoma Gregory pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Ricardo Smyth, <i>fyssher</i> , pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Johanne Revell pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Sharpington pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Willelmo Johnson, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 10
De Ricardo Dalderbery pro mobilibus	iiijd.
De Agnete Sawyer, vidua, pro mobilibus	iiijd.
Summa: vij. li. xiijs. ijd.	

BRODMARSSH.

De Thoma Shepard pro mobilibus suis	iiijs.
De Edwardo Parmatour pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 15
De Roberto Elton pro mobilibus suis	vjs.
De Ranulpho Blande pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Kendall pro mobilibus suis	xls.
De Ricardo Banes pro terris suis	vjs.viijd.
De Thoma Ramsey pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 20
De Ricardo Wylson pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Holyle pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Alicia Phylypson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
Summa: iij. li. ijs.	

CASTELGATE.

De Johanne Cotes pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 25
De Willelmo Webster pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Wode pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Freman pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Thoma Summoner pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Cooke pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 30
De Willelmo Oldfeld pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Roberto Davyson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Cotingham pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Cowhope pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Margeria Brasenby, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	xviijd. 35
De Nicholao Huson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
Summa: vijs.	

	From Edward Westby, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Christopher Birkby, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Nicholas Ridgeley, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Richard Pare for his movables	12d.
5	From John Elton for his movables	2s.
	From Thomas Gregory for his movables	5s.
	From Richard Smith, fisher, for his movables	5s.
	From John Revell for his movables	4d.
	From William Sharpington for his movables	5s.
10	From William Johnson, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Richard Dalderbury for his movables	4d.
	From Agnes Sawyer, widow, for her movables	4d.

Total: £7 13s. 2d.

BRODMARSSH.

	From Thomas Shepard for his movables	4s.
15	From Edward Parmatour for his movables	12d.
	From Robert Elton for his movables	6s.
	From Ranulph Bland for his movables	12d.
	From John Kendall for his movables	40s.
	From Richard Baines for his lands	6s. 8d.
20	From Thomas Ramsey for his movables	12d.
	From Richard Wilson for his movables	12d.
	From Robert Holyle for his movables	12d.
	From Alice Philipson for her movables	4d.

Total: £3 2s.

CASTELGATE.

25	From John Cotes for his movables	4d.
	From William Webster for his movables	4d.
	From William Wood for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Freeman for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Summoner for his movables	4d.
30	From Richard Cook for his movables	4d.
	From William Oldfield for his movables	18d.
	From Robert Davyson for his movables	4d.
	From John Cotingham for his movables	12d.
	From William Cowhope for his movables	4d.
35	From Margery Brasenby, widow, for her movables	18d.
	From Nicholas Huson for his movables	4d.

Total: 7s.

WHELEWRIGHT GATE.

De Roberto Fyssher pro mobilibus suis	vjs.
De Galfrido Alred pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Thoma Barrowe pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Lynney pro mobilibus suis	ijs. vjd.
De Ricardo Buntynge pro mobilibus [suis]	xijd. 5
De Johanne Herde pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Forster pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Georgio Lathbury pro terris suis	vjs.
De Katerina Grene, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Stanley pro mobilibus suis	vs. 10
De Roberto Wigfall', servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Kenelmo Grene, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Horseley, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Greves pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Roberto Shemeld pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 15
Summa: xxvjs. iiijd.	

TYMBERHILL.

De Johanne Williamson pro mobilibus suis	v. li.
De Willelmo Kechyn pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Henrico Stanley pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Mathia Wright pro mobilibus [suis]	iiijd. 20
De Thoma Dokker pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Ricardo Wode, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Clerk, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Stanley pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Henrico Hawe, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 25
De Johanne Taylour, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Aleynson pro mobilibus suis	xijs.
De Thoma Williamson pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Johanne Morten pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
Summa: vj. li. iijs. viijd.	

30

BRIDELSMITH GATE.

De Roberto Taverner pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Hochynson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Thoma Parkenson pro mobilibus suis	ijs. vjd.
De Willelmo Goodwyn pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Averell pro mobilibus suis	xviijd. 35
De Ricardo Norwod pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.

WHELEWRIGHT GATE.

	From Robert Fisher for his movables	7s.
	From Geoffrey Alred for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Barrow for his movables	12d.
	From John Lynney for his movables	2s. 6d.
5	From Richard Bunting for his movables	12d.
	From John Herd for his movables	4d.
	From William Forster for his movables	12d.
	From George Lathbury for his lands	6s.
	From Katherine Green, widow, for her movables	4d.
10	From Robert Stanley for his movables	5s.
	From Robert Wigfall, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Kenelm Green, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Horseley, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Greaves for his movables	18d.
15	From Robert Shemeld for his movables	4d.
	Total: 27s. 4d.	

TYMBERHILL.

	From John Williamson for his movables	£5
	From William Kitchen for his movables	4d.
	From Henry Stanley for his movables	4d.
20	From Matthias Wright for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Docker for his movables	5s.
	From Richard Wood, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Clerk, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Stanley for his movables	4d.
25	From Henry Hawe, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Taylor, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Alanson for his movables	12s.
	From Thomas Williamson for his movables	2s.
	From John Morten for his movables	2s.
30	Total: £6 3s. 8d.	

BRIDELSMITH GATE.

	From Robert Taverner for his movables	12d.
	From William Hutchinson for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Parkinson for his movables	2s. 6d.
	From William Goodwin for his movables	12d.
35	From Robert Averell for his movables	18d.
	From Richard Norwood for his movables	18d.

De Ricardo Siddall' pro mobilibus suis	xviijd.
De Thoma Watson, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Dionisio Couper pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Goldring pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Spede pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 5
De Thoma Harpham pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Johanne Smyth pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Henrico Durrand pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Ward pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Ricardo Bentley pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 10
De Georgio Davy, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Petro Hedge pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Dammes pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Jacobo Reve pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Hewek pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 15
De Willelmo Goldring pro mobilibus suis	iijs.
De Edwino Derbyshire, servienti, pro stipendiis [suis]	iiijd.
De Johanne Wastell' pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Agnete Fyssher, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Ricardo Widmerpole pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 20
De Johanne Doubleday pro mobilibus suis	xxvs.
De Thoma Byrch', servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Wersop, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Pyndar pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Rogero Dunne pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 25
Summa: liiij. viijd.	

LOWPAMENT.

De Thoma Mellours pro mobilibus suis	iiij. li.
De Johanne Howes pro mobilibus suis	viijs.
De Radulpho Sutton, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Mundy pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 30
De Roberto Lyster pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Bartholomaeo Chetyll' pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Arnold pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Olivero Jepson pro mobilibus suis	vjs.viijd.
De Henrico Stepar pro mobilibus suis	xviijd. 35
De Johanne Wodward pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Radulpho Byrdok pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Beltt pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.

	From Richard Siddall for his movables	18d.
	From Thomas Watson, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Denis Cooper for his movables	12d.
	From Thomas Goldring for his movables	12d.
5	From Robert Speed for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Harpham for his movables	2s.
	From John Smith for his movables	12d.
	From Henry Durant for his movables	12d.
	From John Ward for his movables	12d.
10	From Richard Bentley for his movables	12d.
	From George Davy, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Peter Hedge for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Dammes for his movables	12d.
	From James Reve for his movables	12d.
15	From Thomas Hewick for his movables	12d.
	From William Goldring for his movables	3s.
	From Edwin Derbyshire, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Wastell for his movables	2s.
	From Agnes Fisher, widow, for her movables	12d.
20	From Richard Widmerpole for his movables	4d.
	From John Doubleday for his movables	25s.
	From Thomas Birch, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Robert Warsop, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Richard Pinder for his movables	4d.
25	From Roger Dunn for his movables	4d.
	Total: 54s. 8d.	

LOWPAMENT.

	From Thomas Mellers for his movables	£3
	From John Howes for his movables	8s.
	From Ralph Sutton, servant, for his wages	4d.
30	From Robert Mundy for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Lister for his movables	12d.
	From Bartholomew Chettel for his movables	4d.
	From John Arnold for his movables	4d.
	From Oliver Jepson for his movables	6s. 8d.
35	From Henry Stepar for his movables	18d.
	From John Woodward for his movables	4d.
	From Ralph Burdock for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Belt for his movables	4d.

De Thoma Dawson pro mobilibus suis	vjs.viijd.
De Willelmo Holden pro mobilibus suis	xxd.
De Laurentio Wyrehorn pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Blakwall' pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Johnson pro mobilibus suis	xxs. 5
De Henrico Fowler, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Clattercottes pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Margetson pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Jerman pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Halom pro mobilibus suis	vjs. vjd. 10
De Ieronimo Bolstar pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Ricardo Smyth pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Kyrkby pro mobilibus suis	xls.
De Johanne Shalcrosse pro stipendiis suis	xijd.
De Roberto Smyth, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 15
De Roberto Eparston pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Newton, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Rogers, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Tomson, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Clattercottes, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 20
Summa: viij. li. vs.	

WALSERGATE.

De Radulpho Palmer pro mobilibus suis	iijs.
De Ricardo Worsop' pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Ive pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Burdes, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 25
De Roberto Lound pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Thoma Stevynson pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Costino Pykerd pro mobilibus suis	ixs.
De Ricardo Cany, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Willelmo Bullok pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 30
De Thoma Stabulles pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Henrico Stathum pro mobilibus suis	iijs.
De Henrico Eyre pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Lacy pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Mauricio Orrell' pro terris suis	xvjs. 35
De Johanne Woode pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
Summa: xlijs. viijd.	

	From Thomas Dawson for his movables	6s. 8d.
	From William Holden for his movables	20d.
	From Laurence Wirehorn for his movables	12d.
	From Thomas Blakwall for his movables	12d.
5	From William Johnson for his movables	20s.
	From Henry Fowler, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Robert Clattercottes for his movables	12d.
	From William Margetson for his movables	12d.
	From Robert German for his movables	4d.
10	From Richard Halam for his movables	7s. 6d.
	From Jerome Bolstar for his movables	12d.
	From Richard Smyth for his movables	12d.
	From William Kirkby for his movables	40s.
	From John Shalcrosse for his wages	12d.
15	From Robert Smyth, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Robert Epperston for his movables	4d.
	From John Newton, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From William Rogers, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Willaim Thomson, servant, for his wages	4d.
20	From William Clattercottes, servant, for his wages	4d.
	Total: £8 5s.	

WALSERGATE.

	From Ralph Palmer for his movables	4s.
	From Richard Warsop for his movables	4d.
	From John Ive for his movables	4d.
25	From John Burdes, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Robert Lound for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Stevenson for his movables	12d.
	From Costin Pickard for his movables	9s.
	From Richard Cany, servant, for his wages	4d.
30	From William Bullock for his movables	4d.
	From Thomas Stables for his movables	5s.
	From Henry Statham for his movables	4s.
	From Henry Eyre for his movables	4d.
	From John Lacy for his movables	4d.
35	From Maurice Orrell for his lands	16s.
	From John Wood for his movables	12d.
	Total: 42s. 8d.	

HIGHPAMENT.

De Willelmo Inglissh' pro mobilibus suis	vjs.viijd.
De Willelmo Mabson pro mobilibus suis	viijs.
De Thoma Townrow pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Yates pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Thoma Turner, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd. 5
De Nicholao Barston, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Hugone Ciarar pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Esingwold pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Roberto Dampor ^t pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Willelmo Pares pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 10
De Johanne Gibbonson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Dawes pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Bekett pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Roberto Fraunces, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Francisco Pole pro mobilibus suis	xviijd. 15
De Roberto Hasilrig pro mobilibus suis	ls.
De Willelmo Shemeld pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Alestre pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Hugone Oldham pro mobilibus suis	xxs.
De Elizabetha Durrand, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	iijs. iiijd. 20
De Willelmo Barry, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Clayton pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Johnson pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Johanne Sye pro mobilibus suis	vs.
De Hamileto Ratclyff pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 25
De Johanne Erle pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De ^a Margeria Broke (?), vidua, pro mobilibus suis	ijs.

Summa: v. li. xjs. vjd.

STONISTRET.

De Willelmo Wase pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Henrico Robertsha pro mobilibus suis	iiijd. 30
De Willelmo Foppis pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Denby pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Alano Roger pro mobilibus suis	iiijd.
De Ricardo Pellett pro mobilibus suis	xijd.

Summa: vs. viijd.

35

^t Dampor = Davenport.

HIGH PAMMENT.

	From William English for his movables	6s. 8d.
	From William Mabson for his movables	8s.
	From Thomas Townrow for his movables	12d.
	From John Yates for his movables	5s.
5	From Thomas Turner, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Nicholas Barston, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Hugh Carrier for his movables	12d.
	From Robert Easingwold for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Dampont ² for his movables	12d.
10	From William Pares for his movables	12d.
	From John Gibbonson for his movables	4d.
	From John Dawes for his movables	4d.
	From John Beckett for his movables	12d.
	From Robert Francis, servant, for his wages	4d.
15	From Francis Pool for his movables	18d.
	From Robert Hasilrig for his movables	50s.
	From William Shemeld for his movables	12d.
	From John Alestre for his movables	4d.
	From Hugh Oldham for his movables	20s.
20	From Elizabeth Durant, widow, for her movables	3s. 4d.
	From William Barry, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Clayton for his movables	4d.
	From John Johnson for his movables	4d.
	From John Sye for his movables	5s.
25	From Hamlet Ratcliff for his movables	4d.
	From John Earle for his movables	4d.
	From ² Margery Brook (?), widow, for her movables	2s.
	Total: £5 11s. 6d.	

STONISTRET.

	From William Wase for his movables	12d.
30	From Henry Robertshaw for his movables	4d.
	From William Foppes for his movables	12d.
	From John Denby for his movables	2s.
	From Allan Roger for his movables	4d.
	From Richard Pellett for his movables	12d.
35	Total: 5s. 8d.	

² This line has been partly erased. The amount, however, is reckoned in the total.

HENCROSSE.

De Johanne Roose pro mobilibus suis	iiij. li.
De Willelmo Edmundson pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Roberto Dykson pro mobilibus suis	ijs. vjd.
De Johanne Strete pro mobilibus suis	xviij. d.
De Thoma Mody pro mobilibus suis	ijs. vjd. 5
De Thoma Munte pro mobilibus suis	ijs.
De Thoma Wylkenson pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Elizabetha Wile, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Wales pro mobilibus suis	iiij. d.
De Ricardo Dykson pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 10
De Thoma Richardson pro mobilibus suis	iiij. d.
De Willelmo Pety pro mobilibus suis	iiij. d.
De Roberto Nedham pro mobilibus suis	iijs.
Summa: iiij. li. xixs. vjd.	

FREROW.

De Willelmo Lovett pro mobilibus suis	xijd. 15
De Henrico Derby, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiij. d.
De Johanne Burton, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiij. d.
De Roberto Yates pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Henrico Flynte pro mobilibus suis	xviij. d.
De Johanne Glegge pro mobilibus suis	iiij. d. 20
De Mathaeo Langwith pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Johanne Bell pro mobilibus suis	xviij. d.
De Johanne Wright pro mobilibus suis	iiij. d.
De Ricardo Ambros pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Thoma Strelley pro terris suis	ijs. 25
De Ricardo Byngham, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	xijd.
De Alicia Strete, vidua, pro mobilibus suis	iiij. d.
De Ricardo Snayth', servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiij. d.
De Nicholao Swan', servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiij. d.
De Thoma Herford, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiij. d. 30
De Thoma Guymer, servienti, pro stipendiis suis	iiij. d.
Summa: xiijs.	

INFANTES.

De Agnete Maskary, infante, in custodia Willelmi Kyrkby, pro mobilibus suis	xijd.
De Margeria Ball, infante, in custodia Roberti Nedham, pro mobilibus suis	iijs. 35

HENCROSSE.

	From John Rose for his movables	£3
	From William Edmundson for his movables	2s.
	From Robert Dickson for his movables	2s. 6d.
	From John Street for his movables	18d.
5	From Thomas Moody for his movables	2s. 6d.
	From Thomas Munt for his movables	3s.
	From Thomas Wilkinson for his movables	12d.
	From Elizabeth Wile, widow, for her movables	12d.
	From Thomas Wales for his movables	4d.
10	From Richard Dickson for his movables	12d.
	From Thomas Richardson for his movables	4d.
	From William Petty for his movables	4d.
	From Robert Needham for his movables	4s.
	Total: £3 19s. 6d.	

FREROW.

15	From William Lovett for his movables	12d.
	From Henry Derby, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From John Burton, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Robert Yates for his movables	12d.
	From Henry Flint for his movables	18d.
20	From John Glegg for his movables	4d.
	From Matthew Langwith for his movables	12d.
	From John Bell for his movables	18d.
	From John Wright for his movables	4d.
	From Richard Ambrose for his movables	12d.
25	From Thomas Strelley for his lands	2s.
	From Richard Bingham, servant, for his wages	12d.
	From Alice Street, widow, for her movables	4d.
	From Richard Snaith, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Nicholas Swan, servant, for his wages	4d.
30	From Thomas Hereford, servant, for his wages	4d.
	From Thomas Guymer, servant, for his wages	4d.
	Total: 13s.	

INFANTES.

	From Agnes Maskary, infant, in custody of William Kirkby, for her movables	12d.
35	From Margery Ball, infant, in custody of Robert Needham, for her movables	3s.

De Agnete Rosell, infante, in custodia Thomae Mellours pro
mobilibus suis iiijd.

Summa: iiijs. iiijd.

SUMMA INTEGRA: l. li. vjs. viijd. 4570.

CI.—*Appraisement of Goods.*

1528, May 27.

Memorandum, quod xxvij^o die mensis Maii, anno regni Regis 5
Henrici Octavi vicesimo, venerunt coram Thoma Gregorie et Thoma
Dawson, Vicecomitibus villae Notingham', Ricardus Smyth, *bocher*,
Johannes Modye, Georgius Wattes et Jacobus Robson, et a[p]preti-
averunt unum *jestron* ad vjs.; unum par de *gauntelettes* ad iijs.; unum
scurte de mayle ad xijd.; et duos Anglicos libros ad valentiam xvjd. 10
de bonis et catallis Willelmi Coste pro Willelmo Foster capta pro
debito per string'.¹

1399, p. 129.

CII.—*Action for Window Fine.*

1529-30, March 14.

Johannes Olyver, Serviens Majoris ad Clavam, per Robertum
Hyll' attornatum suum, queritur de Godfrido Halley, de Baceford, de
placito debiti xiiijd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut dicit, etc. Et 15
unde idem Johannes, per attornatum suum praedictum, dicit, quod
cum praedictus Johannes, ad festum Pentecostes,² anno regni Domini
Regis nunc xix^{no},³ hic apud Notyngham, etc., solvisset pro eo Majori
et Communitati villae Notingham' praedictos xiiijd. pro *le wyndow*
fyne praedicti Godfridi tempore Johannis Wyderley, tunc Majoris 20
villae praedictae, quos denarios idem Godfridus eidem Johanni Olyver
resolvisset cum inde, etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc.: ad
dampnum dicti querentis vjd.; et inde producit sectam, etc.

1401, p. 123.

CIII.—*Action for Detinue of a S. John's Head.*

1530, May 27.

Johannes Nicholson, *steynour*, queritur de Johanne Cotyngham, 25
ymagemaker, de placito, quod reddat ei unum caput Sancti Johannis
Baptistae et dimidium quarterii auri, pretii xs., quae ei injuste detinet,

¹ Probably intended for *distringas*, the
writ to distrain.

² *Pentecostes*,] 'pēt.,' MS.

³ May 31, 1528.

From Agnes Russell, infant, in custody of Thomas Mellers, for
her movables 4d.

Total: 4s. 4d.

SUM TOTAL: £50 6s. 8d. 4570.

CI.—*Appraisement of Goods.*

1528, May 27.

5 Be it remembered that on the 27th day of the month of May, in
the twentieth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth, there
came before Thomas Gregory and Thomas Dawson, Sheriffs of the
town of Nottingham, Richard Smith, butcher, John Moody, George
Watts and James Robson, and they appraised a gestron at 6s.; a pair
10 of gauntlets at 3s.; a skirt of mail at 12d.; and two English books
at the value of 16d. of the goods and chattels of William Cost seized
by distraint for a debt due to William Foster. 1399, p. 129.

CII.—*Action for Window Fine.*

1529-30, March 14

John Oliver, the Mayor's Sergeant at Mace, by Robert Hill his
attorney, complains of Godfrey Halley, of Basford, of a plea of debt
15 of 14d., which he owes and unjustly detains, as he says, etc. And
whereupon the same John, by his aforesaid attorney, says that
whereas the aforesaid John, at Whitsuntide, in the 19th year of the
reign of our Lord the present King,³ here at Nottingham, etc., paid
for him to the Mayor and Community of the town of Nottingham
20 the aforesaid 14d. for the aforesaid Godfrey's window fine in the time
of John Wetherley, then Mayor of the town aforesaid, which money
the said Godfrey should have paid back to the same John Oliver
when so to do, etc.; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc.: to the
damage of the said plaintiff of 6d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc.

25 1401, p. 123.

CIII.—*Action for Detinue of a S. John's Head.*

1530, May 27.

John Nicholson, stainer, complains of John Cottingham, image-
maker, of a plea that he render him a head of Saint John the Baptist
and half a quarter of gold, price 10s., which he unjustly withholds
from him, as he says, etc. And whereupon the same plaintiff

ut dicit, etc. Et unde idem querens in propria persona sua queritur, quod cum ipse, die Lunae proximo post festum Sancti Andreae Apostoli; anno regni Domini Regis nunc xxj^{mo},¹ hic apud Notyng- ham, etc., deliberasset praefato Johanni Cotyngnam praedictum caput Sancti Johannis ad pingendum ante festum Natalis Domini tunc 5 proximo sequens, ac deinde praefato Johanni Nicholson reliberandum: praedictus tamen Johannes Cotyngnam, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc., ad dampnum dicti querentis xld.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Johannes Cotyngnam venit in propria persona sua, et defendit vim, etc.; et dicit, quod ipse non detinet 10 praefato querenti praedictum caput, pretii, etc.: et de hoc ponit se super patriam; et praedictus querens similiter, etc. Ideo xij., etc.²

1401, p. 138.

CIV.—*Action for Carriage of Alabaster from Chellaston.*

1530, June 28.

Willelmus Walssh, de Cheleston, queritur de Johanne Nicholson, *steynour*, de placito debiti xviiijd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut 15 dicit, etc.; videlicet, pro cariagio unius plaustrati lapidis de *alabastar* a Chelleston usque Notyngnam, etc., quos denarios sibi solvisset cum inde, etc.; et, licet saepius, etc., nondum, etc., ad dampnum dicti querentis viijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. Et praedictus Johannes in propria persona sua venit, et defendit vim, etc.; et dicit, quod 20 nichil ei debet: et de hoc ponit se super patriam; et praedictus querens similiter, etc.³

1401, p. 158.

CV.—*Action against the Prior of Lenton for Value of Wines supplied.*

1530, July 29.

Robertus Taverner, *inneholder*, queritur de Johanne Hilston, Priore Monasterii Sanctae Trinitatis de Lenton, de placito, quod reddat ei lijs. iiijd., quos ei debet et injuste detinet, ut dicit, etc. Et 25 unde idem Robertus in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum praedictus Prior, quarto die Maii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc xv^{mo},⁴ hic apud Notyngnam, etc., emisset de praefato Roberto unam pipam vini rubei pro lvjs. viijd., solvendis ei ad festum Nativitatis Sancti

¹ Monday, December 6, 1529.² Verdict for defendant.³ Verdict for defendant.⁴ Monday, May 4, 1523.

complains in his own proper person that whereas he, on Monday next after the feast of Saint Andrew the Apostle, in the 21st year of the reign of our Lord the present King,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the aforesaid John Cottingham the aforesaid head of
 5 Saint John to paint before Christmas then next following, and then to re-deliver it to the aforesaid John Nicholson: nevertheless the aforesaid John Cottingham, although often, etc., not yet, etc., to the damage of the said plaintiff of 40d.; and therefore he brings suit etc. And the aforesaid John Cottingham comes in his own proper
 10 person, and defends the force, etc.; and he says that he does not withhold the aforesaid head, price, etc., from the aforesaid plaintiff: and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc. Therefore 12, etc.² 1401, p. 138.

CIV.—*Action for Carriage of Alabaster from Chellaston.*

1530, June 28.

William Walsh, of Chellaston, complains of John Nicholson,
 15 stainer, of a plea of debt of 18d., which he owes to him and unjustly detains, as he says, etc.; to wit, for carriage of a cartload of alabaster-stone from Chellaston to Nottingham, etc., which money he should have paid to him when so to do, etc.; and, although often, etc., not yet, etc., to the damage of the said plaintiff of 8d.; and therefore he
 20 brings suit, etc. And the aforesaid John comes in his own proper person, and defends the force, etc.; and he says that he owes him nothing; and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like, etc.³ 1401, p. 158.

CV.—*Action against the Prior of Lenton for Value of Wines supplied.*

1530, July 29.

Robert Taverner, innholder, complains of John Ilkeston, Prior of
 25 the Monastery of the Holy Trinity of Lenton, of a plea that he render him 52s. 4d., which he owes to him and unjustly detains, as he says, etc. And whereupon the same Robert says in his own proper person that whereas the aforesaid Prior, on the fourth day of May, in the 15th year of the reign of our Lord the present King,⁴
 30 here at Nottingham, etc., bought from the aforesaid Robert a pipe of red wine for 56s. 8d., to be paid to him at the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist then next following; of which 56s. 8d. the

Johannis Baptistae tunc proximo sequens;¹ de quibus lvjs. viijd. praedictus Prior satisfecit eidem Roberto usque ad xvjs. viijd., qui sunt parcellae praedictae summae lijs. iiijd., etc. Ac cum praedictus Prior, ad festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae, anno regni Regis praedicti² xv^{mo}, hic apud Notyngham, emisset de praefato Roberto 5 unum *hoggeshed* vini rubei cum sex lagenis vini in eodem *hoggeshed* contentis pro iijs. iiijd., solvendis praefato Roberto ad festum Sancti Petri quod dicitur 'ad Vincula' tunc proximo,³ etc., similiter parcellam praedictae summae. Necnon, cum praefatus Prior, ad festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae, anno regni Regis praedicti 10 xix^{mo},⁴ hic apud Notyngham, etc., emisset de praefato Roberto unam pipam vini claretti pro quatuor marcis solvendis eidem Roberto cum inde, etc.; de quibus, etc., praedictus Prior satisfecit praefato Roberto usque ad xiijs. iiijd. similiter parcellam, etc. Et similiter, cum idem Prior, quarto die Decembris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc xxj^o,⁵ ac 15 aliis diversis diebus inter praedictum quartum diem Novembris anno praedicto et festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae tunc proximo sequens, emisset de praedicto Roberto quatuor *roneletes*⁶ vini dulcis vocati '*Malvesy*'⁷ pro xxvs. viijd., etc., de quibus idem Prior satisfecit praefato Roberto usque ad xixs., qui sunt parcellae residui 20 supra-dictorum lijs. viijd. jam in demanda, solvendorum ei cum inde, [etc.,] et illam summam lijs. viijd. jam in demanda, licet idem Prior saepius requisitus fu[er]it, praefato Roberto nondum reddidit, set illam, etc.: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam iijs. iiijd.; et inde producit sectam, etc. 25

Et praedictus Prior, per Willelmum Wymondesold, unum consiliariorum suorum, venit hic in Curia, et petit iudicium, si ista Curia habeat aliquo modo [potestatem] cognoscere de ista materia. Super quo dies datus est ei usque diem Mercurii proximo post festum Sancti Bartholomaei Apostoli proximo futurum⁸ ad introducendas 30 cartas praedicti Prioris. Idem dies datus est praefato Roberto hic, etc.

Ad quem diem praedictus Prior, per Willelmum Wymondesold unum⁹ consiliariorum, venit.

Materia ista discontinuatur.¹⁰

1401, p. 168. 35

¹ Wednesday, June 24, 1523.

² The word *hic* here occurs in the MS.

³ Saturday, August 1, 1523.

⁴ Monday, June 24, 1527.

⁵ Wednesday, August 31, 1530.

⁶ According to Stat. 1 Ric. III., c. 13, a runlet contains eighteen and a half gallons.

⁷ Malvoisy (Old French *Malvoisie*), the

aforesaid Prior paid the same Robert all but 16s. 8d., which are parts of the aforesaid sum of 52s. 4d., etc. And whereas the aforesaid Prior, at the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist, in the 15th year of the reign of the aforesaid King, here at Nottingham, 5 bought from the aforesaid Robert a hogshead of red wine with six gallons of wine contained in the same hogshead for 3s. 4d., to be paid to the aforesaid Robert at the feast of Saint Peter known as '*Ad Vincula*' then next,³ etc., likewise parts of the aforesaid sum. And also, whereas the aforesaid Prior, at the feast of the Nativity of Saint 10 John the Baptist, in the 19th year of the reign of the aforesaid King,⁴ here at Nottingham, etc., bought from the aforesaid Robert a pipe of claret wine for four marks to be paid to the same Robert when so to do, etc.; of which, etc., the aforesaid Prior has paid the aforesaid Robert all but 13s. 4d. likewise parts, etc. And likewise, whereas the 15 same Prior, on the fourth day of December, in the 21st year of the reign of our Lord the present King,⁵ and upon divers other days between the aforesaid fourth day of November in the year aforesaid and the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist then next following, bought from the aforesaid Robert four runlets⁶ of the sweet 20 wine known as '*Malvoisy*'⁷ for 25s. 8d., etc., whereof the same Prior paid the aforesaid Robert all but 19s., which are parts of the residue of the abovesaid 52s. 8d. now in demand, to be paid to him when so to do, [etc.,] and that sum of 52s. 8d. now in demand, although the same Prior has been often asked, he has not yet paid to the aforesaid 25 Robert, but, etc.: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 3s. 4d.; and therefore he brings suit, etc.

And the aforesaid Prior, by William Wymondswold, one of his counsellors, comes hither into Court, and he prays judgment whether or not this Court has power in any wise to have cognizance of this 30 action. Whereupon day is given him until Wednesday next after the feast of Saint Bartholomew the Apostle next to come⁸ to introduce the charters of the aforesaid Prior. The same day is given to the aforesaid Robert here, etc.

At which day the aforesaid Prior comes, by William Wymonds- 35 wold one of his counsellors.

This action is discontinued.¹⁰

1401, p. 168.

name of a strong, sweet wine from Malvasia, now called Napoli di Malvasia in the Morea. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'Malmsey.'

⁸ Wednesday, August 31, 1530.

⁹ *unum*,] 'ven.,' MS.

¹⁰ Written in the margin of the page.

CVI.—*Action for Trespass by the Wardens of S. Mary's Gild.*

1530, October 12.

Johannes Alenson et Ricardus Trowell, clericus, Gardiani Gildae Beatae Mariae infra Ecclesiam Sancti Petri villae Notingham', queruntur versus Johannam Trent de placito transgressionis. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes Den' et Ricardus Fen'.¹

Et unde [i]idem Johannes et Ricardus in propriis personis suis 5 queruntur versus dictam Johannam de eo, quod cum idem Johanna, vicesimo octavo die Septembris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc vicesimo secundo,² hic apud Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', infra, etc., clausum et domum ipsorum Johannis et Ricardi, ut Gardianorum dictae Gildae, vi et armis fregit et intravit, et diversa 10 bona et cattalla eorundem Johannis et Ricardi, videlicet, decem *shelves*, pretii trium³ solidorum et octo denariorum; unam cistam, pretii xijd.; duas vasas plumbeas vocatas '*leades*,' pretii iij.s.; unum morterium et duas pestillas,⁴ pretii octo solidorum et decem denariorum; tres ceras⁵ et duas claves, pretii xvjd.; *too beddstyddes*, pretii ijs. viijd.; 15 unum *ladder*, pretii iiijd.; unam fenestram de *glasse* continentem undique quindicim pedes, pretii decem solidorum; unum *bokett with a roope and yren cheane*, pretii iij.s. iiijd.; unum *knedyng trowghe*, pretii viijd.; et unum *roope for a wyndow*, pretii ijd., cepit et asportavit, et alia enormia ei[s] intulit; ad grave dampnum, etc.: unde, etc., ad 20 valentiam xls.; et inde producunt sectam.⁶

1403, p. 4

CVII.—*Action against a Physician for Failure to cure Deafness.*

1531, April 26.

Johannes Arnold, de Benyngton, in Comitatu Lyncoln', *husband-man*, queritur versus Franciscum Parcie, de Notingham', in Comitatu Notinghamiae, phisicum, de placito deceptionis. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes Den', Ricardus Fen'.²⁵

Et unde idem Johannes, per Ricardum Sneyth attornatum suum, dicit, quod dictus Franciscus, septimo die Januarii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc vicesimo secundo,⁷ hic apud Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', infra, etc., pro certa summa pecuniae eidem Francisco per praedictum Johannem prae manibus soluta, assumpsit 30

¹ The sureties are evidently as mythical as the well-known John Doe and Richard Roe, whose places they occupy.

² Wednesday, September 28, 1530.

³ *trium*,] 'tres,' MS.

⁴ *pestillas* = *pistilla*.

CVI.—*Action for Trespass by the Wardens of S. Mary's Gild.*

1530, October 12.

John Alanson and Richard Trowell, clerk, Wardens of the Gild of the Blessed Mary within the Church of Saint Peter of the town of Nottingham, complain against Joan Trent of a plea of trespass. Sureties to prosecute: John Den and Richard Fen.¹

5 And whereupon the same John and Richard in their own proper persons complain against the said Joan for that whereas the same Joan, on the twenty-eighth day of September, in the twenty-second year of the reign of our Lord the present King,² here at Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, within, etc., broke and
10 entered by force and arms the close and house of the said John and Richard, as Wardens of the said Gild, and took and carried away divers goods and chattels belonging to the said John and Richard, to wit, ten shelves, price three shillings and eightpence; a chest, price 12d.; two leaden vessels called 'leads,' price 3s.; a mortar
15 and two pestles, price eight shillings and tenpence; three locks and two keys, price 16d.; two bedsteads, price 2s. 8d.; a ladder, price 4d.; a glass window containing each way fifteen feet, price ten shillings; a bucket with a rope and an iron chain, price 3s. 4d.; a kneading-trough, price 8d.; and a rope for a window, price 2d., and did other
20 injuries to them; to the grievous damage, etc.: whereby, etc., to the value of 40s.; and therefore they bring suit.⁶ 1403, p. 4

CVII.—*Action against a Physician for Failure to cure Deafness.*

1531, April 26.

John Arnold, of Bennington, in the County of Lincoln, husbandman, complains against Francis Percy, of Nottingham, in the County of Nottingham, physician, of a plea of deceit. Sureties to pro-
25 secute: John Den, Richard Fen.

And whereupon the same John, by Richard Snaith his attorney, says that the said Francis, on the seventh day of January, in the twenty-second year of the reign of our Lord the present King,⁷ here at Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, within,
30 etc., undertook, for a certain sum of money paid in hand by the

⁵ *ceras* = *seras*.⁶ The defendant pleaded that some of these goods were the property of Thomas

Williamson, deceased, and that she had taken them as his executrix.

⁷ Saturday, January 7, 1530-1.

super se ad curandum et sanandum eundem Johannem¹ de quadam infirmitate surditiae vocata in Anglicis verbis '*deffnes*' ante festum Purificationis Beatae Mariae Virginis extunc proximo sequens; et quia, etc., nondum, etc.: unde, etc., ad valentiam viginti solidorum; et inde producit sectam.² 1403, p. 56. 5

CVIII.—*Action for Detinue of Rosaries.*

1533, June 18.

Georgius Shakesper' queritur versus Agnetam Marschall de placito, quod reddat ei duo paria oratoriorum³ vocata '*too payr*' of *baydes*,' videlicet, unum par⁴ de *jett gaudyett*⁵ with *sylver*, pretii ijs. viijd., et unum par⁴ de *yverye baydes*, pretii xxd., quae ei injuste detinet. Et defendens in propria persona sua venit; et dicit, quod 10 non detinet dicta duo paria⁶ oratori[orum] modo et forma prout idem Georgius superius versus ipsam queritur; et de hoc ponit se super patriam. 1406, p. 167.

CIX.—*Names of the Burgesses Enrolled.*

1533-4

NOMINA BURGENSIIUM DE NOVO CREATORUM HOC ANNO.

⁷Johannes Hodgeson, *bocher*, admissus est ad libertates villae Notingham', per plegium Johannis Wyre et Thomae Blakwall. 15

⁷Willelmus Draycottes, *laborer*, per plegium Thomae Blakwall et Thomae Guymer.

Johannes Wodhous, *laborer*, per plegium Roberti Lovett et Thomae Guymer.

Johannes Byrford, *wever*, per plegium Rogeri Dunne et Radulphi 20 Blythe.

Nicholaus Master, *corrysour*, per plegium Ricardi Richardson et Jacobi Raynscha.

⁷Edwardus Crue, *tanner*, per plegium Ricardi Crue et Roberti Rotherham. 25

Robertus Byrtylles, *baker*, per plegium Ricardi Bingham et Thomae Guymer.

⁷Johannes Godbehere, *smyth*, per plegium Willelmi Shemeld.

¹ *eundem Johannem*,] 'eidem Johanni,' MS.

² The result of this suit is not recorded.

³ *oratoriorum*,] 'oratoria,' MS. The usual word is *preculae*, sometimes *preces*.

⁴ *par*,] 'pare,' MS.

aforesaid John to the same Francis, to cure and make whole the said John of an infirmity of hearing called in English 'deafness' before the feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary the Virgin then next following; and because, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby, etc., to the value of twenty shillings; and therefore he brings suit.² 1403, p. 56.

CVIII.—*Action for Detinue of Rosaries.*

1533, June 18.

George Shakespear complains against Agnes Marshall of a plea that she render him two pairs of rosaries known as 'two pairs of beads,' to wit, one pair of jet gauded³ with silver, price 2s. 8d., and one pair of ivory beads, price 20d., which she unjustly detains. And the defendant comes in her own proper person; and she says that she does not detain the said two pair of rosaries in the manner and form that the same George above complains against her; and of this she puts herself upon the country. 1406, p. 167.

CIX.—*Names of the Burgesses Enrolled.*

1533-4

NAMES OF THE BURGESSES NEWLY CREATED THIS YEAR.

⁷John Hodgeson, butcher, is admitted to the liberties of the town of Nottingham, by the surety of John Wyre and Thomas Blackwall.

⁷William Draycotes, labourer, by the surety of Thomas Blackwall and Thomas Guymer.

John Woodhouse, labourer, by the surety of Robert Lovat and Thomas Guymer.

²⁰ John Burford, weaver, by the surety of Roger Dun and Ralph Blith.

Nicholas Master, corviser, by the surety of Richard Richardson and James Rainshaw.

⁷Edward Crue, tanner, by the surety of Richard Crue and Robert Rotherham.

Robert Bertilles, baker, by the surety of Richard Bingham and Thomas Guymer.

⁷John Godbehere, smith, by the surety of William Shemeld.

⁵ See Glossary, s.v. 'Gaud.'

⁶ *paria*,] '*parria*,' MS.

⁷ Against this name is written '*sol*. (i.e. paid)—*freman*.'

Willelmus Sutton, *dyer*, per plegium Radulphi Sutton.

Charolus Mylner, *husbondman*, per plegium Nicholai Dorman et Thomae Milner. 3356 b, p. 10.

CX.—*Action for Detinue of a Book containing a List of Members of the Fraternity of S. Wilfrid of Ripon.*

1533-4, February 11.

Robertus Collyngham, de Edenstawe, in Comitatu Notingham', et Ricardus Addyson, per Johannem Burford attornatum suum, 5 queruntur versus Robertum Folgyam de placito, quod reddat eis unum librum in quo continentur nomina omnium et singulorum fratrum et sororum Fraternitatis Sancti Wulfram de Rippon, in Comitatu Eboracensi, quem eis injuste detinet, etc. Et unde iidem Robertus Collingham et Ricardus, per attornatum suum praedictum, 10 dicunt, quod cum ipsi, xx^{mo} die Octobris, anno regni Domini Regis nunc quintodecimo,¹ hic apud Notingham, etc., deliberassent praefato Roberto Folgyam praedictum librum, in quo continentur nomina omnium fratrum et sororum Fraternitatis sive privilegii Sancti Wilfridi² de Rippon, in Comitatu Eboracensi, infra Decanatus Not- 15 ingham, Newerk, et Byngham in praedicto Comitatu Notingham', salvo et secure custodiendum et praedictis Roberto Collingham et Ricardo Addyson, cum inde requisitus fuisset,³ reliberandum: praedictus tamen Robertus Collingham et Ricardus, licet saepius requisierint⁴ de praefato Roberto⁵ Folgyam praedictum librum, eisdem²⁰ Roberto⁵ Collingham et Ricardo⁶ nondum reddidit, set illum eis hucusque reddere contradixit, et adhuc contradicit: unde dicunt, etc., ad dampna, etc., Cs.; et inde producunt sectam, etc.⁷ 1408, p. 93.

CXI.—*List of Gums, Drugs, etc.*⁸

1534

Pulveres Benedicta (*sic*),⁹ xxs.

Powder Holand,¹⁰ IIII.¹¹

25

¹ Tuesday, October 20, 1523.

² Called S. Wulfram above. S. Wilfrid is, no doubt, correct.

³ *fuisse*,] 'fuissent,' MS.

⁴ *requisierint*,] 'requisit,' MS.

⁵ *Roberto*,] 'Robertum,' MS.

⁶ *Ricardo*,] 'Ricardum,' MS.

⁷ The result of this suit is not recorded.

⁸ This is written upon the back of a bill of Thomas Mellers against William Wilson, baker, for cloths supplied. It is probably in the handwriting of Thomas Mellers. The erratic spelling and false concords of the original are here rigidly adhered to.

⁹ These appear to be the same as *pul-*

William Sutton, dyer, by the surety of Ralph Sutton.

Charles Milner, husbandman, by the surety of Nicholas Dorman and Thomas Milner. 3356 b, p. 10.

CX.—*Action for Detinue of a Book containing a List of Members of the Fraternity of S. Wilfrid of Ripon.*

1533-4, February 11.

Robert Collingham, of Edwinstow, in the County of Nottingham,
5 and Richard Addison, by John Burford their attorney, complain against Robert Foljambe of a plea that he render them a book wherein are contained the names of all and singular the brethren and sisters of the Fraternity of Saint Wulfram of Ripon, in the County of York, which he unjustly detains from them, etc. And whereupon
10 the same Robert Collingham and Richard say, by their attorney aforesaid, that whereas they, on the 20th day of October, in the fifteenth year of the reign of our Lord the present King,¹ here at Nottingham, etc., delivered to the aforesaid Robert Foljambe the aforesaid book wherein are contained the names of all the brethren
15 and sisters of the Fraternity or privilege of Saint Wilfrid² of Ripon, in the County of York, (residing) within the Deaneries of Nottingham, Newark, and Bingham in the aforesaid County of Nottingham, to be safely and securely guarded and to be re-delivered to the aforesaid Robert Collingham and Richard Addison when he should be
20 required so to do: nevertheless the aforesaid Robert Collingham and Richard, although they have often required the aforesaid book from the aforesaid Robert Foljambe, he has not yet rendered it to the same Robert Collingham and Richard, but he has hitherto refused to render it to them, and does still refuse: whereby they say, etc., to the
25 damage, etc., of 100s.; and therefore they bring suit, etc.⁷ 1408, p. 93.

CXI.—*List of Gums, Drugs, etc.*⁸

1534-

Blessed Powders,⁹ 20s.

Holland's Powder,¹⁰ IIII.¹¹

veres sancti. The ingredients of these latter are given in the *Pharmacopoeia Londinensis*, Ed. 4, 1638, p. 70.

¹⁰ A powder invented by Ralph Holland. See the above-named *Pharmacopoeia*, p. 70.

¹¹ The figures here printed in small capitals appear to represent the quantities, and the lower case figures give the value. In some cases it is doubtful to which of the two the figures refer.

Wormsede, III., ii.

Storax Callamite,¹ OO., xii.

Turbyt,² II., is. *fyane*.

Genneper Beyres,³ x.

Armadauctulos,⁴ OO., xii. 5

Mumme,⁵ IIII.

Gum Serepyne,⁶ xs.

Rubarbe, iiiis.

Stamone,⁷ xiis.

Gumderagantem,⁸ II. 10

Castor,⁹ vijs.

Dyapendeeon,¹⁰ xiis.

Dolofony¹¹ A., III., ii.

Galbanom, IIII.

Gom Masstyc, vis. 15

Dya Gradyom,¹² II., is.

Myr, IIII.

Cwrfubeom,¹³ IIII.

Setwall',¹⁴ xijs.

Gencyom, II. 20

Armolyn,¹⁵ x., ii.

Quiabybes, viis.

Syrca Coll',¹⁶ OOO., vi.

Alyas Cicatrine,¹⁷ IIII.

Allyas Epatyce,¹⁸ IIII. 25

Opoponasi,¹⁹ xvs. vid.

Cantaradas, xs. xijd. (*sic*).

Camfere, II., is.

¹ *Styrax Calamita* (καλαμίτης), Common Storax.

² Turpeth or Turbith (*Turpethum*), 1 (vegetable), the root of the *Convolvulus Turpethum*; 2 (mineral), yellow sub-sulphate of mercury.

³ Juniper Berries.

⁴ Read 'hermodactylus' (= ἐρμοδάκτυλος), hermodactyl.

⁵ Mummy, the balsamic exudations from embalmed bodies (to which this name has been transferred). See the note in *Sinonoma Bartholomei*, ed. Mowat, Oxford, 1832, p. 31; Schröder, Joh.,

Pharmacopoëia Medico-Chymica, Lugduni, 1649, lib. v., p. 277; or the article 'mummy' in the Imperial Dictionary.

⁶ Gummi Serapinum, or, more correctly, Sagapenum (= σαγάπηνον).

⁷ Stramonium (*Datura Stramonium*, Thornapple).

⁸ Gummi Tragacantha (= τραγάκανθα), corrupted in English to 'Gum Dragon.'

⁹ Castoreum.

¹⁰ Diapenidion (= διαπηνίδιον), a powder compounded principally of *penidium*, barley-sugar or pulled sugar. Cotgrave defines the French *pénide* as 'a pennet,

- Wormseed, III., 2.
 Common Styra^x,¹ OO., 12.
 Turpeth,² II., 1s. fine.
 Juniper Berries, 10.
 5 Hermodactyl, OO., 12.
 Mummy,⁵ IIII.
 Gum Serapine,⁶ 10s.
 Rhubarb, 4s.
 Stramonium,⁷ 12s.
 10 Gum Tragacanth,⁸ II.
 Castor,⁹ 7s.
 Diapenidium,¹⁰ 12s.
 Dolofony¹¹ A., III., 2.
 Galbanum, III.
 15 Gum Mastic, 6s.
 Diagrydium,¹² II., 1s.
 Myrrh, IIII.
 Cwrfubeom,¹³ IIII.
 Setwall,¹⁴ 12s.
 20 Gentian, II.
 Armolyn,¹⁵ X., 2.
 Cubebs, 7s.
 Syrica Coll',¹⁶ OOO., 6.
 Alyas Cicatrine,¹⁷ IIII.
 25 Allyas Epatyce,¹⁸ IIII.
 Opopanax,¹⁹ 15s. 6d.
 Cantharides, 10s. 12d. (*sic*).
 Camphor, II., 1s.

the little wreath of sugar taken in a cold.' Cf. Ital. *pennito*. The prescription for making *diapenidion* is given in the above-named *Pharmacopoeia Londinensis*, p. 64, and for *penidia* at p. 54. *πηριδιον* is clearly a diminutive, formed by the chemists, of *πηρη*.

¹¹ Probably a mistake for 'colophony' (= *κολοφονία*, *sc. ρητινη*), resin.

¹² *Diagrydium* (= *διαγρύδιον*), the juice of the plant scammony corrected by quince-juice. See Schröder, lib. iv., p. 246; Sennerti *Opera*, i. 68.

¹³ A mistake for *caerfolium* (= *χαίρε-φυλλον*), chervil?

¹⁴ Chaucer's 'cetewale.' A corruption of *sedoarium*. See Mätzner, *Altenglische Sprachproben*, ii. 545.

¹⁵ From 'harmala,' a species of rue?

¹⁶ This suggests *Syrica Collyria*. *Collyrium* (*κολλύριον*) is an eye-salve. Was there a species known as Syrian?

¹⁷ Aloae Socotrinae, socotrine aloes.

¹⁸ Aloae Hepaticae, hepatic aloes.

¹⁹ *Opopanax* (*όπωπάναξ*), the juice (*όπος*) of the plant *πάραξ*.

Pulueres Benedicte (*sic*), xiis.

Leterge Aure,¹ vi.

Leterge Argenty,² vi.

Lappes Calamelaris,³ x.

Tarra Sygylata,⁴ xii.

Whyte Coperus, xii.

Sangvis Draco.

1410, p. 30.

CXII.—*Election of a Burgess of Parliament in place of one deceased.*

[1535, February?]

VILLA NOTINGHAM'. Electio Burgensis Parliamenti tenta apud Guihald villae praedictae coram Humfrido Quernby et Willelmo Coke, Vicecomitibus ejusdem villae, post mortem Henrici Stathom,⁵ 10 unius Burgensium villae praedictae, qui diem suum clausit extremum die Lunae in festo Conversionis⁶ Sancti Pauli Apostoli, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi vicesimo sexto,⁷ virtute brevis dicti Domini Regis eisdem Vicecomitibus directi.⁸

1411, p. 96.

CXIII.—*Action against an Uncertificated Medical Practitioner.*

1535, December 15.

Thomas Richmond, qui tam pro Domino Rege quam pro se ipso 15 sequitur, queritur versus Robertum⁹ Peverell de placito transgressionis contra formam Statuti. Plegii de prosequendo: Johannes Doo et Ricardus Roo.

Et unde idem Thomas, qui tam pro Domino Rege quam pro se ipso sequitur, queritur, quod cum in Statuto in Parlamento Domini 20 Henrici Octavi, Regis Angliae nunc, anno regni sui tertio, apud Westmonasterium tento, edito, statutum, stabilitum et concordatum existat, quod non liceat alicui personae, cujuscumque status, gradus, seu condicionis fuerit, artibus, facultatibus, scientiis, seu misteriiis phisiciani vel sirurgici excercere, uti, sive fungi in quacumque Dioecesi 25 infra regnum Angliae antequam hujusmodi persona coram Episcopo

¹ λιθάργυρος χρυσῆτις, yellow (gold-coloured) litharge.

² λιθάργυρος ἀργυρῆτις, white (silver-coloured) litharge.

³ Lapis Calaminaris, native carbonate of zinc (calamine).

⁴ Terra Sigillata, σφραγῆς Ἀημνία, an argillaceous earth from Lemnos made up into cakes, each of which was impressed with a seal. Hence it was known throughout Europe as 'sealed earth.' Other similar earths also went by this name, but

Blessed Powders, 12s.

White Litharge,¹ 6.

Yellow Litharge,² 6.

Lapis Calaminaris,³ 10.

5 Sealed Earth,⁴ 12.

White Copperas, 12.

Dragon's Blood.

1410, p. 30.

CXII.—*Election of a Burgess of Parliament in place of one deceased.*

[1535, February?]

TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM. Election of a Burgess of Parliament held at the Gild Hall of the town aforesaid before Humphrey
 10 Quernby and William Coke, Sheriffs of the same town, after the death of Henry Statham,⁵ one of the Burgesses of the town aforesaid, who died on Monday the feast of the Conversion of Saint Paul the Apostle, in the twenty-sixth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth,⁷ by virtue of a writ of our said Lord the King to the same
 15 Sheriffs directed.⁸

1411, p. 96.

CXIII.—*Action against an Uncertificated Medical Practitioner.*

1535, December 15.

Thomas Richmond, who sues as well for our Lord the King as for himself, complains against Robert Peverel of a plea of trespass against the form of the Statute. Sureties for prosecuting: John Doe and Richard Roe.

20 And whereupon the same Thomas, who sues as well for our Lord the King as for himself, complains that whereas in the Statute issued in the Parliament of the Lord Henry the Eighth, the present King of England, in the third year of his reign, holden at Westminster, it is provided, established and agreed that it shall not be lawful for any
 25 person, of what estate, grade or condition soever that he may be, to exercise, use, or discharge the arts, faculties, sciences or mysteries of a physician or surgeon in any Diocese within the realm of England before such person have been examined, approved and admitted before

the Lemnian was the most esteemed. See Schröder, lib. iii., c. 2, p. 5.

⁵ Henry Statham was returned to the Parliament convened November 3, 1529, which was dissolved on April 4, 1536.

⁶ *conversionis*,] 'conversationis,' MS.

⁷ Monday, January 25, 1534-5.

⁸ The name of the new Burgess is unfortunately not given.

⁹ *Robertum*,] written twice in MS.

Dioecesis illae, ubi artibus, facultatibus, scientiis, seu misteriis praedictis excerceatur, utatur, sive fungatur, ejusve Vicario Generali in absentia ejusdem Episcopi, et aliis doctoribus [et] personibus in artibus, scientiis, facultatibus et misteriis praedictis satis expertis et idoneis examinatus, approbatus et admissus [sit], habeat[que] litteras testimoniales ejusdem Episcopi ejusve Vicarii Generalis testantes ipsam personam fore satis idoneam et expertam artium, facultatum, scientiarum et misteriorum praedictorum; et si quis in contrarium fecerit et inde debite convictus fuerit, amittat, pro quolibet mense, quo artibus, facultatibus, scientiis seu misteriis praedictis utatur, excerceatur, sive 10 fungatur contra ordinationem praedictam, quinque libras, prout in Statuto¹ praedicto plenius continetur: praedictus tamen Robertus Peverell, Statutum praedictum minime ponderans, primo die Novembris, anno regni dicti Domini Regis nunc xxvij^{mo}, hic apud Nottingham, in Comitatu villae Nottingham', et infra jurisdictionem 15 hujus Curiae, et infra Dioecesem Eboracensem, et per duos menses extunc proximo et immediate praecedentes, artibus, facultatibus, scientiis et misteriis praedictis in agendo et ministrando curas suas cuidam Willelmo Mellours et quam-pluribus aliis personis et legeis dicti Domini Regis, absque litteris testimonialibus Archiepiscopi praedictae Dioecesis Eboracensis, ejusve Vicarii Generalis,² usus est, excercuit et functus est, in dicti Domini Regis contemptum et dicti Thomae grave detrimentum, ac contra formam Statuti praedicti: unde idem Thomas, qui tam pro Domino Rege quam pro se ipso sequitur, per attornatum³ suum praedictum, dicit, quod deterioratus 25 est et dampnum habet ad valentiam decem librarum; et inde producit sectam, etc. [Etc.]⁴ 1412, pp. 118, 119.

CXIV.—*Action against a Surgeon for failure to Cure a Diseased Foot.*

1536, May 31.

Nicholaus Dobson queritur versus Robertum Peverell, *surgeon*, de placito transgressionis super casum suum. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes Doo et Ricardus Roo. 30

Et unde idem Nicholaus, per Ricardum Sneyth attornatum suum,

¹ Stat. 3 Hen. VIII., c. ii. (*Statutes of the Realm*, iii. 31).

² Here the words 'artibus, misteriis,

facultatibus et scientiis phisiciani et chirurgici praedictis' needlessly occur in the MS.

³ Richard Snaith.

the Bishop of the Diocese wherein he shall exercise, use, or discharge the arts, faculties, sciences, or mysteries aforesaid, or before his Vicar-General in the absence of the same Bishop, and before other doctors and persons sufficiently experienced and capable in the arts, sciences, 5 faculties and mysteries aforesaid, and shall have letters testimonial of the same Bishop or of his Vicar-General certifying such person to be fully capable and experienced in the arts, faculties, sciences and mysteries aforesaid; and if any one do to the contrary and be thereof 10 duly convicted, he shall lose, for every month that he has used, exercised, or discharged the arts, faculties, sciences or mysteries aforesaid contrary to the ordinance aforesaid, five pounds, as is more fully contained in the Statute aforesaid:¹ nevertheless the aforesaid Robert Peverel, lightly weighing the Statute aforesaid, on the first day of 15 November, in the 27th year of the reign of our said Lord the present King, here at Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, and within the jurisdiction of this Court, and within the Diocese of York, and for two months next immediately preceding, did use, exercise and discharge the arts, faculties, sciences and mysteries aforesaid in performing and administering his cures to one William 20 Mellers and to very many other persons and lieges of our said Lord the King, without (having) letters testimonial of the Archbishop of the aforesaid Diocese of York, or his Vicar-General, in contempt of our said Lord the King and to the grievous detriment of the said Thomas, and against the form of the Statute aforesaid: whereby the 25 same Thomas, who sues as well for our Lord the King as for himself, says, by his attorney³ aforesaid, that he is injured and has damage to the value of ten pounds; and therefore he brings suit. [*Etc.*]⁴

1412, pp. 118, 119.

CXIV.—*Action against a Surgeon for failure to Cure a Diseased Foot.*

1536, May 31.

Nicholas Dobson complains against Robert Peverel, surgeon, of a 30 plea of trespass upon his case. Sureties for prosecuting: John Doe and Richard Roe.

And whereupon the same Nicholas, by Richard Snaith his attorney, complains that whereas the same Robert, for a certain

⁴ The result of this action is not recorded. There is a similar action, brought

by Nicholas Bochet against John Smyth, surgeon, in No. 1415, p. 26.

queritur, quod¹ cum idem Robertus, pro quadam pecuniae summa sibi per praefatum Nicholaum prae manibus soluta, ad ipsum Nicholaum de quadam infirmitate, qua in pede suo detenebatur, bene et competenter curandum, apud villam Notingham', in Comitatu villae Notingham', et infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, primo die Augusti, 5 anno regni Domini Regis nunc xxv^o, assumpsisset: praedictus tamen Robertus curam suam in hac parte tam negligenter et improvide apposuit et supervidit, quod idem Nicholaus, in defectum ipsius Roberti, de tibia sua praedicta incurabilis devenit ac multipliciter laesus, gravatus et deterioratus existat, et alia enormia ei intulit, ad grave 10 dampnum ipsius Nicholai: unde idem Nicholaus, per attornatum suum praedictum, dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam centum solidorum; et inde producit sectam.

Et praedictus defendens in propria persona sua dicit, quod ipse in nullo modo est inde culpabilis: et de hoc ponit se super patriam; et 15 praedictus querens similiter. Ideo venire facias, etc., erga proximam Curiam, etc.²

1412, p. 192.

CXV.—*Action regarding the Re-casting of a Bell
for Grantham Church.*

1536, June 28.

Ricardus Seliok, de villa Notingham', *belfounder*, queritur versus Rogerum Grene, Gardianum Ecclesiae parochialis de Grantham, in Comitatu Lincoln', et Willelmum Pateman de placito transgressionis 20 super casum suum. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes Doo et Ricardus Roo.

Et unde idem Ricardus Seliok, per Ricardum Sneyth attornatum suum, dicit, quod cum quaedam communicatio sive colloquium factum fuit, xiiij^o die Aprilis, anno regni Domini Regis nunc xxvij^o, hic apud 25 Notingham, etc., inter Ricardum Seliok et praedictum Rogerum Grene et Willelmum Pateman de, et pro, compositura sive factura cujusdam campanae mediocris Anglice '*a mertun*' ad usum Ecclesiae parochialis de Grantham, in Comitatu Lincoln', ac tempore communicationis sive colloquii praedicti idem Ricardus Seliok, pro 30 quadam pecuniae summa quinque mercarum eidem Ricardo cum inde debite requisiti fuissent³ solvenda, et de quibus quinque mercis iidem defendentes satisfecerunt eidem Ricardo prae manibus vjs. viiijd.,

¹ *quod*,] '*quod quare*,' MS.

² The result is not recorded.

sum of money paid in hand to him by the aforesaid Nicholas, undertook, at the town of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, and within the jurisdiction of this Court, on the first day of August, in the 25th year of the reign of our present Lord the
 5 King, to well and competently cure the said Nicholas of an infirmity that he suffered from in his foot: nevertheless the aforesaid Robert so negligently and carelessly applied and supervised his remedy in this behalf that the said Nicholas was rendered incurable of the shin-bone aforesaid, in default of the said Richard, and manifoldly injured, made
 10 worse and harmed, and he did other injuries to him, to the grievous damage of the said Nicholas: whereby the said Nicholas says, by his attorney aforesaid, that he is injured and has damage to the value of a hundred shillings; and therefore he brings suit.

And the aforesaid defendant in his own person says that he is in
 15 nowise guilty thereof: and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the aforesaid plaintiff does the like. Therefore *venire facias*, etc., against the next Court, etc.² 1412, p. 192.

CXV.—*Action regarding the Re-casting of a Bell
 for Grantham Church.*

1536, June 28.

Richard Seliok, of the town of Nottingham, bellfounder, complains against Roger Green, Warden of the parish Church of
 20 Grantham, in the County of Lincoln, and William Pateman of a plea of trespass upon his case. Sureties for prosecuting: John Doe and Richard Roe.

And whereupon the same Richard Seliok, by Richard Snaith his attorney, says that whereas a conversation or colloquy took place, on
 25 the 13th day of April, in the 27th year of the reign of our Lord the present King, here at Nottingham, etc., between Richard Seliok and the aforesaid Roger Green and William Pateman of, and for, the manufacture or making of a baritone bell called in English 'a mertun' for the use of the parish Church of Grantham, in the County
 30 of Lincoln, and at the time of the conversation or colloquy aforesaid the said Richard Seliok, for a sum of five marks to be paid to the same Richard when they should be duly asked so to do, and of which five marks the same defendants paid in hand to the said Richard

² *fuissest*,] 'fuisset,' MS.

parcellae dictarum quinque mercarum, barganiasset et assumpsisset super se [ad] unam novam mediocrem campanam de quadam antiqua campana mediocri confracta adtunc et ibidem pendente in campanuli praedictae Ecclesiae parochialis de Grantham componendam¹ et deliberandam praefatis defendentibus apud villam Notingham', in 5 Comitatu villae Notingham', infra tres dies proximo et immediate sequentes post deliberationem praedictae antiquae campanae; ac tempore communicationis, colloquii et barganiazandi praedicti iidem defendentes assumpserunt super se [ad] praedictam antiquam mediocrem campanam eidem Ricardo Seliok deliberandam apud villam 10 Notingham' praedictam, in Comitatu praedicto, citra festum Pentecostes extunc proximo et immediate sequens; pro compositura, factura et operatione cujus quidem novae campanae, idem Ricardus Seliok, sumptibus suis propriis et expensis, paravit formulas, moldas et alia necessaria ad valentiam decem mercarum sterlingorum: prae- 15 dicti tamen defendentes, machinantes praefatum Ricardum Selyok in ea parte falso, subdole et fraudulenter decipere et defraudare, praedictam antiquam campanam de novo faciendam cuidam Johanni Wolley, *belfounder*, hic apud Notingham praedictam, in Comitatu praedicto, ultimo die Junii, anno regni Domini Regis nunc xxvij^{mo}, 20 contra assumptionem et barganationem suam praedictam tradiderunt et exposuerunt, in magnam defraudationem dicti Ricardi, per quod opera, labor et industria et expensae praedicti Ricardi Seliok circa formulas, moldas et alia necessaria campanae praedictae partim totaliter adnichillantur, [et] idem Ricardus commodum et proficuum 25 mercandizationis suae amisit, cetera[que] negotia sua neglecta fuerunt, ad grave dampnum, etc., xx^{ti} mercarum.

Ad quam diem praedicti defendentes comparuerunt. Et quia testatum est hic in Curia pro querente praedicto, quod communicatio sive colloquium praedictum factum fuit inter partes praedictas apud 30 Grantham, in Comitatu Lincoln', extra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, ideo concessum est, quod defendentes eant sine die; et querens in misericordia.

1412, p. 206.

CXVI.—*Action for Detinue of a Woollen Loom.*

1538, April 25.

Edwardus Marsshall queritur versus Georgium Sanderson de^a placito, quod reddat ei unum *wollenlome* cum *ryngrathes*, *warpbarres* 35 et *spoyle whele*, ad valentiam quatuor solidorum.

1414, p. 151.

6s. 8d., part of the said five marks, bargained and undertook to make a new baritone bell out of an old broken baritone bell then and there hanging in the steeple of the aforesaid parish Church of Grantham, and to deliver it to the aforesaid defendants at the town of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, within three days next and immediately following after the delivery of the aforesaid old bell; and at the time of the conversation, colloquy and bargaining aforesaid the same defendants undertook to deliver the aforesaid old baritone bell to the same Richard Seliok at the town of Nottingham aforesaid, in the County aforesaid, before the feast of Whitsuntide then next and immediately following; for the founding, making and working of such new bell, the same Richard Seliok, at his own cost and expense, prepared forms, moulds and other necessities to the value of ten marks sterling: nevertheless the aforesaid defendants, designing to falsely, deceitfully and fraudulently deceive and defraud the aforesaid Richard Seliok in this behalf, delivered and put forth the aforesaid old bell to be newly made to one John Wooley, bellfounder, here at Nottingham aforesaid, in the County aforesaid, on the last day of June, in the 27th year of the reign of our Lord the present King, contrary to their aforesaid undertaking and bargain, to the great defrauding of the said Richard, whereby the work, labour and industry and expenses of the aforesaid Richard Seliok upon the forms, moulds and other necessities of the bell aforesaid are partly brought to naught, and the same Richard lost the use and profit of his merchandize, and his other affairs were neglected, to the grievous damage, etc., of 20 marks.

At which day the aforesaid defendants appeared. And because it is testified here in Court for the plaintiff aforesaid, that the conversation or colloquy aforesaid was held between the parties aforesaid at Grantham, in the County of Lincoln, out of the jurisdiction of this Court, it is therefore granted that the defendants shall go without day; and the plaintiff is in mercy.

1412, p. 206.

CXVI.—*Action for Detinue of a Woollen Loom.*

1538, April 25.

Edward Marshall complains against George Sanderson of a plea that he render him a woollen-loom with ring-rathes, warp-bars and spool-wheel, to the value of four shillings.

1414, p. 151.

' *componendam,*] ' *compositur.*,' MS.' *de,*] ' *quod,*,' MS.

CXVII.—*Royal Exemplification of Proceedings in Quo Warranto in 1329.*

1538, May 28.

HENRICUS Octavus, Dei gratia, Angliae et Franciae Rex, Fidei Defensor, Dominus Hiberniae et in terra supremum caput Anglicanae Ecclesiae, omnibus, ad quos praesentes litterae pervenerint, salutem.

Inspeximus quoddam breve nostrum de certiorando Thesaurario et Camerariis nostris directum et in Cancellariam nostram retornatum 5 et in filaciis ejusdem Cancellariae nostrae residens, in haec verba: 'HENRICUS Octavus, Dei gratia, Angliae et Franciae Rex, Fidei Defensor, Dominus Hiberniae et in terra supremum caput Anglicanae Ecclesiae, Thesaurario et Camerariis suis, salutem. Volentes, certis 10 de causis, certiorari super tenore recordi et processus cujusdam placiti de Quo Warranto coram Willelmo de Herle et sociis suis, Justitiariis Domini Edwardi, nuper Regis Angliae, Tertii, progenitoris nostri, Itinerantibus apud Notyngham, die Lunae proximo post festum Sancti Martini, anno regni dicti Domini Regis tertio,¹ inter eundem 15 Dominum Regem et Majorem et Burgenses villae Notyngham', vobis mandamus, quod, scrutatis rotulis et aliis memorandis de anno praedicto, qui sunt in Thesauraria nostra sub custodia vestra, ut dicitur, tenorem recordi et processus placiti praedicti, cum omnibus illud tangentibus, nobis in Cancellariam nostram sub sigillo Scaccarii nostri distincte et aperte sine dilatione mittatis, et hoc breve. Teste 20 me ipso apud Westmonasterium, xij. die Februarii, anno regni nostri vicesimo nono.'²

Inspeximus transcriptum cujusdam placiti de Quo Warranto per praefatos Thesaurarium et Camerarios, praetextu brevis nostri praedicti, nobis in Cancellariam nostram praedictam missum et in filaciis 25 ejusdem Cancellariae nostrae similiter residens, in haec verba:

'Placita de Quo Warranto coram Willelmo de Herle et sociis suis, Justitiariis Domini Regis Itinerantibus, apud Notyngham, die Lunae proximo post festum Sancti Martini, anno regni Regis Edwardi Tertii a Conquaestu tertio.'

30

³Notingham, scilicet. Major et Burgenses villae Notingham summoniti fuerunt ad respondendum Domino Regi de placito quo

¹ Monday, November 13, 1329.

² Tuesday, February 12, 1537-8.

³ These proceedings are printed in the

Placita de Quo Warranto, p. 618 b sqq.

The variant readings of the printed *Placita* are here marked 'P.'

CXVII.—*Royal Exemplification of Proceedings in
Quo Warranto in 1329.*

1538, May 28.

HENRY the Eighth, by the grace of God, King of England and France, Defender of the Faith, Lord of Ireland and on earth the supreme head of the English Church, to all to whom the present letters may come, greeting.

5 We have inspected a certain writ of ours of *certiorari* directed to our Treasurer and Chamberlains and returned into our Chancery and remaining on the files of our said Chancery, in these words: 'HENRY the Eighth, by the grace of God, King of England and France, Defender of the Faith, Lord of Ireland and on earth the supreme
10 head of the English Church, to his Treasurer and Chamberlains, greeting. Wishing for certain causes to be certified as to the tenor of the record and process of a certain plea of *Quo Warranto* before William de Herle and his associates, Justices in Eyre of the Lord Edward the Third, late King of England, our progenitor, at Notting-
15 ham, on Monday next after the feast of Saint Martin, in the third year of the reign of the said Lord King,¹ between the said Lord King and the Mayor and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham, we command you that, having examined the rolls and other memoranda of the year aforesaid that are in our Treasury under your custody, as
20 it is said, you do send distinctly and openly without delay the tenor of the record and process of the plea aforesaid, with everything touching it, to us in our Chancery under the seal of our Exchequer, and this writ. Witness myself at Westminster, the 12th day of February, in the twenty-ninth year of our reign.'²

25 We have inspected the transcript of a certain plea of *Quo Warranto* sent to us in our Chancery aforesaid by the aforesaid Treasurer and Chamberlains by reason of our aforesaid writ and likewise remaining on the files of the our same Chancery, in these words:

30 '*Pleas of Quo Warranto before William de Herle and his associates, Justices in Eyre of our Lord the King, at Nottingham, on Monday next after the feast of Saint Martin, in the third year of the reign of King Edward the Third from the Conquest.*'¹

¹ Nottingham, to wit. The Mayor and Burgesses of the town of
35 Nottingham were summoned to answer unto our Lord the King of a

warranto clamant habere *Tol et Them et Infangeneth[e]f* et Thelonia¹ [etc.].

² Et Willelmus de Denum, qui sequitur pro Rege, petit, quod ipsi declarent, qualiter usi sunt praedicta libertate de *Infangenthef*.³ Qui dicunt, quod quotienscumque aliquis captus fuerit [seisitus] de⁴ manu- 5 opere⁵ pro latrocinio facto infra Notingham, et sit⁶ aliquis, qui sequi voluerit versus eum in Curia sua, ipsi habent⁷ ipsum sic captum arenare de facto praedicto; et si ipse se ponere voluerit,⁸ etc., ipsi habent⁷ facere de ipso justitiam et iudicium, etc.; et si ipse se ponere noluerit, etc., ipsi habent⁷ mittere ipsum ad Gaolam Regis, etc. Et ¹⁰ si nullus versus eum loqui⁹ voluerit, ipsi habent⁷ ipsum arenare ad sectam Regis, etc.; et si ipse se ponere voluerit, etc., ipsi habent⁷ facere iudicium et justitiam¹⁰ de ipso in Curia sua, etc.

'Et Willelmus, qui sequitur, etc., dicit, quod, licet per vocabulum de *Infangenthef* posset intelligi, quod, qui captus fuisset cum manu- ¹⁵ opere ad sectam alicujus pro latrocinio facto infra Notingham et se ponere vellet in Curia sua, etc., ipsi deberent de tali facere justitiam et iudicium, etc., tamen ipsi per hoc non possunt aliquem arenare in Curia sua de aliquo latrocinio in casu quo nec pars fuerit seque[n]s nec indictamentum fuerit inde, maxime desicut¹¹ Dominus Rex hoc in ²⁰ Curia sua facere non potest secundum legem terrae, etc.: unde petit iudicium pro Rege, etc. Similiter, idem Willelmus, qui sequitur, etc., dicit, quod ipsi superius clamant returnum omnium brevium Regis de summonitione Scaccarii sui de omnibus ad Burgum Notingham' pertinentibus, ita quod nullus Vicecomes vel alius, etc., se intromittat, ²⁵ nisi in defectum ipsorum, etc., et ipsi, virtute concessionis illius, usurparunt habendi returnum omnium brevium Regis, tam aliorum quorumcumque, quam de summonitione Scaccarii, etc., sic usurpando super Regem,¹² etc.: unde petit iudicium, etc.

'Et Major et Burgenses dicunt, quod non intendunt, quod ³⁰ Dominus Rex velit eos in hac parte calumpniare, etc.;¹³ dicunt enim,

¹ Here follow the lengthy challenges to the Mayor and Burgesses to show by what warrant (*quo warranto*) they claimed the liberties that they exercised. They reply by giving the substance of their charters down to Edward the Second's charter. These proceedings are here omitted because all the charters vouched by them are printed in this work.

² *Placita de Quo Warranto* (printed text), p. 621 a.

³ *Infangenthef* is the AS. accusative 'infangenne-þeof,' literally 'in-taken-thief.' It means the liberty of trying and executing justice upon thieves seized within the franchise of the grantee, the profits of such jurisdiction following the grant.

⁴ *de,* 'ad,' MS.; 'de,' P.

plea by what warrant they claim to have Tol and Them and Infangenethef and *Thelonia*¹ [etc.].

² And William de Denham, who sues for the King, prays that they may declare how they have used the aforesaid franchise of Infangenthesf.³ Who say that so often as any one is seized with mainour⁵ for a larceny done within Nottingham, and there is any one who will sue against him in their Court, they have to arraign him so seized of the deed aforesaid; and if he will put himself,⁸ etc., they have to do justice and judgment upon him, etc.; and if he will not put himself, etc., they have to send him to the King's Gaol, etc. And if no one will sue against him, they have to arraign him at the King's suit, etc.; and if he will put himself, etc., they have to do judgment and justice¹⁰ upon him in their Court, etc.

'And William, who sues, etc., says that, although by the word Infangenthesf may be understood that if any one have been arrested with mainour at the suit of any person for larceny done in Nottingham and he will put himself in their Court, etc., they ought to do justice and judgment of such, etc., nevertheless they cannot by this word arraign any one in their Court of any larceny in case where there is neither a party prosecuting nor an indictment therein, more especially as our Lord the King cannot do this in his Court according to the law of the land, etc.: wherefore he prays judgment for the King, etc. Likewise, the said William, who sues, etc., says that they claim above the return of all the King's writs of summons of his Exchequer of everything pertaining to the Borough of Nottingham, so that no Sheriff or other, etc., shall interfere, unless in their default, etc., and they, by virtue of that grant, have usurped having the return of all the King's writs, as well as of others whatsoever as of summons of the Exchequer, etc., so usurping upon the King, etc.: wherefore he prays judgment, etc.

'And the Mayor and Burgesses say that they do not think that our Lord the King should challenge them in this behalf, etc.; for

⁵ *Mainour*, a doublet of *manoeuvre*, means literally the 'handy work' ('manuale opus,' *Year Book*, 30-31 Ed. I., p. 545), but technically it signifies the stolen goods found upon a thief. Hence 'to be taken with the mainour' = to be taken red-handed, *flagrante delicto*.

⁶ *sit*,] 'sic,' MS.; 'sit,' P.

⁷ *habent*,] 'debent,' P.

⁸ That is, 'if he will put himself upon the country in their Court;' that is, plead to the jurisdiction of the Court.

⁹ *loqui*,] 'sequi,' P. *rectius*.

¹⁰ This *hysteron-proteron* also occurs in P.

¹¹ *desicut*,] 'deficiat,' MS.; 'desicut,' P.

¹² *Regem*,] 'Rege,' MS.; 'Regem,' P.

¹³ *etc.*,] om., P.

quod Dominus Edwardus, quo[n]dam Rex, pater, etc., in carta sua superius prolata, quam fecit eisdem Burgensibus, recitat cartas progenitorum suorum, etc., et in eadem carta sua continetur, quod cum iidem Burgenses habeant returnum brevium suorum et summonitionum Scaccarii, etc., tamen Vicecomites et alii ministri ingrediuntur 5 praedictum burgum, etc., idem Rex per cartam praedictam concessit eis pro se et heredibus suis, quod nullus Vicecomes aut ballivus suus vel heredum suorum ingrediatur¹ burgum praedictum ad summonitiones, attachiamenta vel districtiones aut alia officia ibidem facienda, nisi in defectum ballivorum ejusdem villae, etc.: unde dicunt, quod, 10 ipsi, virtute concessionis praedictae, clamant returnum omnium brevium tam aliorum quam de summonitione praedicta, et taliter usi sunt, etc.

'Et quia,² inspectis praesentationibus juratorum villae praedictae, compertum est, quod quidam Johannes de Colston³ captus fuit pro 15 morte Johanna uxoris Henrici le Pek⁴ apud Notyngham interfectae, et liberatus⁵ liberae⁶ gaolae villae de Notyngham; et Henricus Spur captus fuit pro morte Simonis Carpe ibidem interfecti et liberatus eidem gaolae, supponendo per hoc, quod ipsi habent gaolam, quam quidem gaolam ipsi superius non clamant, sed nunc clamant,⁷ etc., 20 nec ipsi alias libertates superius clamant quam illas, quae eis per cartas progenitorum Regis eis concessae fuerunt ante restitutionem supra-dictam, in quibus quidem cartis nulla fit mentio de hujusmodi gaola habenda, nec de returno brevium aliorum quam de summonitione Scaccarii, etc. De quibus quidem prisonibus iidem Major et 25 Burgenses ac eorum ballivi a justitiariis hic quaesiti qualiter prisonem illi a gaola illa deliberati fuerunt. Quoad praedictum Johannem de Colston, dicunt, quod ignorant quomodo deliberatus fuerit,⁸ sed dicunt, quod idem Johannes modo commorans⁹ est in libertate de Beverlaco.¹⁰ Et quoad praedictum Henricum, dicunt, quod idem 30 Henricus obiit in eadem gaola.

'Et super hoc Coronatores villae de Notyngham per ipsos electi, etc., quaesiti si fecerunt officium suum videndo corpus praedicti mortui, prout decuit. Dicunt, quod viderunt corpus praedicti mortui per visum vicinorum; nec alio modo officium suum super visum 35

¹ *ingrediatur*,] 'ingrediantur,' MS.;
'-atur,' P.

² *Et quia*,] 'Etque' (!), MS.; 'Et
quia,' P.

³ *Colston*,] 'Coston,' P. A printer's
error?

⁴ *Pek*,] 'Idek,' MS.; 'Pek,' P. It
should be 'de le Pek' (the Peak).

they say that the Lord Edward, formerly King, the father, etc., in his charter above proffered which he made to the Burgesses recites the charters of his progenitors, etc., and in the same his charter it is contained that whereas the said Burgesses have return of their writs and
 5 of summons of the Exchequer, etc., nevertheless Sheriffs and other officers enter the aforesaid borough, etc., the same King by his aforesaid charter granted to them and their heirs that no Sheriff or bailiff of his or his heirs shall enter the borough aforesaid to execute summonses, attachments or distresses or any other office there, unless in
 10 default of the bailiffs of the same town, etc.: wherefore they say that they, by virtue of the grant aforesaid, claim the return of all writs as well others as of the summons aforesaid, and they have so used, etc.

'And because, having inspected the presentments of the jurors of
 15 the town aforesaid, it is found that one John de Colston was arrested for the death of Joan the wife of Henry le Pek⁴ slain at Nottingham, and was committed to the free gaol of the town of Nottingham; and Henry Spur was arrested for the death of Simon Carp there slain and was committed to the same gaol, supposing by this they have a
 20 gaol, which gaol they do not above claim, but they now claim, etc., nor do they above claim other liberties than those that were granted to them by the charters of the progenitors of the King before the restitution abovesaid, in which charters no mention is made of their having such gaol, nor of the return of writs other than of summons
 25 of the Exchequer, etc. Of which prisoners the same Mayor and Burgesses and their bailiffs being here questioned by the Justices how those prisoners were delivered from that gaol. As to the aforesaid John de Colston, they say that they do not know how he was delivered, but they say that the same John is now dwelling in the
 30 franchise of Beverley.¹⁰ And as to the aforesaid Henry, they say that the same Henry died in the same gaol.

'And hereupon the Coroners of the town of Nottingham elected by them, etc., are asked if they executed their office in seeing the body of the aforesaid dead man, as they ought to have done. They
 35 say that they saw the body of the aforesaid dead man by the view of his neighbours; but they did not exercise their office upon the view

⁵ *liberatus*,] 'liberatae,' MS.

⁶ *liberae*,] om., P.

⁷ *sed nunc clamant*,] om., P.

⁸ *fuert*,] 'fuit,' P.

⁹ *commorans*,] 'commoratus,' P.

¹⁰ He had fled for sanctuary.

corporis praedicti exercuerunt,¹ nec aliquod recordum de morte ipsius mortui qualiter obiit hic in Itinere protulerunt.

'Et quia² videtur Curiae, quod praedicti Major et Burgenses abusi sunt aliqua libertatum praedictarum et aliquas libertates sibi usurparunt, etc., consideratum est, quod libertas villae praedictae 5 capiatur in manum³ Domini Regis, etc.

'Et super hoc custodia villae praedictae liberatur Radulpho le Taverner per manucaptionem Johannis de Mounteny, Johannis de⁴ Cokefeld et Roberti Ingram, militum, Johannis Brian, Laurentii le Spicer, Johannis le Colyer, Nicholai de Shelford,⁵ Willelmi de Eland,⁴ 10 Laurentii le Bere,⁶ Roberti de Brunneby,⁷ Willelmi de Crophill, junioris, et Roberti de Morwood,⁸ ad respondendum Domino Regi de firma villae praedictae et aliis exitibus ejusdem villae, etc., a sexto decimo die Martii per totum tempus quo villa⁹ praedicta in manibus¹⁰ Domini Regis fuerit.

'Postea, die Mercurii proximo post festum Sancti Johannis Baptistae proximo sequens,¹¹ venerunt Burgenses villae praedictae, et dicunt, quod Dominus Rex nunc restituit eis villam praedictam cum libertatibus praedictis, et concessit eis alias libertates per cartam ipsius Regis, quam proferunt in haec verba: "EDWARDUS, Dei 20 gratia" [*etc., reciting Charter of Edward III., printed in vol. i., p. 102*].

'Mandavit etiam idem Dominus Rex nunc breve suum clausum Justitiariis suis in haec verba: "EDWARDUS, Dei gratia Rex Angliae, Dominus Hiberniae et Dux Aquitaniae, Justitiariis suis Itinerantibus in Comitatu Notingham', salutem. Cum per cartam nostram restitu- 25 erimus Majori et Burgensibus villae nostrae Notyngham' praedictam villam cum libertatibus ejusdem, in manum nostram in instanti¹² Itinere vestro, quibusdam de causis, captam, habendam et tenendam dictam villam, cum libertatibus praedictis, eisdem Majori et Burgensibus, heredibus et successoribus suis, Burgensibus ejusdem villae, im- 30 perpetuum, adeo plene et integre sicut eas¹³ per cartas progenitorum nostri quondam Regum Angliae tenuerunt, et tenere debuerunt ante captionem supra-dictam; concesserimus¹⁴ etiam eis per eandem cartam, quod ipsi, et eorum heredes et successores praedicti, imper-

¹ *exercuerunt*,] 'excer-', P.

² *quia*,] 'quod,' MS.; 'quia,' P.

³ *manum*,] 'manu,' MS.; 'manum,' P.

⁴ *Cokefeld . . . Eland*,] all omitted, P.

⁵ *Shelford*,] 'Sholford,' MS.

⁶ *Bere*,] 'Gere,' MS.; 'Bere,' P.

⁷ *Brunneby*,] 'Brunnoby,' MS.; 'Brunneby,' P.

⁸ *Morwood*,] 'Morwod,' P.

of the body aforesaid in any other wise, nor did they proffer here in the Eyre any record of the death of the said dead man as to how he died.

‘And because it seems to the Court that the aforesaid Mayor and
5 Burgesses have abused some of the liberties aforesaid and have usurped to themselves other liberties, etc., it is considered, that the franchise of the town aforesaid be taken into the hands of our Lord the King, etc.

‘And hereupon the custody of the town aforesaid is delivered to
10 Ralph le Taverner, by the mainperning of John de Mounteny, John de Cockfield and Robert Ingram, knights, John Brian, Laurence le Spicer, John le Colier, Nicholas de Shelford, William de Eland, Laurence le Bere, Robert de Brunby, William de Crophill, junior, and Robert de Moorwood, to answer unto our Lord the King for the
15 ferm of the town aforesaid and for other issues of the same town, etc., from the sixteenth day of March for the whole time that the town aforesaid shall be in the hands of our Lord the King.

‘Afterwards, on Wednesday next after the feast of Saint John the Baptist next following,¹¹ came the Burgesses of the town aforesaid,
20 and they say that our Lord the present King has restored to them the town aforesaid with the liberties aforesaid, and has granted to them other liberties by the charter of the same King, which they proffer in these words: “EDWARD, by the grace of God” [*etc., reciting Charter of Edward III., printed in vol. i., p. 102*].

‘The same Lord the present King also sent his writ close to his
25 Justices in these words: “EDWARD, by the grace of God, King of England, Lord of Ireland and Duke of Aquitaine, to his Justices in Eyre in the County of Nottingham, greeting. Whereas by our charter we have restored to the Mayor and Burgesses of our town
30 of Nottingham the aforesaid town with the liberties of the same, seized into our hands in this your present Eyre for certain causes, to have and to hold the said town, with the liberties aforesaid, to the same Mayor and Burgesses, their heirs and successors, Burgesses of the same town, for ever, as fully and wholly as they held them by the
35 charters of our progenitors formerly Kings of England, and ought to have held them before the seizure aforesaid; we have also granted

⁹ *villa*,] om., P.

¹⁰ *manibus*,] ‘manum,’ P.

¹¹ Wednesday, June 27, 1330.

¹² *instanti*,] ‘instante,’ MS.

¹³ *cas*,] ‘ca,’ MS.

¹⁴ *concesserimus*,] ‘concessimus,’ MS.

petuum, habeant returnum omnium brevium nostrorum tam de summonitionibus Scaccarii, quam aliorum brevium nostrorum quorumcumque praedictum Burgum qualitercumque tangentium,¹ ita quod nullus Vicecomes, ballivus, seu minister noster, vel heredum nostrorum, Burgum illum ingrediatur ad² summonitiones, attachiamenta, 5 seu districtiones, vel aliqua alia officia infra eundem Burgum exercenda³ vel facienda, nisi in defectum Ballivorum villae supra-dictae; et etiam concesserimus eis, quod ipsi, et heredes et successores sui praedicti, imperpetuum, habeant gaolam in villa praedicta pro custodia illorum, qui in eadem villa ex quacumque causa capi seu attachiari contigerint;⁴ et quod imperpetuum habeant et teneant in praedicto burgo unum mercatum singulis septimanis per diem Sabbati, cum omnibus libertatibus et liberis consuetudinibus ad hujusmodi mercatum pertinentibus, nolentes, quod ipsi, vel eorum heredes vel successores, occasione mercati illius pro tempore praeterito vel futuro per nos, vel heredes nostros, seu ministros nostros quoscumque, occasionentur, molestentur in aliquo seu graventur; et quod iidem Burgenses, heredes et successores sui, de pontagio per totum regnum et potestatem nostram imperpetuum sint quieti, prout in carta nostra plenius continetur: Vobis mandamus, quod praedictam villam, cum libertatibus praedictis, eisdem Majori et Burgensibus liberari faciatis, tenendam, ut praedictum est, necnon ipsos Majorem et Burgenses returnis, gaola, et mercatu⁵ praedictis, cum libertatibus et quietantiis eis sic concessis, uti et gaudere permittatis,⁶ juxta tenorem cartae nostrae praedictae, et libertates et quietantias 25 illas praefatis Majori et Burgensibus sic concessas eisdem Majori et Burgensibus in instanti⁷ Itinere vestro plenarie allocetis,⁸ ipsos, vel eorum aliquem, super dictis libertatibus et quietantiis, vel earum aliqua, contra tenorem cartae illius non molestantes in aliquo seu gravantes. Teste me ipso apud Wodestok, octavo die Maii, anno 30 regni nostri quarto.”⁹

‘Ideo praedicti Major et Burgenses habeant libertates praedictas, etc. Et eis allocantur, etc., juxta tenorem cartae et brevis praedictorum, etc.’

Nos autem tenores brevis et transcripti praedictorum ad requisitionem dilectorum nobis Edwardi Chamberlayn, nunc Majoris, et

¹ *tangentium*,] ‘tangentibus,’ P.

² *ad*,] ‘et,’ P.

³ *exercenda*,] ‘exerc-,’ P.

⁴ *contigerint*,] ‘contigerit,’ MS.

them by the same charter that they, and their heirs and successors aforesaid, for ever, shall have return of all our writs both of summons of the Exchequer as of other our writs whatsoever the aforesaid Borough in anywise touching, so that no Sheriff, bailiff, or other
 5 minister of ours, or of our heirs, shall enter that Borough to execute summons, attachments, or distresses, or to do any other office within the same Borough, except in default of the Bailiffs of the town aforesaid; and we have also granted them that they, and their heirs and successors aforesaid, for ever, shall have a gaol in the town aforesaid
 10 for the custody of those that shall happen to be arrested or attached in the same town for any cause whatsoever; and they shall have and hold for ever in the aforesaid borough a market every week on Saturday, with all liberties and free customs pertaining to such market, we being unwilling that they, or their heirs or successors, should be
 15 hindered, molested in anywise or aggrieved on account of the market aforesaid for times past or to come by us, or our heirs, or our officers whatsoever; and that the said Burgesses, their heirs and successors, shall be quit for ever of pontage throughout our whole realm and power, as in our charter is more fully contained: We do command
 20 you that you cause the aforesaid town, with the liberties aforesaid, to be delivered to the same Mayor and Burgesses, to hold as is aforesaid, and that you permit the said Mayor and Burgesses to use and enjoy the return, gaol, and market aforesaid, with the liberties and acquittances so granted to them, according to the tenor of our charter
 25 aforesaid, and that you fully allow, in your present Eyre, to the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses the liberties and acquittances aforesaid so granted to the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses, not molesting or aggrieving them, or any of them, in regard to the said liberties and acquittances, or any of them, against the tenor of that charter.
 30 Witness myself at Woodstock, the eighth day of May, in the fourth year of our reign.”⁹

‘Therefore the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses shall have the liberties aforesaid, etc. And they are allowed to them, etc., according to the tenor of the charter and writ aforesaid, etc.’

35 We have caused the tenor of the writ and transcript aforesaid to be exemplified by these presents at the request of our well-beloved

⁵ *returnis, gaola, et mercatu,*] in accus., MS., P.

⁶ *permittatis,* ‘permittatur,’ MS.

⁷ *instanti,*] ‘instante,’ MS.

⁸ *allocetis,*] ‘allocetur,’ MS., P.

⁹ Tuesday, May 8, 1330.

Burgensium villae praedictae duximus exemplificandum per praesentes.

In cujus rei testimonium has litteras nostras fieri fecimus patentes. Teste me ipso apud Westmonasterium, vicesimo octavo die Maii, anno regni nostri tricesimo.

Hales. 5
4576.

CXVIII.—*Allowance of the Forestal Rights of the Mayor and Burgesses.*

1538, June 3.

¹ *Inter Recorda Domini Regis Caroli Secundi in Thesauro Receptae Scaccarii sui, sub custodia Domini Thesaurarii et Camerariorum ibidem remanentia, videlicet, in quodam libro de Forest[is] ultra Trentam inter alia sic continetur, ut sequitur.*²

10

FORESTA DE SHERWODE.—Sessio in Itinere de Statutis Forestae praedictae tenta apud Allerton die Lunae, videlicet, tertio die Junii, anno regni Henrici Octavi, Dei gratia, Angliae et Franciae Regis, Fidei Defensoris, Domini Hiberniae, et in terra Supremi Capitis Anglicanae Ecclesiae tricesimo, coram Matthaeo Boynton et Willelmo Thwates, Armigeris, locum tenentibus Thomae Crumwell, militis, Domini Crumwell, Custodis Privati Sigilli Angliae ac Capitalis Justitiarum Itinerantis omnium forestarum, parcorum, chaceorum, et warrenorum dicti Domini Regis ultra aquam vocatam 'Trent' in partibus borialibus, Gardiani et Capitalis Custodis ac Magistri omnium ferarum et praemissorum.

Juratores ad inquirendum pro Domino Rege liberorum hominum villae Nottingham':

Ricardus Wylloughbie, Radulphus Palmer, Antonius Garlande, Willelmus Sherpington, Thomas Harpeham, Willelmus Cooke, Thomas Cokon: jurati. Ricardus Nedame, Johannes Collyngson,

¹ Taken from an exemplification signed by Edward Fauconberge, a Deputy Chamberlain (of the Exchequer), dated August 30, 1675.

² Here follows: 'Hereafter folowethe one perfyte vewe and declaracion of all the Kyng his game, woodes, customes, metes, boundes, and perambulacions of euerye foreste, parke, and chace frome Trent northe aperteaning to the Kyng his

Maiestie, taken and hadde by the commaundemente and specyall instruccions of Thomas, Lord Crumwell, Knyght, Lorde Previe Seale of Englande, and Cheyfe Justice frome Trente northe, of all the seides (*sic*) forestes, parkes, and chaces, by force of seuerall comyssions directede frome the seide Lord Crumwell unto Mathewe Boynton and William Thwates, Esquyres, as his Deputiez, and Raule

Edward Chamberlain, the present Mayor, and the Burgesses of the town aforesaid.

In witness whereof we have caused these our letters to be made patent. Witness myself at Westminster, the twenty-eighth day of
 5 May, in the thirtieth year of our reign. Hales.
 4576.

CXVIII.—*Allowance of the Forestal Rights of the Mayor and Burgesses.*

1538, June 3.

¹ Amongst the Records of our Lord King Charles the Second in the Treasury of the Receipt of his Exchequer, under the care of the Lord Treasurer and the Chamberlains there remaining, to wit, in a book of
 10 the Forests beyond the Trent amongst other things it is thus contained, as follows:²

FOREST OF SHERWOOD.—Session in Eyre of the Statutes of the Forest aforesaid holden at Ollerton on Monday, to wit, the third day of June, in the thirtieth year of the reign of Henry the Eighth, by
 15 the grace of God, King of England and France, Defender of the Faith, Lord of Ireland, and on earth the Supreme Head of the English Church, before Matthew Boynton and William Thwaites, Esquires, deputies of Thomas Cromwell, knight, Lord Cromwell, Keeper of the Privy Seal of England and Chief Justice in Eyre of
 20 all the forests, parks, chaces, and warrens of our said Lord the King beyond the water called 'Trent' in the northern parts, Guardian and Chief Warden and Master of all beasts and of the premises.

Jurors of free men of the town of Nottingham to enquire for our Lord the King:

25 Richard Willoughby, Ralph Palmer, Anthony Garland, William Sharpington, Thomas Harpham, William Cook, Thomas Cockon:

Hungayte and William Maunsell, gentylmen, as his clerkes, and putte in use and begone at Allertone in Sherewode, (that is to sey) uppon Mondaye the thyrd daye of June, in the yere of the Reigne of oure mooste drede Soveraigne Lorde Henry the Eght, by the grace of Godde, Kyng of Englande and of Fraunce, Lorde of Yrelande, Defensor of the Feythe, and in

erthe supreme head (imidiateli undyr Chryste) of the Churche of Englande, thyrte; and so contynuede and adjornede frome place to place throughe the hole cyrcute and auctorytie of the seide Lorde Justice in those northe partyes, like as by pertyculer presentementes in euery Courte seuerallye shall hereafter more planelie appeare.'

Thomas Goldering, Ricardus Selyoke, Robertus Freman, Nicholaus Hall: jurati.

VEREDICTUM.

Imprimis praesentant, quod Major et Burgenses villae Nottyngham' sunt, et quieti esse debent, de vastis, assartis, purpresturis et de regardo sive visu forestariorum seu aliorum ministrorum forestae 5 praedictae per totam terram suam de Nottingham per tempus, etc., de cujus contrarium in memoria hominum non existit.

Item praesentant, quod Thomas Hobbes, Humfridus Quernebie, Sampson Alesebroke, et Jacobus Reve, Burgenses villae de Nottyngham praedicta, [tenent,] et quilibet eorum tenet, unum leporarium ad 10 currendos et capiendos lepores et vulpes extra coopertum Forestae, sed non ad dampnum sit.

CLAMUM VILLAE DE NOTTYNGHAM.

Idem Major et Burgenses villae de Nottyngham clamant habere totam terram suam, cum pertinentiis, in Nottyngham solutam et quietam de vastis, assartis, purpresturis et de regardo sive visu forest- 15 ariorum et aliorum ministrorum Forestae praedictae, cum aliis libertatibus et consuetudinibus, prout in clamio suo plenius apparet.

4577.

CXIX.—*Action for Damages for inciting Plaintiff's Wife to Elope.*

1538, June 13.

Robertus Hall queritur versus Willelmum Goodwyn et Johannam uxorem ejus de placito transgressionis super casum suum. Plegii de 20 prosequendo: Johannes Doo et Ricardus Roo.

Et unde idem Robertus in propria persona sua dicit, quod cum idem Robertus et Katherina uxor ejus fuerunt bonae et honestae famae, condicionis et conversationis, et sic apud graves, probos et laudabiles homines dicti, habiti et reputati¹ [fuerint], praedicti tamen 25 defendentes, famam, statum et condicionem ipsorum² Roberti et Katherinae multipliciter laedere et pejorare proponentes et intendentes,³ ac bona, catalla et substantias ejusdem Roberti ad nichilum totaliter redigere, ex nimia avaritia et malitia sua praepensitata, ipsam Katherinam ad elopandum de viro suo et ipsum relinquere tentavit 30 et procuravit; ratione cujus eadem Katherina virum suum prae-

¹ *reputati*,] 'reputatus,' MS.

² *ipsorum*,] 'ipsius,' MS.

sworn. Richard Needham, John Collinson, Thomas Goldring, Richard Seliok, Robert Freeman, Nicholas Hall: sworn.

VERDICT.

First of all they present, that the Mayor and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham are, and ought to be, quit of wastes, assarts, purprestures and of regard or view of foresters or other ministers of the forest aforesaid throughout their whole land of Nottingham for time, etc., whereof the contrary is not in the memory of man.

They also present, that Thomas Hobbs, Humphrey Quernby, Sampson Alsebrook, and James Reeve, Burgesses of the town of Nottingham aforesaid, hold, and each of them holds, a greyhound to chase and take hares and foxes outside the covert of the Forest, but it shall not be to the damage.

CLAIM OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM.

The same Mayor and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham claim to have their whole land, with its appurtenances, in Nottingham free and quit of wastes, assarts, purprestures and of regard or view of the foresters and other ministers of the Forest aforesaid, with other liberties and customs, as in their claim more fully appears. 4577.

CXIX.—*Action for Damages for inciting Plaintiff's Wife to Elope.*

1538, June 13.

Robert Hall complains against William Goodwin and Joan his wife of a plea of trespass upon his case. Sureties for prosecuting: John Doe and Richard Roe.

And whereupon the same Robert says in his own proper person that whereas the same Robert and Katherine his wife were of good and honest fame, condition and conversation and so spoken of, esteemed and reputed amongst grave, prudent and praiseworthy men, nevertheless the aforesaid defendants, proposing and intending to manifoldly injure and deteriorate the fame, estate and condition of the said Robert and Katherine, and to totally reduce to nothing the goods, chattels and substances of the said Robert, out of their excessive avarice and malice aforethought, tempted and procured the said Katherine to elope from her husband and to leave him; by reason

³ *proponentes et intendentes*,] 'proponens et intendens,' MS.

dictum reliquit ac duas togas, duo kirtileta, decem reculitas,¹ quinque paria lintheaminum, unum par precularum,² sex manutergia, ad valentiam quinque mercarum, xxxiij. s. de pecuniis numeratis in quadam bursa contentis, de bonis et catallis ejusdem Roberti adtunc et ibidem inventis cepit et asportavit, ac ipsum Robertum virum suum 5 praedictum reliquit: per quod idem Robertus multipliciter laesus, gravatus et deterioratus existit; ad grave dampnum ipsius Roberti: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam viginti librarum; et inde producit sectam, etc.

Et praedicti defendentes in propriis personis suis veniunt,³ et 10 defendunt vim et injuriam, [et] quicquid, etc. Et petunt diem inde interloquendi⁴ hic usque diem Mercurii proximo ante festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae.⁵

1415, p. 37.

CXX.—*Bridge-Wardens' Account.*

1538, July 12.

HEYTHBETH BRYGGES.—COMPOTUS ROBERTI LOVATT ET WILLELMI SHARPYNGTON, GARDIANORUM⁶ EORUNDEM⁷ PONTIUM, PER SPATIUM DUORUM ANNORUM ULTIMO PRAETERITORUM, FACTUS DUODECIMO DIE JULII, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI OCTAVI TRICESIMO, TEMPORE EDWARDI CHAMBERLEYN, MAJORIS.

Arreragia.—In primis onerantur de xxvjs. vjd. ob. de arreragiis in ultimo compoto: xxvjs. vjd. ob. 15

Redditus.—Item onerantur de xix. li. xs. pro reddit[ibus] dictorum duorum annorum praeteritorum.

Legata.—Item de xxvjs. viijd. pro legatione Johannis Dowbleday, xxs.;⁸ et pro uxore Johannis Elton, vjs. viijd.

Summa totius oneris: xxij. li. iij. s. ijd. ob. 20

Allocationes.—Iidem computantes petunt a[ll]ocari de xvij. li. iij. s. pro reparationibus et necessariis expensis factis super dictis pontibus⁹ et tenementis eorundem.⁷ Item de xls. pro feodis suis pro duobus annis ultimo praeteritis.

Summa totius allocationis: xx. li. xvij. s. iij. s. ijd. 25

Sic summa oneris excedit summam omnium allocationum xxiijs. xd. ob.; quos idem computantes debent.

¹ This seems to be intended for *reticulas* (= *reticula*).

² That is, a rosary or chaplet.

³ *in propriis . . . veniunt*,] in singular number, MS.

⁴ See page 26, note 4.

whereof the same Katherine left her aforesaid husband and took and carried away two gowns, two kirtells, ten cauls, five pairs of sheets, a pair of beads,² six napkins, to the value of five marks, (and) 33s. 4d. from ready money contained in a purse, from the goods and chattels of the said Robert then and there found, and left her aforesaid husband Robert: whereby the said Robert is in many wise harmed, aggrieved and injured; to the grievous damage of the said Robert: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of twenty pounds; and therefore he brings suit, etc.

¹⁰ And the aforesaid defendants come in their own proper persons, and defend the force and injury, and whatsoever, etc. And they pray for day for imparling⁴ here until Wednesday next before the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist.⁵ 1415, p. 37.

CXX.—*Bridge-Wardens' Account.*

1538, July 12.

HEYTHBETH BRIDGES.—THE ACCOUNT OF ROBERT LOVET AND WILLIAM SHARPINGTON, WARDENS OF THE BRIDGES AFORESAID, FOR THE SPACE OF TWO YEARS LAST PAST, MADE THE TWELFTH DAY OF JULY, IN THE THIRTIETH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE EIGHTH, IN THE TIME OF EDWARD CHAMBERLAIN, MAYOR.

Arrears.—First of all they are charged with 26s. 6½d. for the
¹⁵ arrears in the last account: 26s. 6½d.

Rents.—They are also charged with £19 10s. for the rents of the said two years past.

Legacies.—Also with 26s. 8d. for the bequest of John Doubleday, 20s.;⁸ and for the wife of John Elton, 6s. 8d.

²⁰ Total of all the charge: £22 3s. 2½d.

Allowances.—The same accountants pray to be allowed £18 os. 4d. for the repairs and necessary expenses done upon the said bridges and the tenements thereof. Also for 40s. for their fees for two years last past.

²⁵ Total of all the allowance: £20 18s. 4d.¹⁰

So the total of the charge exceeds the total of all the allowance by 24s. 10½d.; which the said Accountants owe.

⁵ Wednesday, June 19, 1538.⁶ *Gardianorum*,] 'Gardiani,' MS.⁷ *corundem*,] 'ejusdem,' MS.⁸ This appears to be the sum received.⁹ *pontibus*,] 'pontium,' MS.¹⁰ Should be £20 os. 4d.

Nota, quod Ricardus Buntynge electus est Gardianus cum Willelmo Sharpynge.

Nota, quod nunc debent computare pro reddit[ibus] a festo Annunciationis Beatae Mariae Virginis ultimo praeterito¹ ad proximum compotum.

5

Per me, Edward Chamberleyn, *Meyer*.

Robert Hesilryg.

Per me, John' Alynson.

Per me, Mauricius Orrell'.

Per me, Ricardum Wyllughby.

1910. 10

CXXI.—*The Mayor's Account.*

1538-9.

VILLA NOTINGHAM'.—COMPOTUS THOMAE HOBBS, MAJORIS² VILLAE NOTINGHAMIAE, DE EXITIBUS OFFICII SUI, A FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS ARCHANGELI, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI OCTAVI TRICESIMO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM SANCTI MICHAËLIS EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, VIDE-LICET, PRO UNO ANNO INTEGRO, ETC.

In primis oneratur de v. li. vjs. viijd. receptis de Willelmo Atkynson pro exoneratione officii Vicecomitis et Camerarii Notyngham': v. li. vjs. viijd.

Item de xxjs. de xj^{cim} pistoribus villae Notingham' per ipsum receptis: xxjs.

15

Item de xxvjs. viijd. per ipsum receptis de sutoribus ejusdem villae: xxvjs. viijd.

Summa totius oneris: vij. li. xvs. iiijd.

Et inde petit allocari de iij. li. solutis Willelmo Holynzed: iij. li.

Sic summa oneris excedit summam omnium allocationum per 20 iij. li. xvs. iiijd.; quos idem computans solvit ad hunc compotum. Et inde vjd. dati eidem computanti. Et sic remanent iij. li. xiijs. xd., qui³ remanent in communi pixide. Et sic quietus est.

Per me, Robertum Hesilryg, Majorem.

Per me, Edward Chamberleyn.

25

Per me, John' Alynson.

Per me, Rychard Wyllughby.

4578.

¹ *praeterito*,] 'peract.', MS.

² *Majoris*,] 'Majore,' MS.

Note, that Richard Bunting is elected Guardian with William Sharpington.

Note, that they now ought to account for the rents from the feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary the Virgin last past to the
5 next account.

By me, Edward Chamberlain, Mayor.

Robert Hesilrig.

By me, John Alanson.

By me, Maurice Orrell.

10 By me, Richard Willoughby.

1910.

CXXI.—*The Mayor's Account.*

1538-9.

TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM.—THE ACCOUNT OF THOMAS HOBBS, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, OF THE ISSUES OF HIS OFFICE, FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE THIRTIETH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE EIGHTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, TO WIT, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR, ETC.

First of all he is charged with £5 6s. 8d. received from William Atkinson for exoneration from the office of Sheriff and of Chamberlain of Nottingham: £5 6s. 8d.

Also with 22s. from 11 bakers of the town of Nottingham received
15 by him: 22s.

Also with 26s. 8d. received by him from the shoemakers of the same town: 26s. 8d.

Total of all the charge: £7 15s. 4d.

And therefrom he prays to be allowed for £3 paid to William
20 Holinshed: £3.

So the total of the charge exceeds the total of all the allowances by £4 15s. 4d.; which the said accountant pays at this account. And therefrom 6d. given to the same accountant. And so there remain £4 14s. 10d., which remain in the common chest. And so he is quit.

25 By me, Robert Haselrig, Mayor.

By me, Edward Chamberlain.

By me, John Alanson.

By me, Richard Willoughby.

4578.

CXXII.—*Action for Detinue of Wearing Apparel.*

1542-3, February 28.

Anthonius Sterlye, generosus, per Johannem Burforth attornatum suum, queritur versus Robertum Jernyngham de placito detentionis. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes Doo et Ricardus Roo.

Et unde, etc., idem Anthonius, per attornatum suum praedictum, venit, et dicit, quod, decimo die Februarii, anno regni Domini Regis 5 nunc tricesimo quarto,¹ hic, etc., diversa bona et catalla ejusdem Anthonii, videlicet, unam togam de *taffata weltet wyth velvet*, pretii iij. li. xs.; *one Spaynes cloke of frysado garded wyth velvet*, pretii xxxiij. s.; *one blacke velvet cote, price v. li.*; *one neue colored cote of cloth*, pretii xxvjs. viij. d.; *one blacke saten dublet lyned wyth sarcenet*, pretii 10 xxxs.; *one peyr blacke hoys, the upper stokes blake velvet*, pretii xxs.; *one payr scarlet howys, the upper stockes cremesyn velvet*, pretii xxvjs. viij. d.; *one whole pece of blacke chamlet, price xxxs.*; *thre new shertes*, pretii xxs.; *thre elnes of Holand cloth, price xs.*; *one maskynge garment of sarcenet, price xxxs.*; *one bonet of velvet, price vijs. vjd.*; 15 *and one blacke saten cote garded wyth velvet*, pretii iij. li. xiijs. iiij. d., casualiter ad manus et possessionem ejusdem Roberti Jernyngham devenerunt; et, licet, etc., non dum, etc.: unde idem Anthonius, per attornatum suum praedictum, dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xl. marcarum; et inde producit sectam. 20

Et praedictus defendens in propria persona sua venit; et cognovit se habere et detinere bona et catalla in narratione praefati querentis specificata modo et forma prout versus eum narratum est. Ideo per judicium Curiae praedictus querens recuperet bona et catalla sua praedicta et² xl. mercas pro dampnis suis, quae habuit occasione 25 detentionis bonorum et catallorum praedictorum. Et defendens in misericordia. 1418, p. 68.

CXXIII.—*Action by the Keeper of the King's Wardrobe in the Castle against his Deputy.*

1543-4, January 9.

Ricardus Sherard, de London, generosus, per Johannem Burfurth attornatum suum, queritur versus Ricardum Brook, de Broxtow, in Comitatu Notingham', *yoman*, de placito detentionis, videlicet, unius 30

¹ Saturday, February 10, 1542-3.

CXXII.—*Action for Detinue of Wearing Apparel.*

1542-3, February 28.

Anthony Strelley, gentleman, by John Burford his attorney, complains against Robert Jerningham of a plea of detinue. Sureties for prosecuting: John Doe and Richard Roe.

And whereupon, etc., the same Anthony, by his aforesaid attorney, comes and says that, on the tenth day of February, in the thirty-fourth year of the reign of our Lord the present King,¹ here, etc., divers goods and chattels of the said Anthony's, to wit, a gown of taffety edged with velvet, price £3 10s.; a Spanish cloak of frysado guarded with velvet, price 33s.; a black velvet coat, price £5; a new coloured coat of cloth, price 26s. 8d.; a black satin doublet lined with sarcenet, price 30s.; a pair of black hose, the upper stocks black velvet, price 20s.; a pair of scarlet hose, the upper stocks crimson velvet, price 26s. 8d.; one whole piece of black chamlet, price 30s.; three new shirts, price 20s.; three ells of Holland cloth, price 10s.; a masking garment of sarcenet, price 30s.; a bonnet of velvet, price 7s. 6d.; and a black satin coat guarded with velvet, price £3 13s. 4d., came by accident into the hands and possession of the said Robert Jerningham; and, although, etc., not yet, etc.: whereby the same Anthony, by his aforesaid attorney, says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 40 marks; and therefore he brings suit.

And the aforesaid defendant comes in his own proper person; and acknowledges that he has and detains the goods and chattels specified in the declaration of the aforesaid plaintiff in manner and form as is against him declared. Therefore by the decision of the Court the aforesaid plaintiff shall recover his aforesaid goods and chattels and 40 marks for his damage that he has sustained by reason of the detinue of his aforesaid goods and chattels. And the defendant is in mercy.

1418, p. 68.

CXXIII.—*Action by the Keeper of the King's Wardrobe in the Castle against his Deputy.*

1543-4, January 9.

Richard Sherard, of London, gentleman, by John Burford his attorney, complains against Richard Brook, of Broxtow, in the County of Nottingham, yeoman, of a plea of detinue, to wit, of a

¹ *et.*] 'vel,' MS.

litterae patentis, ad dampnum xl. mercarum. Plegii de proseguendo: Johannes Do et Ricardus Ro.

¹ Et unde idem Richardus Sherard queritur et dicit, quod cum Dominus Rex nunc, per literas suas patentes sub magno² sigillo suo, dedit et concessit cuidam Thomae Clyffe officium Magistri³ [sive] 5 Custodis Garderobiae suae, Anglice '*the office of the Wardropp*,' infra Castrum suum Notingham' habendum et occupandum praedictum officium sibi aut suo legitimo deputato pro termino vitae suae, ut per easdem litteras patentes plenius a[p]paret; et postea dictus Thomas Clyffe, videlicet, xij^{mo} die Julii, anno regni dicti Domini Regis nunc 10 xxx^o, vendidit et deliberavit praefato Ricardo Sherard patent[em] praedict[am] habendam, etc., sibi in tam amplo⁴ modo prout dictus Thomas Clyffe ad aliquod tempus ante praedictum xij^{mo} 15 diem Julii habuit seu occupavit; et postea, videlicet, x. die Julii, anno dicti Domini Regis, etc., xxxj., dictus Ricardus Sherard, super spe fidel- [itatis,] [quam] in dicto Ricardo Broke habuit,⁶ [confidens], deliberavit et tradidit praefato Ricardo Broke dictas litteras patentes ea intentione ad recipienda talia emolumenta et proficua ut in dicto 20 patenti continetur; per quam occasionem dictus Ricardus Broke omnes tales denariorum summas ut in quadam scedula praedictae 25 patenti annexa plenius ap[p]aret recepit et habuit: quas quidem denariorum summas praedictas praedictus Ricardus Broke injuste et sine recto detinet; et, licet praedictus Ricardus Broke saepius requisitus fuisset ad deliberandas praedictas litteras patentes et praedictas denariorum summas praedicto Ricardo Sherard, non dum 30 deliberavit, sed illas ei hucusque deliberare omnino contradixit, et adhuc contradicit: unde dicit, quod deterioratus est et dampnum habet ad valentiam xl. mercarum; et inde producit sectam, etc.

Et praedictus defendens, licet solempniter exactus fu[er]it, non comparuit, sed recessit in contemptum Curiae. Ideo per judicium 35 Curiae praedictae [consideratum est], quod recuperet litteram patentem praedictam, cum vjs. viijd. pro costis et ijd. pro dampnis suis in hac parte sustentis, vel dampna ad xl^{ta} mercas et costa ad iiijd. Et defendens in misericordia.

Judicium redditur per Majorem ad Curiam tentam ibidem xij^{mo} 35

¹ This is taken from the original declaration, which has not been copied into the Court Book.

² *magno*,] 'magñū,' MS.

³ *Magistri*,] 'magñ.,' MS.

⁴ *amplo*,] 'amplius,' MS.

letter patent, to the damage of 40 marks. Sureties for prosecuting: John Doe and Richard Roe.

¹And whereupon the same Richard Sherard complains and says that whereas our Lord the present King, by his letters patent under his great seal, gave and granted to one Thomas Cliff the office of Master or Keeper of his Wardrobe, in English 'the office of the Wardrobe,' within his Castle of Nottingham to have and occupy the aforesaid office to him or to his lawful deputy for the term of his life, as by the same letters patent more fully appears; and afterwards the said Thomas Cliff, to wit, on the 12th day of July, in the 30th year of the reign of our said Lord the present King, sold and delivered to the aforesaid Richard Sherard the patent aforesaid to have, etc., to him in as ample a manner as the said Thomas Cliff had or occupied it at any time before the aforesaid 12th day of July; and afterwards, to wit, on the 10th day of July, in the 31st year of our said Lord the King, etc., the said Richard Sherard, relying upon the hope of faithfulness that he had in the said Richard Brook, handed and delivered to the aforesaid Richard Brook the said letters patent with the understanding that he should receive such emoluments and profits as it is contained in the said patent; by virtue whereof the said Richard Brook received and had all such sums of money as more fully appears in a schedule annexed to the aforesaid patent: which aforesaid sums of money the aforesaid Richard Brook unjustly and without right detains: and, although the aforesaid Richard Brook has been often asked to deliver the aforesaid letters patent and the aforesaid sums of money to the aforesaid Richard Sherard, he has not yet delivered them, but has hitherto altogether refused to deliver them to him, and does still refuse: whereby he says that he is injured and has damage to the value of 40 marks; and therefore he brings suit, etc.

And the aforesaid defendant, although he was solemnly required, did not appear, but withdrew himself in contempt of the Court. Therefore by the judgment of the Court it is considered, that he (Sherard) shall recover the aforesaid letter patent, together with 6s. 8d. for costs and 2d. for his damages in this behalf sustained, or damages at 40 marks and costs at 4d. And the defendant is in mercy.

Judgment is rendered by the Mayor at the Court holden there on

⁵ *xijmum*,] 'xijcem,' MS.

⁶ *habuit*,] 'hent.,' MS.

die Martii, anno supra-scripto, secundum tenorem, vim, formam et effectum cujusdam brevis judicii¹ Majori et Vicecomitibus directi et huic actioni consuti (?). 1420, p. 112.

CXXIV.—*Action against Quernby for Goods supplied.*

1545, August 12.

Johannes Englysche et Nicholaus Englysche, per Johannem Burfurth attornatum suum, queruntur versus Homfridum Quernby, 5 unum Aldermaniorum villae Nottingham', de placito, quod reddat eis viginti quatuor libras, quatuordecim solidos et septem denarios, quos eis debet et injuste detinet.

Et unde iidem Johannes et Nicholaus, per attornatum suum praedictum, queruntur et dicunt, quod, ultimo die mensis Martii, anno 10 regni Regis Henrici viij. nunc xxxj^{mo}, hic apud Notingham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', et infra jurisdictionem hujus Curiae, praedictus Humfridus Quarnebye emisset de praefatis Johanne et Nicholao duas libras *hoppes* pro vd.; duas libras *almondes* pro viijd.; unam libram et dimidium librae *prunes* pro iijd.; unam libram et dimidium 15 unius librae de *raysons* magnis² pro iijd.; dimidium librae sucarae vocatae '*half a pound sugar*' pro iiijd.; unam unceam de *cloves* et *maces* pro vd.; unam libram de *bollas monyack*³ pro vjd.; quarterium librae de *fenecryck*⁴ pro iijd.; unam mesuram olei vocatam '*a pynt oyle Olyve*' pro iiijd.; duas unceas olei de *roses* pro iiijd.; unam 20 mesuram de *vynagre* vocatam '*a pynt vynagre*' pro jd.; quarterium unceae⁵ de mercuri sublimato pro jd.; unum pileum vocatum '*a lynneth cloth quyff*' pro xd.; dimediam⁵ unius unceae⁶ de *cloves* et *maces* pro ijd.; dimidium unius unceae⁶ sinamoni pro ijd. ob.; dimidium librae sucari vocati '*half a pound sugar*' pro iiijd.; unam 25 libram de *raysons* magnis² pro ijd.; unum pomum granatum vocatum '*a pound gayner*'⁷ pro xijd.; duas pixides de *conserves* vocatis '*diacitrin*'⁸ pro ijs., parcelas praedictarum xxiiij. li. xiijs. vijd., solvendis eisdem Johanni et Nicholao cum inde legitime requisitus fuisset.

Et similiter, idem Humfridus Quernebye, primo die Junii, anno 30 regni dicti Domini Regis Henrici viij. nunc xxxij^{do}, hic, etc., emisset de praefato Johanne et Nicholao unum beretum vocatum '*a dubbell*

¹ The writ *de procedendo ad iudicium* is meant.

² Great raisins as distinguished from the small raisins now known as 'currants,'

a corruption of 'Corinth raisins.' See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 468, 'Rasyns Corauncez.'

³ Bole Armoniack (*bo'us Armena*),

the 12th day of March, in the year above-written, according to the tenor, force, form and effect of a writ of judgment¹ directed to the Mayor and Sheriffs and sewn to this action. 1420, p. 112.

CXXIV.—*Action against Quernby for Goods supplied.*

1545, August 12.

John English and Nicholas English, by John Burford their attorney, complain against Humphrey Quernby, one of the Aldermen of the town of Nottingham, of a plea that he render them twenty-four pounds, fourteen shillings and sevenpence, which he owes and unjustly detains from them.

And whereupon the said John and Nicholas, by their aforesaid attorney, complain and say that, on the last day of the month of March, in the 31st year of the reign of the present King Henry VIII., here at Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, and within the jurisdiction of this Court, the aforesaid Humphrey Quernby bought from the aforesaid John and Nicholas two pounds of hops for 15 5d.; two pounds of almonds for 8d.; one pound and half a pound of prunes for 3d.; one pound and half a pound of great raisins² for 3d.; half a pound of sugar called 'half a pound sugar' for 4d.; an ounce of cloves and maces for 5d.; a pound of boles Armeniack³ for 6d.; quarter of a pound of fenugreek for 3d.; a measure of oil called 'a pint of Olive oil' for 4d.; two ounces of oil of roses for 4d.; a measure of vinegar called 'a pint of vinegar' for 1d.; quarter of an ounce of sublimate of mercury for 1d.; a cap called 'a linen cloth coif' for 10d.; half an ounce of cloves and maces for 2d.; half an ounce of cinnamon for 2½.; half a pound of sugar called 'half a pound sugar' 25 for 4d.; a pound of great raisins² for 2d.; a pomegranate called 'a pound gayner' for 12d.; two boxes of conserves called 'diacitron'⁸ for 2s., parcels of the abovesaid £24 14s. 7d., to be paid to the same John and Nicholas when he should be lawfully requested so to do.

And likewise, the same Humphrey Quernby, on the first day of 30 June, in the 32nd year of the reign of our said Lord the present King

properly an argillaceous earth from Armenia, but now a preparation of pipe-clay and Venetian red goes by this name. See Lemaire, *Dictionnaire des Drogues*, 1716, p. 84; Pommet, *History of Drugs*, London, 1748, ii., p. 188.

⁴ Fenugreek (= *faenum Græcum*).

⁵ *dimediam*,] so in MS.

⁶ *unceae*,] 'uncei,' MS.

⁷ A mere corruption of pomegranate.

⁸ A conserve of citrons (from δίδ and κίτρον).

tusted cap pro ijs. iiijd.; tria quarteria *black sey* pro xjd.; unum beretum album vocatum '*a whyte whoman's cap*' pro iiijjs.; quarterium virgatae et dimidiam unius quarterii virgatae *rygth satten*, et unum quarterium et dimidiam unius quarterii virgatae de *whyte lynynges fustyan* pro ijs. ijd.; iiij^{or} virgatas et dimidiam unius virgatae de *black russelles* pro vjs. viijd.; duas libras *hoppes* et dimidiam librae *sope* pro vd.; quarterium librae sucarae vocatae '*a quartern of a pound sugar*' pro ijd.; duas virgatas [et] quarterium unius virgatae et dimidiam quarterii virgatae de *fustyan* pro xviijd.; duas virgatas, residuum de quinque virgatis *brode, black russell* pro iiijjs. ijd.; tres virgatas *whyte fustyan*; unam ulnam panni lanei vocati '*one elne whyte cotton*;' unam ulnam panni lanei vocati '*an eln hose-lynynges*;' dimidium ulnae panni linei vocati '*half an eln canvas*' pro iijs. jd.; unam unceam de *sugar candy* et tres unceas de *cole sede* pro vijd., parcelas praedictae xxiiij. librarum xiiijjs. vijd., solvendis eisdem Johanni et Nicholao cum inde debite requisitus fuisset. [Etc.]

1421, pp. 40, 41.

Henry VIII., here, etc., bought from the aforesaid John and Nicholas a cap known as 'a double tusted cap' for 2s. 4d.; three quarters of black say for 11d.; a white cap called 'a white woman's-cap' for 4s.; quarter of a yard and half a quarter of a yard of right satin, and a
5 quarter and half a quarter of a yard of white lining fustian for 2s. 2d.; four yards and a half a yard of black russels for 6s. 8d.; two pounds of hops and half a pound of soap for 5d.; quarter of a pound of sugar called 'a quarter of a pound sugar' for 2d.; two yards and a quarter
10 of a yard and half a quarter of a yard of fustian for 18d.; two yards, the remainder of five yards of broad, black russell for 4s. 2d.; three yards of white fustian; an ell of woollen cloth called 'one ell white cotton;' an ell of woollen cloth called 'an ell of hose-lining;' half an ell of linen cloth called 'half an ell of canvas' for 3s. 1d.; an ounce of sugar candy and three ounces of cole seed for 7d., parts of the
15 aforesaid 24 pounds 14s. 7d. to be paid to the same John and Nicholas when he should be duly required so to do. [*Etc.*] 1421, pp. 40, 41.

SELECTIONS

FROM

MANUSCRIPTS IN THE ENGLISH TONGUE.

The orthography of the original MSS. is here scrupulously adhered to, even in regard to the use of 'u' and 'v' and the division of words. The only deviation from the MSS. is that of writing out in full the signs of abbreviation in the English words, such signs being given their usual value and being printed in italic type to distinguish them.

I.—*Chamberlains' Account.*

1484-5.

Jhesus.¹

MEMORANDUM, þAT IN THIS BOOKE BE CONTEYNEÐ þE EXPENSES, COSTES AND REPARACIONS MADE AND DON' BY RICHARD MELLERS AND JOHN' WILLIAMSON, CHAUMBERLEYNS OF THE TOWN OF NOTINGHAM, FOR þE COMMON PROFETT AND WEELE OF THE SEID TOWN, FROM þE FEST OF SEINT MICHAELL THARCHAUNGELL', IN þE SECUNDE YERE OF KYNG RICHARD THE IIJ^d,² VNTO þE SAME FEST OF SEINT MICHAELL' THEN NEXT FOLOWYNG, IN þE FIRST YERE OF THE REIGNE OF OURE SOUERAIGNE LORD KYNG HENRY þE VIJth,³ þAT IS TO SEY, BY þE SPACE OF A HOLE YERE, IN THE TYME OF THOMAS THURLAND, ESQUYER, THEN BEYNG MAIRE OF THE SEID TOWN OF NOTINGHAM, AS HERAFTER APPERITH, ETC.

Reparacions and Costes made on diuerse thinges both within þe town and without, as herafter apperith.

First, paid the iiijth day of October, to Henry Payne for ij.
bandes of iren for þe dore þat is in the Draperie
þat gothe into the twychell⁴ betwix þe Shaumelles⁵
and þe Draperie iiijd.

¹ This pious invocation occurs at the commencement of most of the accounts in Easingwold's writing.

² Wednesday, September 29, 1484.

³ Thursday, September 29, 1485.

⁴ twychell = a narrow passage. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 472.

⁵ Shaumelles = Shambles (from AS. 'scamul,' a stool; Ælfric, *Grammar*, ed. Zupitza, 314, 5).

Item paid, the same day, for lxxx. of newe tiles and iij. rigg ¹ tyles þat were tiled apon' þe <i>Mercerie</i> . . .	xjd.
Item paid, the same tyme, for a stryke and an' half of lyme, to þe same wark	jd. ob. ²
Item paid, the same tyme, to Stevyn Tyler for tylyng of the same tyles, by þe space of a day	vjd. 5
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a <i>seruer</i> to þe same tyler, by þe space of a day	iijd.
Item paid, the xij. day of Marche, to Laurence Cobbyn for fellyng of wodde in þe Copy þat þe kyddes ³ were made of, and for snathing ⁴ of treez there, by þe space of xj. dayes, he takyng by the day, iiijd.: summa ⁵	iijs. viijd. 10
Item paid, the xxix. day of Marche, to William Lonker and his fellowe and William Martyn for makyng of a M ^l CCCC. xl. kyddes ³ of oke of þe seid snathing ⁴ s, ⁶ they takyng for a C. makyng, vjd.: summa . . .	vijs. vjd. 15
Item paid, the xij. day of May, to Richard Norys and John' May for hedgyng at þe Copy and at Robynhode Closse, by þe space of iiij. dayes, eider of them takyng by þe day to mete and hier, iiijd.: summa	ijs. viijd. 20
Item paid, þe iiij. day of June, for rede wax to seale þe endenturs betwix Lincoln and Notingham, and Wedurley ⁷ endenturs, and the indenturs of John' Pierson <i>witli</i> þe Common Seal	iijd. 25
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a littell' bagge to putt in þe Common Seale	jd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Grey, tyler, mendyng of þe gutter betwix þe Hall and þe Tresour Hous .	iiijd. 30
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a key to Estcroft yeate ⁸ and mendyng of þe lok of þe same yeate	iiijd. ob.
Item paid, þe xij. day of August, for mendyng of þe same	

¹ rigg = ridge (AS. 'hrycg'). The original pronunciation is still preserved in the county dialect.

² ob. = a halfpenny (Lat. *obolus*, *ὀβολός*).

³ kydd = faggot. See Glossary.

⁴ snathing = lopping off branches. See Glossary.

⁵ summa (Latin) = total.

⁶ snathinges = severed branches of trees. See Glossary.

⁷ This means 'Wedurley's indentures.' See below, page 234, note 2, upon the non-expression of the possessive case.

⁸ yeate = gate (AS. 'geat').

yeate when þe Saudiares¹ had broken hit, and also
for a newe staple of iren to þe same yeate, etc. iiijd.

Item paid to John Wedurley for wynteryng of the Common
Bull' in þe wynter last past ijs.

5 Item paid, þe same tyme, for reparacion of a shopp at þe
westende of þe Shamulles² late in þe holdyng of
John Howett iiijd.

Summa hujus paginae: xixs. vijd. 1602, p. 1.

*Costes and Expenses made apon þe Newe tenement³ next þe
10 Counsell' House in þe holdyng of Robert Hamerton.*

First paid, for caryng of iiij. lodes of brenned⁴ plaster fro
Richerd Mellers house to þe Hall', to John Smyth
with hys wayne, x. daye of Decembre, he takyng
for euery lode car[y]ng, iijd.: summa xijd.

15 Item paid, þe same tyme, for vj. lode of rough⁵ plaster
vnbrenned⁶ to þe same wark, and for þe prise of
the lode, xvjd.: summa viijs.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for coles and wodde to brenne
þe same plaster with ijs.

20 Item paid, þe same tyme, for a bonche of stone lattes⁷ for
sentering⁸ of þe same flores in þe same house iijd. ob.

Item paid, the same tyme, to John' Shawe for vij. bonches
of stree⁹ lattes to þe same wark, price of a bonche
ijjd.: summa xiiijd.

25 Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Plasterer for shotyng¹⁰
of oon'¹¹ flore ouer þe Taverne, hired in gret¹² vjs. iiijd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Gamull', smyth, for
a grate of iren' weying¹³ price þe lib. ijd.:
summa xjs. vjd.

¹ These soldiers were part of Richard the Third's army, which he gathered together at Nottingham prior to the battle of Bosworth Field, fought August 22, 1485.

² Shamulles=shambles.

³ Upon this tenement, see vol. ii., page xvii. note 2.

⁴ brenned=burned ('burn' became 'bren' by a common metathesis; cf. AS. 'bærnan,' trans., with Goth. 'brinnan'; O.N. 'brenna').

⁵ rough=rough (AS. 'rūh').

⁶ vnbrenned=unburnt.

⁷ lattes=laths (still so pronounced in Notts.).

⁸ sentering=centring.

⁹ stree=straw (AS. 'stréa,' Old Northumbrian 'stré;' Sievers, *Angelsächsische Grammatik*, § 250, n. 2).

¹⁰ shotyng=straightening.

¹¹ oon'=one, a (AS. 'án').

¹² in gret=for a lump sum. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 460.

¹³ Blank in MS.

Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Mellers for ij. ston
of lede to yeott¹ in þe same grate ouer þe wy[n]dowe
of þe taverne xijd.

Summa hujus Paginae: xxxjs. iijd. ob. 1602, p. 2.

*Expenses, costes and rewardes geuyn to dyuerse persones for diuerse
foreyn' maters apperteynyng to þe town, as herafter
apperith, by þe Maires commaundment.*

First paid, the secund day of Octobre, for a box and wax
for þe certificates of the elleccion of þe Maire and
Shireffes² jd. ob. 10

Item paid, þe same tyme, for caryng of the same box to
London ijd.

Item paid, the xxvj. day of October, toward þe costes of
þe dyner of þe Mykkylturne ijs.

Item paid, the same tyme, for þe costes of Robert Botirwyk
ridyng toward the Recorder³ to cause hym to come
speke with þe Maire and his bredern' for his aduyse
in þe mater of Cornerwong agayn the Shireffes
commying home from London, etc. viijd.

Item paid, þe xxvii. day of October, for þe costes of þe
Recorder and of his men beyng here at ij. tymes
for þe seid mater and oder, as apperith by a byll⁴
herto annexed. iijs. viijd.

Item paid, þe xx^{ti} day of Nouembre, for the costes of
John' Sie, þe Common Sergeant, ridyng to London
and commying home agayn', and beyng þer by þe
space of ix. dayes, and for his hors hier, for diuerse
maters appurteynyng to þe town; and in especiall'
for þe mater of Cornerwong ixs. iiijd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Cost for a gown' clothe⁵
of russett for þe same John' Sie iijs. iiijd. ob.

Item paid, þe xxvj. day of Nouembre, for þe costes of a
man and an horse ridyng to þe Recorder to cause
hym to com' speke with the Maire and his bredern,

¹ yeott = melt (AS. 'géotan,' to found, melt. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 453, 'Bellezetter'). The meaning here is that this lead was used in fixing the grate or grating over the window.

² For transmission into the Exchequer. See vol. ii., p. 198.

³ Lawrence Lowe.

⁴ This bill is not preserved.

⁵ That is, cloth for a gown.

þat he myght ride to þe Shireff of þe Shire for þe mater of Cornerwong, etc. xd.

Item paid, the same tyme, for þe costes of þe Recorder and iij. men and iij. horses beyng here for the seid mater by þe space of a day and ij. nyghtes, as apperith by a byll¹ herto annexed iijs. jd. ob.

Item paid, the last day of Nouembre, for þe costes of Laurence Lowe, Recorder, and his iij. men, and of John' Alred, John Wylliamson, oon² of the Chaumberleyns, and William Esyngwold, þe Maires Clerk, ridyng from Notingham to Cubley to speke with þe Shireff of the Shire for þe mater of Cornerwong, by þe space of ij. dayes and a nyght viijs. ix d.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for hors hier of þe seid John' Alred and William Esyngwold þe same ij. dayes xvjd.

Item paid, the same tyme, for the horse hier of þe seid John Williamson þe same ij. dayes viijd.

Item paid, the xx^{ti} day of Janyver, for a hors and a man goyng to the Recorder to cause hym to com' speke with Maister Maire and his bredern, for diuerse maters apperteynyng to þe town viijd.

Item paid, the xxviiij. day of Janyver, for the costes of the Recorder and his men and of his horsez beyng at Notingham, by the space of iiij. dayes, for þe mater of Cornerwong xs. vjd.

Item paid, the xijth day of Feueryere, for the costes of Thomas Hunt, and for diuerse thinges þat he hase don' at London for the town of Notingham,³ as apperith by diuerse parcelles conteyned in a byll¹ hereto annexed xjs. iiijd.

Item paid, the same [tyme,] and geuyn to Maister Molyneux, for his gode attendaunce and besynes þat he had at London at Michaelmes terme and Hillary terme for dyuerse maters apperteynyng to þe town of Notingham, and in especiall' for þe mater of Cornerwong⁴ vjs. viijd.

Item paid þe same tyme and geuyn to Robert Nevyll,⁴

¹ This bill is not preserved.

² oon=one (AS. 'án').

³ See his letter, vol. ii., p. 397.

⁴ See vol. ii., p. 397.

for his gode attendaunce and counsell in the same maters at London þe same ij. termes	iijs. iiijd.
Summa hujus paginae: iij. li. viijs. vjd. ob.	1602, p. 3.
Item paid, the xvj. day of Feueryere, for a man' and an hors ridyng to Cubley to þe Shireff of the Shire with a box ¹ from þe Maire and his bredern for þe mater of Cornerwong	xvjd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Hope Milner in earnest of iij. shepe þat shuld haue bene put in to Cornerwong .	iiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Mascury for a hors þat Thomas Parker rode on to Maister Robert Skayff with þe letter þat cam' fro my Lord Arche- bisshopp to þe Priour of Shelford	iiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe costes of Robert Riggeby ridyng to Maister Clifton at ij. tymes for þe mater of Cornerwong, as apperith by a byll' herto annexed	vs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe costes and hors hier of John' Ilkeston ridyng to Scroby with a letter fro Maister Richard Bryndholme, my Lord Arche- bisshopp ² Secretarie, to George Ratcliff, for þe old indenture of Cornerwong ³	20 ijs.

*The costes and expences made, the xxiiijth and xxv. day and xxvj.
day of Feueryere, about þe Assise of Cornerwong,
as hereafter apperith.*

First paid to Maister Nicholes Mountgomery, Shireff of þe Shire, for makyng of panell' of þe seid Assise ⁴	25 liijs. iiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe vnder-Shireff for his fee in þe same mater	xs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe ij. Crowners ⁵ of þe Shire for affermyng of the arraye	iiijs. 30

¹ This box is, in all probability, the small leather box in which the papers relating to Cornerwong are still preserved.

² This means the 'Archbishop's Secretary.' The sign of the possessive case -es ('s) was often omitted in Middle English, particularly in the Northern dialects. See instances in Mätzner, *Englische Grammatik*, 2 ed., i. 256; iii. 315. Traces of

this usage still exist in the Notts. dialect. (In the above case the omission may be due to the sibilant (s) of 'Secretary.')

³ See Brindholme's exemplification of this indenture, printed in vol. ii., p. 340, No. CXLIV.

⁴ That is, for making a panel of the jurors who formed the Assize.

⁵ Crowners = Coroners.

- Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe costes of Hugh of Annesley, beyng oon of þe same jur[ors]¹ xijd.
 * * * * *
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to John Bradshawe, Recorder of Derby, for beyng of counsell' *wit~~h~~* the seid town at þe same Assise iijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for hors mete of the seid Recorder of Derby vs.
- Item paid, the same [tyme], to Robert Nevyll', for lyke wyse byng of counsell' *wit~~h~~* the seid town in the seid Assise, and also for his horse mete, beside his rewarde xs.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Hunt for his reward, beyng of counsell' *wit~~h~~* the seid town, and also for his mete at þe same Assise tyme vs.
- Item paid, at þe same tyme, to þe same Robert Nevyll', for his beyng here *after* þe Assise ij. dayes, for his costes and reward aboute þe makynge of the note of þe award xs.
- Summa hujus paginae: vj. li. xiijs. viijd. 1602, p. 4.
- Item paid, the same tyme, to Maister Molyneux, for his reward, beyng of Counsell' *wit~~h~~* the town at þe same Assise, and also for his hors mete þe same tyme xjs. viijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for the Recorder² costes and his hors, *wit~~h~~*out reward, beyng at þe same Assise, etc. vs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for the reward of Henry Eldershawe, and also for his costes ridyng to diuerse of the seid Jur[ie] to cause them to appere, etc., and oder thinges, etc. xijs.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Johnson, for his costes ridyng to certeyn of the seid Jurie to cause them to appere at þe seid Assise, etc., in lyke wyse, etc. iiijs.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Syr Robert Yole, person of Clifton, for makynge of an obligacion betwix the town and Mapurley for þe seid mater iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Hawke, of Wylford, for

¹ Here follow seventeen similar entries of payments to the jurors of the Assize.

² Read 'Recorder's costs.' See above, page 234, note 2.

	makyng of þe attachement of the seid close agayn þe seid Assise, etc.	xijd.
Item	paid, the x th day of Marche, for the costes of William Esyngwold ridyng to Lincoln ¹ for the mater betwix vs and them and þe toll' þat was taken, by the space [of] iij. dayes and an half, and for the hors hier of the seid William the seid iij. dayes and an half	5 iijs. iiijd.
Item	paid, þe ² day of Marche, for the costes of Edmund Hunt and William Esyngwold, ridyng agayn to Lincoln, for to shewe them the chartour of auncien desmene, ³ and also to common of the seid mater betwix vs and them, and also for hors hier of the seid William by þe space of iij. dayes .	10 ixs.
Item	paid, the ² day of Marche, for the costes of the seid William Esyngwold ridyng to Lincoln agayn, for discharge of suche Lenton stuff as was taken there for toll, and also of suche money as was leyd there for pledges, John' Baker, wolman, þe same tyme ridyng with hym, by þe space of iij. dayes, and for þe hors hier of the same William, etc.	15 20 iijs. xd. ob.
Item	paid, þe ² day of Marche, for þe costes and hors hier of Thomas Renwyk ridyng to Ser Gervase Clifton, ridyng to Hoddesok fro Not[ingham], to vnderstand what tyme he wold com' to Notingham for sealing of the mater of Cornerwong, by þe space of ij. dayes and for his hors hier	25 vjd.
Item	paid, the ² day of Marche, for hors hier of Robert Rigby ridyng to þe seid Syr Gervase Clifton, for to speke with hym agayn for the seid award betwix þe town and Mapurley, for þe space of ij. dayes	30 viijd.
Item	paid, the iiij. day of Aprill', for the costes of the Re- corder and his iiij. men, beyng at Notingham for þe makyng vp of the composicion betwix Lincoln and Nottingham, by þe space of vij. dayes	35 ixs. ob.
Item	paid, þe xxiiij th day of Aprill', for þe costes of	

¹ See vol. ii., p. 348, No. CXLVI.² Blank in MS.³ auncien desmene = ancient demesne
(of the Crown).

William Esyngwold and Robert Thurston ridyng to Lincoln, for the sealyng of the composicion¹ betwix vs and them, by þe space of ij. dayes and for their hors hiere, etc. iijs. iiijd.

5 Item paid, the iiijth day of May, to John' Sie, þe Common Sergeant, for þe costes of hym and dyuerse expenses by hym made, as apperith by a byll' herto annexed, etc. xxxjs. xjd.

Item paid the xxiiijth day of May for þe costes of the Recorder and his man and his ij. horses beyng at Nottingham for the mater of Cornerwong at diuerse tymes as apperith by a byll' herto annexed iijs. viijd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, toward þe costes of the Mykkylturne Dynner ijs.

15 Item paid, þe vijth day of June, to Richard Richardson, for hym and his hors ridyng to þe Recorder to cause hym to com' speke with Maister Maire and his bredern þat he myght be with them afore þe Kynges Counsell, for þe mater of Cornerwong viijd.

Summa hujus paginae: v. li. vs. iiijd. 1602, p. 5.

Item paid, the viij. day of June, for the costes and hors hier of a noder man ridyng to þe same Recorder, for þe same mater viijd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe costes of a noder man and his hors hier ridyng to Maister Molyneux to desire hym to com' to Nottingham, for þe same mater, because þe Recorder was nat at home nor Maister Molyneux neder. viijd.

Item paid, þe xij. day of June, for þe costes of the Recorder and his men beyng at Nottingham at ij. tymes, for the mater of Cornerwong, as apperith by a byll' herto annexed iijs. iiijd. ob.

Item paid, þe xiiij. day of June, to William Davy for waytyng apon þe Kyng² and þe Bysshop of Seint

¹ Printed in vol. ii., p. 348, No. CXLVI.

² Richard III. was at Kenilworth until May 24, 1485, and Mr. Gairdner thinks he was there until June 6; *Hist. of Ric. III.*, p. 263. He was at Kenilworth in June, according to the Croyland Chronicler,

p. 573. He reached Nottingham on June 22; Gairdner, p. 263. On August 1 he received the Great Seal in the oratory of the Chapel in Nottingham Castle; *Foedera*, xii. 272. Richard remained here until August 16, and probably a day or two

- Asses¹ to Melburn to vnderstand² whiche wey þat he wold com' to Notingham, at his last commyng but oon xijd.
- Item paid, þe xij. day of Jule, for þe costes of Thomas Hunt and for diuerse exspenses by hym made for þe town of Notingham at London, as apperith by a byll herto annexed (ouer iij. li. vjs. viijd. by their predecessours to hym paid)³ viijs. iiijd.⁴ 5
- Item paid, þe xxviiij. day of Jule, for þe costes of the Recorder and his men beyng at Notingham at dyuerse tymes, for dyuerse tymes, as apperith by a byll herto annexed. ix. viijd. 10
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Maister Molyneux for his attendaunce for þe mater of Cornerwong, on Seint Jame day, etc. iijs. iiijd. 15
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Mellers for his costes and hors hier ridyng to Maister Clifton with a letter from the Maire, for þe same mater of Cornerwong. xjd.
- ⁵Item paid, the same tyme, for þe costes of þe Recorder and his men, of Robert Nevyll beyng here at þe White Frerez, for the mater of Retford 20
- ⁵Item paid þe same tyme to John' Bradshawe for beyng here a counsell with þe town, for þe same mater
- Item paid, the xviiij. day of August, to Thomas Hall ridyng forth to aspye for þe town afore þe feld,⁶ by the Maires commaundment, etc. vjs. viijd. 25
- Item paid, on Sononday after Seint Bartilmewe day,⁷ for þe costes of the Recorder and his men beyng at

after that date; Gairdner, pp. 290, 294. He was at Bestwood a day or two before August 19; Davies, *York Records*, p. 216. His return, however, from Bestwood could hardly be described as 'his second coming.' He arrived at Leicester, on his march to Bosworth, at sunset of Aug. 19 or 20; Gairdner, p. 293. As he was at Newark on April 13, 1485 (*Foedera*, xii. 264), it is probable that he also visited Nottingham about that time. Thus his visit in June would be his second one in this year.

¹ The words 'and þe Bysshop of Seint Asses' are cancelled.

² Written at first 'to vnderstand how we shuld be demened for þe mater of Cornerwong.'

³ The passage in parenthesis is interlined.

⁴ Originally written 'iij. li. xvs. vijd.'

⁵ This entry has been subsequently cancelled.

⁶ Does this refer to the Battle of Bosworth Field?

⁷ Sunday, August 28, 1485.

Nottingham, by the space of iij. dayes for dyuerse
maters of þe town, and, in especiall, for gevyng þe
Maire cou[n]sell' agayn Ser Richard Edgecombe
and oder, etc., for þe town weele, etc. iiij. s. vjd. ob.

5 Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Mariott goyng to
Denby to fetch the Recorder¹ hors when he shuld
haue ridden to London *with* the seid Mayre, etc. vjd.

Item paid, þe last day of August, for the costes of Thomas
Ball, Shireff, and William Wymondesold, and oder,
10 ridyng the same tyme to the Kynges gode grace for
to gete þe salgard and þe *proclamacion*, by þe
space of iij. dayes and *dim.*,² as apperith by a byll³
herto annexed. xxxvs. xjd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe hors hier of the seid
15 William Wymondesold, iij. dayes and *dim.* xiiij. d.

Item paid, the xij. day of Septembre, for þe costes of
Thomas Mellers, þe Common Sergeant, ridyng to
London *with* a letter from þe Maire and his bredern
to Ser James Blount, for þe mater þat was in
20 trauerse betwix þe Maire and Ser Richard Edge-
combe, by the space of xij. dayes and for his hors
hier xs. viij. d.

Summa hujus paginae: iiij. li. viijs. iiij. d. 1602, p. 6.

*Presentes made to diuerse Lordes and Gentilmen, by þe Maires
Commaundment, as hereafter apperith.*

25 First paid, the xij. day of Decembre,⁴ for a gallon of swete
wyne geuyn to My Lady Hastynges xvjd.

Item paid, on Mononday after xij.⁵ day, for a gallon of
rede and a noder of clarett wyne geuyn to þe
30 Shireff of þe Shire xxd.

Item paid, on Seint Mathie day,⁶ for ij. gallons of wyne,
oon of clarett and a noder of rede, geuyn to þe
same Shireff xxd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. grete eles and a grete

¹ See above, page 234, note 2.

² *dim.* (= Latin *dimidium*) = half.

³ This bill will be found printed a few
pages in advance.

⁴ This has been altered to or from
'Octobre.'

⁵ xij. day = Twelfth Day, Epiphany.

⁶ Thursday, February 24, 1484-5.

tenche boght of John' Smyth, and gevyn to þe seid Shireff	viijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. gallons of wyne, oon rede and a noder of clarett, gevyn to <i>Ser</i> Gervase Clifton ¹	xvjd. 5
Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. gallons of wyne gevyn to <i>Ser</i> Charles Pylkyngton ¹	xvjd.
Item paid, þe xxij th day of August, for a potell of wyne þat was dronken at John Moldes when his godes were seased	iiijd. 10
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a gallon of rede wyne and a noder of clarett, gevyn to Maister Beron ²	xvjd.
Item paid, the xxiii th day of Septembre, for iij. galons of wyne gevyn to <i>Ser</i> James Blount	ijs. ijd.
Summa hujus paginae: xixs. ijd.	1602, p. 8. 15

Costes made aboute þe Maires fisshing, as herafter apperith, etc.

First paid to John' Smyth, þe fysshher, for half a pound of pakthrede to tye þe plommes ³ to þe nette	jd. ob.
Item gevyn in ale to þe cutters of the pole	jd.
Item paid, the secund day, for ale gevyn ⁴ to þe seid kutters	iiijd. ob. 20
Item paid, the third day, to þe fisshers þat fisshed, for ther wages	vijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Odam for helpyng them to fische þe same day	vijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Jakkett and Shipman helpyng them to fische þe same day	iiijd. 25
Item paid, þe same day, for fische þat was spended in þe feld þe same day	xd.
Item in brede þat was spended, þe same tyme, in þe feld	iiijd.
Item in ale, þe same tyme, expended in þe feld	xijd. 30
Item for the soper ⁵ of the seid fisshers þe same nyght and of þe laborers	xd.
Item paid to Shipman for his wages a noder day	ijd.

¹ Sir Gervase Clifton and Sir Charles Pilkington were the arbitrators in the dispute with John Mapperley regarding Cornerwong. See their award in vol. ii., No. XIX., p. 398.

² Beron = Byron.

³ plommes = plummets of lead (from Latin *plumbum*).

⁴ *gevyne*,] written twice, MS.

⁵ soper = supper.

Item paid, the same tyme, for a tyttlyne¹ to lede þe nette
 with of xxx^{ti} fadom xd.
 Summa hujus paginæ: vjs. 1602, p. 9.

Summa totalis hujus libri: xxvj. li. xviijs. viijd.

5 1602, p. 10.

II.—Particulars of the Expenditure of the Bridge-Master.

1484-6.

Jhesus.

²MEMORANDUM, þAT IN THIS BOKE BENE CONTEYNED þe COSTES AND RE-
 PARACIONS MADE BY THOMAS COST, BRIGMAISTER OF þe BRIGGES
 OF HETHBETH OUER TRENT, FROM þe FEST OF SEINT LUCIE þe
 VIRGYN, IN þe SECUND YERE OF þe REIGNE OF KYNG RICHARD þe³
 THIRD,⁴ VNTO þe FEST OF þe CONUERCION OF SEINT PAULE, IN þe
 FIRST YERE OF THE REIGNE OF KYNG HENRY þe viith,⁵ þAT IS TO
 SEY, BY A HOLE YERE AND VJ. WEKES IN þe TYME OF THOMAS
 THURLAND, ESQUIER, þEN BEYNG MAIRE OF NOTINGHAM, ETC.

First paid to William Esyngwold, þe Maires Clerk, for
 makyng of a certificate for þe Collectour⁶ of þe
 same Brigges in þe contrey, etc. xijd.

Item paid, þe viij. day of Marche, for fellyng of a lode of
 10 tynsell⁷ for to hedge by Trentside to kepe in þe
 bank ijd.

Item paid for caryng of þe same tynsell⁷ to Nomansparte
 fro þe Copie ix d.

Item paid, the same tyme, to ij. warkemen hedgyng þe
 15 same tynsell⁷ by þe space of ij. dayes, eider of them
 takyng by þe day iiijd.: summa xvjd.

Item paid, þe xj. day of Aprill, to a warkman for tem-
 peryng of mortar, and lattyng⁸ and dawbyng⁹ at þe
 hous at þe Brigges, by þe space of a day iiijd.

20 Item paid, þe same tyme, for a lode of osyars and cariage

¹ tyttlyne. See Glossary.

² See the account to which this book
 belongs printed above at p. 2, No. I.

³ þe,] 'þe the,' MS.

⁴ December 13, 1484.

⁵ January 25, 1485-6.

⁶ See above, page 1, note 2.

⁷ tynsell = brushwood. See Glossary
 to vol. ii., p. 472, 'Tynsyll.'

⁸ latting = 'lathing,' fixing laths.

⁹ dawb = to plaster with clay, etc. See
 Glossary to vol. ii., p. 456, 'Dawb.'

of þe same þat were togh ¹ to wattyll' betwix piles of þe same Briggēs	xxd.
Item paid, the xvij. day of Aprill, to iij. warkmen watlyng þe same tynsell', and grauyng ² of soddes to fill among þe wattilles, by þe space of iiij. dayes, icheon ³ of them takyng by þe day iiijd.: summa .	5 iijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to iiij. warkmen a day takyng vp ston and dryving of piles, icheon ³ of them takyng by þe day iiijd.: summa	xvjd.
Item paid, the same tyme, for makyng of a lee ⁴ of iren to sett on a nedell ⁵ hede, and for a hand mall ⁶ .	10 vjd.
Item paid, þe xxv. day of Aprill, to a man to vnsyle ⁷ þe bote of þe same Briggēs, and castyng out of sand and grauell and erthe, and silyng of þe bote agayn, and for nayles to þe same wark	vd. 15
Summa hujus paginae: xjs. vjd.	1903, p. 3.
Item paid, þe x th day of May, to iiij. warkmen dryvyng of pyles at þe same Briggēs, by þe space of ij. dayes, icheon of them takyng a day iiijd.: summa .	ij. viijd.
Item paid, þe xvj. day of May, to oder iiij. warkmen dryving of piles at þe same Briggēs, by þe space of oder ij. dayes, icheon of them takyng a day iiijd.: summa	20 ij. viijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for makyng of a hoke w th iij. greynes ⁸ to drawe vp stones out of the water .	iiijd. 25
Item paid, þe same tyme, for makyng of a hole w th planchers ⁹ and grauell þat was broken in the seid Briggēs	iiijd.
Item paid, þe xij. day of Jule, for mendyng a noder grete hole and leying in of planchers and cloven pyles in þe same hole	30 vd.
Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of August, for a lode of lyme to þe Briggēs	xxijd.

¹ togh = 'took' (for taken).² grauyng = digging up (AS. 'grafan,'
to dig). See Mätzner, *Allenglische Sprach-*
proben, iii. 305.³ icheon = each one.⁴ 'Lee' seems to mean an iron bind-
ing, like the head of a pile. It may thusbe derived from O.N. 'hlé' (AS. 'hléo), a
protection, defence.⁵ nedell = a pile?⁶ mall = hammer, beetle.⁷ vnsyle. See Glossary, s.v. 'syle.'⁸ greynes = prongs. See Glossary.⁹ planchers = planks.

	Item paid for bering hit into þe house and for a lode of sand	vd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Raulyn, mason, and John Mason for wyrkyng at þe Brigges by þe space of iiij. dayes and an half, eider of them takyng by þe day vjd.: summa	iiijs. vjd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to their ij. men wyrkyng at þe same brigges by þe space of the seid iiij. dayes and an half, eider of þem takyng a day iiijd.: summa	iijs.
10	Item paid, the same tyme, to ij. laborers for laboryng at þe same Brigges by þe space of þe seid iiij. dayes and an half, eider of them takyng by the day iiijd.: summa	iijs.
	Item paid, the same tyme, to a man for gederyng of iiij. bagfull' of sklates ¹ and bringyng them to þe Brigges	iiijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for vij. stryke of syfted lyme to þe same wark, and beryng hit to þe Brigges	xvd.
20	Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of Septembre, for mendyng of iiij. grete holes þat were brokyn in þe same Brigges and leying in grete stones	vd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xxjs. ijd.	1603, p. 4
	Item paid for Thomas Costes exspenses at ij. Letes ² at Snaynton for þe medowe þat John Chaloner gave, etc., to þe Brigges	ijd.
	Item paid, þe ix th day of Decembre, for brekyng of ise to ij. men by the space of xv. dayes at morne and at evyn after þe grete frost ³	iiijs.
30	Item paid, the same tyme, for vij. long polles for to make hokes and poyes ⁴ and iiij. colprasses ⁵ for þe said ise and Brigges	xviijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for iiij. grete malles for þe same Brigges	vd.
35	Item paid, the same tyme, for a grete hoke of iren weying x. lib. and dim.	xvd.

¹ sklates = strips of wood. See Glossary.² That is, for attending the Court Leet (doing suit of Court) for the meadow in Sneinton,³ The words 'after þe grete frost' have been cancelled.⁴ poyes = levers.⁵ colprasses = levers. See Glossary.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for a long rope to hale vp þe bote <i>with</i> when they brake ise, etc.	xijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a grete fellyng axe to hewe ise <i>with</i>	vjd.
Item paid, þe xv. day of Decembre, to v. warkmen kepyng ise and hewyng ise from þe bankes, by þe space of ij. dayes, hired in grete ¹ for	iijs.
Item paid, þe secund day of Janyver, for gederyng vp of thak ² þat the grete wynde blewe of þe house, and beryng hit into the seid hous, and for thakkyng hit on again on þe seid house	viijd.
Item paid, the same tyme, to John Shipman for helpyng to bringe þe bote into the dokke in þe grete wynde	jd.
Item paid, the vij. day of Janyver, to William Esyngwold, þe Maires Clerk, for makyng of a noder certificat for þe seyð Collectourz ³ of þe seid Brigges in þe tyme of Richard Alestre beyng Maire of Nottingham, etc.	xijd.
Item paid, the same tyme, for iij. wyndynges of iren aboute a ledder ⁴ and ij. slott nayles of iren	vd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for boryng of ij. slott ⁵ holes in a bote stake, ⁶ and dryvyng of the same stake in to þe grounde	ijd.
Item paid for a short galle ⁷ to colpres ⁸ pilles out þe water <i>with</i>	iijd.
Summa hujus paginae: xiijs. vd.	
Item paid, þe same tyme, for makyng of a key for a pype lok, and for mendyng of þe same lok and setting it on agayn	iiijd.
Summa hujus paginae: iiijd.	

Summa totalis hujus libri: xlvjs. vd.

1903, p. 6.

¹ in grete = for a lump sum. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 460.

² thak = thatch (AS. 'þæc').

³ See above, page 1, note 2.

⁴ ledder = ladder.

⁵ A *slot* is a bar of wood. Here it

appears to mean a transverse bar inserted in a mooring post.

⁶ bote stake = mooring post.

⁷ galle = windlass.

⁸ colpres = to lift by leverage, hoist. See Glossary.

III.—*Expenses of a Deputation riding to Henry VII. immediately after the Battle of Bosworth Field, to obtain his Safeguard and Proclamation.*¹

1485, August 26 to 29.

In primis at Leic[estre] on Friday ² at euyn in bred, ale and candell	iiijd.
Item <i>ibidem</i> ³ in horsmete	xiiijd.
Item for a hors shoo	jd. ob.
5 Item <i>ibidem</i> at brekfast on Saturday ⁴ at morn	viiijd.
Item <i>eodem die apud</i> ⁵ ⁶ in horsmete and mannysmete	vd.
Item <i>eodem die apud</i> Lutturworth in horsmete and mannysmete	xijd.
10 Item <i>eodem die</i> at Northampton at soper	ixd.
Item <i>ibidem</i> on Sondag ⁷ at dyner	xd.
Item <i>ibidem</i> for horsmete	xvd. ob.
Item <i>eodem die</i> at Harborow for mannys mete and horsmete	vijd.
15 Item <i>eodem die</i> at Leic[estre] at soper	xd.
Item <i>ibidem</i> for horsmete	xijd.
Item <i>ibidem</i> at mornyng ⁸	iiijd.
Item for a pener ⁹ and an ynkhorn	jd.
Item for a box	jd.
20 Summa: ix. iiijd.	
Item for the writyng of the sauegard and þe proclamacion	vjs. viiijd.
Item the Secretary for the same	xxs.
Summa: xxvjs. viiijd.	
25 Summa totalis: xxxvs. xjd.	
Item Thomas Melrus wene he rod to London ¹⁰	vjs. viiijd.
	1602, <i>in ced.</i>

¹ See page 239 above.

² Friday, August 26, 1485.

³ *ibidem*=there.

⁴ Saturday, August 27, 1485.

⁵ *eodem die apud*=the same day at.

⁶ Blank in MS.

⁷ Sunday, August 28, 1485.

⁸ Monday, August 29, 1485.

⁹ pener=penner, a pen case.

¹⁰ See above, page 239.

IV.—*Particulars of Bridge-Masters' Expenditure.*

1485-6.

MEMORANDUM, þAT IN THIS BOOKE BENE CONTEYNED þE COSTES, REPARACIONS AND EXPENSES MADE AND DON' BY THOMAS COST, BRIGMAISTER OF THE BRIGGES OF HETHBETH OUER TRENT, FROM þE FEST OF SEINT LUCIE þE VIRGYN, IN þE FIRST YEAR OF þE REIGNE OF OURE SOUERAIGNE LORD KYNG HENRY þE VIJth,¹ VNTO þE SAME FEST THEN NEXT FOLOWYNG, IN þE SECUND YERE OF THE REIGNE OF OURE SEID SOUERAIGNE LORD,² þAT IS TO SEY, BY þE SPACE OF A HOLE YERE, IN þE TYME OF RICHARD ALESTRE, þEN BEYING MAIRE OF þE TOWN OF NOTINGHAM, JOHN WILLIAMSON AND JOHN BELLYN, þEN BEYING SHIREFFES OF þE SEID TOWN.

First paid, the last day of October, <i>anno primo Regis Henrici vij^{mi}</i> , to William Esyngwold, þe Maires Clerk, for a certificat for þe Collectourz of þe Brigges ³	xijd.	
First paid, the v th day of Marche, for dykyng at the Cheynybrigg Close, to a man hired in grete ⁴ . . .	xxd.	5
Item paid, þe same tyme, for fellyng of iij. lodes of tynsell ⁵ for þe hedgyng of the same closse . . .	vjd.	
Item paid, the same tyme, for caryng of the same tynsell' from þe outwodes to the seid Closse, price of a lode viijd.	ijs.	10
Item, þe same tyme, to iij. men hedgyng ⁶ of þe same tynsell', by þe space of ij. dayes and an half, <i>euerycheon</i> ⁷ of them takyng a day iiijd.: summa . . .	ijs. vjd.	15
Item paid, the x th day of May, to a smyth for makyng of a grete pykefork of Seint Mary Kirkes þat was broken w th þe ice	ijd.	
Item paid, þe xvj. day of May, for a grete rope for a colprasse ⁸	iiijd.	
Item paid, the same tyme, for mendyng of a grete hole		x

¹ Tuesday, December 13, 1485.² Wednesday, December 13, 1486.³ See above, page 1, note 2.⁴ In grete = for a fixed sum.⁵ tynsell = brushwood. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 472, 'Tynsyll.'⁶ hedgyng = making or repairing hedges with the tynsell.⁷ *euerycheon* = every one, each one (from AS. 'æfre,' every + 'ælc,' each + 'án,' one).⁸ colprasse = lever. See Glossary.

- þat was broken in þe said Brigges with plaunchers¹
and osyers, etc. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe xviiij. day of May, for bringyng of ij. lodes
of tymber from Pygreve to þe same Brigges . . . ijs. viijd.
- 5 Summa hujus paginae: xjs. ijd. 1904, p. 3.
- Item paid, the xx^{ti} day of May, for caryng of xxj. lodes
of pyles gevyn by Maister Hegyn to þe Brigges fro
Nuthall Perke to þe same Brigges, price of euery
lode caryng xjd.: summa xixs. iiijd.
- 10 Item paid, þe same tyme, for hewyng of² of bowes and
toppes of oder treez for to make rome to gete out
þe same pyles xviiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for the costes of þe same
Thomas Cost ridyng to þe same wood for to chese³
15 out þe same pyles by þe space of xv. dayes, and for
his hors hier iijs.
- Item paid, þe xx. day of Jule, for mendyng of a grete hole
þat was broken in þe seid Brigges, and for sawyng
of a plauncher⁴ to hit and raving⁵ vp of gravell'
20 and leyng hit on agayn iiijd.

*Reparacions made on þe Barne in þe Narrowmersshe of the
gyft of Agnes Mapurley.*

- First paid for lattes to þe same barne iiijd.
- Item paid [for] a C. of ston latt nayles to þe same . . . ijd.
- 25 Item paid for DC. of thakk to þe same, price le C. ijs.:
summa xijs.
- Item paid for hey for sewyng ropes to þe same . . . ijd.
- Item paid for ij. lodes of cley for riggyng⁶ of þe same . . . vjd.
- Item paid for long roddes for prykkynge of þe same . . . jd.
- 30 Item paid to a thakker thakkyng on þe same barne by þe
space of vj. dayes, he takyng by þe day vd.: summa . . . ijs. vjd.
- Summa hujus paginae: xxxixs. ixd. 1904, p. 4.
- Item paid to a seruer seruyng hym by þe space of the
seid vj. dayes, he takyng by the day to mete and
35 hier iiijd.: summa xviiijd.

¹ plaunchers = planks.

² of = off.

³ chese = choose (AS. 'céosan').

⁴ plauncher = plank.

⁵ raving up = taking up.

⁶ riggyng = ridging.

Item paid for mendyng of a lok, and makyng of ij. keyes to þe seid barne	iiijd.
Item paid for beryng in of thak þat was left into þe seid barne and byndyng of sheves þat were broken in the caryng	iijd. 5
Item paid, the xxv. day of Jule, for ij. newe shoffuls ¹ to þe Brigges	xd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to a wright and ij. laborers a day and an half helpyng þe wright to lyft a tree and framyng of hit agayn þat the ise brake	vijd. 10
Item paid the same tyme to a man sharpyng of xxx. piles	xijd.
Item paid, the v th day of August, to iiij. warkmen dryving pyles and caryng tynsell ² with þe bote and caryng erth to fyll þe bank þat the ise drave away, euerycheon ³ of them takyng a day iiijd., by the space of ij. dayes, etc.: summa	15 ijs. viijd.
Item paid, the xv. day of August, to William Rodes and his ij. men hewyng tymber at þe Brigges for þe arche next þe Chappell' but oon, eu[er]ycheon ³ of them takyng by þe day vjd., by the space of iiij. dayes and an half	20 vjs. [i]xd.
Item paid, the same tyme, to William Morys, wright, for wyrkyng at the same Brigges by the space of þe seid iiij. dayes and an half, he takyng by the day to mete and hier vjd.: summa	ijs. iijd. 25
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Rauff Segwyk and his man wyrkyng at þe seid Brigges þe seid iiij. dayes and an half, eyder of them takyng a day vjd.: summa	iijs. vjd.
Summa hujus paginae: xxs. ix ^d . ⁴	1904, p. 5. ˘
Item paid, þe xx th day of August, to Richard Sawer and his man for sawyng at þe same Brigges by þe seid iiij. dayes and an half, they takyng a day xijd.: summa	30 iijs. vjd.
Item peid, þe xxij. day of August, to þe seid Richard Sawer and his man sawyng at þe same Brigges by þe space of a noder day	35 xijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Rauff Segwyk and his man	

¹ shoffuls = shovels.³ euerycheon = every one.² tynsell = brushwood.⁴ Should be 'xxs. vjd.'

- wyrkyng at þe same Brigges by þe space of [a] noder day, they takyng a day xijd.: summa . . . xijd.
- Item paid, þe xxv. day of August, to William Rodes and iiij. men wyrkyng *witʰ* hym at þe same Brigges by þe space of v. dayes, icheon¹ of them takyng by þe day vjd.: summa . . . xijs. vjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for caryng of the seid tymber and drawyng *þerof* fro þe frame to þe seid arche *witʰ* a teme of oxen . . . xd.
- 10 Item paid, the same tyme, for xiiij. thrave² of lyng to lyg³ on þe same tymber vnder þe gravell' . . . ijs.
- Item paid, þe vth day of September, to xvj. laborers brekyng vp of grauell' and beryng hit away by þe space of a day, eu[er]lycheon⁴ of them takyng a day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa . . . vs. iiijd.
- 15 Item paid, the vj^{te} day of Septembre, to viij. laborers helpyng þe wrightes to breke the old frame and bering hit a way by þe space of a day, euerycheon⁴ of them takyng a day iiijd.: summa . . . ijs. viijd.
- 20 Item paid, þe vij. day of Septembre, to William Rodes and his iiij. men for reryng of the seid arche, and setting vp of hit by þe space of iiij. dayes and an half, eueryche of them takyng a day to mete and hier vjd.: summa . . . vijs.
- 25 Summa hujus paginae: xxxvjs. xd.⁵ 1904, p. 6.
- Item paid, the same tyme, to xiiij. laborers beryng lyng to þe seid Brigge and kowching⁶ of hit, and castyng on gravell' agayn by þe space of a day, icheon¹ of them takyng by þe day iiijd.: summa . . . iiijs. iiijd.
- 30 Item paid, the viij. day of Septembre, to oder viij. laborers fyllyng waynes *witʰ* gravell' and spredyng hit abroad on þe Brigg by þe space of a day, icheon¹ of them takyng by þe day iiijd.: summa . . . ijs. viijd.
- Item paid, the xth day of Septembre, for iiij. waynes ledyng gravell' to þe same Brigg by þe space of a
- 35

¹ icheon = each one.² thrave = 12 or 24 bundles.³ lyg = lie (AS. 'licgan').⁴ See page 246, note 7.⁵ Should be 'xxxivs. xd.'⁶ kowching = bedding.

day, icheon¹ of them takyng by þe day to mete
and hier xijd.: summa iijs.

*Reparacions made, þe xv. day of Septembre, of þe places of þe
gyft of Maister Gull' and his sister.*

First paid for xj. stryke of sifted lyme to þe tylyng of þe chaumber	xvd.	5
Item paid for a lode of sand to þe same	iijd.	
Item for a c. of ston lat nayle to þe same	ijd.	
Item for CC. tyles to þe same	xvjd.	
Item paid to þe tyler and his man for wyrkyng on þe same chaumber by þe space of iij. dayes, they bothe takyng a day xd.	ijs. vjd.	10
Item paid, þe xvj. day of Septembre, for ij. lodes of lyme for þe Brigges	iijs.	
Item paid the same tyme to iij. laborers for bering hit into þe house	iiijd.	15
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a lode of sand to þe same Brigges	iijd.	
Item paid, þe xxiiij. day of Septembre, to viij. men beryng pyles and tymber fro þe water by þe space of half a day hired in grete	xd.	20
Summa hujus paginae: xxx. xjd.		1904, p. 7.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for ledyng of þe ston carre to þe Brigges and fro the Brigges agayn in to þe town	vjd.	
Item paid, þe iiij. day of October, for ledyng of iij. lodes of sand to þe same Brigges, price of a lode iijd.: summa	ixd.	25
Item paid, þe same tyme, for iiij. lodes of lyme to þe same Brigges	viijs.	
Item paid þe same tyme for bering of þe same lyme into þe house	vijd.	30
Item paid for iij. bagfull of sklattes ² to þe Brigges to pynne with	iijd.	
Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Calton and John' Mason in partie payment of a bargeyn with them made for makyng vp of the northe hede of the seid Brigges	xxvjs. viijd.	35

¹ icheon = each one.

² sklattes = strips of wood. See Glossary.

Item paid, the same tyme, for ledyng of gravell' with a
wayne to amend a hole in be same Brigges vd.

*Reparacions made apon þe house in þe holdyng of Sir John' Stubton,
prest, of the gyft of Maister Gull'.*

5	First paid, þe viij. day of Decembre, for ledyng of ij. lodes of thak ^r fro þe Naromersshe to þe same house	vjd.
	Item for bering in of the same thak	iijd.
	Item paid for half a C. thak boght of John' Smyth for the same house	viijd.
10	Item paid for ledyng of the same thak to þe same house	iijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for a C. and an half of thak boght of Robert Tull' for þe same house, price le C. ijs: summa	ijs. viijd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xljs. vjd.	1904, p. 8.
15	Item paid for ledyng of the same thak to þe same house	iijd.
	Item paid for lattes and nayles to þe same house	jd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to a thakker thakkyng on þe same house by þe space of vj. dayes and an half, he takyng a day vd.	ijs. viijd.
20	Item paid, þe same tyme, to a <i>seruer</i> to hym þe seid vj. dayes and an half, he takyng a day iijd.: summa	xixd. ob.
	Item paid for a lode of cley for riggyng ² of þe same house	iijd.
25	Item paid the xj. day of Decembre for fellyng of ij. grete treez in þe outwodes and hewyng of ³ of bowes ⁴ of the same for tymber for the seid Brigges and for plaunchers, ⁵ etc.	viijd.
	Item caryng home of the same treez fro þe wodde	xxjd.
30	Item paid to a wright for hewyng of and squaryng of the seid treez by þe space of iij. dayes, he takyng a day vd.	xvd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to ij. sawers sawyng the same treez by þe space of iij. dayes, they takyng a day xd.: summa	ijs. vjd.

¹ thak = thatch.

^a riggyng = ridging, making a crest of clay to the thatch.

³ of = off.

4 bowes = boughs.!

⁵ **plaunchers = planks.**

Costes made in dawbyng¹ of þe barne in þe Naromersshe of þe gift of Agnes Mapurley.

First paid for lattes for dawbyng of the same	iiijd.	
Item for nayles to þe same	iiijd. ob.	
Item for a lode of cley to þe same	iiijd.	5
Item for litter to þe same	jd.	
Item paid to ij. men dawbyng þeron a day	viijd.	
Item paid for fewyng ² of the seid barne	ijd.	
Summa hujus paginæ: xijs. xd.		1904, p. 9.
Item paid for a lok, and makyng of a key and setting on of þe same þer	ijd. ob.	10
Item paid for caryng away of þe muk þat was in the seid barne	ijd.	
Item paid, þe xij. day of Decembre, for drawyng of iij. old somers ³ to þe arche at þe farre ende of the Brigges þat is crased ⁴ to ley on þe sides of the same þat no thing shuld fall ouer hit into þe water	iiijd.	15
Summa hujus paginæ: vijd. ob.		

Summa totalis hujus libri: ix. li. iiij. s. iiij. ob. 1904, p. 10.

V.—Particulars of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.

1485-6.

MEMORANDUM, þAT IN þIS BOKE BENE CONTEYNED THE COSTES, REPARACION'S AND EXPENSES MADE AND DON' BY JOHN' COSTE AND JOHN' HOWETT, CHAUMBERLEYN'S OF THE TOWN OF NOTINGHAM, FROM þE FEST OF SEINT MICHAELL' þE ARCHAUNGELL', IN þE FIRST YERE OF THE REIGNE OF OURE SOUERAIGNE LORD KYNG HENRY þE VIJth, VNTO þE SAME FEST THEN NEXT FOLOWYNG, IN þE SECUND YERE OF þE REIGNE OF OURE SEID SOUERAIGNE LORD, þAT IS TO SEY, BY þE SPACE OF AN HOLE YERE, IN þE TYME OF RICHARD ALESTRE, THEN BEYNG MAIRE OF þE TOWN OF NOTINGHAM, JOHN' BELLYN AND JOHN' WILLIAMSON, THEN BEYNG SHIREFFES OF THE SAME TOWN, ETC.

Reparacions made and costes in diuerse places within þe town, and also nygh aboute þe town herafter folowen, etc. 20

First paid, the first day of October, to ij. laborers for

¹ dawbyng=plastering with mud.

² fewyng=cleaning out. See Glossary.

³ somers=props (Fr. 'sommier').

⁴ crased=cracked. See Glossary.

	clensyng of Beklane, and pullyng vp of wedes, and fullyng vp ¹ of þe dyke in þe same lane, hired in grete ²	vjd.
Item paid, the viij. day of October, to oder ij. laborers for 5 clensyng of the twychell ³ betwix þe Shamulles ⁴ and the Draperie, and dawbyng ⁵ þe Draperie wall', hierd in grete		xiiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for iij. lodes of cley to þe same Draperie and to þe wall' by þe well'		ixd.
10 Item paid, þe same tyme, for lattes ⁶ and nayles for þe seid wall at þe west end of þe Draperie		ijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for caryng away of v. lodes of ramell ⁷ þat cam' out of þe seid twychell ³		vd.
Item paid, þe xxviiij. day of October, for a grondsill ⁸ of 15 tymber for oon' of the Shomaker Bothes, late in þe holdyng of John Stokes, coruysen		ijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. studdes ⁹ to þe same bothe		ijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a dore to þe same both, and hokes and bandes to þe same		xd.
20 Item paid for lattes and nayles to þe same		iijd.
Item paid to a wright ¹⁰ mendyng þe same bothe		vjd.
Item paid for dawbyng ⁵ of the same bothe		jd. ob.
Item paid, the same tyme, to John' Wolthwayte, plasterer, in full' payment of the bargeyn þat was made with 25 hym for plastering of þe Counsell House and þe Parlour vnder hit, etc.		vjs. viijd.
Summa hujus paginae: xjs. viijd. ob.		1603, p. 3.
Item paid, the x th day of Nouembre, for ij. cartes caryng gravell' to þe calsey ¹¹ agayn Snaynton forthe ¹² by 30 þe space of a day, eider of them takyng by þe day xd.: summa		xxd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to ij. laborers laboring at þe		

¹ fullyng vp=filling up.² in grete=for a lump sum.³ twychell'=narrow lane or passage.

See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 472.

⁴ Shamulles=Shambles.⁵ dawbyng=plastering with mud. See
Glossary to vol. ii., p. 456.⁶ lattes=lathes.⁷ ramell=rubbish.⁸ grondsill='ground-sill,' threshold.⁹ studdes=posts. See Glossary.¹⁰ wright=carpenter. See Glossary to
vol. ii., p. 474.¹¹ calsey=causeway. From Low Latin
calceta (sc. *via*), from *calx*, lime.¹² forthe=ford.

same calsey ¹ by þe space of a day, eider of them takyng by þe day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa .	viiid.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for nayles and setting on of a band on þe Shaumelles ² dore	jd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a lok for Snaynton Wodde yeate ³	5 iiijd.
Item paid, þe x th day of Aprill ⁴ , to iij. men of Bridgeford with iij. cartes for clensyng of Cowlane by þe space of ij. dayes, euerycheon ⁴ of them takyng by þe day xijd.: summa	vjs. 10
Item paid, þe same tyme, for clensyng of Organ Lane .	xviid.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Roger Pynder and Richard May for hedgyng betwene þe common ground and Christofer ⁵ Purceglove ⁶ ground by þe space of a day and an half	xijd. 15
Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Davy for caryng of ij. lodes of tynsell ⁷ from þe Copy ⁸ to þe seid common ground next Christofer ⁵ Purceglove ⁹ .	xviid.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Parker for fellyng of þe seid ij. lodes of tynsell ⁷	iiijd. 20
Item paid, the same tyme, to Richard Norys for hedgyng of Robynhode Closse by þe space of ij. dayes, he takyng by þe day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa .	viiid.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Parker for fellyng of ij. lodes of tynsell ⁷ to þe same	iiijd. 25
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Parker for mending of þe waye þat com' fro þe Copie ⁸ with cariages .	ijd.
Item paid, þe xij. day of Aprill, for fellyng of a lode of tynsell ⁷ to Margrett Forth ¹⁰ gardeyn	ijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for caryng of þe same tynsell ⁷ to þe same gardeyn	30 viiid.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for hedgyng of þe same gardeyn	vd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Norys for clensyng	

¹ See page 253, note 11.² Shaumelles = Shambles.³ yeate = gate (AS. 'geat').⁴ euerycheon = every one, each one.
See above, page 246, note 7.⁵ Written, as usual, 'Xpofer,' where
the 'Xp' represent the Greek Χρ (Chr).⁶ Upon omission of the possessive, see
above, page 234, note 2.⁷ tynsell = brushwood. See Glossary
to vol. ii., p. 472.⁸ Copy = Coppice.⁹ That is, Purceglove's ground.¹⁰ Read 'Forth's.' See note 6.

- of þe dyke betwix Estcroft and Henre Newton¹
 closse viijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Davy for caryng of
 ij. lodes of tynsell² to Trent side xxd.
- 5 Item paid, þe xxviiij. day of Aprill, for a C. tiles to þe
 Shomakers' Bothes viijd.
- Item paid, þe same [tyme], for a rig³ tile to þe same jd.
- Item paid for a bussell of lyme to þe same iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to a tyler for tylyng of þe same
 10 bothis, hierd in grete⁴ xijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for iiij. lodes of cley to þe same
 Bothes and to þe Roper¹ Bothes xijd.
- Item paid for studdes⁵ to þe same Bothes iijd.
- Item paid for lattes and naylles to þe same Bothes viijd.
- 15 Summa hujus paginae: xxjs. vijd. 1603, p. 4
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for litter⁶ for dawbyng of þe
 same bothes ijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for stonne and for groundsillyng⁷
 and for dawbyng⁸ of þe same bothes ijs.
- 20 Item paid, þe same tyme, for a horse lok⁹ and a key to
 Estcroft yeate¹⁰ vjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Ovyott and Knolles for
 makyng of DCCC. kyddes¹¹ in þe Copie, price of
 euery C. makyng vijd.: summa iijs. viijd.
- 25 Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe same Ovyott felling and
 shredying¹² of wode þer by xvj. dayes at iiijd. a
 day: summa vs. iiijd.

Reparacions made apon Plomptre Brigge herafter apperen, etc.

- First paid, þe¹³ xxviiij. day of October, for ledying of iij.
 30 crustes¹⁴ fro Cheny Brigg to Plomptre Brigge to ley
 on' þe same Brigge vnder þe gravell' jd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Large for a noder
 crust¹⁴ to lyg on þe same Brigg iiijd.

¹ See page 254, note 6.

² See page 255, note 7.

³ rig = ridge (AS. 'hrycg').

⁴ in grete = for a lump sum.

⁵ studdes = posts. See Glossary.

⁶ litter = straw.

⁷ groundsilling = foundations.

⁸ See above, page 253, note 5.

⁹ horse lok. See Glossary.

¹⁰ yeate = gate (AS. 'geat').

¹¹ kyddes = faggots. See Glossary.

¹² shredying = stripping.

¹³ þe,] 'Xc,' MS.

¹⁴ crust. See Glossary.

Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Bocher for ledyng of grauell' to þe same Brig a day	xijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to a laborer to helpe hym to fyll' and to sprede grauell'	iiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a thrave ¹ of lyng ² to þe same Brigg	5 ijj.

*Costes and expences made aboute þe endyng of newe tenantries³
betwix þe Counsell' House and Dame Cecill'⁴ Inglisshe⁵
yeates⁶ hereafter folowen.*

First paid, þe last day of April, to Maister Hegyn for vj. peces of tymber to þe same houses	10 xijs. vjd.
Item paid, þe third day of May, to William Esott and Thomas Hudson wyrkyng at þe same tenantries ³ by þe space of xj. dayes and an half, eider of them takyng by þe day vjd.: summa	xjs. vjd. 15
Item paid, þe same tyme, to ij. sawers sawyng þer by þe space of iiij. dayes, they takyng by þe day to mete and hyer xjd.: summa	iijs. viijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for drawyng of þe seid tymber fro þe wrightes ⁷ to þe sawe pitt	ijj. 20
Item paid, þe same tyme, for caryng of þe same tymber fro þe sawe pitt to þe seid houses	viijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for xxiiij ^{ti} bordes for dores and wyndowes to þe same houses	iiijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Gylbert Kerver for makyng of v. dores to þe same houses	25 xxd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe same Gilbert for enbowyng ⁸ of a mantell' tree ⁹ in oon' of þe houses	iiijd.
Summa hujus paginae: xlixs. jd.	1603, p. 5.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for vj. peire of hokes and bandes to þe same dores	30 ijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for cc. nayles to þe same dores and wyndowes	vjd.

¹ thrave = a bundle of 24 sheaves. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 471.

² lyng = heather; still extant in the county dialect. (O.N. 'lyng'.)

³ tenantries = tenements. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 471.

⁴ Cecill' = Cecily.

⁵ Upon omission of the possessive, see above, page 234, note 2.

⁶ yeates = gates.

⁷ wright = carpenter.

⁸ enbowyng = arching.

⁹ mantell' tree = lintel over a fire-place. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 465.

- Item paid, þe xth day of May, for xiiij. lodes of plaster to
þe same houses xiiij. jd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Nicholl Taillour, of Baceford,
for iiij. lodes of setting ston for þe same houses ijs. viij. jd.
- 5 Item paid, the same tyme, to John' Plasterer for wyrkyng
at þe same houses by þe space of viij. dayes, he
takyng by þe day to mete and hier vjd.: summa iiij. s.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to ij. laborers for brennyng¹ of
plaster and clensyng of þe Tauerne to bete plaster
10 in, by þe space of ij. dayes, eyder of them takyng
by þe day iiij. jd.: summa xvjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to oder ij. laborers for betyng of
plaster and *seruyng* the plasterer there by þe space
of viij. dayes, eider of them takyng by þe day
15 iiij. jd.: summa vs. iiij. jd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for half a roke of colys to
brenne þe seid plaster *wit* xiiij. jd.
- Item paid for a lode of wodde for brennyng¹ of þe same
plaster xxd.
- 20 Item paid, þe xvj. day of May, to William Esott, wright,
for wyrkyng of a chymney and a bay wyndowe in
oon of the seid houses by þe space of vij. dayes
and an half, he takyng by the day to mete and
hier vjd.: summa iij. s. ix. d.
- 25 Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Hudson, wright, for
wyrkyng at þe same house by þe space of vij. dayes
and an half, he takyng by þe day vjd.: summa iij. s. iij. d.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to ij. sawers for sawyng of þe
standerdes of the chymney and oder tymber be-
30 longyng to þe same, by þe space of ij. dayes, they
takyng by þe day xjd.: summa xxij. d.
- Item paid for vij. bonches of ston lattes for dawbyng of
þe same chymney xxjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for M^lM^l of stonne latt nayles to
35 þe same chymney iij. s. vjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Bocher for iiij. lodes
of cley to þe dawbyng of þe same chymney xij. d.

¹ brennyng = burning. See above, page 231, note 4.

Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe same Richard for ledyng away of iiij. lodes of ramell	iiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for litter to temper þe cley w th for dawbyng ¹ of þe seid chymney	ijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to a dawber dawbyng þe same chymney, hiered in grete	5 ijs. iiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a lode of Baccford ston for to make þe chymney harth w th	xijd.
Item paid for CCC. of breke ² for to make þe reredose ³ of þe same chymney w th	iijs. iiijd. 10
Item paid for þe cariage of þe same breke fro þe Tyle House to þe seid places, etc.	iijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to John Calton, mason, for makyng of the herthe and the reredose in þe same chymney, hiered in grete ⁴	xvjd. 15
Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. hokes of iren to sett in þe same chymney, etc.	iiijd.
Summa hujus paginæ: lvs. xjd.	1603, p. 6.
Item paid, the .xxvj. day of May, to Gylbert Nymmyng, kerver, for wyrkyng of þe lyntelles of þe bay wyndowe in þe chaumber and for makyng of ij. wyndowes and for ledges to þe same	20 ijs.
Item paid, þe x th day of Septembre, to Rauff Segwyk for takyng down of þe grete wyndowe in þe house next my Lady Inglishe and wyrkyng on þe same wyndowe by þe space of iij. dayes, he takyng by þe day to mete and hier vjd.: summa	25 xviijd.
Item [paid], þe same tyme, to his man for wyrkyng there by þe space of þe same iij. dayes, he takyng by þe day to mete and hier vjd.: summa	xviijd. 30
Item paid for a stole to þe same bayc wyndowe	viijd.
Item paid for a cheke ⁵ to þe same wyndowe	iiijd.
Item paid for bordes and ledges to þe same wyndowe	xjd.
Item paid for nayles to þe same wyndowe	ijd.
Item paid, þe .xxvj. day of Septembre, to John Mason and John Calton in full payment of þe bargeyn þat was	35

¹ dawbyng = plastering with mud, etc.² breke = brick.³ reredose = back.⁴ in grete = for a lump sum. See
Glossary to vol. ii., p. 460.⁵ cheke. See Glossary.

made *with* them for makyng vp of þe north hede
of Hethbethbrigges, by þe Maires commaundment xiijs. iiijd.

Summa hujus paginae: xxs. vd. 1603, p. 7.

*Costes and expences made in pavyng of diuerse stretes of the
town as herafter apperith.*

- 5 First paid, the xij. day of Decembre, to William Chappell,
of Bulwell, for iij. lode of bulders¹ for Flesshewer-
gate xviijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Wylson, of þe same
10 town, for oder iij. lodes of bulders to þe same gate xviijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Butlar, of þe same
town, for a noder lode of bulders to þe same gate . vjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Bocher for caryng
of v. lodes of sand to þe same gate xd.
- 15 Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe same Richard for caryng
a way of muk from þe same gate ijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe pauer for workyng of vj.
tayses² in þe same gate afore ar³ he were hiered in
grete⁴ for þe yere, he takyng for a tayse vjd.: summa iijs.
- 20 Item paid, þe same tyme, for oder xvj. lodes of bulders
to þe same gate viijs.
- Item paid, þe xxiiijth day of Decembre, to William
Chapell, of Bulwell, for oder ij. lodes of bulders þat
were wroght in þe same gate after þe paver was
25 hiered, etc. xijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Wylson for xvj.
lodes of bulders to þe same gate, price of euery
lode vjd.: summa viijs.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for a lode of sand to þe same
30 gate ijd.
- Item paid, þe xxv. day of Janyver, for clensyng of the
lane be Seint Mary Kyrk yerd viiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for iij. lodes of sand to þe same
lane vjd.
- 35 Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Bocher for bringyng
of xvij. lodes of sand to þe same lane ijs. xd.

¹ bulders=boulders.

² tayse=toise, a little over 6ft. 4½in.

³ ar=ere (pleonastic).

⁴ in grete=for a lump sum.

Item paid, þe first day of Marche, for a doseyn lodes of sand to þe same gate	ijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for caryng of ramell ¹ to þe same lane to highten it with	iiijd.
Item paid, þe vj. day of Marche, to Richard Bocher for vij. lodes of sand to þe same lane	5 xiiijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Wylson, of Bulwell, for xvj. lodes of bulders to þe same lane	viijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Maseld for a lode of bulders to þe same lane	vjd. 10
Item paid, þe xij. day of Marche, to þe same Robert for oder ij. lodes of bulders to þe same lane	xijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Bocher for vj. lodes of sand to þe same gate	xijd.
Item paid, þe xxvij. day of Marche, to Richard Bocher for vj. lodes of sand to þe same gate	15 xijd.
Item paid for oder x. lodes of bulders to þe same gate	vs.
Item paid, þe xxix. day of Marche for v. lodes of sand to þe Smythyrowe and Longrowe	xd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for viij. lodes of bulders to Stonystrete, price le lode vjd.: summa	20 iiijs.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for iiij. lodes of sand to þe same strete	viijd.
Item paid, þe iiij th day of May, for x. lodes of sand to þe same strete	xxd. 25
Item paid, þe x. day of May, for xij. lodes of sand to þe same strete	ijs. ijd.
Summa hujus paginae: lvijs.	1603, p. 8.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Chappell for viij. lodes of bulders to þe same strete	iiijs. 30
Item paid, þe xij. day of May, for iiij. lodes of sand to Plomptree Lane	vjd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Chappell for a lode of bulders to þe same lane	vjd.
Item paid, þe xiiij. day of May, for a noder lode of bulders to þe same lane	35 vjd.
Item paid for ij. lode of sand to þe same lane	iiijd.
Item paid, þe xvj. day of May, to Richard Bocher for viij.	

¹ ramell = rubbish,

	lodes of sande to diuerse places in þe town where þe pamentes were broken, etc.	xvjd.
	Item paid, þe same day, to William Chappell for iiij. lodes of bulders to diuerse places of þe town where þe pamentes were broken	ijs.
5	Item paid, þe xxiiij th day of May, to William Chappell, of Bulwell, for v. lodes of bulders þat were broght to pave in Bridelsmythgate, etc.	ijs. vjd.
10	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Wylson, of þe same town, for oder vj. lodes of bulders to pave in þe same gate	iijs.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Turnour, at þe same town, for oder v. lodes of bulders to þe same gate, etc.	ijs. vjd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Graunger for xiiij. lodes of sand to þe same gate, etc.	ijs. iiijd.
15	Item paid, the last day of May, to William Chapell for ij. lodes of bulders to þe northend of Lenebrig	xijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. lodes of sand to þe same brigend	iiijd.
20	Item paid þe same tyme, for ij. lodes of bulders for pavyng in þe Holowston	xijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. lodes of sand to þe same gate	iiijd.
	Item paid, þe viij. day of June, for ij. lodes of bulders boght of William Chapell for Whelewrightgate	xijd.
25	Item paid, þe same tyme, for ij. lodes of sand to þe same gate broght by Richard Bocher	iiijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for vj. lodes of bulders broght into þe ouerend of Whelewrightgate and Pepur- strete and to þe neder ¹ ende of the Lowpament, price a lode vjd.: summa	iijs.
30	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Bocher for vj. lodes of sand to þe same wark	xijd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xxvijs. vjd. ²	1604, p. 9.

35 *Costes and forreyn expenses, gyftes and rewardes geuyn and
assigned by þe Maires commaundment, etc.*

First paid, þe third day of October, for a box and wax for

¹ neder = nether, lower.

² Should be 'xxvijs. vjd.'

	þe certificates of the eleccion of þe Maire ¹ and Shireffes	jd.
Item	paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Northwod for caryng of þe same writyng and box to London	ijd.
Item	paid and gevyn, þe vj ^{te} day of October, to Maister Nanfan, Squyer for þe Body, for a reward þat he shuld owe his gode wyll to þe town in suche maters as þey had to do afore þe Kynges grace, and also þat [he] myght certifie his seyde grace of þe takyng of þe Lord Creighton, etc.	5 xxxs. 10
Item	paid, þe same tyme, for þe horse hier of Thomas Parker ridyng to þe Kynges grace with þe seid Maister Nanfan when þe seid Lord Creighton was taken, by þe space of xij. dayes	iijs.
Item	paid, þe same tyme, for the costes of the seid Thomas and his horse, beside þe horse hier	15 iij. iijs.
Item	paid, þe x th day of October, to Thomas Mariott for goyng to þe Recorder for dyuerse maters consernyng þe town, etc.	viijs.
Item	paid, þe xxvij. day of October, toward þe costes of Mykkyl Turne dyner	20 ijs.
Item	paid, þe third day of Novembre, to Robert Botirwyk for bering of a letter to þe Recorder for diuerse maters of þe town	viijs.
Item	paid, þe xvij. day of Decembre, to William Wymondesold and the Shireffes officers ridyng to London and caryng vp Christopher ² Purceglove by a <i>corpus cum causa</i> , ³ etc.	25 iij. li. vs.
Item	paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Richardson, smyth, ridyng to þe Recorder for to cause hym to com' to þe seid Maire and his bredern to haue his aduyse in þe seid mater, and also for retorne of the seid writte of <i>corpus cum causa</i> , and he was nat at home	30 xxd.
Item	paid, þe same tyme, to William Bell ridyng to þe parson of Clifton to cause hym to [com'] to þe seid Meire for þe same mater, etc.	35 iijs.

Summa hujus paginae: v. li. vijs. xjd. 1604, p. 10.

¹ See page 232, note 2.

² See page 254, note 5.

³ A writ of *habeas corpus* to remove the body and cause into the King's Bench.

- Item paid, þe same tyme, for the dyner of Thomas Hunt
and þe person of Clifton beyng here for þe same
mater and expended at John' Houghton's xd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for the horse mete of Thomas
5 Hunt¹ horses xviiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to William Wymondesold²
seruantes for his wages ridyng *with*³ the seid
William to London by þe space of x. dayes, he
takyng on a day iiijd.: summa ijs. vjd.
- 10 Item paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Shawe, barbour, for
his hors hier for þe seid William Wymondesold²
man to ride on, by þe space of x. dayes. ijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, the same tyme, to Roger Rossendale for his
horse hier for oon of þe *Sergeantes* to ride on to
15 London by þe space of þe seid x. dayes ijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Robert Wales for his hors
hier for a noder of *Shireffes seruantes* to ride on to
London by þe space of þe seid x. dayes ijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe xxiiij. day of Decembre, to Thomas Mariott
20 ridyng to þe Recorder to cause hym to com' to þe
Maire to haue his aduyse agayn þe seid mater
shuld comm in examynacion afore Maister Vava-
sour by my Lord Chaunceller⁴ commaundment viijd.
- Item paid, þe x. day of Janyver, to Maister Molynex for
25 a reward gevyn to hym to haue his aduyse in
makyng of þe returne and oder thinges consernyng
þe same mater ijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, and gevyn Maister Vavasour
for a reward for þe examynacion of þe same mater xxvjs. viijd.
- 30 Item paid, þe xth day of Aprill, for þe costes of Richard
Brown ridyng to Lincoln to vnderstand of þe
Kynges commyng heder⁵ when he was ridyng

¹ For 'Hunt's.' See above, page 234,
note 2.

² For 'Wymondesold's.' See above,
page 234, note 2.

³ *with*,] written twice in MS.

⁴ For 'Chaunceller's.' See above,
page 234, note 2.

⁵ After his marriage and the dissolution

of Parliament, Henry VII. made a royal
progress through the Kingdom. In the
journal of this progress, printed in Leland's
Collectanea, ed. 1770, iv. 185, it is stated
that Henry spent Easter Sunday (March 26)
at Lincoln, and removed to Nottingham
during the following week. The Mayor
and his brethren in scarlet gowns and on

- toward York, and also to vnderstand howe þe Maire and his bredern shuld be depened for þe escape of þe Lord Creighton, by þe space of ij. dayes and for þe horse hier of þe seid Richard þe seid ij. dayes ijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe xxjth day of Aprill, for þe costes of William Jakson ridyng to York to þe Kynges Counsell to vnderstand if his grace wold any thing commaund þe Maire and his bredern and þe town, by þe space of iiij. dayes and for þe horse hier of þe seid William þe seid iiij. dayes iijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, toward þe costes of þe Mykkylturne dyner ijs.
- Item paid, þe xxiiijth day of Aprill, to Robert Botirwyk for beryng of a letter to Robert Nevyll to desier hym to comm to be of counsell wth the Maire and his bredern agayn þe Kynges Counsell from York when þe Maire shuld comm afore þe seid Counsell xvjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe horse hier of þe same Robert Botirwyk by ij. dayes viijd.
- Item paid, þe xij. day of May, for þe costes of Maister Molyneux beyng here of counsell wth þe seid Maire and his bredern at þe same tyme, by þe space of x. dayes xjs. xd. 25
- Summa hujus paginae: iij. li. viijs. 1603, p. 11.
- Item paid, þe xvj. day of May, to Maister Molyneux for his reward bying of counsell wth þe seid Maire þat tyme xiijs. iiijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, for þe costes and horse [hier] of Thomas Parker ridyng and beryng þe seid reward to þe seid Maister Molyneux by þe space of a day viijd.

horseback met him 'a myle by South of Trent, bytwene both briggs.' Accompanied also by the processions of the Friars and of the churches, he proceeded through the town to the Castle. He left for York the following week. According

to the Croyland Continuator, p. 581, he heard at Nottingham of disturbances in the North, on which account he collected a great number of unarmed men from Lincolnshire. He was at Nottingham on April 11 in this year; *Foedera*, xii. 300.



Presentes gevyn to diuerse Lordes, Knyghtes, and gentilmen, by þe Mayres commaundment and his bredern herafter folowen.

	First paid, þe third day of October, for a gallon of rede wyne gevyn to Maister Nanfan	viijd.
5	Item paid, þe vj. day of October, for ij. gallons of rede wyne gevyn to my Lord Grey	xvjd.
	Item paid, þe x th day of Janyver, for a coupull of capons gevyn to Maister Vavasour	ijs.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for a gallon of rede wyne gevyn to þe seid Maister Vavaser	viijd.
10	Item paid, þe xxvj. day of Janyver, for a potell of swete wyne and a potell of rede wyne gevyn to Maister Beron, etc.	xijd.
	Item paid, þe xxviiij. day of Janyver, to Richard Andrewe for a potell of white Romney ¹ gevyn to My Lord Grey by þe Maires commaundment	viijd.
15	Item paid, þe iiij th day of Aprill, to John Selyok for a gallon of wyne gevyn to Ser John' Savage	xd.
	Item paid, þe x th day of Aprill, to Robert Hamerton for iij. potelles of wyne gevyn to Maister Beron	xvd.
20	Summa hujus paginae: xxijs. vd.	1603, p. 12.

Costes and expenses made abowte the Mayres fisshing herafter appereth, etc.

25	First paid to ij. men kuttyng and fewyng ² þe pole by þe space of a day, eyder of them takyng by þe day to mete and hier vjd.: summa	xijd.
	Item paid for brede for þe fisshers þe first day of þe fisshyng	vjd.
	Item for ale þe seid day	viijd.
30	Item in heryng, bothe white and rede, and saltfisshe þe same day	xijd.
	Item in brede þe secund day to þe fisshers in þe feld	vjd.
	Item in ale þe same day	xvjd.
	Item in fisshe the same day	xd.
35	Item in oyle and salt	iijd.
	Item for a tittelyne ³	xijd.

¹ Romney = a kind of Malmsey, from Napoli di Romania in the Morea.

² fewyng = cleaning. See Glossary.

³ tittelyne. See Glossary.

Item for pakthrede to tye þe plommes to þe nette . . .	ijd.
Item paid to Robert Brasenby and John Castell for helpyng to fisse by þe space of iij. dayes, eyder of them takyng by þe day, beside mete and drinke, iiijd.: summa	xijd. 5
Item paid for a spyld ¹ to þe kydy ² þat þe fisse was in . . .	ijd.
Item paid to a man watchyng þe pole þe fift nyght after hit was kut	iiijd.
Summa hujus paginae: viijs. ix. d.	1603, p. 13.

Summa totalis hujus libri: xxij^{li} li. xjs. iij. d. ob. 10
1603, p. 14.

VI.—*Letter from the Mayor to the Recorder and Thurland.*

[1485-6,] February 1.

Worshipfull Sirs

Both I and my bredern commaund vs to youe,
desiering to here of *your* welfare—which e all' myghty Jhesu con-
tinewe to his plesure and *your* hertis desire! 15

Lyke it youe to wytt³ þat we haue send⁴ youe the old com-
posicions of the mater of Retford, wherin is conteyned þat they toke
the toll' of their own town in ferme of vs, whiche Maister Recorder
hase seene or⁵ nowe: which wrytynges we pray you hertily may be
suerly kepid. And, yf they wold sey þat they were auncien demesne, 20
there is a byll in the same box þat Thomas Hunt made serche in þe
Boke of Domesday and he cowde nat fynde þat they were auncien
demesne in no wyse. And Shawe⁶ man shall delyuer youe þe seid
wrytynges. And we pray youe do aswele both in þat mater and all
oder as ye can. And Jhesu kepe youe! 25

Written in hast, at Notingham, on Seint Bride day last past.

Your lover Richard Alestre,

Maire of *Notingham*, and his bredern.

[*Endorsed*.:] To the worshipfull Syrs, Laurence Lowe, Recorder
of *Notingham*, and Thomas Thurland, Esquier, and eyder of them, 30
in hast.⁷

444 I.

¹ spyld = 'spill,' a wooden stick.

² kydy = fish basket.

³ witt = know (AS. 'witan').

⁴ send = sent (AS. 'ge-send,' past part.,
for '• ge-send-ed; ' Sievers, § 406.

⁵ or = ere.

⁶ For 'Shawe's.' See above, page 234,
note 2.

⁷ This letter is in William Easingwold's
writing.

VII.—*Particulars of the Bridge-Master's Expenditure.*¹

1487-8.

	Payde, the xx. day of August, for ij. lodys of thake	iijs.
	Payde for drawyng of the same ij. lodys	vd.
	Payde for a c. thake to the same place	xxijd.
	Payde for a lode cley	iijd.
5	Payde, the same tyme, to the thaker for v. days, takyng of the day vjd.: summa	ijs. vjd.
	Payde to his server for v. days, takyng of the day iiijd.: summa	xvd.
	Payde, the same tyme, for a noder lode cley	iijd.
10	Payde, the xxiiij. day of August, for a weyne a day to leyde gravell	xijd.
	Payde, the same tyme, for a payre of new rodurs	iiijd.
	Payde, the same tyme, for bryngyng of a tre to the Bryge	vjd.
	Payde, a nodur tyme, for bryngyng of the bote to the Brygge	iijd.
15	Payde, the same tyme, for a new colpras ²	
	³ Payde to the Kynges rente to Edmunde Mylnys and John' Sargeant	iijs.
	Payde, the xj. day of September, for dryfyng of pylis, iij. men v. days, on ⁴ takyng of the day iiijd.: summa	vs.
20	Payde, the xv. day of September, for dryvyng of pylis, iij. men iij. days, on ⁴ takyng of the day iiijd.: summa	iijs.
	Payde, the xx. day of September, for a lode cley brought to the Brygge	iiijd.
25	Payde, the viij. day of October, for a weyne to leyde gravell ij. days	xxd.
	Payde, the same tyme, to the fyller and to [the] spreyder ⁵ ij. days	viijd.
	Payde, the same tyme, for a weyne, oder ij. dayse to leyde grave[ll]	xxd.
30	And payde to the fyller ij. days	viijd.
	Payde, the xx. day of October, to a wryght a day to mende the howse at the Brigges	vd.

¹ See the account to which this pertains printed above, page 12.² colpras=lever. See Glossary.³ This entry has been cancelled.⁴ on=one (AS. 'án').⁵ spreyder=spreader (of gravell).

Payde, the same tyme, to a man to helpe hym a day	iiijd.
Payde, the xxiiij. day [of] October, to a warke man a day to daube bothe howses at the Brygges in mony places that was broken with bryburs ¹	vjd.
Payde, the same tyme, for leter ² to the same warke	ijd. 5
Payde for lattes and neyls to the same warke	ijd.
Payde, the same tyme, to iij. men a day and a half to pulhope ³ pyls that was dryuen downe with flodys and dryvyng them agayne, on takyng of the day iiijd.: summa	xviijd. 10
Payde for mendyng of iij. holys dyvers tymys	vjd.
Summa: xxvijs. ijd.	1905.

VIII.—*Bill for Work done, etc.*

1487-8.

⁴ Item paied to Annes Cooke	vjd.
Item paied in barlee att vj. tymes	iijd.
Item paied in peyse att ij. tymes	jd. 15
Item in money	ijd.
Item that my doghter paied hyr in wark iij. dais	iijd.
Item for faching ⁵ vj. borden tynsell'	iijd.
Item that I wrogh <i>with</i> hyr a dey in hegyng	ijd.
Item that she stoped vp for hyr dyner on the second Mondey in Lenton	jd. 20
Item for bayryng of ale att iiij. brewynges	ijd.
Item for gryndyng of malte a <i>quarter</i> on hyr quernis	jd.
Item for fewyng ⁶ of hyr well'	ijd.
Item for ale	ob. 25
Summa: ijs. ijd. ob.	1373, p. 53 <i>in ced.</i>

IX.—*Bill for Cloth supplied.⁷*

1487-8.

Item a plyte ⁸ of laune	xiijd.
Item for a bend of laune	viijd.

¹ bryburs = thieves.² leter = litter, straw.³ pulhope = pull up.⁴ This bill refers to an action by William Porret against Agnes Coke, widow, entered in No. 1373, page 53.⁵ faching = fetching.⁶ fewyng = cleaning out. See Glossary.⁷ This belongs to an action by John Wattes v. John Deyne, entered in 1373, p. 92.⁸ plyte = veil. See Glossary.

	Item for a <i>quarter</i> of Holond cloth'	iijd.
	Item for iij. <i>zardes</i> of selke	iijd.
	Item for ij. <i>zardes</i> and <i>quarter</i> huswyfe cloth'	xiijd. ob.
	Item for ij. <i>zardes</i> of fosteon ¹	xxd.
5	Item for a red bonet	xvjd.
	Item for ij. <i>zardes</i> of Holond cloth'	xiiijd.
	Item for a <i>zard</i> of cloth	ixd.
	Item for a <i>quarter</i> and a naylle ² of damast	ijs. vjd.
	Item for iij. <i>zardes</i> and <i>quarter</i> of bokeram	xviijd.
10	Item for a j. li. of smalle resynttes ³	iijd.
	Item for savyrn ⁴	jd. ob.
	Item for d. ⁵ a <i>quarter</i> of pepur	ijd. ob.
	Item for pavences ⁶	jd.
	Item res[eived] of Jhon' Deyne	ijs. viijd.
15		1373, p. 93 in ced.

X.—*Memorandum regarding the King's Settle in the Gild Hall.*

1491, June 13.

Memorandum, yat on ye Wedensday in Whissonwek, in ye Guyhald of *Nottingham*, afor *Richard* Clugh, oon' of ye Shereffes of *Nottingham*, William Knyveton, John' Sye, John' Teuerey, John' Gotham ye younger, and John' Bower, Thomas Alestre threw at
 20 Roger Creswalle ye Kynges priue settle in ye Halle floure without delyuere of ye same accordyng to his dute and commandement.

1374, p. 155.

XI.—*Bill for Wearing Apparel, Board, etc.*

1491-2.

	Item John' Townhynd oth to me	xxs.
	Item paid for his fees	vjs. xd.
25	Item lent hym to London	iijs. iiijd.
	Item for my hors hyre for the space of xiiij. wekes	xxvjs.
	Item my wyff lent hym	iijs. iiijd.
	Item he othe for x. yerdes kerseye	iijs. iiijd.
	Item I lent hyr to pay hyr syster	xvjd.

¹ fosteon = fustian.² a naylle = an ell.³ resynttes = raisins.⁴ savyrn = saffron.⁵ d. = half (for Latin *dimidium*).⁶ pavences. See Glossary.

Item lent hyr be syd	xijd.
Item for his chyldes bord for the space of ij. yer, vd. a wek	xls.
Item to the same chyld for a cote a yerd brod cloth . . .	xijd.
Item for the makynge of the sayd cote	iiijd.
Item paid for a payr shone to the same	iijd. 5
Item paid for a sark ¹	iiijd.
Item for the chyldes futhyr bord for the space of d. yer, viijd. weke	xvijs. iiijd.
Item paid for a hat and a bonetnew	xiiijd.
Summa: vj. li. vs. vijd.	1374, p. 77 in ced. 10

XII.—*Particulars of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.*²

1493-4

³EXPENSÆ FACTÆ PER ROGERUM ROSENDALE ET ALEXANDRUM
ELLERYNGTON, CAMERARIOS VILLÆ NOTINGHAM.

In primis for a <i>certyfycate</i> , a box and wax send ⁴ to London	vjd.
Item paid for a <i>dyner</i> , the laste day of Octobre, to Maister Recorder, the Levetenaunte person of Clyfton, for the mater of the towne and Master Alestre att Richerd Andrews	15 xviijd.
Item for wyne att the same tyme and a brekfaste to his <i>seruantes</i> in the mornynge, and hors mete and paper	ijs.
Item for a key to the Toll Bothe the fyrst day of Nouembre	ijd. 20
Item paid to the Mayre for a man that rode vp to London for James Dauson ⁵ wyfe.	viijs.
Item to Laurence Cobbyn for setyng stulps ⁶ on the Pament ⁷	iiijd.
Item for the expenses of the Chaumberleyn and William Esyngwold to Newerk, the viij th day of Nouembre	25 viijd.

¹ sark = a shirt (AS. 'serce, syrce').² This account is not in Easingwold's writing. It appears to be merely the draft account, for there are numerous corrections and additions in Easingwold's hand. He has also added marginal notes regarding the allocation of the payments, as though he intended codifying them.³ *Translation*: 'Expenses incurred by Roger Rosendale and Alexander Elrington, Chamberlains of the town of Nottingham.'⁴ send = sent. See above, p. 266, n. 4.⁵ For 'Dawson's.' See above, page 234, note 2.⁶ stulps = posts. See Glossary.⁷ Pament = Pavement.

	Item to William Mascory for cariage of ij. lode wode to the Pament ye same day	xvjd.
	Item to Richerd Halom for cariage of a lode wode the same tyme	vjd.
5	Item to Thomas Mores for ij. dayes werk att þe pament in þe Saturday <i>Merkett</i>	viijd.
	Item to John Adamson for a day werk at þe same pament	iiijd.
	Item to the same John for fewyng ¹ at Cheny Bryges	jd.
	Item to Thomas <i>Parker</i> for helpyng to lode cartes	ijd.
10	Item for a man that broght a leddur from the Whyte Freres to ye Towne Hall	jd.
	Item for the Mikkell Turne dyner	ijs.
	Summa: xviijs. iiijd.	
	Item paied to Raufe Ingell, the last day of Nouembre, for mending the gutters att the Towne Hall and for sawdur	xijd.
15	Item to Kyng for clevyng wode by a day and <i>dim.</i> ² and mending the Pynfold	vd.
	Item for horshyre that the Chaumberleyens had to Newerk	iiijd.
20	Item for a ston that lyeth ouer the Rowell	jd.
	Item to Kyng for leying the same ston	jd.
	Item ³ for a lode clay to ye Drapery ende, ye fyrst day of Decembre	iijd.
	Item to Thomas Mores for a day werk and <i>dim.</i> setting stulps ⁴	vjd.
25	Item to Nicolas Wyddowson for ij. bordes and makyng ye fysch bordes	xijd.
	Item to Thomas Sye for j. c. and <i>dim.</i> thak to the Drapery, the viij th day of Decembre	ijs. vijd.
30	Item to John Curtes for cariage yerof	viijd.
	Item for drawyng the same	iijd.
	Item to Beane and his <i>seruer</i> for thakyng iiij. dayes.	ijs. iiijd.
	Item for a wrytt agayne Richerd Gelston, of Newerk, ye ij. day of Janyuere	ijs. vd.
35	Item for hokes, bandes and nayles to Thomas Huntres howse	vijd.

¹ fewyng = cleaning. See Glossary.² *dim.* = half (Latin *dimidium*).³ Blank in MS.⁴ stulps = posts. See Glossary.

Item to Master Hygen for bordes and legges to Th[omas]	
Huntes peyntes ¹	viijd.
Item to Raufe Sydeswyk ² for makyng yerof	iijd.
Summa: xiijs. vd.	
³ xxxjs. ix.	1604, p. 1. 5
Item to Robert Curtes, Shyrreff, for bordes and nayles to the towne preson	ijs. vjd.
Item to Thomas Parker and Thomas Mores for fellyng a tree and ryvcing the same, the ix th day of Janyuer, for pale ⁴ att the Shamulz end	vijd. 10
Item to William Mascory, att the same tyme, for cariage ⁵ therof	viijd.
Item to Henre Sye, the same tyme, for dim. C. thak to ye Drapery	xxd.
Item to John Curtes for caryng ye same	iiijd. 15
Item to Beane, thakker, and his seruer, by ij. dayes and dim. at þe Draperie	xviijd. ob.
Item to Robert Mersshe, carpenter, for iiij. dayes wyrkyng att the Shamulz ende	ijs.
Item to Laurence Cobbyn for ij. dayes labouring there	vjd. 20
Item for a stokloke to the dore	iiijd.
Item for bandes and hokes to the dore	ijd.
Item for sawyng reyleyes ⁶ to the pale ⁴	jd.
Item for nayles to the pale and to ye Drapery	jd. ob.
Item for a galon' claret wyne gyfen to my Lord Grey upon the Sessiones day, paied to Richard Andrew	25 xijd.
Item for a galon red wyne boght of Henre Tauerner gyven to my Lord Grey ye same tyme	xd.
Item for mendyng the way to the Copy, ⁷ the thyrday of February, to Kyng and Robynson	ijd. 30
Item to John Jebbe for makyng the Copy ⁷ gate ⁸ the vj th day of February in grete ⁹	xvjd.
Summa: xiijs. ix.	

¹ peyntes=penthouse (from Low Latin
appenticium=*appendix*).

² Sydeswyk = Sedgewick.

³ This is the total of the page.

⁴ pale = palings.

⁵ *cariage*,] 'cariagage,' MS.

⁶ reyleyes=rails.

⁷ Copy=coppice.

⁸ gate=gate.

⁹ in grete=for a lump sum.

Item to Nicolas Wyddowson for makeyng the Flesshamullz dore	iiijd.
Item for iij. bordes to the same dore	iiijd.
Item for nayles and schotyng ¹ the band to þe same dore .	ijd. ob.
5 Item for cariage of a lode wode to William Mascory for the pale	viijd.
Item for the expenses of Richerd Andrew, John Howet and William Esyngwold to Bristowe ²	xxjs. vjd.
Item for hors hyre to Nicolas Attkynson by ij. dayes .	vijd.
10 Summa: xxiijs. vijd. ob.	

*Seint John's Pole.*³

Item to Thomas Knyght ⁴ by ij. dayes and dim. wyrkyng att Sent John's Pole	xxd.
Item to Norman for caryng of erth to the Hegge . . .	iiijd.
15 Item to Master Hegyn for cariage of iij. lode tynsell' ⁵ to ye same pole	ijs.
Summa: iiijs.	

xljs. iiijd. ob.

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Epurstenour.

20 In primis to William Hygen for j. lode of tynsell' caryng from the Copy ⁶ to Epurstenour	xd.
Item to Kyng and Robynson for fellyng v. lode tynsell' to ye same stenour	xd.
Item to Thomas Mores for fellyng of a lode and dim. tynsell, the xx ^{ti} day of Feuerere, to ye same . . .	iijd.
25 Item for bred to the boners ⁷ att Epurstenour for castyng erth and beyrers yerof by iij. dayes, the xij th day of Marche	xjd.
Item for iij. lomes ⁸ ale to the same boners	ijs. iijd.
30 Item for heryng to the same boners the same tyme . . .	vijd.
Item for iij. botellez ale to the fellers of tynsell' the same tyme and ledyng yerof	iijd.
Item paied to Roger Pynder for fellyng willouse to the same werk	ijd.

¹ schotyng = straightening.² Bristowe = Bristol.³ Pole = Pool.⁴ Knyght,] 'Knynght,' MS.⁵ tynsell' = brushwood.⁶ Copy = coppice.⁷ boners. See Glossary.⁸ lomes = vessels. See Glossary.

Item to <i>Thomas Mores</i> for fellyng pyles and willouse and scherpyng of pyles by ij. dayes and <i>dim</i> .	xd.
Item to <i>Thomas Mores</i> for v. dayes werk att ye same <i>stenour</i> .	xxd.
Item to <i>Robert Geffrey</i> for iij. dayes werk there.	xijd. 5
Item to <i>Richerd Rede</i> for iij. dayes werk there.	xvd.
Item to <i>Thomas Parker</i> , fyssher, for iij. dayes werk there.	xvd.
Item to ij. laborers by ij. dayes werk there.	xvjd.
Item to <i>Kok</i> for a cart ij. dayes att the same werk.	ijs.
Item to <i>William Wodborow</i> , of <i>Glapton</i> , for iij. dayes att ye same werk by the day vjd.	10 xviijd.
Item to <i>Steven Palmer</i> for fellyng a lode pyles to the same werk.	ijjd.
Item to <i>William Mascory</i> for cariage of ij. lode pyles to ye same <i>stenour</i> .	xxd. 15
Item to <i>Richerd Andrew</i> for a lode to the same werk.	xd.
Item to <i>Richard Andrew</i> for v. lode willouse from the <i>Barker Stathes</i> to <i>Epurstenour</i> .	xxd.
Item to <i>William Mascory</i> for a lode willouse to the same <i>stenour</i> .	iiijd. 20
Item to <i>Thomas Parker</i> , fyssher, for ij. dayes werk att the same <i>stenour</i> and att the <i>Shott hegge</i> ¹ .	xijd.
Item to <i>Thomas Mores</i> for the same.	xijd.
Item to <i>Richerd Rede</i> for the same.	xijd.
Item to <i>Chase</i> for a day labour there.	iiijd. 25
Item to viij. labore[r]s for a day werk there.	ijs. viiijd.
Item to <i>Thomas Mores</i> for fellyng a lode osyers to ye same werk.	ijjd.
Item for iij. laborers a day there in mete and hyre.	vjd.
Item to <i>Thomas Parker</i> , <i>keper</i> , for fellyng iij. lodes salowes to ye same werk.	30 viijd.
Summa: xxviij. ixd.	1604, p. 3.
Item to <i>Richerd Andrew</i> for a galon' wyne gyven to the <i>Shyrreff</i> of the <i>Schyre</i> , ye ix th day of <i>Aprill</i> .	xd.
Item to <i>Richerd Halom</i> for a lode of bulders to the <i>Mersshe</i> .	35 iiijd.
Item to <i>Thomas Bredon</i> for a lode sand to the <i>Mersshe</i> .	iijd.

¹ hegge = hedge (AS, 'hege').

Item for the Mykell Turne dyner att Thomas Kellez after Ester	ijs.
Item to Kyng and Robynson for makeyng the Pynfolde att Gosegate ende	vjd.
5 Item for paveyng to William Porrett vj. dayes in Caluerton Lane	xviijd.
Item to Robert Curtes and William Esyngwold for their expenses to Wyndsore ¹ the xvij. day of Jule	xs. xd. ob.
² Item to the Juges the xxj. day of Jule	iijs. ijd.
10 Item for viij. lode of bulders to Hall and Elom	iijs. iiijd.
Summa: xixs. vijd. ob.	

*Expenses made at Newerk, the xv. day of Aprill, the ixth zere of Kyng
Herre the vijth, for the mater of Lyncoln, Master Maire,
Master Thurland, Master Recorder, and oder mo.³*

15 In primis att the ferry	vd.
Item for bred and ale the same tyme in their loggeyng ⁴	vs. vijd.
Item for a pott wyne that Master Thurland and Master Wydderley seruantes fecht	vjd.
Item for horsmete within oure one inne	xxiijd.
20 Item for the expenses of v. hors att the Cardenall' Hatt and of Master Thurland	xd.
Item att the depertyng in mete and drynk and other vytellz	vd.
Item at the tauerne with the ij. knyghtes after the agre- ment	xxijd.
25 Item for ale att Burton Jorce	jd.
Item for the hyre of a horse to William Esyngwold	iiijd.
Summa: xjs. xjd.	

Thyse ben the costes that Master Recorder spended at þe same tyme.

30 In primis for ij. mens dyner on Monday	iiijd.
Item for iij. mens soper on the same day	vjd.
Item for ij. pottes with ale in their chaumber	ijd.
Item for his breke faste on Tewesday	jd.
Item for their Master soper and theires	iiijd.
35 Item for their horsmete	iijs. viijd.
Item for fyre and candell	iijd.

¹ Written at first 'Brystow.'

² This entry is cancelled.

³ oder mo = 'others more,' some others.

⁴ loggeyng = lodging.

Item for their smyth	viijd.
Item for their sadler	iiijd.

Summa: vjs. iiijd.

xxxvijs. xd. ob.

1604, p. 4

Item to Kyng and Robert Bulder for fellyng and pill yng ¹	5
ookes ² and stubbz	ijs.
Item to hyre the pavyer	jd.
Item for the expenses of a man to fech hym	viijd.
Item to Hall, of Baseforde, for iij. lode bulders	xvd.
Item to Bolsore, of Arnall, for iij. lode bulders	xvd. 10
Item for brede and ale to the men that fewed ³ the lane at Grey Frere wall by ye Maires commaundment	ixd.
Item for the expenses of Alexander Elleryngton to Newerk for Retford toll, <i>xij. die Maii</i>	viijd.
Item for cariage of a lode sand from the Maires to the Lawe Pament	jd. 15
Item to Thomas Elem, of Baseford, for iiij. lode bulders	xxd.
Item to Henry Colyar for a lode bulders	vd.
Item for a galon' red wyne, a galon' clarett wyne and a potell swete wyne gyven to my Lord of Surrey, the xvj th day of May	20 ijs. iiijd.
Item to Kyng and Robert Bulder for mak yng j. C. kyddes	vijd.
Item to Richard Halom for v. lode sande	xd.
Item for a reywarde [to a man] that broght a letter from Master Fytztherberd to the Mayre	iiijd. 25
Item to the same man, the same tyme, for beyryng a letter to Master Fytzherberd	ijd.
Item to Richard Halom for iij. lode sand to pave afore Kell' ⁴ dore	vjd.
⁵ Item to the Juges, ⁶ the x th day of Jule	iiijs. ijd. 30
Item for a quarte Malvesye ⁷ to ye same Juges, ye same day	iiijd.

Summa: xiijs. xjd.⁸

Item to Richerd Andrew for a galon' red wyne and a

¹ pilling=peeling.⁵ This entry is cancelled.² ookes=oaks.⁶ Juges=Judges.³ fewed=cleaned. See Glossary.⁷ Malvesye = Malvoisy. See above,⁴ Kell=Kell's. See above, page 234,

page 184, note 7.

note 2,

⁸ This should be 'xvs. xjd.'

	galon' clarett wyne gyven to My Lord of Shroes- bery, the xx ^{ti} viij. day of May	xxd.
	Item for a galon wyne boght of Richerd Andrew ye same tyme gyven to the Shyrreff of the Shire	xd.
5	Item to Hall, of Baseford, for a lode bulders, ye vij th day of June	vd.
	Item for mendyng of iij. holes in ye <i>Mercery</i>	iijd.
	Item for iiij. lode bulders to Elem and his felowe to the Cowe Lane	xxd.
10	Item to Curtes for x. lode sande	xvd.
	Item to the feffez of William Forthe, Syr Robert Yole, and oyer mo, ¹ the same tyme, for dyuerse wrytynges and wax	xvjd.
	Item wyne spent opon theyme att Richerd Andrews, ye 15 same tyme	xvd.
	Item paied for iij. lode bulders to ²	xvd.
	Item to Curtes for vij. lode sande	xijd.
	Item to Nicholas Wyddowson for mendyng the Shamulz dore	iijd.
20	Item to Butler, of Huknall, the x th day of June, for ij. lode grete bulders	xijd.
	Item to Elom and Hall for iij. lode bulders	xvd.
	Item for ale spent in the Hall, ye xxij. day of Jule, opon the Mayre and his felyschip	jd.
25	Summa: xiijs. vjd.	
	xxvijs. vd.	1604, p. 5.
	Item paied to Michael Padley for mendyng the way att Malt Milne	iiijd.
	Item for iij. lode bulders ye same tyme to ²	xviijd.
30	³ Item paied toward the xv. peny in the Maires Chaumber, the xxv. day of Jule	ijs. viijd.
	Item for xij. lode sande to Curtes	xviijd.
	Item to Wyllson for iiij. lode grete bulders	ijs.
	³ Item to Syr Water ⁴ for chese rent	vs.
35	Item to Curtes for vij. lode sande	xd. ob.
	³ Item to Robert Legh	xs.

¹ oyer mo = 'other more,' some others.² Locality omitted.³ This entry is cancelled.⁴ Water = Walter.

Item for a galon' wyne that Claypam fecht att Richerd Andrewes, gyven to My Lord Grey and Syr Henre Wyllughby	xjd.
Item for a galon' Malvesy ¹ gyven to John' Fytzherberd by Master Mayre commaundment on Oure Lady Even the Natvyte ²	5 xvjd.
Item to Chase for wedyng of willose, <i>viiij. die Aprilis</i>	ijd.
Item to Mores and Blak Robyn for mendyng and dryvyng pyles	vjd.
Item to Mores for makeyng a C. kyddes	vijd. 10
Item to Curtes for oder xij. lode sande	xviijd.
Item paid to Butler, of Huknall, for iiij. lodez of bulders	ijs.
Item to iij. oder men of Bulwell for iij. oder lodes of bulders	xviijd.
Item to John Reve for makyng of þe grate at Thomas Kell' dore	15 ijd.
Summa: xvijs. vd. ob. ³	

Estcrofte.

Item for mowyng of iij. partes of Est Crofte	vijs. vjd.
Item for teddyng ⁴ of the same to Keuworth and makyng a way thorow ye medowe	20 xiijd.
Item for makeyng yerof of ye fyrst day of xvij. persons.	iijs. vjd.
Item for makeyng yerof the second day of ix. persons	ijs. iijd.
Summa: xvs. iiijd.	

Plumptre Bryg.

25

Item for ij. bordes	ijd.
Item for grauell' and mendyng yerof	ijd.
Summa: iiijd.	

Ryhyll Syk.

Item paid for mowyng and teddyng ⁴	ijs. ijd. 30
Item for makeyng hit in hey	ijs.
Summa: iijs. ijd.	

Summa hujus lateris:⁵ xxxiijs. vijd. ob. 1604, p. 6.¹ See page 276, note 6.² The feast of the Nativity of the Virgin Mary fell on Monday, September 8, 1494.³ The amount should be 'xivs. ixd. ob.' The first sum of 2s. 8d. was struck out

after the addition was made. It is, however, deducted from the sum total of the page.

⁴ teddyng=making hay by spreading the grass. See Skeat.⁵ Translation: 'Total of this side.'

Fez.¹

In primis to Master Mayre	xx. li.
Item to William Esyngwold	xlijs. iiijd.
Item to Roger Pynder	xls.
5 Item to Thomas Parker	xxs.
Item to Master Fytzherberd	xxjs. viijd.
Item to the Recorder	lijs. iiijd.
Item to the Chaumberlens for their fese	xxvjs. viijd.
Item to Thomas Orston	xiijs. iiijd.
10 Item to the Crowners ²	vjs. viijd.
Item paid to the paver for his fee reman[ent'] in his accompt	xvs.
Item to the Justices of Assise at ij. commynges his yere	viijs. iiijd.
Item to Sir Walter Owthorp for chieff rent of ye newe 15 house by þe Hall	vs.
Item to Robert Legh, porter ³ of þe Castell, for pyndage	xs.
Summa: xxxiiij. li. ijs. iiijd.	
Item for Thomas Parker gowne	vs.
Item for Roger Pynder gowne	vs.
20 Item for parte of the Waytes for their gownes	vs.
Item toward theyr wages	iijs. ix d.
Summa: xviijs. ix d.	
Summa: xxxiiij. li. ijs. jd.	

Lyncoln.

25 Item paid to Richerd Pykerd att Lyncoln	ijs. viijd.
Item paid for Wales	iijs.
Item for Nicolas Bulder	ijs.
Item for William Johnson, bocher	ijs.
Item for William Constable	ijs.
30 Item for Thomas Bredon	ijs.
Item for William Fox	viijd.
Summa: xiiij. iiijd.	

Summa: xxxiiij. li. xvjs. vd.

1604, p. 7.

Expenses made att the Maires Dyner.

35 In primis for bred	xviij d.
Item for ale	ijs. ijd.

¹ Fez = fees.² Crowners = Coroners.³ porter = janitor or keeper of the
Castle gate.

Item for lyng fyssh	ijs. viijd.
Item for <i>turbut</i> and <i>samon</i>	vjs. ijd.
Item in <i>peper</i> and <i>saferon</i> ¹	xijd.
Item in <i>synanton</i> and <i>gynger</i>	iiijd.
Item in <i>smale reysens</i> iij. lb.	ixd. 5
Item in <i>suger</i>	iiijd.
Item in <i>musterd</i>	ijd.
Item for <i>fewell</i> and <i>dyghtyng</i> ² to John' Wase	xixd.
Item for Thomas Mores for <i>helpyng hym</i>	ijd.
Item for <i>washyng</i> and <i>scowryng vessell</i> '	ijd. 10
Item in <i>pykeffyssh</i>	xs. ijd.
Item <i>knottes</i> (?)	ijs. viijd.
Item in <i>browet ele</i> ³	xvd.
Item in <i>flowre</i>	vjd.
Item in <i>salt</i>	ijd. 15

Summa: xxxjs. viijd.⁴

R[esevyed] att <i>Mayres dyner</i>	xiiijs.
Item r[esevyed] for <i>fysshying ye poles</i>	vjs. viijd.

Summa: xxs. viijd.

And so <i>per</i> is lost at <i>pat</i> <i>dyner clerly</i>	xjs. 20
---	---------

Item paid to the tax *pat* was taken of v. *partes* of Estcroft, iij. li. xvs.; and of *pe latter* *crope* of Estcroft, liijs. iiijd.; and of ij. *partes* and *dim.* of Westcroft, ls.; and of *pe Est Steynour*, iij. li.; and of *Hethbethsteynour*, xxxs.: summa xiiij. li. viijs. iiijd. 25

Item beside *pat* they paid to *fulfyll* *pe seid money* of tax *with* ijs. viijd.

Item paid, *pe* xiiij. day of *Marche*, to Thomas Tamworth for *bering* of a *letter* to *pe Maire* of Lincoln for *pe mater* betwix *pis town* and Lincoln for *pe tol* ijd. 30

Summa: xiiij. li. xxd. (*sic*).

Summa totalis istius solutionis: lix. li. iiijd. ob.⁵ 1604, p. 8.

¹ *saferon* = saffron.

² *dyghtyng* = preparing the dinner. See Mätzner, *Allenglische Sprachproben*, iii. 636, s.v. 'Dihten, 3.'

³ *browet ele* = pottage or broth made of eels. The directions for making browet

of eels are given in the *Forms of Curry*. See Prompt., p. 54, n. 1; Mätzner, *Sprachproben*, iii. 345, who derives this word from O.Fr. 'brouet'; Duc., s.v. 'Brodium.'

⁴ Should be 'xxxjs. xd.'

⁵ The total is really £61 14s. 10d.

Reycetes.

In primis of Richerd Pykerd for barke	xvjd.
Item of the same Richerd for half a sowe	xd.
Item of Thomas Greg for willose	xxd.
5 Item of Hew Smyth for willose	vd.
Item of Richerd Byrch, poynter, for willose	vijd.
Item of Richerd Moncaster	xixd.
Item of John Smyth	xviijd.
Item for half a hors	ijs. vjd.
10 Item for pypes of Hamertons	xviijd.
Item for a hors	viijs.

Recetes of Kyddes.¹

Item of William Pereson for j. C. kyddes	ijs.
Item of William Barbour for j. C. kyddes	ijs.
15 Item of John Ekersley for topps of salose	viijd.
Item of Richerd Andrewe for ij. C. kyddes	iiijs.

Item receyved of Roger Rossendale for shopes rent in Satirday Merkett, late Wedson's, for xx ^{ti} yere . .	iiij. li.
Item r[eceyved] of Alexander Elryngton for shopes rent, 20 late in þe holdyng of Richerd Peynter, for x. yeres	xxvjs. viijd.
Item of John Flynt for Margerett Forth house and shopp rentes in þe Shomaker Bothes, for v. yeres . . .	x. li.
Item r[eceyved] of John' Piersson, Shireff, for shop rent 25 for xx. yeres in þe Saturday Merkett	vj. li. xiijs. iiijd.
Item receyved of Maister Hegyn for þe grond bchynde þe Grey Frerez for xxx ^{ti} yere	xxxxs.
Summa: xxiiij. li. xs.	

And all that the seid Chaumberleyns haue paid toward
 30 þe seid xv. peny, beside þe *parcellez* on þe oder leff
 which was paid to þe same and taken of þe reue-
 newes of þe town and whiche *somme* is xiiij. li. and
 xjs., and so þe hole is xxxvij. li. xijd.

1604, p. 9.

¹ kyddes = faggots.

XIII.—*Account of Travelling Expenses.*

1493-4, January 15.

EXPENSEZ OF WILLIAM ESYNGWOLD AND RICHARD LITSTER RIDYNG FROM
NOTINGHAM TO GLOWCESTRE AND ODER PLACES, AND BEYNG FORTH
BY þe SPACE OF viij. DAYES, þe xv. DAY OF JANNYVER, ANNO 1A^o
HENRICI SEPTIMI.

First at Sallowe ¹ ferry for fery lay	jd.
Item for oure dyner at Assheby de la Souche	ijd.
Item for Richard Litster horse mete per	jd.

At Lichefeld.

Item for soper per of vs ij.	iiijd. 5
Item for hors mete per	vd.
Item for brekfast in þe mo[r]nyng	ijd.
Item for ij. hors colers	jd.
Item for showyng ² of Litster's hors	ob.

At Wollerhampton.

10

Item for oure mete per	ijd.
Item for hors mete per	ijd.

At Bewdeley.

Item for oure dyner per	iiijd.
Item for hors mete per	vjd. 15

At Worcetter.

Item for oure dyner per	iiijd.
Item for drynkyng at evyn	jd.
Item for hors mete per half a day and a nyght	vijd. ob.

At Tewkersbury.

20

Item Richard Litster dyner and drynk	jd. ob.
Item for hors mete per	ijd.
Item for my ³ hors showyng	ijd. ob.

At Glowcestre.

Item oure soper	iiijd. 25
Item hors mete per	viijd. ob.
Item oure chaumber per	ijd.
Item oure brekfast in þe mornyng	iijd.
Item dry[n]kyng at none	ijd.

¹ Sawley.² showyng = shoeing.³ William Easingwold's, in whose handwriting this account is.

At Evelyngsham.¹

Item oure soper	iiijd.
Item oure hors mete þer	vijd.
Item brekfast þer	ijd. ob.

5 *At Warkwyk.*

Item oure dyner þer	iijd.
Item oure hors mete þer	ijd.
Item Richard Litster hors showyng þer	ijd.
Item I spent in þe town	ijd.

10 *At Coventre.*

Item oure soper þer	iiijd.
Item oure hors mete þer	vijd.
Item fyre and chaumber	iijd.
Item brekfast in þe mornyng	ijd.

15 *At Bosseworth.*

Item oure dyner þer	ijd.
Item oure hors mete	ijd.

At Loughborow.

Item oure hors mete þer	vjd.
20 Item for frost nayles	ijd.

Summa: ixs. xjd.

For þe costes to Worcetter and Glowcester.

First a hors price	xijs.
Item for sendyng of þe toder ² hors home	vijd.
25 Item þe costes of William Esyngwold and Richard Litster by þe space of viij. dayes	ixs. xjd.
Item for ij. dayes of þe seid hors hier	vijd.

Summa: xxiijs. ijd.

3þerof John Howett hase paid for þe hors and bringyng home of þe oder hors	xijs. vijd.
30 Item Richerd Andrewe toke þe said William Esyngwold	iijs. iiijd.

¹ Evesham.² þe toder = the other. This is one of the few traces of AS. inflections still extant. It has arisen from the neuter singular of the AS. definite article 'se,' *mas.*, 'séó,' *fem.*, 'þæt,' *neut.* = *the*. Thusin the neuter the AS. for *the other* is 'þæt öðer.' Chaucer preserves the original form 'that other knight.' See Storm, *Engelsk Filologi*, i. 147; Mätzner, *Englische Grammatik*, iii. 178.³ This entry is cancelled.

Item Maister Maire paid toward þe costes of William Esyngwold and Richard Litster ridyng to Lincoln by þe space of iij. dayes, besydes vijd. þat þe seid William leyd down þer iijs. iiijd.

Summa of all þe exspenses is: xxvijs. jd. 5

And þerof John' Howett geves clerly on his own purce iijs. iiijd. And Richard Andrewe xxd. And Maister Maire fond hys hors and his man all þe same season except his costes. Þe some of þe costes yett, beside þis vs., is clerly xxijs. jd.: whereof Maister Maire must haue iijs. iiijd.; John Howett ixs. iiijd.; Richard Andrewe xxd.; 10 William Esyngwold vijs. vjd.; and þe Chaumberleyns must geve to Nicholes Atkynson vijd. 4545.

XIV.—*Inventory of Goods of John Plumptre, of Nottingham, 'a potycarie,' otherwise known as John Fezician (= Physician).*

1494-5.

Be hit¹ hade in mynde that y left with John' a Dammys in the Castelle :

In primis a stillatory ² of glas, price	xxd. 15
Item a hede of a nother stelatory of glas	vijjd.
Item ij. dovbulle ³ glasses, price	iiijd.
Item kressibulles ⁴	iiijd.
Item of coper iiij. li., price	vijjd.
Item a payr of sleppes	vijjd. 20
Item a gale pote ⁵	jd.
Item a grate of yron in the fornes, ⁶ price	xijd.
Item for a payre belowes	iiijd.
Item ij. vrinalles, ⁷ price	iiijd.

1375, p. 45 in *ced.* 25

XV.—*Letter from the Prior of the Carmelite Friars to his Attorney.*

[1494-5, March.]

⁸Robert Brygefforth. I pray you enter accyon off trespas for takynge vp teynters,⁹ and for brekyng off my grownde, also an

¹ hit = it (AS. 'hit').

² stillatory = still (alembic?).

³ dovbulle = double.

⁴ kressibulles = crucibles.

⁵ gale pote = gallipot.

⁶ fornes = furnace, oven. See Glossary.

⁷ vrinalles = urinals (medical vessels).

⁸ See the action that was entered upon this letter printed above, No. XVII., p. 28.

⁹ teynters = tenters.

accion' of desseyte¹ ffor brekyng off promyse off repeyrynge off my howse, to þe hurtes and harmys, etc. Item, a quarter rent, vs. xd. Item hurtyng off a fornesse lede,² hurtes off iijs. iiijd.

1375, p. 113 *in ced.*

XVI.—*Particulars of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.*

1495-6.

'VILLA NOTINGHAM.—MEMORANDUM THAT IN THIS BOKE BENE CONTEYNEDE þe COSTES, REPARACIONS AND EXPENSES DONE AND MADE BY JOHN' COST, MERCER, THE ELDER, AND NICHOLAS FISSHER, GLOVER, CHAUMBERLEYN OF THE TOWN OF NOTYNGHAM, FROM THE FEST OF SEINT MICHAELL THE ARCHAUNGELL, IN THE xjth YERE OF þe REIGNE OF OURE SOUERAIGNE LORD KING HENRY THE vijth, VNTO THE SAME FEST FROM THENS NEXT FOLOWING, þAT IS TO SEY, BY THE SPACE OF AN HOLE YERE IN þe TYME OF THOMAS WARNER, THEN BEYNG MAIRE OF þe SEID TOWN, AND JOHN' SHAW AND CRISTOFER PYKERD, THEN BEING SHIREFFES OF THE SEID TOWN, AS THE PARCELLES HERAFTER ENSUEN, ETC.

5 *Costes and reparacions made within þe seid town and nygh aboute þe town as hereafter apperith.*

First paid, the xijth day of October, to Thomas Morys, baker, for makyng of a lode of kyddes⁴ þat were leyd in the hie waye behinde John' Gotham's to make þe same with

iijd.

Item paid, the same tyme, to William Mascurie for caryng of the seid lode of kyddes fro þe Copie⁵ to þe seid hie waye with hys wayne

viijd.

Item paid, þe xxth day of October, to Maister Hegyn for viij. bordes to make dores and wyndowes in þe new rentes beside the Town Hall

xiiijd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for iiij. ledges to þe same wark .

iijd.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for bandes and hokes to þe same wark

vjd.

20 Item paid for naylles to þe same wark

iijd.

Item paid, þe same day, to ij. wrightes for wyrkyng at

¹ desseyte = deceit.

² fornesse lede. See Glossary, *s.v.*

'Lede.'

³ In Easingwold's hand.

⁴ kyddes = faggots.

⁵ Copie = Coppice.

Cragges pentyse ¹ and Thomas Hunter ² house by þe space of a day, eider of them takyng by the day to mete and hier vd.	xd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for a peir of bandes and hokes to heng a pentyse ouer John' Cragge ³ tauerne dore	iijd. 5
Item paid, þe xxviij. day of October, to John' Shawe, þe Shireff, for ledyng of a lode of tynsell fro the owte- wodes to my Lady Englysshe gardeyn beside þe almos ⁴ house	viijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for fellyng of the same lode of tynsell'	ijd. 10
Item paid, þe same tyme, to viij. laborers for bering and casting away of the grete mukhill beside þe water of Lenc, by þe space of a day, beside oder laborers þat wrought their of the town on their goode wyll', icheon ⁵ of the seid viij. takyng by þe day to mete and hier iijd.	ijs. 15
Item paid, þe seid tyme, for brede and ale þat was gevyn to þe seid laborers þat toke no hier	xd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to Thomas Parker for felling of oder ij. lode of tynsell' to þe same gardeyn for to close þat parcell þat she had lent þe town to ley muk on from hire ⁶ orchard	iiijd. 20
Item paid, þe same tyme, for cariage of the seid ij. lodes fro þe woddes to þe seid gardeyn	xvjd. 25
Summa hujus paginae: ix. vijd.	1605, p. 3.
Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of Nouembre, to a wright for mending of the Shamulles dore that was broken	jd.
Item paid, the same tyme, for a borde and nayles to the same	ijd. ob. 30
Item paid, on Satirday before Cristemas day, to ij. warke- men for remeving of pyles þat ley nygh þe water þat þe water shuld nat bere them away	iiijd.

¹ pentyse = penthouse. See above, page 272, note 1. Here it means a projecting cover over a doorway.

² For 'Hunter's.' See above, page 234, note 2.

³ For 'Cragge's.' See above, page 234, note 2.

⁴ almos = alms (AS. 'ælmæsse,' from eccles. Latin *elemosyna* = *ἐλεημοσύνη*).

⁵ icheon = each one.

⁶ hire = her (AS. 'hiere,' 'hire,' *gen.* of 'héo,' *she*; see Koch, *Historische Grammatik der Englischen Sprache*, i. p. 473, § 164).

- Item paid for ale gevyng to warkemen wyrkyng at þe Calsey¹ beside Trent Brigges ijd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to John Ketryk for mendyng of the Shepe Brigge ijd
- 5 Item paid, þe xxiiiijth day of Janyver, to John' Jebbe, wright, for mendyng of þe reyll at Hethbethsteynour by þe space of a day vjd.
- Item paid, þe last day of Janyver, to Robert Northwod for a quarterne of an ounce of syluer to amend þe colers of the waytes þat were hurt and broken xd.
- 10 Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe seid Robert for warkmanshipp and annamellyng² of their skochens³ vjd.
- Item paid, þe last day of Feueryere, to a man of Bridgeford for þe cariage of a plank to Shepebrigge jd.
- 15 Item paid to a mason for þe mendyng of þe Rowell at Thomas Williamson dore ijd.
- Item paid, þe last day of Aprill', for mendyng of a hole in Plomptre Brigge and lyng to þe same iijd.
- Item, þe same tyme, for ledyng of gravell to þe same Brigge iiijd.
- 20 Item paid to Richard Clogh for ledyng of a tree fro þe wodde to þe Pynfold ix.
- Item paid to þe seid Richard for ledyng of a lode of pyles to Hethbethsteynour ix.
- 25 Item paid, þe xxiiiijth day of May, to William Bentbowe for makyng of a peire of buttes in þe Marshe iij.
- Item paid to Thomas Sye for drawing of tymber to geder⁴ in þe Copie for savinge of þe springe⁵ iij.
- Costes and expenses made appon þe Pillory and also of the Purloyn⁶ byndyng of the northside of þe Mercerie, etc.*
- 30 First paid to Edmund Broke and William Esott, þe xxiiiijth day of Marche, for wyrkyng at þe seid Mercerie by

¹ calsey = causeway. See vol. ii., p. 435, 'Causeway,' and above, page 253, note II.

² annamellyng = enamelling.

³ skochens = escutcheons.

⁴ to geder = together.

⁵ for savinge of þe springe = to protect the young trees. Cf. Yeatman, *Re-*

cords of the Borough of Chesterfield, p. 119: 'et faisant suffisant closure del dit boys en salvacion del *springe* del dyt boys' = and making sufficient enclosure of the said wood for the saving of the *spring* of the said wood. For *spring* in this sense, see Prompt., p. 470; Cath., p. 356.

⁶ purloyn = purlin.

- þe space of iij. dayes and an half, eider of them
takyng a day vjd.: summa iijs. vjd.
- Item paid, þe first day of Aprill, to þe seid Edmund
Broke for wyrkyng appon þe Pillorye by þe space
of v. dayes and an half, he takyng by the day to
mete and hier vjd.: summa ijs. ix.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to oder ij. wrightes wyrkyng
with the same Edmund appon þe seid wark by þe
space of þe seid v. dayes and an half, eider of
them takyng by þe day vd.: summa iijs. vijd. 10
- Item paid to þe maister sawer wyrkyng and sawing of
certeyn of the seid tymber, both to þe seid pillory
and mercerie by the space of iij. dayes and an half,
he takyng a day vjd.: summa xxjd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to Kyng and Robynson wyrkyng
at þe same werkes by þe space of v. dayes and an
half, eider of them takyng by the day iiijd.: summa ijs. viijd. 15
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe sawer *seruant* wirkyng *þer*
iij. dayes and an half, he takyng a day vd.: summa xvjd. ob.
- Summa hujus paginae; xxvijs. ijd. 1605, p. 4. 20
- Item paid, the xijth day of Aprill, to Edmund Broke,
wright, for wyrkyng on the Pyllory by þe space of
v. dayes, he takyng by the day to mete and hier
vjd.: summa ijs. vjd.
- Item paid, the same tyme, to his ij. men wyrkyng at þe
same wark by the space of the seid v. dayes, eider
of them takyng by þe day iiijd. to mete and hier:
summa iijs. ijd. 25
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to þe Maister Sawer sawing *þer*
by þe space of ij. dayes and an half, he takyng by
the day to mete and hier vjd.: summa xvd. 30
- Item paid, the same tyme, to his *seruant* sawing at þe
same wark by þe space of þe seid ij. dayes and an
half, he takyng by the day to mete and hier vd.:
summa xijd. ob. 35
- Item paid, the same tyme, to William Esott, wright,
wyrkyng *þer* a day vd.
- Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Robynson for felling of
treez in þe wodes for þe seid Pillory and þe Mer-

	cerie by þe space of v. dayes, he takyng by the day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa	xxd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Kyng for fellyng of treez to þe same wark by þe space of iiij. dayes, he takyng by þe day to ¹ mete and hier iiijd.: summa .	xvjd.
5	Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of May, for the cariage of vij. lodes of tymber from þe outwodes to Tymberhill for þe seid warkes to Richard Andrewe, he takyng for a lode viijd.: summa	iijs. viijd.
10	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Nicholes Wydowson for viij. bordes to þe seid Pillory	xvjd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, for a lode of pasture for þe Mercerie to a man of Thrompton	xijd.
	Item paid, þe xxviiij. day of May, to Edmund Broke, wright, for wyrkyng at þe Mercerie by þe space of iiij. dayes apon þe purloynes, ² he takyng a day to mete and hier vjd.: summa	ijs.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to his ij. <i>seruauntes</i> wyrkyng at þe same wark by þe space of iiij. dayes, icheon of them takyng by þe day to mete and hier vd.: summa	iijs. iiijd.
20	Item paid, þe same tyme, for nayles to þe same wark	ijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to ij. warkmen for bering of tymber fro Tymberhill to þe Mercerie	ijd.
25	Item paid, þe xij th day of June, to ij. men of Baceforth for ij. lode of ston to grondsill ³ þe Pyllorie <i>witþ</i> , þe price of a lode viijd.: summa	xvjd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Halom for a lode of cley to þe same wark	iijd.
30	Item paid to John Calton, mason, and his fellowe for grondsillyng of þe Pillorie by the space of a day, eider of them takyng by the day vjd.: summa .	xviijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Robynson and his fellowe wirkyng at þe same a day	viijd.
35	Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of June, to Sir Robert Lyff for a tree to make a post for þe Mercerie ende	iijs.

¹ *to*,] 'and,' MS.² *purloynes* = purlins.³ *grondsill* = make a foundation. See vol. ii., page 372, note 5.

Item paid, þe same tyme, for ledyng of the seid tree to þe seid <i>Mercerie</i>	ijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to a man of Thrompton for ij. lodes of plaster to þe <i>Mercerie</i> , price of a lode xiijd.: summa	ijs. ijd. 5
Item paid, þe same tyme, to a plasterer þat wrought at þe <i>Mercerie</i> hierd in grete	ijs. vjd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, for coles þat went to þe brennyng ¹ of þe seid plaster	viijd.
Item paid, the same tyme, to John' Kyng and John' Robynson for fellyng of grete wodde in the owt wodes by þe space of viij. dayes and an half, eider of them takyng a day iiijd.	10 vs. viijjd.
Summa hujus paginae: xlijs. xjd. ob.	1605, p. 5.
Item paid, the last day of Juyn, to Evynnet, of Gedlyng, for makyng of CC. lx. kyddes in the owt wodes, price of a C. makyng vijd.: summa	15 xvjd.
Item paid, the same tyme, to Richard Symson for makyng of CCC. kyddes in þe same wodes, price of a C. makyng vijd.: summa	xxjd. 20
Item paid, the same tyme, to John' Kyng and John' Robynson for makyng of oder CCC. kyddes, price of a C. makyng vijd., and also for fellyng of treez and pillyng of them by the space of iiij. dayes, eider of them takyng by the day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa ²	25 iiijs. vd.
Item paid, þe xij th day of July, to John' Kyng and John' Robynson for fellyng of okes by þe space of iiij. dayes, eider of them takyng by the day iiijd.: summa	ijs. 30
Item paid, the same tyme, to Richard Symson and Evynnett, of Gedlyng, for makyng of C. lx. oken kyddes, price of a C. makyng vijd.: summa	xd. ob.
Item paid, þe xxvj. day of July, to Richard Symson for brekyng of fire wodde in the owte wodes by þe space ³ of iiij. dayes, he takyng by þe day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa	35 xvjd.

¹ brennyng = burning. See above, page 231, note 4.

² *summa*,] written twice in MS.

³ *by þe space*,] written twice in MS.

	Item paid, the same tyme, to þe same Richard for makyng of C. of oken kyddes	vijd.
	Item paid, þe last day of July, to John' Kyng and John' Robynson for makyng of CCCC. kyddes of oke, 5 price of a C. makyng vjd.: summa	ijs.
	Item to a thakker and his <i>seruer</i> a day and an half apon William Wyly house	xd.
	Item paid to Thomas Johnson, smyth, for makyng of a haspe and a stapull to Estcroft and for a gogion ¹ 10 to þe Town Hall dore	xd.

*Reparacions made apon the hie wye behynde John' Goteham house and
the hie way within the Cowe Barre hereafter apperith, etc.*

	First paid, the xx ^{ti} day of August, to William Colswayn and John Adamson, laborers, for leying of kyddes 15 in the holowe places of the same gates ² by the space of a day and an half, eider of them takyng by the day to mete and hier iiijd.: summa	xijd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to John' Robynson for ij. dayes wark at þe same wayes	viijd.
20	Item paid, þe same tyme, to Richard Symson for makyng of C. lx. kyddes to þe same wark	ixd.
	Item paid, þe same tyme, to John Sharpyngton for a day wark at þe same place	iijd.
25	Item paid, the same tyme, to Richard Halom for ledyng of ij. lode of sand to þe same wark	iijd.
	Item paid, þe last day of August, to vj. warkmen wyrkyng at þe same places by the space of a day, icheon of them takyng by the day ijd.: summa	xijd.
30	Item paid, the same tyme, for mendyng of ij. pykkes to digg down gravell in the same gate	ijd.
	Summa: xxs. ob.	1605, p. 6.
	Item paid, the same tyme, for mete, þat is to sey for brede, gevyn to þe fillers þat filled <i>grauell</i> at Trent side for to ley in the seid high way	iiijd.
35	Item paid, the same tyme, for ale gevyn to þe seid fillers and to þe waynes of the contrey þat caried gravell without hier and to þe warkmen at þe seid hie wey	xjd. ob.

¹ gogion = gudgeon.

² gates = ways, streets (O.N. 'gata,' a street).

Item paid, þe secunde day, to brede and ale to þe warkmen at þe same wark	jd. ob.
Item paid for mete to þe same warkmen	iijd.
Item for vj. gallons of ale to þe same warkman the same day	ixd. 5
Item paid, the same day, to oder iiij. warkmen fillyng and digging gravell at þe same place by the space of a day, icheon of them takyng a day beside þer mete ijd.	viijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to iij. warkman for fillyng of gravell þat cam' from the gallowes to Cowe Lane by þe space of a day, icheon of them takyng a day iijd.	10 ixd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to iij. men of Bridgeford for bringyng of gravell from þe same place to Cowlane ende by þe space of a day, icheon of them takyng a day xd.: [summa]	15 ijs. vjd.
Item paid, the same tyme, to John' Shawe, þe Shireff, for caryng of grete wodde and kyddes to both þe seid places <i>wit</i> his ij. waynes by þe space of ij. dayes, he takyng for eider of the seid waynes þe oder of the seid dayes xijd.: summa	20 iijs.

Reparacions made apon the Draperie as herafter appereth, etc.

First payd to John' Yong, þe xij th day of July, for mowing of the thak ¹ betwix Estcroft and the water of Leene conteynyng the noubre of D. sheves, hired in grete	25 ijs. viijd.
Item paid, the xxviij. day of July, to Thomas Sye for ledyng of iiij. lodes of thak from Estcroft to þe Draperie, price of a lode caryng iiijd.: summa	xvjd.
Item paid, þe xij th day of August, to a thakker thakkyng appon þe Draperie by þe space of iiij. dayes and an half, he takyng by the day to mete and hier vjd.: summa	30 ijs. iijd.
Item paid, þe same tyme, to his <i>seruer</i> <i>seruyng</i> hym þe seid iiij. dayes and an half, he takyng by the day to mete and hier ijd.: summa	35 xiijd. ob.

¹ thak = coarse grass used for thatching.

Item paid, the same tyme, to Richard Halom for ij. lodes
of cley to þe same wark vjd.

Item paid afterward to Thomas Sye for caryng of oder
iiij. lodes of thak from Estcroft to þe Draperie,
5 price of a lode caryng ijd., and drawing out of þe
same thak ijd.: summa viijd.

Summa hujus paginae: xviijs. xd. ob. 1605, p. 7.

*Costes and expences made appon the Pament in diuerse places
of the town as herafter apperith.*

10 First paid to John' Curtes for ledyng of ij. lode of sand
to þe twychell¹ betwix² þe Draperie and þe Mer-
cerie to pave with there, price of a lode ijd.:
summa iiijd.

Item paid afterward to John' Curtes for ledyng of vj. lodes
15 of sand to þe same place, price of a lode jd. ob.:
summa ix d

Item paid to Thomas Elom, of Baceford, for iiij. lodes of
bulders³ to pave in the seid twychell', price of a
lode vd.: summa xxd.

20 Item paid to Richard Halom for iiij. lodes of sand to þe
seid wark vjd.

Item paid to Richard Clogh for ledyng of ij. lodes of
stulpes⁴ fro þe Copie⁵ to þe calsey⁶ in Litstergate,
price of a lode caryng viijd.: summa xvjd.

25 Item paid to Thomas Elom, of Baceford, for iiij. lode of
bulders to þe same xxd

Item paid to Kyng and Robynson, laborers, for makyng
and setting of stulpes to hold þe seid calsey in
Litstergate, by þe space of a day, eider of them
30 takyng a day iiijd. xxd.

Item paid to Richard Symson, laborer, for wyrkyng at þe
same wark by þe space of a day and an half, he
takyng by the day to mete and hier, iiijd.: summa vjd

Item paid for ij. lodes of sand to þe same pament beside
35 þe seid calsey iijd.

¹ twychell=a narrow passage. See
Glossary to vol. ii., p. 472.

² betwix,] written twice in MS.

³ bulders=boulders.

⁴ stulpes=posts. See Glossary.

⁵ Copie=Coppice.

⁶ calsey = causeway. See vol. ii.,

Item paid to a man of Baceford for a lode of bulders to pave aboue þe Maltcrosse	vd.
Item paid to John' Curtes for ledyng of iiij. lodes of sand to þe same pament	vjd.
Item paid to Thomas Alestre for car[y]ng of a lode of stulpes ¹ to þe same pament	5 viijd.
Item paid for setting vp of the same stulpes	iiijd.
Item paid to Thomas Sye for caryng of oder ij. lodes of stulpes to þe same pament	xvjd.
Summa hujus paginae: xjs. xjd. ,	1605, p. 8. 10
<i>Costes of forreyne expences, giftes and rewardes geuyn and expended by the Maires commaundment and his bredern of the same, as herafter apperith.</i>	
Item paid, þe first day of October, for a certificat of þe ellection of þe Maire and Shireffes for a box and wax and the cariage of the same to London	15 vjd.
Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of October, to man ridyng to Newerk for to discharge Richard Gelston for farther gedering of toll, when Robert Brown had taken hit	viijd. 20
Item paid, the xxvj. day of October, to John' Ketryk for ridyng to Newerk to bere John' Spondon a letter for þe mater betwix þe town and Gelston	viijd.
Item paid, on Thursday after Martynmes day, toward þe costes of þe Mykkylturne dyner	ijs. 25
Item paid, þe xxiiij ^{ti} day of Maii, toward þe costes of þe Mikkeltturne dyner after Pasche	ijs.
Item paid for þe costes of the Chaumberleyngs ridyng to Newerk to speke with John' Spondon for toll þat was taken afore by Gelston, etc.	vjd. 30
Item paid, þe first day of June, for þe costes of þe Chaumberleyngs and of Edmu[n]d Broke goyng to Barton to see þe milne of My Lord Greyes þat was left þer	ijd.
Item geuyn to þe costes of John' Spondon, vnder-Bailly of Newerk, when he broght his money hider for Robert Brown for þe ferme of þe seid toll	35 xijd.
Summa hujus paginae: vijs. vjd.	1605, p. 9.

¹ stulpes = posts. See Glossary.

*Presentes gevyn to diuerse Lordes, Knyghtes and Gentilmen by þe
Maires commaundment and his bredern herafter apper[i]th.*

	First paid to John' Howett gevyn to My Lord Grey	xijd.
	Item paid, þe xx ^{ti} day of Janyver, for a gallon of wyne 5 gevyn to þe Shireff of the Shire and to Sir John' Babyngton on þe Sessions day and on þe morne after	xd.
	Item paid, the same tyme, for a gallon of wyne gevyn to Sir Henry Pierpoint	xd.
10	Item paid, þe Friday afore Witsonday, for a gallon of wyne gevyn to Doctour Middelton	xd.
	Item paid to John' Cown for a skep ¹ of light brede gevyn to My Lord Durham	xvjd.
	Item paid, the same tyme, for wyne ² gevyn to My seid 15 Lord	xvjd.
	Item paid for wyne gevyn at þe agrement of Maister Willughby and Maister Babyngton	xijd.
	Summa hujus paginae: vijs. ijd.	

Summa totalis hujus libri: vij. li. vjs. ijd. ob. 1605, p. 10.

XVII.—*Bills for Debts due to John Lawson, Weaver.*

1496, May 17.

20	Be hit in maynde yat yes ³ be the parssells off detes yat ys be twne ⁴ Johns Lawsson, wyffar, ⁵ and Thomas Grayg the myllnar': In primis a pesse off lennez cloth thelleynght ⁶ off iij. and xx. yardys, the pris there off	xviijd.
	Allsso for a coffurlede ⁷ wayffying ⁸ the pris	xvjd.
25	Allsso for wayffying of a bancwar ⁹ and cosyons ¹⁰ the pris Item for wayffying off a pesse off wollyncloth the lynght off xv. yardes, the pris	vijd. xjd.
	Item a pyse off leynyncloth the lynght iii. xx. yardes, the prays	xviijd.
30	Item a dublyt cloth to hys man the pris	xjd.

¹ skep = a basket (O.N. 'skeppa').

² wyne,] written twice in MS.

³ yes = these.

⁴ be twne = between.

⁵ wyffar = weaver.

⁶ thelleynght = the length.

⁷ coffurlede = coverlet.

⁸ wayffying = weaving.

⁹ bancwar = banker, bench covering.

¹⁰ cosyons = cushions.

Item a pyse off brode cloth the lenght xvij. yardes, the
 pris yer off ijs.
 Item iij. li. off skyn wolle the *pris* vijd. ob. qa.
 Summa: ix. ijd. ob. qa.
 Be hit in maynde yat Johns Bamton awsse to the sede 5
 Johns Lawsson owen¹ cowyrlede² the *pris* . . . ijs. iiijd.
 Allsso anodur coffyrlede the *pris* ijs. vjd.
 Item for v. tobys³ off alle the *pris* ijs. iiijd.
 Item ij. li. of yarne, wone⁴ off yem⁵ wayte,⁶ a nodur
 grene, the *pris* ixd. 10
 Summa: ix. xjd. 1377, p. 26 *ced.*

XVIII.—*Bill against a Tailor for Cloth.*

1496, May 17.

⁷Johannes Belyn queritur de Johanne Marshalle, *tayllour*, in
 placito debiti.
 John Mayrschele for iij. *quarter* greyne carsey⁸ . . . xvijd.
 Item a *garde* of waycett⁹ carssey xijjd. 15
 Item a *garde* and a *quarter* blake carssey and ye lynyng
 to ye same ijs. iiijd.
 Item ij. *gardes* and halfe a *quartter* mosterdevyllrs¹⁰. . vijs. ijd.
 Item for iiij. *gardes* and a *quartter* rosset xxjs. iijd.
 1377, p. 24 *ced.* 20

XIX.—*Bill of Ralph Hill against Walter Hilton.*

1496, July 19.

Thys byn ye *parsell* yat Water¹¹ Hyllton os¹² Raff Hyll':
 Furst j. lode hey iiijd.; ij. lode hey ijs. iiijd.; a lode since
 iijs. viijd.; a lode hey ijs. iiijd.
 Item iijs. iiijd. yat ye same Water r[eeceyved] of Recharde
 Andru for aftur mathe¹³ of Senjorge¹⁴ Closse . . . 25
 Summa: xvs. ijd. 1377, p. 33 *ced.*

¹ own = one (AS. 'án').

² cowyrlede = coverlet.

³ tobys = tubs.

⁴ wone = one.

⁵ yem = them (*y* for *þ*).

⁶ wayte = white.

⁷ *Translation*: John Belyn complains
 of John Marshall, tailor, in a plea of debt.

⁸ carsey = kersey.

⁹ waycett = wachet, pale blue.

¹⁰ mosterdevyllrs = Muster de Villers, a
 mustard coloured cloth.

¹¹ Water = Walter.

¹² os = owes.

¹³ aftur mathe = aftermath, second crop.

¹⁴ Senjorge = Saint George.

XX.—*List of Household Goods, Armour, etc.*

1496, August 30.

Memorandum that thys bene ye gudes yat Alles Hakforth has of
Nicholas Atkynson's:

In primis a syllur ¹ and a testur ² <i>with</i> curtens	vijs.
Item for a nodyr cyllur, ³ <i>price</i>	iijs.
5 Item for a couer of a bede of rede say	ijs.
Item for ij. peyre of lynnyn schettes, ⁴ <i>price</i>	iijs. vjd.
Item for a peyre of galus ⁵ of yrun <i>with</i> hokes, <i>price</i>	vijs.
Item for ij. bras pottes, <i>price</i>	viijs.
Item for xij. peces of putur vessell'	vijs.
10 Item for iij. candylstyx, <i>price</i>	ijs. vjd.
Item for iiij. basons of latyn, <i>price</i>	vjs.
Item for a hyngyng ⁶ lavor, <i>price</i>	iiij.
Item for a borde cloth, ⁷ <i>price</i>	xxd.
Item for vj. cochyns, ⁸ <i>price</i>	xij.
15 Item for a syluor harnes gyrdulle, <i>price</i>	xxxiijs. iiijd.
Item a payre of bregandens ⁹ and a salet, ¹⁰ <i>price</i>	xvjs.
Item a jak ¹¹ and a salet and a standard of mayle, <i>price</i>	xvijs.

1377, p. 39.

XXI.—*Enumeration of the Parts of a House.*¹²

1498.

The halle; the parlur; nosteree,¹³ butterree; ye seller onder neyth
 20 ye butturry; ye chechyn;¹⁴ ye chambur ouer ye parlur and ye
 chambur *with* in hitt; ye bakhows;¹⁵ ye gylhows;¹⁶ ye bultyng¹⁷
 hows; ye stabulle and iij. chamburs ouer that. 1379, p. 4 *ced*.

¹ syllur = the canopy over a bed. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'ceil.'

² testur = tester, the canopy at the head of a bed.

³ cyllur. See note 1.

⁴ schettes = sheets.

⁵ galus = 'gallows,' chimney bar. See Glossary, *s.v.* 'Gallows.'

⁶ hyngyng = hanging.

⁷ borde cloth = table cloth.

⁸ cochyns = cushions.

⁹ bregandens = brigandine. See Glossary.

¹⁰ salet = sallet, a light helmet. See Skeat, *s.v.*

¹¹ jak = jack, a quilted jacket, used for a body-defence, as light armour.

¹² It is not clear what the import of this paper is.

¹³ nostree. See Glossary.

¹⁴ chechyn = kitchen.

¹⁵ bakhows = bakehouse.

¹⁶ gylhows = 'gyle-house,' brewhouse. See Glossary, *s.v.* 'Gyle.'

¹⁷ bultyng-hows = a room for bolting meal.

XXII.—*List of Household Goods, etc.*

1498, November 21.

¹ In primis a peyr of schetes	vs.
Item ij. peyr of schetes	vs.
Item a noder schett	xijd.
Item a towelle of twylle	ijs.
Item a bordclothe ² of twylle	vjs. 5
Item a chawfor ³	iijs. iiijd.
Item a furde ⁴ gowne	iijs.
Item a banker ⁵ of red cloth	xijd.
Item a sarke ⁶	xviijd.
Item a nax ⁷ and a pyke	viijd. 10
Item a lynyn towelle	xd.
Item a greyn sey ⁸	ijs.
Item a peyr off coberdes ⁹	iiijd.
Item a reyde ¹⁰ sey	iiijd.
Item a cheyr	iiijd. 15
Item a peyr of beylos ¹¹	iijd.
Summa totalis: xxxiijs. vijd. 1379, p. 43 <i>ced</i> .	

XXIII.—*Valuation of Household Goods.*¹²

1498, November 30.

[¹³Memorandum, quod Ricardus Snawdon, Willelmus Holme, Walterus Hardforde, et Willelmus Aleyn', *taylour*, appresaverunt

¹ This is a list of goods in an action of trespass brought by William Owthorpe against Alice Smith, widow, entered in No. 1379, p. 43. No decision is recorded.

² bordcloth = tablecloth.

³ chawfor = chafer, chafing dish.

⁴ furde = furred.

⁵ banker = a bench-covering.

⁶ sarke = shirt (AS. 'serce,' 'syrcce'; O.N. 'serkr').

⁷ a nax = an axe.

⁸ greyn sey = a piece of green say (cloth).

⁹ coberdes = cob-irons, irons to support the ends of a spit. See Glossary.

¹⁰ reyde = red.

¹¹ beylos = bellows.

¹² The draft of this list is preserved, together with a copy, with corrected spelling, in the handwriting of the clerk of the Court. His variations are here added in brackets.

¹³ *Translation*: Be it remembered, that Richard Snowdon, William Holm, Walter Hertford, and William Allen, tailor, have appraised divers goods of Thomas Ball, tailor, for the use and behoof of Ralph Whitchurch, gentleman, on Friday next before the feast of Saint Nicholas the Bishop, in the 14th year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh, before John Selioke, Mayor of the town of Nottingham, Robert Norwood and Henry Hobbs, Sheriffs of the same town, etc.

- diversa bona Thomae Balle, *tayllour*, ad opus et usum Radulphi Whitechurche, *gentilman*, die Veneris proximo ante festum Sancti Nicolai Episcopi, anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xiiij^{mo}, coram Johanne Seliok, Majore villae Notingham', Roberto Norwode et Henrico Hobbys, Vicecomitibus ejusdem villae, etc.]
- | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------|
| [Primo] iij. ledes in form ¹ [iij. ledys in <i>fourme ad</i>] | | iijs. iiijd. |
| [Item] a gylle fatt ² [unum gylefatte <i>ad</i>] | | xxd. |
| [Item] ij. haylle longes [ij. ale lomes ³ <i>ad</i>] | | viijd. |
| [Item] a tob [a tubbe <i>ad</i>] | | viijd. |
| ¹⁰ [Item] a troghe [a troughe <i>ad</i>] | | iiijd. |
| [Item] a branderetth ⁴ [a brandereth' <i>ad</i>] | | ijd. |
| [Item] a tabylle and ij. formes [a table and ij. <i>fourmes ad</i>] | | xjd. |
| [Item] ij. coferes [two coffers <i>ad</i>] | | xijd. |
| [Item] a bede [bedde <i>ad</i>] | | iiijd. |
| ¹⁵ [Item] a hekle (?) [hekylle <i>ad</i>] | | iiijd. |
| [Item] a ladur and ij. swyntroys [a ledder and two swyne
troughes <i>ad</i>] | | iijd. |
| [Item] a pykk forke [a pykeforke] | | jd. |
| [Item] a schop bord [a shoppe borde <i>ad</i>] | | vjd. |
| ²⁰ [Item] ij. longes [lomys <i>ad</i>] | | ijd. |
| [Item] a bonch of stafes [a bunche of staffes <i>ad</i>] | | jd. |
- Summa: xjs. vjd. 1379, p. 32 *ced*.

XXIV.—*Presentments of the Constables' Jury at the Sessions.*

1499, September 30.

Ye Cunstabulles quest presenttys ⁵Jone Skolmester and Thomas Keuworth for kepyng' off mys ruyll be nyghttertalle;⁶ presenttys
²⁵Wylliam Bott and is wyffe for bordur oldyng;⁷ presenttys Christoffur Wellys and is wyffe ffor borduroldyng'; presentys Réchard Ferneys, *nuper de Burton*' Joyce, in *Comitatu Notingham*', laborer, presentys Thomas Felden', *nuper de eadem*, [in *eodem*] *Comitatu*, zoman, for lygyng' in weytte and murduryng' of Gorge a Wodde, gentull'man',

¹ ledes in form. See Glossary, s.v.
 'Lede.'

² gylle fatt = gyle-tun or fermenting vessel for the wort in brewing.

³ lomes = vessels. See Glossary.

⁴ brandereth = brandreth, a frame to support the brands of a fire. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 453.

⁵ There is an unfinished entry of this presentment in the Latin version.

⁶ nyghttertale = by night-time (O.N. 'náttar-þel,' in the phrase 'á náttar-þeli,' in the middle of the night; Gering, *Íslensk Eventyri*, No. XCI., 14. Here 'náttar' is the gen. of 'nátt,' older form 'nótt,' night).

⁷ bordur oldyng = keeping a brothel.

in ye towne Bryggys of Notingham;¹ presenttes Jamus Mason', de Selstun', for grossyng' of ye market. 19, ro. 2.

XXV.—*Indenture regarding the Delivery of the Town Prison to the incoming Sheriffs.*

1499, October 2.

²This bille indentid the second day of Octobur, in the yer and the regn of King Henry the vij^t the fy[fteenth] . . . regn', beris witnes that we Richerd Pekerd and Richerd Fischer, late Sheryffis of the town of No[tingham], haue delyuerid vnto Richerd Essot and Thomas Dalderby, now being Sheriffis of the same town: first w[e] delyuer on' Thomas Chaworth, squyer, to the said Sheriffis for xls. viij^d. of dett at the sewt of Thomas Halle and John' Marshallle. Item on' Edmund Bartlet, skepper,³ for xvijis. of det at the sewte of John' Tekille and John' Mathew, of Lyncolln'. Item we delyuer for the Halle and for the preson iij. peyr boltis, ij. peyr lynkis and a short chen, ij. boltis of yrn for the preson dore and for the stokkis. Item ij. horsselokis⁴ and ij. keys. 4547, p. 12.

XXVI.—*Deposition against John Hewick for alleged Treasonable Language.*

1499-1500, February 13.

Memorandum, þat on Thursday next afore þe fest of Seint Valentyne, in þe xvth yere of þe reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord Kyng Henry þe vijth, Alice, þe wyff of William Jeffreyson, of Notyngham, confessed and seyde afore Richard Mellours, Maire of þe town of Notyngham, William Hegyn, Richard Ody, Thomas Warner, John Selyok and John Cost, draper, Aldermen and Justices of Peax of þe seyde town', Richard Andrewe, Hugh Smyth, Thomas Alestre and Richard Pykerd, beyng of þe Common' Counselle, þat John' Hewyk, of Notyngham, yoman of þe Kynges Crown, was a traytour to þe Kynges Grace; and þat he broght to hire Maister þe Vyker of Howes a male⁵ w^{it} moche sylke and doblettes of hit; and also þat hire seid Maister had hidde moche gold and oder owches⁶ and grete

¹ This is also presented by the Jury from the Eastern side.

² Compare No. LX., page 98, above.

³ skepper=maker of 'sleps,' baskets. See Glossary.

⁴ horsselokk. See Glossary, s.v. 'Horselock.'

⁵ male=mail, bag.

⁶ owches = jewels, ornaments. See Prompt., p. 359, n. 3; Cath., p. 262, n. 7.

riches in an' erthen pott in his gardeyn; and also when þat the seid John' Hewyk was *commyn* home from þe Kyng and þe Quene he cam' home by þe seid town of Howes and when he was *commyn* theder folkes of þe seid town asked þe seid John' Hewyk howe he
 5 had don', and he seid þat he had don' resonably wele, and þat he had spokyn *with* þe Quenes Grace, and shuld haue spokyn more *with* hire seid Grace had nat bene for þat strong where þe Kynges moder, etc., *with* moche oder vnfytyng langage, etc.¹

4547, p. 13.

XXVII.—*List of the Council, etc.*²

1500, after March 25.

[Memorandum, þat on] . . . after [the] Annunciacion of oure
 10 Lady Seint [Mary the Vir]gyn, in [þe fifteenth yere of þe reign] of King Henry þe vijth, hit is agreed by Richard Mellours, Maire of þe town of Notyngham, and William Hegyn . . . [Rich]ard [Od]y, Thomas War[ner]—

Thomas Tamworth, Shireff,	Richard Snawdon, crymysyn'.
15 crymysyn'.	Edward Hylton, crymysyn'.
John' Cown, Shireff, crymysyn'.	Thomas Williamson, crymysyn'.
William Bythewey, crymysyn'.	Cristofer Pykerd, crymysyn'.
Cristofer Purceglove, crymysyn'.	Thomas Hobson, crymysyn'.
Thomas Cost, draper, crymysyn'.	John' Cost, mercer, crymysyn'.
20 Rauff Hylle, crymysyn'.	Thomas Halle, crymysyn'.
John' Turnour—recusat. ³	Robert Northwod, crymysyn'.
Thomas Wattes, crymysyn'.	Henry Hobbes, crymysyn'.
Thomas Clifton, crymysyn'.	William Aleyn, mercer.
William Mascury, crymysyn'.	John' Molt.
25 Robert Tulle, crymysyn'.	John' Shawe.
John' Pierson, crymysyn'.	John' Carre.
Richard Fissher, litster, crymysyn'.	John' Webster.
Richard Esott, crymysyn'.	Alexander Elrington.

4547, p. 14.

¹ There is an action on the same page by Hewick against Jeffreyson, one of the Sheriffs' Sergeants, for value of bread and ale supplied and also for the board of the said Alice when she was a widow.

² This list occurs in the Mayoralty Book for 1499-1500 with the above heading, which is partly worn away. The heading is incomplete.

³ *recusat* = he refuses.

XXVIII.—*List of the Electors of the Mayor for the ensuing year.*

[1500, September 29.]

Ricardus Mellours, Major.	lt.	
Thomas Babyngton, Recordator. ¹	s Hylton.	
² Willelmus Hegyn'.	. . .	[T]urnour.	
² Ricardus Ody.	. . .	[M]ilnes.	
² Thomas Warner.		Ricardus Fissher, <i>litster</i> .	5
² Johannes Selyok.		Willelmus Mascurie.	
² Johannes Cost, draper.		Ricardus Esott.	
² Johannes Wedirley.		Thomas Wattes.	
³ Ricardus Andrewe.		Thomas Clifton.	
³ Johannes Howett.		Thomas Williamson.	10
³ Hugo Smyth.		Ricardus Snawdon.	
³ Thomas Alestre.		Johannes Pierson.	
³ Robertus Curtes.		Robertus Tull'.	
³ Ricardus Pykerd.		Johannes Webster.	
Thomas Tamworth, } Vicecomites.		Johannes Shawe.	15
Johannes Cown', }		Christoferus Pykerd.	
Robertus Large.		Alexander Elrington.	
Willelmus Bithewey.		Johannes Carre.	
Christoferus Purceglove.		Johannes Cost, senior, <i>merc</i> er.	
Henricus Payne.		Thomas Hall'.	20
Willelmus Shevyngton.		Thomas Hobson.	
Willelmus . . . leyn, <i>merc</i> er.		Robertus Northwod.	
Radulphus . . . all'.		Henricus Hobbes.	

JUSTITIARII PACIS.⁴

Willelmus Hegyn, Major.	Johannes Selyok.	25
Thomas Babyngton, Recordator.	Ricardus Mellours.	
Ricardus Ody.	Johannes Cost, <i>draper</i> .	
Thomas Warner.	Johannes Wedirley.	
<hr/>		
Thomas Kell'.	Hugo Hert.	
Ricardus Wyld.	Rogerus Rossendale.	30
Johannes Crag.	Willelmus Bendbowe.	
Nicholaus Fissher, <i>glover</i> .	Johannes Slothwyk.	

¹ Recorder.² Alderman and Justice of the Peace.³ Councillor (No. XXXII., p. 308).⁴ Justices of the Peace.

Thomas Mont.	John' Williamson, draper.
George Bredon.	Henry Derby, mercer.
John' Rose, bocher.	Willelmus Piersson'.
John' Marshall', taillour.	

5 CORONATORES.¹

Thomas Alestre.	Johannes Howett.
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VICECOMITES.²

Willelmus Turnour, mercer.	Willelmus Bendbowe.
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CAMERARII.³

10 Ricardus Snawdon.	Thomas Willughby.
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⁴Omnes, una voce, elegerunt⁵ Willelmum Hegyn in Majorem.

3351, p. 3.

XXIX.—*Award of the Mayor and his Brethren in a Dispute referred to their Arbitration.*

1500, December 18.

⁶Die Veneris proximo ante festum Sancti Thomae Apostoli, anno xv^o Regis Henrici Septimi, þe mater betwix Maister Mellours, on' þe
 15 oon partie, and Maister Wedirley, on' þe other, was put in þe arbitre-
 ment of Maister Hegyn', Maire of Notyngham, and his bredern',
 Aldermen' and Justices of Peax;⁷ and þe seid Maire, calling his seid
 bredern' and þe Common Counselle to geder, in þe parisshe Chirche
 of Seint Petirs of Notyngham', þe seid Friday, þat is to sey, Richard
 20 Ody, Thomas Warner, John' Selyok, John' Cost, Justices of Peax,
 and also Richard Andrew, John Howett, Hugh Smyth, Robert
 Curtes and Richard Pykerd, beyng of þe Common Counselle; and þe
 seid Maire, Justices of Peax and Common Counselle, haue called þe
 seid parties aforeseid, haue examynd alle þe maters, answers and
 25 replicacions betwix the seid parties: wherin they award þat þe seid
 parties shalbe lovers and frendes for euer. And for fulle con-
 clucion' of alle maters betwix them' to be had, we award þat þe seid
 John' Wedirley shalle content and paye to þe seid Richard Mellours

¹ Coroners.

² Sheriffs.

³ Chamberlains.

⁴ Translation: All, with one voice,
 elected William Higgin Mayor.

⁵ elegerunt,] 'eligerunt,' MS.

⁶ Translation: On Friday next before
 the feast of Saint Thomas the Apostle, in
 the 16th year of King Henry the Seventh.

⁷ Peax = Peace (French 'paix').

xxs. of money þat he lent þe seid John' and his wyff, and also shalle delyuer, or cause to be delyuerid, to þe same Richard a cradyll and a frame. And þe seid Richard shalle relyuer, or cause to be relyuerid, to þe seid John' alle suche wyne pattes¹ as þe seid Richard hase of his. And we award þat whiche of þe seid parties from hens-
 forth breke of and varie from this award, or elles haue any oder seducious langage agayn' for þis mater, oder² þat he þat so doth shalle forfett to þe Briggess xls. without any delaye or pardon, as oft as he doth hit. 3351, p. 9 *ced.*

XXX.—*Agreement with Lincoln regarding Freedom from Toll, etc.*

1500-1, February 24.

This endenture, made the xxiiijth day of February, in xvjth yere 10
 of the reigne of Kyng Harry the vijth, bitwene Richard Codde, Mayre of the Citie of Lincoln, and the Citezines of the same, on the oone partie, and William Hyggen, Mayre of the Burgh and towne of Notingham, in the Countie and towne of Notingham, and the Sheriffes, Burgesses and Cominaltie of the same, on the other partie, 15
 witnesseth that where,³ the xx. day of Aprill, in the second yere of the reigne of Kyng Richard the Third,⁴ bitwene the predecessours of the seid Mayres, Citezines, Burgesses and Cominaltie, after dyuers and many com[un]icacions and metynges bitwene theym had, it was agreed and accorded by bothe [the] seid parties that the Citezines 20
 of the seid Citie shold be quyte⁵ and discharged of alle tolles, lastage, murage, terrage, picage, pontage, pauage, stallage, chiminache, and passage within the towne and libertie of Notingham and Nottynghamshire; and in lykewyse that the Burgesses, Cominaltie and inhabitauntes of the seid towne of Notingham shold be quyte and dis- 25
 charged of alle tolles, lastage, murage, terrage, picage, pontage, pauage, stallage, chiminache, and passage within the seid Citie of Lincoln and libertie of the same, as by writyng endented vnder bothe their scales made more pleynly appiereth, the tenour wherof hereafter ensueth: 'Universis et singulis Christi fidelibus' [*etc., reciting* 30
the above agreement].

Whiche couenantes and aggrementes in the seid endenture con-

¹ pattes (*for* fattes) = vats.

² oder = either.

where = whereas.

⁴ See this agreement, printed in vol. ii., p. 348, No. CXLVI.

⁵ quyte = quit.

teyneyd haue ben' broken, not kepyd and vnperfourmed by the Sheriffes, their deputies and other officers, of either of the seid Citie and Burgh, to the grete vexacion and trouble of the most parte of the Citezines, Burgeisees and franchises men of the seid Citie and
 5 Burgh which haue vsed to com' and resorte to the seid Citie and Burgh.

Wherefore, and for the more *perfyte* sure kepyng and fulfilling of the seid *couenantes* and *aggrementes* in the seid endentures conteyned and more *perfyte* quietnes, amytie and love hereafter bitwixt
 10 the seid partiez to be contynued, it is aggreed and *couenanted* bitwixt the same partiez in maner and fourme folowyng: that is to sey, that alle and euery of the *couenantes* in the seid endentures conteyned shalbe truly obserued, fulfilled and kept. And ouer that, that euery person from hensforth *commyng* or resortyng to the seid
 15 Burgh and towne of *Notingham*, or within the libertie of the same, whiche wolle¹ depose and swere before the Mayre, Sheriffes, or other officers of the same for the tyme beyng, that he is dwellyng and freeman of the seid Citie, that he by that othe shalbe discharged, accordyng to the effecte of the seid writyng endented, for payment of
 20 eny tolle, lastage, murage, terrage, picage, pontage, pauage, stallage, chiminage and passage. And in lykewyse that euery person *commyng* or resortyng to the seid Citie, or within the libertie of the same, whiche wolle¹ depose and swere before the Mayre, Sheriffes, or other officers of the same Citie, for the tyme beyng, or eny of theym,
 25 that he is Burges and freman of the seid Burgh and towne, that he by the same othe shalbe discharged, accordyng to the effect of the seid writyng endented, for payment of eny tolle, lastage, murage, terrage, picage, pontage, pauage, stallage, chiminage and passage. And ouer that, from hensforth the Sheriffes of the seid
 30 Citie to be elected,² at the tyme of their entre in to their office, shalbe sworne, before the Meyre of the same Citie for the tyme beyng, that they shall kepe and truly fulfille alle *couenantes* and *aggrementes* beforseid during the tyme of their office and also bounden by obligacion to *perfourme* the same. And, in lykewyse,
 35 the Sheriffes of the seid Burgh and towne of *Notingham* shalbe sworn before the Meyre of the seid towne, at the tyme of their entre in to their seid office, to truly *perfourme* and fulfille alle the

¹ wolle = will. Hence *won't* for *woll not*; Mätzner, *Eng. Gram.*, i. 414.

² to be elected = that shall be elected hereafter.

couenantes and aggrementes before rehersed duryng the tyme of their office and also bounden by obligacion to *perfourme* the same. And, yf either of the seid Sheriffes refuse so to do, that then they, or cny of theym, so refusing be commytted to warde by their Meyr and hys brethren vntill they aggree to the same. And ouer that, do 5 pay suche fyne for their disobedience therin as shalbe thought conuenient by the seid Meyres and brethren seuerally in the seid Citie and town for the tyme beyng, foreuer. And, yf after the seid Sheriffes or any of their officers so sworn do hereafter vex or trouble eny person or persons contrary to the couenauntes and aggrementes 10 afore rehersed and the true extent of the same, that then the seid Sheriffes, or their deputiez, vnder-officers and other medclers to the contrary of the seid couenauntes and aggrementes, vppon compleynt and *prove* by jure or examinacion before the seid Mayrez and brethern within their seuerall jursydiccion to be hereafter made, shall 15 cause the persons wronged to be restored, recompensed or satisfied by their discrecions for the iniuries and wronges to theym to be done by occasion of the *premysses*. And further, to punyssh the wrongdoers therin in such maner as they may lawfully do euery person or persons of their fraunchises, such as will not be ruled and ordred, 20 accordyng to the ordinaunces and statutes in the seid Citie and Burgh vsed in other cases of disobedience of eny of the ordinances and statutes made or hereafter to be made. And furthermore, it is couenaunted and aggreed that the seid Maires, at tyme of the entre in to their offices, shalbe sworne to *perfourme* the *premysses* in as 25 moche as in theym is¹ duryng their tyme. And for euery defeaute² in non executyng of the same, wherof compleynt shalbe made and so *proved* before vj. of his brethern, shall forfeitte xls. to the common vse of the seid Citie or Burgh that he is Meyr of.

In witnes wherof to the oone parte of this endenture towardes³ 30 the seid Meyre of the Citie of Lincoln and Citezines of the same remaynyng the seid Meyr of the Burgh and towne of *Notingham*, in the Countie and towne of *Notingham*, and the Sheriffes, Burgessez and Cominaltie of the same, haue put to their common seale: and to the other parte of the same endenture towardes the seid Meyre of the 35 Burgh and towne of *Notingham*, Sheryffes, Burgessez and Cominaltie of the same remaynyng the seid Meyr of the Citie of Lincoln and

¹ in as moche as in them is=so far as they are able.

² defeaute=default.

³ towards=in the possession of.

Citezines of the same haue put to their common seale. Youen¹ the day and yere aboueseid. 4548.

XXXI.—*Letter from the Mayor of Lincoln regarding
Exemption from Toll.*

[Circa 1501.]

Right worchipfulle Ser, we comaunde vs to yow and to yower bretherin. And for asmych as of late tyme, by the meanes of amyte
5 and frenchip be twix vs and yow, was devysed and made a composycion² by the advyce of Councelle, to the entent that the same myght conteneu: by the reson o the wiche that the citezyns and fraunchest men' of this Cite of Lincoln shold from that tyme forth' passe tolfree in eny place or places where ye take eny tollez, os it is
10 specified more at large in þe said composicion' remayneng with yow and vs sealed [by vs] and your Mayrez that haue bene Justices of Peax and Burgesses with vs in the same wyse. And also it was commond and a grede at þe same tyme that yf eny maner officer or officerez or other person or persones, os wele of yower partie os of owrez, that
15 wolde or didde attempte to the contrarie with eny persones a fore rehersed, that who someuer³ founde thaym greved therin, that thay sholde sende eyther to other shewyng to the Mayre, for the tyme bcyng, howe thay were wronged and thayre tollez taken, contrarie to the said composicion; and opou that the said Mayre and his
20 Bretherin shold call afore thayme alle suche officerez, or other persones, that toke eny suche tollez in that be halfe that the s[a]id mysdoerz sholde make restitution to þe said parties so wronged or vexed, and to make resnable a mendes for his costes and chargez that he hadd by the reson of the said wronge. Ser, accordyng to the
25 same wee certifie yow that⁴ diuers of ower neghburz diuers [times] passed hath now late complayned thaym to vs of the wrongfulle takeynge of suche tollez within yower town and libertez of the same, and we haue sufferde and litelle ther to⁵ trustyng that ye wolde haue reformed alle thynges accordyng to the promissez, wherein os yit no

¹ Youen=given. See the M.E. forms in Mätzner, *Altenglische Sprachproben*, iii. 371.

² This is printed in vol. ii., p. 348, No. CXLVI.

³ someuer=soever. *Some* in place of AS. 'swá,' *so*, is of Scandinavian origin =

Dan. 'som,' as in 'hvo-som-helst,' Swed. 'hvilken-som-helst,' *whosoever*. See Storm, *Engelsk Filologi*, i. 148; Zupitza's note to Koch, *Eng. Gram.*, ii. 296.

⁴ *that*,] written twice in MS.

⁵ There is clearly an omission here; probably of 'thought.'

thyng is done, and of ower partie noon occasyon gyffen to eny of yow or yowerz contrarie to the said composicion. Trustyng now to yower wysdomez that, opon' this certificat and knowlege made to yow by vs, ye wille do reformacion' therof, and make, or do to be made, restitution of suche godez os so hath bene wrongfully takyn by eny 5 of yower forsaide officerez, in eschewyng of eny vnkyndnes or like deleyng of ower partie in lyke causes, and fore wee wold haue bene that the first occasyon of eny breche sholde haue growen on ower behalffe, os knoweth Godd, qwho preserue yow.

Written at Lincoln, the viij. day of Novembre.

10

The namez of ower neghburz that hath bene thus wrongfully delt with to thayre gret losse wee certifie yow in a bille herin closed.

By yower luffyng frendes, the Mayre and his Bretherin of the Cite of Lincoln'.

[Endorsed:] To the Right Worchipfulle Ser, the Mayre of Notyng- 15 ham, and his Brethern.

4732.

XXXII.—*Memorandum regarding the destruction of a Signet Ring.*

1501, April 6.

Memorandum, þat the Tuysday next afore þe fest of Pasche, in þe xvijth yere of the reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord Kyng Henry þe vijth, John' Spendlove, of Notyngham, tanner, cam' afore William Hegyn, Maire, and Justices of Peax of the the town' of Notyngham, 20 Richard Ody, Thomas Warner, Richard Mellers, John' Cost, draper, and John' Wedirley, Aldermen and Justices of Peax of the seid town', and also Richard Andrewe, John' Howett, Hugh Smyth, Thomas Alestre, Robert Curtes, and Richard Pykerd, beyng of þe Common Counselle of þe seid town', and also at þat tyme beyng 25 present Nicholes Beron',¹ esquier, William Trusselle, esquier, and many oder. And at þe same tyme þe same John' Spendlove broght forth, afore þe seid Maire and oder abouseid, a gold ryng called 'a signett' wherein is graven' þe prynt of meremayde with hire combe and hire glasse in eyder hand,² and whiche signet was thoght shuld 30 haue bene Sir John' Beron's, his broder's þat is decessed. And there þe seid signet was impressed in wax, and hit was evydently provyd and seene þat the seid prynt was more large and also stode contrarie waye in þe wax then' þe seid Sir John's signett was: for þe

¹ Beron = Byron.

² The Byron crest.

whiche cause þe seid Maister Beron' renounced and forsoke his clayme to þe seid signett. And forthermore, for because þat the seid signett was apperteynyng to þe armes of hym' and his auncestres, and forther more þat noder¹ he nor his heires shuld hereafter in any
 5 wyse be damaged or hurted by þe same signet, þe seid Maister Beron' hase requyred þe seid Maire þat þe seid print may be broken' and chaunged; and þe same William' Hegyn' hase, with þe consent of þe seid John' Spendlove,² graunted to þe seid Maister Beron' þat þe same signett shalle be anulled and transposed. And whiche trans-
 10 pocion' þe seid Maister Beron' hase desiered of þe seid Maire þat hit may be enterd of record in þe bokes of þe office of þe Mairaltie, þe day and yere abouseid, and whiche was graunted to hym, etc.

3351, p. 13.

XXXIII.—*Engagement of a Town Pavior.*

1501, May 12.

Memorandum, þat þe Wedonysday þe xijth day of May, in þe
 15 xvijth yere of þe reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord Kyng Henry þe vijth, hit is agreed by William' Hegyn, Maire of þe town' of Notyngnam, Thomas Warner, John' Selyok, Richard Mellours and John' Cost, Aldermen and Justice[s] of Peax, Hugh Smyth, beyng of þe Common Counsell of þe seid town', William' Turnour, mercer,
 20 beyng oon' of þe Shireffes of þe seid town', and many oder, þat Henry Chetelle, paver, shalle enter into his seruyce of þe common paving within þe town' of Notyngnam, from' þe fest of þe Annu[n]-ciacion' of oure Lady last past vnto þe ende of a yere; and he to haue in þe yere for his wages xxxiijs. iiijd. and a gown'; and he to
 25 make and mende alle þe defautes in alle places of þe seid town' in þe pamentes, so þat þe Chaumberleyns fynde hym stones and sande; and he to sette alle þis newe wark þat he makes without þe Cowe Barre in his seid wages, so þat he may haue þe tolle disshe forthwith to geder in þe merkett.

3351, p. 14.

XXXIV.—*Agreement amongst the Tanners regarding the Sale of Leather.*

1502, November 28.

30 Memorandum, þat on Monday next after þe fest of Scint Kateryn' þe Virgyn', in þe xvijth yere of þe reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord

¹ noder = neither.² 'hase' is here repeated in MS.

Kyng Henry þe vijth, hit is agreed among alle þe tanners of Notyng-
ham, þat none of them' from hensforth shalle selle no maner hyde
noder¹ in þe town' [ne] in þe contrey to² suche tyme as hit be suffi-
ciently tanned and serched and sealed,³ apon' peyne of euery man'
doyng þe contrarie to forfett to þe common box iiijd. and to their 5
seid light⁴ iiijd., as oft as any of them do hit, etc.—⁵*Poena super tan-
natorem viijd.* 3352, p. 19.

XXXV.—*Disavowal of Charges against the Mayor.*

1502, November 28.

Memorandum, þat the seid Monday and yere aboueseid, com'
afore Thomas Warner, Maire of þe town' of Notyngham, William'
Hegyn' and John' Cost, Aldermen' and Justices [of] Peax, Hugh' 10
Smyth' and Richard Pykerd, beyng of þe Common Counselle of þe
seid town', John Roose and Thomas Willughby, Shireffes of þe seid
town', and many oder in þe opyn' Court to þe noubre of xli^{ti} persons
and mo, Nicholas Wylson, of Notyngham, fisshemonger, in his
propre person, and there and then' he shewed opynly þat Thomas 15
Warner, þe Maire, noder⁶ stroke hym with dager nor knyff nor staff,
nor yett made no blode apon' hym', nor nyghhed⁷ hym' nat, but gave
hym' an' hasty word when' he had gevyn' hym' vnfytyng langage:
and þat he wylle make goode, etc. 3352, p. 19.

XXXVI.—*Note of a Charge of Partiality against the Mayor
and Justices.*

1503, September 13.

Memorandum, that on the Wedensday next afore the fest of the 20
Exaltacion of the Holy Cros, in the xix. yere of the reigne of Kyng
Henre the vijth, Thomas Rosselle, the yonger, gentilman, come in the
Guyld Halle of the town of Notyngham, and seyde to Thomas
Warner, then beyng Mayre of the same toun', William Hegyn' and
John' Wyderley, Aldermen, Justices of Peace then syttyng apon the 25

¹ noder = neither.

² to = until.

³ Sealed by the searchers of leather, who were appointed yearly. See above, page 88, line 21.

⁴ This appears to have been a Saint's light maintained by the tanners.

⁵ In the margin. *Translation*: Penalty upon a tanner 8d.

⁶ noder = neither.

⁷ nyghhed = approached, came nigh, evidently in a hostile manner. (Cf. Goth. 'néhwjan,' to approach, from 'néhw = AS. 'néah,' near.)

Bench *with*in the same Halle, that oon' of them' iij. was *parcialle* in the mater betwix Richard Ridgeley and Richard Chetwayn, of Sneynton. 3352, p. 13.

XXXVII.—*Resolution to Impose the Defendants' Costs upon Plaintiffs bringing Malicious Actions.*

1503, October 11.

Memorandum, þat on' Wedenysday þe xjth day of October, in þe 5 xixth yere of þe reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord Kyng Henry þe vijth, hit is agreed, by John' Wedirley, Maire of þe town of Notyngnam', William' Hegyn', Thomas Warner, Richard Mellours, John' Cost, draper, and John' Howett, Alderman' and Justices of Peax of þe seid town', Richard Andrewe and Thomas Alestre beyng 10 of þe Common Counsellē of the seid town':

þat who som'¹ euer þat from hensforth þat gevith' an accion' of trespas apon' any oder person', or persons, oder for malyce or evylle wyllē, and for no mater in dede, and if þe defendant be quytt in þe seid accion', þat then þe *partie* playntif shalle paie þe fyne, or fynes, 15 to þe Shireffes, and þe seid defendaunt to go quyte agayn' þe Shireffes and alle oder officers. And þis ordenaunce to take and be in effecte from' this day forward.

And Hugh' Smyth, oon' of þe Common' Counsellē, þe seid day and yere is agreed to þe premisses, etc. 3353, p. 17.

XXXVIII.—*Account of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.*²

1503-4.

EXPENSES MADE.

20 In primis for a galne³ wyne red vn to Maister Wiloby fette⁴ at John' Howettes vn to the signe of the Crowne at Rigeles viijd.
Item a galne red wyne vnto Maister Perpond and Maister Beryn vn to William Tythbe howse viijd.
25 Item a galne red wyne fet⁴ at Maister Wederles, the same tyme, vn to Maister Clifton viijd.
And this was at the furste Sessions after the feest of Scyn' Mich[el].

¹ som=so. See above, page 307, note 3.

² This account is not in Easingwold's writing, but the totals are in his hand.

³ galne=gallon.

⁴ fette=fetched (AS. 'fættian,' to fetch). See Mätzner, *A.E. Sprachproben*, iii. 112; Stratmann, p. 201.

Item payd vn to William Esyngold ¹ for sendyng vp of the eleccion of the Meyre and the Shreves . . .	vjd.
Item payd vn to Maister Howet for a potell swete wyne vnto My Lord Scrope the Courteley next after the feest of Seynt Luke	vijjd. 5
Item payd vn to Stubleley for mendyng the gappus all' abowte the Copy ²	xijjd.
Item payd vn to John' Parrotte and Nobull for casting the mukhill at the Watergong for the isshewe of the water	vijjd. 10
³ Item payd for a bull vn to Richard Greg, milner . . .	xjs.
Item payd vn to Stubleley and Robert Hill for clevyng wod in the Newe Coppy and setting stulpus ⁴ in the Merket Place, by the space of viij. deys . . .	vs. vijjd.
Item payd vn to Richard Rigeley for iiij. lodes stulpus ⁴ owte of the Coppy	15 ijs. vijjd.
Item payd vn to Stubleley for felling of wod at the Coppy and setting stulpus in the Merket place, for ij. deys	vijjd.
Item payd vn to Rigeley for setting the same wod . . .	vijjd.
Item payd vn to William Hanswey and his felow for fetting ⁵ of the bull at Newthorpe	20 iiijjd.
Item payd vn to Elam, of Baseforthe, for a lode ston vn to the lane by My Lady Ynglissh	vijjd.
Item payd vn to Nicholas Rodes for iiij. bordes to the dore of the estend of the Flesshamuls in the Seterdey Merket	25 vjd.
Item payd vn to Maister Higyn for the ledges and vj. studdes to the same	xijjd.
Summa hujus paginae: xvijs. 1601, p. 3.	
Item payd vn to John' Carre for a lokke to the same dore	iiijjd. 30
Item payd vn to Maister Hygyn for a bosshell plaster to the same	vijjd.
Item payd vn to the Loksmyth of the Pament for mendyng of the lokkes of the Spicechamber and of the Shammuls and for the brasyng of a key . . .	vjd. 35
Item payd vn to Richard Thomson, wright, for makyng	

¹ Esyngold = Easingwold.⁴ stulps = posts. See Glossary.² Copy = Coppice.⁵ fetting = fetching. See above, page³ This 11s. is not reckoned in the total.

311, note 4.

	of the steyre and the dore at the estend of the Shammuls	xijd.
	Item payd vn to the plasterer	iijd.
	Item payd vn to John' Carre for ij. bonch' ¹ ston' latte ² and for neill' to the Shammuls and Spicechamber .	xd.
5	Item payd for ij. bandes and the hokes to the seyd dore vn to John' Carre	vjd.
	Item payd vn to William Porrett for mending of a hole at Beklane	ijjd.
10	Item payd vn to William Bolokke and William Hans- weyte for fetting ³ of the odor bull' at Stouke ⁴ .	iiijd.
	Item payd at the feest of the Mycultorne	ijs.
	Item payd vn to Richard Shemell' for dim. C. neill' and ij. bonch lattes vn to the Spicechamburs and Sham- muls when the laddes had brokeh them, and for latting of the same	vjd.
	Item vn to the loksmyth for a key to the Shammuls dore .	ijjd.
	Item pay[d] vn to Robert Foxe for setting stulpus at the Beklane	iijd.
20	Item payd vn to iiij. men for dryving the Coppy . . .	iiijd.
	Item payd vn to Rigeley ⁵ wiffe for a breykefast the which was eytyn in the chapell of the southside the Chirch of Seynt Mare at the meting of Maister Meyre and his breder and of Maister Perpond and Maister Beryn and Maister Nevill', with oder, the x ^{te} dey of Januarii	vs. vjd.
25	Item payd vn to Maister Nevell' at the same tyme . . .	iijs. iiijd.
	Item for a galne wyne at Maister Howettes and a pottel of swete wyne at the same brekefast	xvjd.
30	Item a quart vn to Maistres ⁶ Perpond place the same tyme by Cleypam	iiijd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xviijs. iiijd.	1601, p. 4.

Item payd vnto William Hansweyte and his feylo for
mending of iij. holes in the Chene Brige ijd.

¹ bonch = bunch, bundle.² latte = lath, laths.³ fetting = fetching. See above, page

311, note 4.

⁴ Stouke = Stoke.⁵ For 'Ridgeley's.' See above, page

234, note 2.

⁶ Maistres = Mistress.

Item payd for vij. galnes wyne vn to the mariage of John' Altoft	xvjd.
Item payd vn to Robert Cowper for iij. yates ¹ vn to the iij. gardyns at the Bugholis	vijjd.
Item payd vn to Stublely and Richard Reyde for pleisshing ² at the Coppy for vj. deys <i>dim.</i> , takyng for the day vijjd.	5 iijs. iiijd.
Item payd vn to Maister Howet for a pottell swete wyne at the Geyle Delyuerey vn to the Juges on Askeweydynsdey and for suger	ixd. 10
³ Item payd vn to the Juges, the same tyme, for ther fees .	iijs. ijd.
Item payd vnto Stublely and Richard Reyde for fellyng of tymber in the Coppy by the space of iij. <i>dim.</i> deys vn to the Plumtre Brige	xvjd.
Item payd vn to Herre Cheytill, pauer, for leyng of a lode ston and mending the pament at My Lady Ynglyssh in Caluerton Lane	15 vjd.
Item payd vn to Trollop wiffe for bred and ale at the lodyng of the weynes in the Coppy to the seid Brige	vjd. 20
Item payd vn to Stublely for knotting of the okkes ⁴ and for setting stulpus ⁵ in the Litstergate for vj. deys and <i>dim.</i>	ijs. ijd.
Item payd vn to Richard Reyde and Robert Hill at the same tyme for cleuyng wod for stulpus for a dey .	vijjd. 25
Item payd to Robert Hill for lodyng stulpus from the Bryge to the Mersshe	jd.
Item payd vn to William Porret for makyng of a <i>parclose</i> ⁶ in the Shomaker Both in the holdyng of Adam Elton	vjd. 30
Item payd vn to Richard Rigeley for a lode cley to the same	iijd.
Item payd vn to John' Carre for ij. bonch lattes and neill' to the same	vjd.
Item for iiij. studdes ⁷ to the same	iiijd. 35

¹ yates = gates.² pleisshing = trimming the hedges, etc.
See Glossary.³ This is not reckoned in the total.⁴ okkes = oaks.⁵ stulpus = posts. See Glossary.⁶ parclose = screen.⁷ studdes = posts. See Glossary.

	Item for a dore to the same	vjd.
	Item payd vn to William Hansweyte for makynge of ij. holis in farre Brige and for lyng ther to	iijd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xiiij. s. x. d.	1601, p. 5.
5	Item payd vn to Richard Andrew for Maister Recorder for his costes the same tyme	iijs. iiijd.
	Item payd vn to Edmond Wilson at the Crane for the costes of Maister Moleners ¹ at the agrement of the evydence of the man of Lyncoln	iijs. xd.
10	Item vn to Maister Seliok for Maister Neyvell' costes	iijs. ix d.
	Item payd vn to Maister Howet for a galne swete wyne <i>dim.</i> the same tyme	ijs.
	Item payd vn to Stubley and Richard Reyde for re- movynge of the pale at Orgon Lane end	viijd.
15	Item payd vn to Stubley and Reyde for feling in Estcroft and kyddyng ² for a dey	viijd.
	Item for ij. horses for William Eysingold for viij. deys when he rode for the comission for the weyre of Trent	vs. iiijd.
20	Item payd vn to Richard Reyde for kyddyng in Estcroft for ij. deys <i>dim.</i>	xd.
	Item to the same Richard for kyddyng in the Copy for a dey <i>dim.</i>	vjd.
	Item payd vn to William Foxe and his fellow for re- mevyng ston' that was falln at the Barre	xijd.
25	Item payd vn to Thomas Foster for ij. galnes red wyne vn to Maister Symkyns ³ Digby ⁴ wyffe at Thomas Alestre's	xvjd.
	Item vn to Maister Hygyn for the cariage of ij. lode tymber owte of the Copy to Plumtre Brige	xvjd.
30	Item payd vn to the wright that made the howseend of Maister Wiloby	xijd.
	Item for ij. bonch lattes vn to Richard Shemell to the same	vjd.
35	Item CC. neill' to the same	iiijd.

¹ Moleners=Molyneux.² kyddyng=making 'kids' or faggots.³ Symkyns=Simon.⁴ Sir Simon Digby was created Lieut-enant of Sherwood Forest, etc., and
Keeper of the woods of Nottingham on
September 22, 1485; *Materials for a
History of Henry VII.*, i. 35.

Item payd at the Mycultorne feest	ijs.
Item payd vn to John' Crane for grondsillyng ¹ the same howse and dabyng ² the same howse	xijd.
Item payd vn to William Mascres for fetting ³ iiij. lode kyddes from Estcroft vn to Maister Mayre close	xijd. 5
Item payd for ij. lodes lyme to the Chapell' Barre	iijs. iiijd.
Item payd vn to Herd for beyring in of the lyme	ijd.
Item payd vn to William Mascres for ij. lode cley and ij. lode sande to the Barre	viijd.
Summa hujus paginae: xxxjs. iiijd.	
1601, p. 6. 10	
Item payd vn [to] Rigeley for a lode ston cariage from the Brigend vn to the Brige at the Malt Mylne	ijd.
Item payd vn to Maister Wederley for iiij. galnes vn to the Bisshope of Ele at Randull Bucley at the Ram	ijs.
Item payd vn to Richard Dey and his felo for makying of the Brige at the Malt Mylne	ijs. vjd. 15
Item payd for ston to the same Brige	xijd.
Item payd to the Beyle of Sneyntton for xij lodes of broken tyle	ijs.
Item payd vn to Stubleley for a dey att the same Brige	iiijd. 20
Item payd vn to Maister Meyre for iiij. lodes of buldurs ⁴ for the pament at the Maltcrosse	xiiijd.
Item payd vn to Robert Cowhope for beyring sand to the Brige	jd.
Item payd vn to Richard Andrew for a pottell claret wyne on the feest of <i>Corpus Christi</i> to the Prior of Lentton	iiijd. 25
Item vn to Thomas Foster for a potell the same tyme	iiijd.
Item payd vn to Richard Dey, mason, and vn to his ij. men for the Chapell' Barre, takyng of the dey xiiijd., for v. deys dim.	vjs. vjd. 30
Item payd vn to Richard Boton for wirking at the same Barre for ij. deys	viijd.
Item payd vn to John' Crane for ij. deys at the same Barre	viijd. 35
Item payd vn to Rose Mason for iiij. deys	xijd.

¹ grondsillyng = laying the foundations.² dabyng = dawbing, plastering with clay.³ fetting = fetching. See above,
page 311, note 4.⁴ buldurs = boulders.

	Item payd vn to <i>Nicholas</i> Baldak for iij. deys at the same	xijd.
	Item payd vn to John' Carre for iiij. lode cley	xijd.
	Item to the same John' for iij. lode sande	vjd.
	Item payd vn to Maister Hygyn for a pece tymber vn to	
5	the howse of <i>William</i> Wyle	viijd.
	Item for neill to the same howse	jd.
	Item for <i>dim.</i> C. thak vn to John' Hoole	viijd.
	Item for mcite and drink for the thakker and his man for	
	a dey	iijd.
10	Item payd vn to Wile for an oder pece tymber to the	
	same howse	vjd.
	Item payd to the thakker and his man for ther wages for	
	a dey	vjd.
	Item payd for a man that helpyd the wright	ijd.
15	Item payd vn to Thomas Greg for <i>dim.</i> C. a quarter thak .	xjd.
	Item for ij. bonch lattes to the same	iiijd.
	Item for leydyng the same thak vn to Maister Hygyn .	ijd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xxvs. vjd.	1601, p. 7.
	Item payd vn to an oder thakker and his man for an oder	
20	dey	xd.
	Item payd for makying cleyne the howse	ijd.
	Item paid vn to Maister Wederley for ij. galnes wyne to	
	my Lord Hastings	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to Farthing, of Bulwell, to breyke ston for	
25	the Cheyne Bryge in erls ¹	ijd.
	Item payd vn to Thomas Skreuener to Coliweston for to	
	knowe Maister Louel's mynde howe we shuld mete	
	the Kyng	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to Robert Butterwyk for leydyng a wey	
30	the ramell ² at ye Barre	xijd.
	Item payd vn to Maister Hegyn for a lode sande vn to	
	the pament ageynst <i>William</i> Holme dore	iijd.
	Item payd for a plancher for a bench vn to the howse of	
	<i>William</i> Acroftes	iijd.
35	Item payd for ij. peces tymber and for the warkemanship	
	of the same	vjd.
	Item payd vn to <i>Richard</i> Dey, mason, and his ij. men for	
	a dey at the Barre	xijd.

¹ erls = earnest. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'Earnest.'² ramell = rubbish.

Item payd vn to Water ¹ Howet and John' Crane for a dey at the same Barre	viijd.
Item payd vn to Thomas Hall for a lode sand vn to the Pament at ye Rowell	iijd.
Item payd vn to Herre Chetill for pavyng the same stuff and for pauyng at the Malt Crosse	5 iij.s. vjd.
Item payd vn to Thomas Eskreuerner for ridyng vn to Leycester iij. deys and for iij. deys to Colyweston, for his costes and his horse	iij.s. xjd.
Item payd vn to Beyne for stoppyng the gappus abowte the Coppy	10 vjd.
*Item payd vn to the Juges at the feest of Seynt Jamus .	iiij.s. ijd.
Item payd for a potell wyne to the same tyme to the Juges	viijd.
Item payd vn to Maister Howet for ij. galnes wyne and a quarter at the after none when the pepull assemuld ³ and to the Juges with ye Recorder of London .	15 xviijd.
Item payd to Daldurbere ⁴ wiffe, the same tyme, for a lome ⁵ of ale and bred	xjd.
Item payd vn to the Clerke of the Merket ⁶ when the Kyng lee ⁷ here, at the commaundement of Maister Meyre	20 vjs. viijd.
Item payd vn to the Belman and his felo for a plancher ⁸ beyring vn to the Posterne and bryngyng whom ageyne the same tyme	ij.d. 25
Item payd vn to William Mascre for ij. lode cley and ij. lode sande to ye Barre	viijd.
Summa hujus paginae: xxvs. iijd.	1601, p. 8.
Item payd vn to Burnet for kepyng of Estcroft when the Kyng lee ⁸ here	ijs. iiijd. 30
Item payd vn to William Bolok and Jamus his felo for watchyng at the same close for ij. nightes . . .	viijd.
Item payd vn to Stubley for hedgyng at Seynt Anne Close for v. dey dim.	xxijd.

¹ Water = Walter.² This is not reckoned in the total of the page.³ assemuld = assembled.⁴ For 'Daldurbere's.' See above, page 234, note 2.⁵ lome = vessel (AS. 'lóma'). See Glossary.⁶ The Clerk of the Market of the King's Household.⁷ lee = lay.⁸ plancher = plank.

	Item payd vn to John' Chester for iiij. deys <i>dim.</i> ther . . .	xviijd.
	Item payd for wyne at the eyting of the venesson that the Kyng gaffe, and for floure and peper, and dressing, and howserome and fewell, os it was	
5	shewid by a bill	vijs.
	Item payd vn to John' Carre for ij. lodes ston to the Cheyne Brige	xvjd.
	Item payd for lyme and oyle to the same John' Carre for his both in the Spicechamber	iiijd.
10	Item payd for bred and ale at the clensing of the Kow- pole	ixs. ijd.
	Item payd vn to John' Crane for iiij. deys at the Pole ¹ . .	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to Water Howet for iiij. deys at the same Pole	xvjd.
15	Item payd vn to Herre Chetill for the pament and for setting the stulpus ² at the Barre	ijd.
	Item payd vn to Eperston, the laborer, for iiij. deys ther at the same pole	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to Walker, laborer, for iiij. deys ther . . .	xvjd.
20	Item payd vn to Jamus Shether for ij. deys ther . . .	viijd.
	Item payd vn to Robert Caunte for ij. deys ther . . .	viijd.
	Item payd vn to Richard Vykers for ij. deys . . .	viijd.
	Item payd vn to Stevyn Amore for ij. deys <i>dim.</i> . . .	xd.
	Item payd vn to Burnette for ij. deys <i>dim.</i> . . .	xiiijd.
25	Item payd vn to Kyrkby, laborer, for iiij. deys ther . .	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to Repon, of Brigeforth, and Horsley, and Mersshall for iiij. caredges ³	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to John' Chester for iiij. deys ther . . .	xvjd.
	Item payd vn to the same Chester and Richard Reyde for clevyng of stulpus ² and fellyng of wod in the Copp ⁴ by the space of ij. deys <i>dim.</i>	xijd.
30	Summa hujus paginae: xxxviijs. viijd.	1601, p. 9.
	Item payd vn to Maister Hygyn for cariage of the same iiij. lod	ijs. viijd.
35	Item payd to the smyth of the Pament for a lok to the Drapre dore	iiijd.
	Item payd vn to Beyne for the fee of the Copp ⁴ . . .	vjd.

¹ Pole = pool.² stulpus = posts. See Glossary.³ caredge = carriage (of an article).⁴ Copp⁴ = Coppice.

¹ Item payd vn to William Esyngold to send to London for ij. attornes	xxjs. vijd.
Item payd vn to William Bethwey for lyme that we borod at the Brige at the Maltmyln	viijd.
Item payd for a garth ² vn to the soo ³ that longith to the Bryges	jd.
Item payd vn to John' Crane for clensing the dyke with- owte the Cowlane for iiij. deys	xvjd.
And payd to the same John' Crane for setting stulpus in the Mersshe in Litstergate for a dey	iiijd. 10
¹ Item payd vn to Robert Lee for the pyndage	xs.
¹ Item payd vn to Maister Recorder for his fee iiij. marks.	
Item payd vn to John' Malyn for a key to the Parler of John' Cragge	ijd.
¹ Item payd vn to Ser Robert Lyffe for the chefe ⁴ of the Hall'	15 vs.
¹ Item payd vn to Maister Howet and Thomas Alestre, Crowners, for ther fee	vjs. viijd.
¹ Item payd vn to Maister Meyre	xx. li.
¹ Item payd vn to William Eysingold for his fee	xlijs. iiijd. 20
¹ Item payd to William Holme for his fee	xxs.
¹ Item payd vn to Thomas Skreuener for his fee	xls.
¹ Item payd vn to the Weytes for ther gownes and ther fee	ljs.
¹ Item payd vn to Maister Recorder, the xxviij. dey of Mey, for his costes of the Parlement ⁵	iiij. li. 25
¹ Also we aske to be alowyd for Spondon, of Newarke, the whiche is asigned to Thomas Wiloby	v. li.
¹ Also for our fee	xxvjs. iiijd.
¹ Item payd vn to William Tempull' for his fee	xiijs. iiijd.
¹ Item payd vn to Herre Cheytell for the pament	iijs. vjd. 30
Summa hujus paginae: vjs. jd.	1601, p. 10.
¹ Item payd vn to Richard Pykkerd for the Scolemester Dason	vjs. viijd.
Item for wynttering of the comond bull'	iijs. viijd.

¹ Not reckoned in the total.

² garth=a hoop (O.N. 'gǫrð', a *girth*, a hoop round a tub).

³ soo = 'sow,' a large tub.

⁴ chefe=chief rent, the rent due to the Chaplain of the Amyas Chantry for the

land adjoining the Gild Hall: see vol. ii., p. 419 top. Additions to the Gild Hall were built upon this land in 1478-9. See Introduction to vol. ii., page xvii., note 2.

⁵ For his wages attending Parliament. See below, page 325, No XL.

Item for goyng to Newarke for iij. tymes ijs.

¹ Item for ij. gownes vn to William Holme and Thomas Skreuerne xs.

Summa hujus paginae: vs. viijd.

5 ² Summa totalis hujus libri, ultra feoda et taurum communem, — ³
1601, p. 11.

XXXIX.—*Particulars of the Bridge-Master's Expenditure.*

1503-4

M[emorandum] of the parcels leyed downe for the Brygges yn Mayster Wydderley tyme, Mayre of Notynggham, *anno regni Regis Henrici Septimi xix.*

10 In primis for skraplyng⁴ of ij. trees [that] was gyven vs
at Bevale⁵ xijd.

Item for bryngyng home þerof ijs. viijd.

Item to Edmond Farneworth for ledyng of iiij. lode of
stone fro Broxtow to Cheyney Bryg ijs.

15 Item for getyng of þe same stone to Farthyng iiijd.

Item to Edmond Farneworth for ledyng of xij. lode stone
fro Broxstow to Cheney Bryg vjs.

Item to Farthyng for getyng þerof xijd.

Item to John' Meyson, of Lenton, for caryng of vj. lode
of stone fro Brokstowe to þe same Bryg iijs.

20 Item for getyng of þe vj. lode vjd.

Item to Edmond Farneworth for ledyng of xij. lode fro
þe same Broxstow vjs.

Item to Farthyng for getyng of þe same xijd.

25 Item to Bate, þe laborer, for a day and dim. vjd.

Item for iij. stryke of lyme to þe wall at the Cawsey syde
xxiijs. iijd. 1906, p. 1.

Item for ij. sholes⁶ boght of Herry Payne viijd.

Item for beryng of pyles yn to the logge⁷ of ij. men iijd.

¹ Not reckoned in the total.

² *Translation*: 'Sum total of this book, besides fees and the common bull—' As will be seen above, the cost of the bull and all fees are omitted from the totals of the pages.

³ The total has not been filled in.

⁴ skraplyng = chopping off small branches, etc.

⁵ Beauvale.

⁶ sholes = shovels.

⁷ logge = lodge.

Item for ledyng of a lode of pyles fro þe Heuybryges to Cheyney Bryg	ijd.
Item to a wryght a day for the cotage at Cokker's howse, for makyng reparacion there	iiijd.
Item to John' Madyn for mendyng of ij. lokkes and ij. keys at Kokker's howse	5 iijd.
Item for a lode of clay to Brere howse	iijd.
Item for lattēs and nayles to þe same	iijd.
Item to John' Crane for dawbyng there a day	iiijd.
Item for a lode of cley to Kokker's howse	10 iijd.
Item for lattēs and nayle to þe same	jd.
Item for dawbyng of þe same	iiijd.
Item to Nycoll Wydowson for a wyndow made of hys owne stuff	iiijd.
Item to John' Madyn for mendyng of ij. lokkes to the logges ¹ at þe Brigges	15 iiijd.
Item to the Bayly of Sneynton for ledyng of gravell a day	xijd.
	iiijs. xd.
Item for ij. lode of clay to Ekton ² howse	1906, p. 2. vjd. 20
Item to John' Crane for a day and dim. for dawbyng of the same	vjd.
For an ax to þe Brygges	vijd.
Item for ij. stryke of lyme to the howse yn Hungate	ijd.
Item for dim. C. tyle to þe same hows	iiijd. 25
Item to Wylliam Tyler and hys man a day	vijd.
Item for iij. bordes to a door at the cotage at Cokker's howse	iiijd. ob.
Item for makyng of þe same dore	iiijd.
Item for bandes to þe same	iiijd. 30
Item for vj. legges ³ to þe same dore	jd. ob.
Item to Greg for makyng of a lityll wyndow to Ekton howse, bordes and all	iiijd. ob.
Item for mendyng of a lok at Alys Spenlufes	jd.
Item for þe grete mall ⁴ shafte	jd. 35
Item for a lode of tynsyll ⁵ yn to Hungate	xd.

¹ logges=lodges.² For 'Ekton's.' See above, page 234,
note 2.³ legges=ledges.⁴ mall=hammer, beetle.⁵ tynsyll=brushwood.

Item for makyng of þe same hegge ijd.

Item for ij. bordes to þe Brygges boght of Alys Shevyngton iiijd.

vs. viijd. ob.

1906, p. 3.

Item for reparacion of þe comyn bote.

5 Item for drawyng it owte of þe water iiijd.

Item for ix. thakke bordes viijd.

Item for C. iiij. peny nayle iiijd.

Item for C. of iij. penny nayle iijd.

Item for C. of thre halpeny nayle jd. ob.

10 Item for a pottell of tarre and a potte to put it yn iijd. ob.

Item for iij. ston of pyk¹ xxjd.

Item for viij. li. of rendyrd talow viijd.

Item for a thrave of lyng ijd.

Item C. of iij. peny nayle iijd.

15 Item a stone of pyk¹ vjd.

For makyng of þe same bote vs.

Item for lattyng downe of þe bote on þe toon² syde jd. ob.

Item for drawyng it in to þe water iiijd.

Item for reparacion of þe logge³ on þe est syde.

20 Fyrst ij. bunche of lattes iiijd.

For CC. stree⁴ latnayle ijd.

For dim. C. iiij. peny nayle ijd.

Item to Robert Greg a day and dim. ixjd.

Item to a laborer to help hym vjd.

25 Item for iij. lode of clay vjd.

xiijs. iiijd. ob.

1906, p. 4.

Item for dawbyng of þe same iiijd.

Item for a stryke of lyme to Hungate jd.

Item to Wylliam Tyler for dim. a day iiijd.

30 Item to Wylliam Rose, þe mason, for a day vjd.

Item for ij. quarter of lyme to þe hed of the Brygge xijd.

Item for fechyng of sand to þe same jd.

Item to Jakson for dim. C. tyle iiijd.

Item to Wylliam Tyler for ij. days werk at Brere Howse

35 and Gower's xijd.

Item to a laborer ij. days vjd.

¹ pyk = pitch.

² þe toon = the one (from AS. 'þæt án').

³ logge = lodge.

⁴ stree = straw.

Item for <i>dim.</i> C. of stone latnaye	jd.
Item for a lode of cley to Gower's howse	iijd.
Item for a lode of stone to þe same place	vijd.
Item payd to Wylliam Rose for makynge of þe wyddraght ¹ syde	viijd. 5
Item to Jakson for <i>dim.</i> M ^l tyle	iijs. iiijd.
Item for caryng of þe same tyle	iijd.
Item for a stryke of lyme to Brere howse	jd.
Item for ij. quarters of lyme to þe <i>personage</i>	xijd.
Item for a staple to a dur yn Pylcherd gate	jd. 10
Item to Jamys Smyth for makynge of a hoke to the bote	ijd.
	xs. vijd. 1906, p. 5.
Item to a man of Bryggeford for beryng of gravell	jd.
Item to John' Malyn for mendyng of a lok	jd.
Item for a lode of stubbull' yn to the Marsh	xijd. 15
Item to Grene, þe thakker, ij. days	xviijd.
Item to hys <i>seruer</i>	vijd.
Item to Robert Greg for <i>dim.</i> a day werk yn Hungate	vd.
Item payd to Brere for ij. ynnen wegges	vjd.
Summa: iijs. ijd.	20

²Summa totalis omnium reparationum: ij. li. ijs. ix d.³

1906, p. 6.

Allowance.

⁴ In primis for a plotte of grown bytwix the Cheyny Brygges	iiijd. 25
Item for a cottage at Cokker's howse	vs.
Item þe Kynges rent for þe hows be syde the <i>personage</i> of Seynt Petyr's ⁵	iijs.
Item for þe Kynges rent of Hobson howse	vjd.
Item for þe Kynges rent of Gower's hows	vijd. 30
Item for a <i>quarter</i> rent yn Hungate	xijd.
Item for Brere hows <i>dim.</i> <i>quarter</i> rent by þe comaund- ment of M[aister] Mayre and his breder	xxijd.
Item for þe halfe yere rent of John' Bocher for Noman's Parte	xvjs. viijd. 35

¹ wyddraght = wardrobe, latrine.

² *Translation*: Sum total of all the repairs.

³ Should be 'xd.'

⁴ These allowances are for rents of unlet property.

⁵ The house given by Ellen Gull. See vol. ii., p. 308, No. CXXVII.

Item for a yere's rent for Christofer Mylner	xijs.
Item for a quarter rent of Gower's howse	vjs. viijd.
Item for þe howse yn Pylchard gate	iijs.
Item for a quarter rent for Waller	xviijd.
5 Item for my fe	xxs.
Summa totalis: iij. li. xiijs. jd.	1906, p. 7.

XL.—*Memorandum of the Number of Days spent by the Recorder in attending Parliament.*¹

1504.

Memorandum, þat Maister Recorder of Notyngham', as hit is seid, rode from' his own' house toward London to þe Parlement whiche shuld begynne on' Seint Paule day þe Conuercion' on' Sondag þe 10 xxj. day of Janyver, in þe xixth yere of Kyng Henry þe vijth, and he abode þer and cam' home agayn' on Wedenesday after Palme Sondag, whiche is þe third day of Aprille; and hit conteyneth in þe hole lxxiiij. dayes.

3353, p. 20.

XLI.—*Order regarding the Rendering of Officers' Accounts.*

1504, July 31.

Memorandum, þat the Wedenysday þe last day of July, in þe 15 xixth yere of þe reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord Kyng Henry þe vijth, hit is agreed, by John' Wedirley, Maire of þe town' of Notyng- ham, William' Hegyn', Thomas Warner, Richard Mellours, John' Coste, draper, and John' Howett, Aldermen' and Justices of Peax of þe seid town':

20 þat alle common rekonnynge, bothe of the Chaumberleyns and also of þe Maires Sergeant, and of þe Common Sergeant of þe seid town' of Notyngham, and of icheon'² of them', shalbe from' hens- forth' yerly kepud³ and made in þe Guyhald⁴ of the seid town' þe xxth of October, without any forther delaye, except þat þe seid xxith 25 day of October falle apon' þe Satirday or Sondag, and, if hit falle on' eyder of the seid dayes, þat then' þe same reconnyng for to be deferred vnto þe Monday then' next folowyng, and no farther.

And þat euery Mair for þe tyme beyng put in devoire⁵ to calle

¹ For the calculation of his pay and expenses as a Burgess of Parliament.

² icheon = each one.

³ kepud = kept.

⁴ Guyhald = Gild Hall.

⁵ put in devoyre = make it his duty.

and bring forth' both his seid Chaumberleyns and alle his oder officers to *performe* þe same in alle thinges, appon' peyne of euery of þe seid Maires makynge defaute in þe premisses, to forfeit to þe residue of his bredern' and to þe Burgesses and Commonaltie of þe seid town, for euery suche default, x. li. of lafulle money, and eyder 5 of the seid Chaumberleyns Cs., whiche is oder x. li., *without* any oder pardon', etc. And euery sergeant in lyke wyse makynge defaute to forfeit to þe seid Maire and oder persons aboueseid xls. of lafulle money, etc.

Item, þe seid day and yere, Robert Curtes and Richard Pykerd, 10 beyng of þe Common Counsell of þe seid town', bene agreable, þe day and yere aboueseid, to þe premisses, in maner and forme aforseid, etc.

Item Hugh' Smyth, a noder of þe Common Counsell, is agreed to þe seid premisses, þe day and yere aboueseid, etc.; and Rauff 15 Hyll, Richard Esott, John' Shawe, John' Webster, Thomas Williamson, Christofer Purceglove, John' Pierson', Randolf Bulkeley, oon of þe Shireffes, Robert Northwod, William' Tnrnour, mercer, Robertus Tulle, William Bendbowe, Nicholes Fissher, glover, Henry Hobbes, Johannes Wylliamson', Johannes Carre, Johannes Cost, mercer. 20

And þat William' Esyngwold, þe Maires Clerk, and alle his successourz þat shalle com' in þe seid office after hym', make out þe Sergeantes stretes¹ both of þe seid Maires Sergeant and of þe Common Sergeant yerly by Scint Laurence day at þe farrest,² apon' peyne of forfeit to þe Maire and þe Comminaltie of þe seid town 25 for euery default liijs. iiijd.

3353, p. 16.

XLII.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1508-9, January 13.

Furst we present Nicholas Reynold, of Nottingham, bocher, William Oldfeld, of the same town, potter, Edmund Esyngwold, of the same town, yoman, and Richard Burstow, of the same town, bocher, for lyggyng³ of vnlawfulle gynnyngs in the water for to kyll 30 swannes withall, etc.

¹ stretes = estreats (*extractus Curiae*), list of fines to be levied, delivered by the Mayor's Clerk to the Sergeants.

² farrest = farthest (AS. 'feor,' *far*; superlat. 'fierrest').

³ lyggyng = lying (AS. 'licgan,' *to lie*).

Also we present ¹ the wiff of Rauff Dauinporte, parissh' clerk, for a comen scold.

Also we present Richard Burstow, of Nottingham, bocher, for sellyng of corrupte vitall' to the Kynges people, etc. 14 c. p. 1.

5 Item we indit and present Thomes Mody fore forstallyng the Markete in bying of barly on the Bryges.

Item we presente Elzabeth Lynssay for petybrybore,² for pykyng of lynen clos in men's gardens.

Item we present Alles Clarke, ye wiffe of John' Clarke, cowpar,
10 for scoldyng. 14 c. ro. 3.

Item we present Lawrans Brown for kypppyng men in ys hows yat ys jangurels³ and welle not leffe yt. 14 c. ro. 5.

XLIII.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1509, April 23.

*Juratores ex Parte Orientali.*⁴

Furst we present John' Sybthorp, on of the Serchers of the
15 Tanners, for sellyng leder to the Kynges people which is not sufficiently barked.⁵

The Presentment of the Constapull' Queste.

Item we present Wylliam Markery for in gratyng the market, os in bying of fleche on ye Seterday and sellyng it in the same kynd.⁶

20 Item we presente Thomas Wyloby for dessaiffyng men with hes ledder on trewly barkyd.⁵

Item John' Sybthorpe for the sam'.

Item we present Costelen'⁷ Pekerd for forstallynge the market in bying of talow and sellyng it agen in ye same kynd.

25 Item we present Roger Lame, the fychar in the Cowlan', for kepyng of bowdre⁸ and messerewell' in hes hows.

Item we present ¹ Banestore for kepyng of mysserull' in hes hows, as playing at kerdes and oder onlawfull' gams.

¹ Blank in MS.

² petybrybore = petty theft.

³ jangurels = 'jangers,' thoughtless chatters, babblers.

⁴ Translation: Jurors from the Eastern Side (of the town).

⁵ barked = tanned.

⁶ That is, selling it again in an unconverted state.

⁷ Costelen = Constantine. See above, page 138, note 2.

⁸ bowdre = baudry.

Item we present Annes Thomson, syngell' woman, for scoldynge.

Item we present Elzabethe Coke, ye wyff of Thomas Coke, cowpare, for scoldynge.

Item we present Thomas Howet, Thomas Darbyschire, John' Coke, *mercier*, and William Pedlay for playenge at tabuls and oder 5 onlawfull' gams for selvere.

Item we present Alles Copland, wedow, for saltfychyche and oder stoffe of dyuers mens *seruanttes* petybrybre.¹ 14 b, p. 6.

XLIV.—*Particulars of the Bridge-Masters' Expenditure.*

1510-11.

*THE EXPENSES OF RYCHARD HALOM AND JOHN' WRYGHT, SURVEIOURS AND OUERSEARS OF THE WERKES AND REPARACIONS OF THE BRIDGES OF HETHBETH OUER TRENT, LANDEZ AND TENEMENTES THERTO BELONGYNG, MADE FROM THE FEST OF SEYNT MICHELL THARCHAUNGELL', IN THE SECOND YERE OF KYNG HENRE THE VIIJth, VNTO THE SAME FEST THEN NEXT FOLOUYNG, IN YE THIRD YERE OF OURE SEID SOUEREYN LORD, JOHN' WILLIAMSON, THEN BEYNG MAYRE, THOMAS GOGION AND WILLIAM PARMATOUR, SHERYFFES, OF THE TOWN OF NOTYNGHAM, BY OON HOOLE YERE.

Reparacions on the Hethbeth Bridge in mason werk and otherwise.

Fyrst for the wages of iij. masons hewyng ston' at the seid Bridge in the fyrst weke of Lenton, ³ to euery oon of them in ye weke iijs., and oon iijs. iiijd.:	10
summa	ixs. iiijd.
Item to ij. masons at the same Bridge hewyng ston' in the ij ^{de} weke of Lenton, to either of yem in ye weke iijs.: [summa].	15 vjs.
Item to ij. masons heweng ston ther in the iiij ^{de} weke of Lenton, to either of yem iijs. at ye same Bridge:	
summa	vjs.
Item ye saied masons at ye same werk heweng ston' in the iiij th weke of Lenton, to either of them iijs.:	20
summa	vjs.
Item to ij. masons at ye same werk, heweyng ston' in the	

¹ petybrybre=petty theft.

² This account is in the handwriting of William Barwell, the Mayor's Clerk. The

Summary is printed above, No. LXVI., p. 108.

³ Lenton=Lenten, Lent.

vth weke of Lenton, to either of them in ye weke
iij^s.: [summa] vjs.

Summa hujus paginae: xxxiij^s. iiij^d. 1908, p. 3.

Item to ij. masons heweng ston' for the Bridge in the
5 Passyon¹ weeke, to either of them iij^s: summa vjs.

Item to ij. masons hewyng ston' ther in ye weke next
after Lowe Sondey,² either of them for v. deys
iij^s. vjd.: summa vs.

Item to iij. masons hewyng and setting of ston in ye
10 weke of Seynt John' Beuerley to ye master
iij^s. iiij^d., and either of the oyer³ ij. iij^s. by the
weke: summa ix^s. iiij^d.

Item an oyer³ mason ye same weke for iij. deys and dim. iij^s. iiij^d.

Item a laborer with them the ij. deys and dim. ye same
15 weke xd.

Item for a loode of lyme the same weke xxd.

Item in the weke nex[t] after Seynt John' Beuerley to iij.
masons euery of them iij^s., setting yat weke:
summa xijs.

20 Item a laborer alle ye same weke takyng by a dey iiij^d.:
summa ijs.

Item oon' mason by iij. deys in ye weke of Seynt
Dunstan ijs.

Item to a laborer by ij. deys the same weke viij^d.

25 Item for a loode of lyme the same weke xxd.

Item to oon' mason hewyng ston by v. deyes in ye weke
next after ye Natyvitie of Our^e Lady, takyng by
dey vd.: summa ijs. vjd.

Item to a mason in ye weke next in ye Exaltacion of ye
30 Holy Crosse by vj. deyes heweyng ston iij^s.

Item to iij. masons by ij. deyes setting in ye weke next
after Seynt Mathew dey, the master mason takyng
by ye day viij^d., and icheon of the other vjd.:
summa iiij^s. iiij^d.

35 Item to a laborer with them by oon' dey ye same weke iiij^d.
Summa hujus paginae: liijs. viij^d. 1908, p. 4.

¹ Passion Sunday fell on April 6 in
1511.

² Low Sunday, April 27, 1511.

³ oyer = other.

Item peyd to iij. warkemen a dey in makyng ij. fleykes ¹ to be set bytween ye masons and the wynde, made in the fyrst weke of Lenton	xijd.
Item for caryege of the same fleykes, iiij. greyners ² and iiij. ouerlyggers ³ for a scaffold, from the Cope to ye Bridge	vjd. 5
Item for setting vp of the same scaffold	iiijd.
Item for a loode of lyng leyd opon the scaffold	xjd.
Item for xxviiij. pyles for ye seid Bridge at ijd. ye pece, and caryege of them from Bulwell to ye Bridge ijs. viijd.	vijs. vd. 10
Item to a wryght hyred be greate to sharpen and heede the seid pyles	vjd.
Item to ij. laborers by a dey setting vp the hewen ston and housyng the pyles at ye Bridge	vjd. 15
Item peyed for drawyng vp of a hous on the west syde ye Bridge, which hous ranne opon end, hyred by greate	xvjd.
Item for groundsyllyng, ⁴ setting vp and studding ⁵ of an other hous on the est end of ye Bridge	xd. 20
Item for ij. bonches of lattes to ye same Bridge houses	iiijd.
Item for iiij. C. straw latte neyles to the same	iijd.
Item to a man of Bridgeford for caryeg of ij. loodez of cley ⁶ to ye same houses	iiijd.
Item peyd to Parott and hys felowe for dawbyng ye cley	viijd. 25
Item for dim. C. thak to ye hous on ye west syde ye Bridge	xijd.
Item to a thakker and his seruer for thakkyng yerof a dey	viijd.
Item for mendyng of lokke and makyng of a new key to oon' of the houses at the Bridge	iijd. 30

Summa hujus paginae: xvjs. xd.

1908, p. 5.

*Reparacions of makyng and amending the Boote⁷ belongyng
to the Bridge.*

In primis peyd to Robert Stones, ship wryght, for hys

¹ fleykes = 'fleaks,' wattled hurdles.

² greyners = putlogs?

³ ouerlyggers = literally 'over-liers,' the ledgers of a scaffold.

⁴ groundsyllyng = laying the foundation.

⁵ studding = making or putting together

the wooden framework of the house. See Glossary, s.v. 'Stud.'

⁶ This clay was used to fill up the spaces between wooden framework, an operation known as 'dawbing.'

⁷ Boote = boat.

	wekes wages in the weke next after Seynt Petur dey and Paule, to hym and hys <i>seruant</i> by v. deys and half, he takyng by the dey vjd., besyde meyte and drynk, and hys <i>seruant</i> ijd. a dey: summa . . .	iijs. viijd.
5	Item for borde of them bothe ye same weke at Rychard Smyth's	xxijd.
	Item to ye same wright and hys <i>seruant</i> for their wages in the weke next after ye Translacion of Seynt Thomas by iiij. deys and half, to either of them after the same wages	iijs.
10	Item for their bordeng the same weke	xxijd.
	Item for wrangels ¹ boght at Sawnsom Wodd ye same weke	xvjd.
15	Item for a yerd of canvas to the same boote for ye pykkeng ²	iijd.
	Item for ij. galons of terre ³ to ye same boote	xiiijd.
	Item peid to ye saied wright and his <i>seruant</i> by their wages in ye weke after Relyke Sondey, ⁴ to either of them after the rate of thaforseid wages by v. deys and half: summa	iijs. viijd.
20	Item for their borde the same weke	xxijd.
	Item to ye same wryght for hys wages and hys <i>seruantes</i> on Mawdeleyn's Even and the morow of Lamas dey	xvjd.
25	Item to the same wryght and hys <i>seruant</i> in the weke next after Seynt James dey, to either of them for v. deys and a half at the seid wages: summa	iijs. viijd.
	Item for their bordeng in the same weke	xxijd.
	Item for their borde in ye saied weke of Marye Mawdeleyn by ij. deys	xd.
30	Summa hujus paginae: xxvjs. iiijd.	1908, p. 6.
	Item peyd to Thomas Beynbruge for v. wrangells ¹	xviijd.
	Item for carieg of them to ye Bridge	ijd.
	Item to Edward Hylton for ij. wrangells	viiijd.
35	Item to John' Parsons for an other wrangell	iiijd.
	Item to John' Cleyton for a wrangell	ijd.

¹ wrangels=the ribs of a boat (from O.N. 'rōng,' gen. 'rangar,' *the rib of a ship*). See Glossary.

² pykkeng=pitching (with tar).

³ terre=tar.

⁴ Relic Sunday, July 13, 1511.

Item peyd to Robert Tulle for	bordes and neyles	
to make the hatches of the boote		xijd.
Item peyd to Thomas Hobbes for a galon' and a quarte		
of terre to the same boote		ixd.
Item for half C. iiij. peny neyles		ijd. 5
Item to Roger Wodde, smyth, for a quartern of iron and		
for ye makying therof into neyles and revettes to		
ye boote		vs. iiijd.
Item for breyde and ale expended on yem that dyd		
help to lawnce the boote in to the water		iijd. 10
Item peyd to Rycharde Smyth, fyssher, for ship borde to		
ye bote		xvjs.
Item for a loode of lyng to season the bordes		ixd.
Item to ye same Rycharde for dim. barell pykke ¹ to ye		
saied bootes		iijs. iiijd. 15

Summa: xxxs. vd.

Item peyd for studdying (jd.), lattes (ijd.), and neyles (jd.)		
to Thomas Wylliamson hous Sergeant ²		iiijd.
Item to a loode of clay to the same house		iijd.
Item to John' Palet for dawbyng of ye same cley and		
makying of an hubbe ³ in the ketchyn		vjd. 20
Item for mendying of a grese ⁴ at Ser Thomas Chambré		
by the personage, for tymbre and warkemanship . .		vjd.

Summa: xixd.

Summa hujus paginae: xxxijs.

1908, p. 7. 25

Reparacions on the Sarezon Hed and oyer places.

Fyrst for iiij. crest tyles to ley in a gutter ther		iiijd.
Item for leyng of ye same gutter and mendying oyer		
places		iijd.
Item for an C. tyles to ye same hous		viijd. 30
Item for iiij. bordes to make ye welhous dore there . . .		vjd.
Item for iiij. ledges to the same dore		jd. ob.
Item for dim. C. threpeny neyle to ye same dore and other		jd. ob.
Item to a wright for mendying of oyer ij. dores and		

¹ pykke=pitch.

² Thomas Wylliamson hous Sergeant
=the house of Thomas Williamson, Ser-
geant (at Mace).

³ hubbe=hob of a fire-place.

⁴ grese=step (O.Fr. 'gre,' eventually
from the Latin *gradus*. See Mätzner,
A.E. Sprachproben, iii. 308).

	making ye seid doore and leyeng of ij. threskwoldes by a dey there	vjd.
	Item for xij. plaunchers ¹ to a stable there	ijs.
	Item for CCC. tyles to ye same hous at viijd. ye C.: summa	ijs.
5	Item to the tyler and hys <i>seruer</i> , iiij. deys tylyng <i>yer</i> , ye tyler by dey vjd. and his <i>seruer</i> iiijd. a dey takyng: summa	iijs. iiijd.
	Item to a wryght for ij. deys leyeng planchers there and leyeng a groundsylle ² at Rycharde Brere's hous	xijd.
10	Item for the same groundsylle	iijd.
	Item for a loode of cley to mend ye walles there	iijd.
	Item for dawbyng of the same cley	iijd.
	Item for a laborer for castyng downe a but <i>yer</i> wich marred a wall of a stabulle at the same hous	ijd.
15	Item for mendyng of a lokke, making of a key, a band to a doore and ij. hookes for the <i>tenantre</i> ³ in Hondgate	iijd.
	Item for ye chief rent of ye Sarezon Hed peyd to ye Shery[f]s	vjd.
20	Item for ye chief rent of ye hous on ye Frere Row to ye Sherifs	vjd.
	Summa hujus paginae: xiiij. jd.	1908, p. 8.

James Thomson hous on ye Highpament.

	In primis peyd to ij. laborers beyryng out ramell' ⁴ at ye same hous by dyuers tymes	xvd.
	Item to Roger Odam and Thomas Wattes for caryeg of the same ramell' away	ijs. ijd.
	Item peyd to Hugh Wright for tymbre and wryght werke at ye same hous bargeyned by grete	xxiij. iiijd.
30	Item to ij. laborers helpyng to reare at ye same hous	vjd.
	Item for ij. M ^l ij. CC. and xxx. tyles to ye same hous	xiiij. xd.
	Item to Thomas Wattes for carieg of ye same tyles	xijd.
	Item for a loode of lyme to ye same hous	xxd.
	Item for a loode of sande at ye same	iijd.
35	Item for xxij. crest tyles to ye same hous	xxd.
	Item to ye tyler for tylyng, hyred be grete	ijs. xd.

¹ plaunchers = planks.

² groundsylle = foundation.

³ *tenantre* = tenement.

⁴ *ramell'* = rubbish.

Item for a lode of cley to the groundsylleng <i>yerof</i> . . .	iijd.
Item to <i>William</i> Roose for the grounde sylleng of it . . .	xd.
Item to Thomas Wattes and Roger Odam, either of yem for iiij. loodez of cley to ye dawbyng of the hous and of the chymney	ijjs. 5
Item to Hugh Clerk for tymbre and warkemanship of the chymney at ye same hous by greate	vs. vjd.
Item for lytter to the dawbyng	iijd.
Item to ij. laborers for dawbyng of ye hous and of ye chymney, hyred by greate	ijjs. vd. 10
Item for ledges to the doore and wyndowes	vd.
Summa hujus paginae: lxjs. vijd. ¹	1908, p. 9.
Item for vj. bandez to ye dores and wyndowes at ye same hous	vjd.
Item to Hugh Clerk for makying of doores and wyndowes	vjd. 15
Item to <i>Rychard</i> Shemeld for lattes and neyles to ye same hous	vs. vjd.
Item to John' Durrant for ix. bunches of ston lattes and viij. bunch of straw lattes to the same hous	iijs. vijd.
Item for iiij. bordes for dores at ye same hous	xijd. 20
Item for iiij. steppes to a grese ² ther	iijd.
Item for <i>dim.</i> a lode of Baceford ston' to ye reredose ³ of ye chymney at the same hous	iiijd.
Item to a mason for makying of the same reredose by a dey and an half	ixd. 25
Item to Colle, of Barton, for ij. loodez of plaster to ye same hous at xxd. ye loode: summa	iijs. iiijd.
Item for a loode of wodde to brenne the same plaster	xjd.
Item for Coles to the same brennyng	iiijd.
Item for reede to ley vnder the plaster for senturynges	iijd. ob. 30
Item to ij. plasterers for brennyng of the plaster	vjd.
Item for beatyng of the plaster, shotyng of the flore peyd of iiij. werkemen by oon' hole dey werk	xviijd.
Item for a bonche of lattes to ye same hous for ye vawte ouer the dormant ⁴	ijd. 35

¹ Should be 'lxjs. ijd.'² grese=staircase. See above, page 332, note 4.³ reredose=back.⁴ dormant=a main beam supporting the joists. See Prompt., p. 127.

Item for an C. ston' lat neyles and dim. C. strey¹ lat neyles
yer ijd. ob.

Item for dawbyng of the same vaulte be greate . . . ijd. ob.

Summa hujus paginae: xixs. xjd. ob. 1908, p. 10.

⁵ *The Cotage on ye Swyne Grene in ye holdyng of Myles Wyffee.*

In primis peid to Thomas Illyngworth for sawderyng of
a gutter ther and for a li. of sawder to ye same . . . vjd.

Item for lattes and neyles to ye same hous . . . jd.

Item for half a quarter of lyme there iiijd.

¹⁰ Item for CC. tyles there xvjd.

Item for ij. crest tyles there ijd.

Item to John' Wylford and hys *seruant* for a dey and an
half tylyng at the same hous xvd.

Wylliam Ecton hous on the Hygh Pament.

¹⁵ Item primis peyd for dim. C. tyles there iiijd.

Item for a stryke of lyme jd.

Item to John' Wylford and hys *seruant* for tylyng there
half a dey to hym self ijd. and his *seruant* ijd.: . . . vd.

Item for takyng down of tyles there as ye fymerelle² of
²⁰ ye chymney wente forthe in ye same hous . . . ob.

Item for lattes and neyles to latte the same place by ye
chymney ijd.

Item for l. tyles to the same place iiijd.

Item for lyme therto ijd.

²⁵ Item to John' Wylford and hys *seruant* for tylyng yer by
half a dey vd.

Summa hujus paginae: vs. vjd. ob. 1908, p. 11.

Item peyd to Rychard Ameros for greate tymbre and for
the makyng of a chymney there by greate . . . vijs. viijd.

³⁰ Item to ye same Rychard for iiij. bonch of lattes to ye
same chymney viijd.

Item to Rychard Shemeld for ix. C. straw latte neyles, xl.
thre peny neyles and xxx. iiij. peny neyles . . . xjd.

Item for viij. lodes of cley to the same chymney and for
³⁵ the chambre flore ijs.

Item for lytter to the same cley iijd.

¹ strey=straw. See above, page 231,
note 9.

² fymerelle=a louvre, the part of the
chimney above the roof (Low Lat. *fumerale*).

Item to John' Curtes for dawbyng of the chymney, hyred by greate for	xxd.
Item to ye same John' Curtes for shotyng ¹ of the chambre floore at the same hous	xiijd.
Item for <i>dim.</i> a loode of Baceford ston' to ye reredose ² of the chymney	5 iiijd.
Item to ye mason of Barkergate for makyng of ye reredose	xd.
Item to Gefeson, of Radford, for an hundreth and an half of thak ³ to the same hous	ijs. vjd. 10
Item to a man of Brydsgefurd for an C. thakke	xxijd.
Item to a thakker for thakkyng of the same by thre deys and a half, at vjd. the dey to meyte and hyre	xxjd.
Item a <i>seruer</i> of the same thakker by ye same tyme	xd. ob.
Item for brooche wandes ⁴ to the same thakkyng	ob. 15
Item for beyreng oute of a loode of muk ther	ob.
Item for caryege therof away to ye feldys	jd.
Item for shotyng ¹ of ij. bandez to a doore on ye shop and setting on of the same	jd.
Summa hujus paginae: xxijs. vijd. ob. 1908, p. 12. 20	

At Alyce Spendlove Hous.

In primis for a loode of cley to ye walle <i>after</i> ye lane	iijd.
Item for makyng of the same walle	vjd.
Item to Thomas Cok, of Bridgeford, for a C. thak there	ijs. jd.
Item to Wylliam Halom, of ye same town, for an <i>oyer</i> C. thak	25 xxjd.
Item ye same Wylliam for l. shes of thak there to.	viijd.
Item to John' Gefeson, of Radford, for <i>dim.</i> C. thakke	xd.
Item to Wylliam Mascory for a lode of cley to ye same	iijd.
Item for thak broches ⁵	jd. 30
Item to Tymmyng, the thakker, and his <i>seruer</i> for thakkyng there by v. deys takyng bothe by ye dey ix d.	ijs. ix d.
Item for caryege of a loode of mukke for ye same hous	jd.
Item to Edward Kneton for beyreng of vj. burthen	

¹ shotyng = straightening.

² reredose = back.

³ thak = thatch (AS. 'þæc').

⁴ brooch wandes = sticks to make thatch-pegs of.

⁵ thak broches = thatch-pegs.

tynsell' to ye cotages in Pylchergate and a burthen¹
stakes

iijd. ob.

Item for hedgyng of the same jd. ob.

The House late in the holdyng of Rycharde Esott.

5 In primis for a loode of cley iijd.

Item for a bonche of straw lattes ijd.

Item for a C. of latte neyles jd. ob.

Item for lytter to the cley ob.

Item peyd to John' Parott and Reynold² Smyth for

10 dawbyng at the same hous vijd.

Item for drawyng vp of a trey foorth of the wey at the

south end of the Hethbeth Bridge ijd.

Summa hujus paginae: xijs. 1908, p. 13.

Item for makyng of a dore at ye Sarezon Hed, thre

15 ledges and a borde iiijd.

Item for half a hundreth neyles ijd.

Item the wryght for makyng ye same dore ijd.

Item for a heng lok to the bote ijd.

Item to Roger Wod, smyth, for setting on the cheyne at

20 ye bote and for neyles and labour iiijd.

Summa: xiiijd. 1908, p. 14.

XLV.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1511, July 21.

³Jurata Inquisitionis Constabulariorum villae Notingham'.

Item we present Joan Maltby, the wyf of Christofer Maltby, glouer, for kepyng of a bowlyng alley in ye Brode Merssh, etc.

25 Also we present Christofer Knype, tanner, for kepyng of a noyer⁴ bowlyng aley there.

Also we present John' Hayles, of Notingham, ostiler, Robert Symson, of the same, taylour, and John' Knyght, of the same, barbour, for kepyng of mysrule at vnlawfull tymes of the nyght, 30 namyng them self *sergeantes*⁵ and wold haue brokyn vp mens dores.

Also we present John' ,⁶ milner, of the Comen mylne at

¹ *burthen*,] 'bruthen,' MS.

² Reynold = Reginald.

³ *Translation*: Jury of the Constables' Inquest of the town of Nottingham.

⁴ a noyer = another (y for p).

⁵ That is, Sergeants-at-Mace, who executed attachments, etc., in the town.

⁶ Blank in MS.

ye Chapell' Barr for makying of a blode¹ of Robert²,
mylner, his fellow, in ye Inglissh Borow at ye Chapelbarr.³ 16 b, p. 1.

XLVI.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1511, October 13.

Maister Mayre, *with* my Maisters your Brether, prayeng you for to remember the clensyng of the lanys at the comyng in off the towne, for the townys wirship and profyte. 5

Item we present Maister John' Williamson when he wasse Meyr when that the Mekyltourne had presentyd Maister Clyfton and his *seruantes* for riotously brekyng off owre comon pastur hegges, that he causyd the yate to be browght thether a gayne: hit is thought contrary to right and to the comone weylle.⁴ 17 a, p. 2. 10

XLVII.—*Presentments of the Mickleton Jury.*

1512, about April 11.

THE PRESENTACION OF THE MECULTORNE AT ESTER, ANNO 117^{tho}

HENRICI OCTAVI.

In primis we presente Maister Mayre for occupying the Comon Seriant that he mey not hafe a respette⁵ till his offeyce, by the which eyuere *quarter* of the towne ys corupte by the reson of misvsyng the seyd office.—xijd.⁶

Item the Abotte of Rughforth for a *parcelle* of grounde at the 15
Mersshe ende not fensid, the which is now a gret mukhill'.—vs.

Item Maister Mayre for the furste begynner of the seyd mukhill'.
—vjd.

Item William Wile (xxd.⁶); Rafe Blithe (ijd.); Frances Pole (ijd.); Robert Wyse (ijd.); William Shaw (iiijd.); Herre Cost (iiijd.); 20
Thomas Huntter (ijd.); the wiffe of John' Blande (*nilil*⁷); Roger Torleton (vjd.); Thomas Melors (xijd.); Thomas Wattes (ijd.); Nicholas Fisser (ijd.); Thomas Blakwall (ijd.); John' Mores (ijd.); Maystre Cost (xijd.); Thomas Hyndman (ijd.); John' Wilforth (ijd.); John' Scye (ijd.); William Nicholson (ijd.); Thomas Mortyn (ijd.); 25

¹ blode=an affray resulting in bloodshed.

² Blank in MS.

³ There are several other 'blodes' presented.

⁴ weylle=weal.

⁵ respette=respice (from *respectus*).

⁶ These figures represent the fines imposed.

⁷ *nilil*=nothing.

John Hole (ijd.); Alys Browne (ijd.); John' Atkynson (iiijd.); William Richardson, glouer (ijd.); William Atkynson (ijd.); William Goldring (ijd.); John' Wastell (ijd.): for castyng muk in the forseyd place.

- 5 Item Thomas Pight (ijd.); Thomas Wilkynson (ijd.); Robert Montte (ijd.); Thomas Barber (ijd.); Thomas Monnte (ijd.); Hugh Odam (ijd.); Myles Cragge (ijd.); John' Hyll', smyth (ijd.); Richard Bree, smyth (ijd.); Thomas Gogeon (iiijd.); William Cost (iiijd.); Jamys Refe (ijd.); Raffe Crosby, capper (ijd.); William Page (*nihil*);
 10 William Edmondson, Sergeant (ijd.); William Grene, tayliour, (ijd.): for casting mukke at the Cowlane ende.

Item John' Keyterikk (xld.), for fellyng tynsell¹ at the Wod Lane betwene the Bekke and the Wodlane (the which hath not ben sene afore tyme that any man can remember), and hath led it away by
 15 certen lodys where we warnyd hym the contrary vn to the tyme he had made better *profe* in the cause.

Item John' Hawys, dyer (iiijd.); Robert Fissher (iiijd.); Richard Yssotte (iiijd.); John' Gold (ijd.): for corupte water of ther occupation corrup[t]ing the stretes.²

- 20 Item Maistres Pykkerd for dryvyng gret substance of catell' of neette,³ kye⁴ and shepe thoro oure medo, eyting our gresse, to the gret hurtte of owre medo and newsan[ce]⁵ to vs all.—xxd.

Also we presentte Maister Mayre and alle his bredur⁶ for a certeyne *summa* of money beyng in the handes of the executours of
 25 Brian Cleypam, the wheche was Maister Pikkerd and William Eysingold, the which *summa* ys xxijⁱⁱ mark and od money, the whiche *summa* aperith by a bille of the seyde William Eysingold⁷ owne hand: for the whiche *summa* not askyd ner broght in: wherfor we presentte you and alle the Counsell' so letting it lyg in dorme,⁸ to the gret
 30 hurte of the towne and the comons.

Item Richard Selyok for a cley pytte at the bakside of his howse.—iiijd.

¹ tynsell=brushwood.

² See the similar presentments in vol. i., pp. 272, 274.

³ neette=neat, cattle, (AS. 'néat').

⁴ kye=cows (AS. 'cú,' a cow; plur., formed by usual vowel-change [*i*-umlaut], 'cŷ,' whence the double plural 'kyne' has been formed).

⁵ newsance=nuisance, annoyance, represented by *nocumentum* in the Latin deeds. See for instances the presentments in vol. i., pp. 272, 316.

⁶ bredur=brethren.

⁷ For 'Eysingold's.' See above, page 234, note 2.

⁸ lyg in dorme=lie dormant.

Item Robert Melors for geyting cley holyng¹ the hye wey at the Wod yate, thoro the which the hye wey shall be *parles*² both for man and beest.—iij.s. iiij.d.

Also we presentte Robert Butterworth (xs.), and Thomas Watkyn (xs.), the which' had *oder* stondyng by to asiste them, for a riat³ done at owre fense be twixe *our* medo and Wilforth Pastur, takyng vp the hegge, *contrarie* vn to the Kynges peas.

Item we presentte William Waryn for makyng of a mukhill' at the Tylehowse.—iiij.d.

Item Robert Willmotte, *keper* of the Castill', for a reyceter⁴ and 10 a supporter of mens' *seruaunttes*, *contrarye* to the lawe, seyng that place is ordyned for to reylefe all mysdoers.—ijs.

Also we presentte Maister Mayre for occupying heyryng⁵ not abulle,⁶ where that he is Clerke of the Markette and shuld increyse the market and better it, not peyryng it;⁷ where he sold his heyryng 15 at his plesure and excludyng *oder* men that broght, and wold a⁸ broght, alsegud⁹ stuffe to the towne and wuld a sold viij^{te} for a d., where he sold v. And vppon this renneth¹⁰ a gret slander in the contreyth and a grette *compleyntte*.—xxd.

Also we presentte William Barwell,¹¹ the which takes owre wagis 20 not as a beneficial' *seruauntte* vn to vs; in no *mater* that any Burges of this towne hath to do but he repugnus and malignus ageynste the Burges and comons, that they be notte *contentte with* his *demenour*. vjd.

Also we presentte the Chamberlens, Thomas Morten and Herre 25 Cost, for a welle at the Frcre walle, the which lygges [open] and is not occupied and oftyn hath been presentte and no remede.

Also we presentte Maister Mayre and the Chamberlens for the ij. yates of the towne, which will falle for lak of a litill' reparacion, the which weyre gret hurt.

Also we present Maister Wymeswold the which hath the owre 30 sight of the Brig[c]s not repayred not os they aght to be.—xxd.

¹ holyng = making holes in.

² parles = perilous.

³ riat = riot.

⁴ reyceter = receiver.

⁵ occupying heyryng = dealing in her-rings.

⁶ not abulle = unfitly.

⁷ peyryng = impairing, making worse.

⁸ a = have.

⁹ alsegud = as good.

¹⁰ renneth = runneth, runs.

¹¹ The Mayor's Clerk.

[*On the back:*]

Afferatores:¹ Willelmus Turnour, *merc*er } Jacobus Brasonby
 Thomas Wasse. } Nicholaus Fyssher.
 2761.

XLVIII.—*Letter from the Recorder advising the Mayor to resist a Confederacy of the Commonalty.*

[1512?] May 21.

5 Maister Maire, I recommand me to you and to my maisters *your*
breder,² and am' infourmed that diuers of the Commens of *your*
 towne confeder' them' selffe to geder, and make senester labur to do
 oder³ to take ther *parte* and say os thei doe, and entend therby to
 make Aldermen' and oder offecers at *yer*⁴ plesure; and, if that
 10 shuldbe sufferd, it shuld be contrare to alle good and politike order
 and rule and, in conclusion, to ye distruccion of the towne. Wherefore
 nowe at ye begynnyng wiseley withstond the same, and calle *your*
breder and the Counselle to geder, and, if ye by *your* wysdoms
 thynke that by callyng of thes confederatours euery of them
 15 seuerally byfore you, ye cann not order them *without* forther helpe,
 then' myn' aduise is that ye send summe wyse person to Mr. Tresorer
 that it please hym' to see reformation, if he be in England, and els
 that he wold write to my Lord Priue Sealle, or to my Lord Stuerd
 nowe in his absence, to see this mater redressid, acertenyng⁵ you I
 20 haue spoken *with* my Lord Stuerd in yis mater, and he gaffe me
 aduise thus to write to you; for, if ye shalle suffer the commens to
 rule and folowe ther appetite and desire, fare welle alle good order! for,
 if thei be sufferd nowe, thei wolle⁶ weite⁷ to doe in lyke case here-
 after.

25 I can' noe more, bott⁸ the Wholy⁹ Gost be amonges you, and
 graunte you grace to take *yat* wey *yat* may be for ye worchippe
 and profette of *your* towne, and that ye, wiche be the gouernours and
 counsellers, take alle on¹⁰ wey and kepe *your* owen counselle, and
 then' alle shalbe welle, by the helpe of owre Lord God, Who preserue
 30 you!

¹ Affeerers, assessors of the fines.

² breder = brethren.

³ oder = others.

⁴ yer = their.

⁵ acertenyng = letting know.

⁶ wolle = will.

⁷ weite = 'waite,' expect.

⁸ bott = but.

⁹ Wholy = Holy.

¹⁰ on = one (AS. 'ân').

Yis xxj. day of Maij, *with* the hand of *your* Recorder and at *your* commandement.

Thomas Babyngton.

In ony wyse bewarre of calling of ony Commen Halle att the request of ony of them that make this confederace. I dowte not bot 5 diuers of you remembre the saying of Mr Tresorer, of the inconveniences that hath ensued upon the calling of the commons to geder in the Cite of London, and in oder Cites and Borowes.

[*Endorsed*.:] To the ryght' Worchipfulle John' Howette, Maire off Nottingham, and to my Maisters hys breder. 4733. 10

XLIX.—*Selections from the Presentments at the Sessions.*

1512, September 14.

The Presentment of the Constabull' Queste.

Item we pressent and indyte Maister Thomas Melors, j. of ye Aldermen of the town of Nottingham, for layinge moke¹ at the Hall-end and at the watyre syd, and his seruantes wylle tak no warny[n]ge of ye offecers. 17 b, ro. 2. 15

Thys ye warded of ye sorn' men' of ye west parte of ye town'.

Be owre hoths we con fynd no thyng to present at thys daye.

17 b, ro. 6.

L.—*Letter from Sir Thomas Lovel advising the Deputy Mayor to resist the Commons.*

[1513,] June 17.

Right worshipfulle and louyng frendes, I recommaund me vnto you. And where as I vndrestand that *your* late Meyer is departed 20 this liff (whom' God perdon!)² and your tyme not yet com' for the election of a newe Meyer, but, as I vndrestand, ye haue electe and [crea]ted a lieftenant for the tyme for kepyng the g[ood] rule . . .³ so it wase that in *your* late Mayer . . .³ were dyuerse of the Commons of the same town . . .³ of goode gouernance, but combyne them 25 self to subuerte the goode rule of the same, and wolde make Aldermen and put out at ther pleasur, contrary to the good order of *your*

¹ moke = 'muck,' dirt.

² Thomas Alestre, the Mayor, died June 10, 1513, and John Rose was elected

to succeed him on June 17. See List of Mayors in the Appendix.

³ A hole in the MS. here occurs.

Charter and priuelege of *your* town. Wherefor, Maister Lieftenant and alle other *your* brethern, I desire and pray you and in the Kinges name charge you, that, if ther be any person or persons mynded to dysturbe you of doying goode order and justice, and of
 5 ther wilfulle disposicion' to subuerte the goode rule of the same *your* said town, that with alle diligence sertifie me of ther namys, and I trust to se suche remedie for them as shalle not be to ther contentacion,¹ but I shall se them shane² condyng³ punysshment as they haue or shalle deserue.

10 Writ[te]n at London, the xvijth day of Juyne.

By youre

Thomas Louelle.

[Endorsed:] [T]o my right lovyng ffrendes [M]aster Lieftenant and thaldermen of the towne of N[otingham]. 4734-

LI.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1514, May 1.

15 *The Jure of ye este parte of ye towne of Notyng[ham].*

In primis thay present Mayster Wylowbe, Alderman, for barkeng of schepp skens.

Item Wyllyam Bendbow for ye same.

Item Harre Hopken for ye same.

20 Item Rycharde Daldorber for ye same.

Item Thomas Kerkbe for ye same.

Item Wyllyam Sebthorpe for ye same.

Item John' Sebthorpe for ye same.

19 a, ro. 3.

LII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1514-15, January 15.

Item we present Wyllyam Perkynsun and hys leymon⁴ for
 25 bawdre.

Item we present Annes Crokys for bawdre and reyseyvng off oder mennys goodes theyftely.⁵

¹ contentacion = contentment.

² shane = shown.

³ condyng = condign.

⁴ leymon = 'leman,' paramour (from

AS. 'léof,' *lief*, *beloved*, and 'man,' *man*).
 See Skeat.

⁵ theyftely = in the manner of a thief, intended as a translation of *felonice*.

Item we present Alys Staneyge for bawdre and kepyng off oder mennys prentys at the caredys¹ and odar gammys for money.

Item we present Ser John' Bagula for makying on seysnabulle² tyle. 20 b, ro. 1.

Juratores ex parte occidentali.

5

Item we present the Comon Sergeant for be cause that he lokes not to the comon mukhilles and oper comon lans,³ a cordyng to his othe: we oftyne complayne of his deymeynewr and hathe no remady.

Item we present the Pynder of the Woodes and Corne Feldes þat he takes not hed of the cornefeldes, but sufferes the bestes dystroy the corne. 10

Item we present Thomas Darbeshir for beyng reyteynd⁴ to Maister Strelley.⁵

Item we present John' Holl', walker, for a reyteyner to Maister 15 Perpoynt.

Item we present the Chamburleyns that þe Bryg in Hungate end is not made, and þat the pamentes is not mendid in many places of the towne. 20 b, ro. 3.

LIII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1515, April 23.

The Jure of the Est Partie.

20

We present John' ȝatis⁶ and Hew⁷ Oldam, Chamburlens, for lettyng ye comen bottys⁸ of ye towne go downe.

We present William Heyth, weyte, for wytholdyng of serteyne stuff of a weyfary[n]g child þat was harberd at his howes.

20 c, ro. 5. 25

¹ caredys = cards.

² on seysnabulle = 'unseasonable,' improperly annealed.

³ lans = lanes.

⁴ That is, for being a retainer of Strelley's, an offence against the Statutes of Liveries and Maintenance. See above, page 36, note 6.

⁵ There is a marginal note to this: 'Ponit se, quod non est retentus contra formam Statuti' = he puts himself (upon the country to prove) that he is not retained contrary to the form of the Statute.

⁶ ȝatis = Yates.

⁷ Hew = Hugh.

⁸ bottys = butts.

LIV.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1516, April 7.

Item we present the Sercheres of the Fysheres¹ be cause that they suffer corupe² fyshe and noght to be sold in the market, contrary to their othes.

Item we present Andrew Jackson, of Newarke, for sell yng of 5 stynkyng salmone in owr market in Lenton.³

Item we present Herry Steper for tak yng a lyuerey cote of the Priour of Lenton.⁴

Item we present the Priour of Lenton for meyn teneng of Herry Steper in weyryng of his lyuerey,⁵ contrary to the Statute. 21 b, ro. 1.

10 We present Henre Steper, mercer, for weyryng ye same lyuery yat [ye] Priour of Lenton gyffes to his howsold seruantes and so resayved it of ye sayd Priour. 21 b, ro. 7.

LV.—*Agreement regarding Lenton Fair.*

1516, August 6.

6Thys indenture, made the vjth dey of August, in the eght yere of the reigne of oure Souereyn Lord Kyng Henry the Eght, bytween the 15 Prioure and Conuent of the Monasterie of the Holy Trenitie of Lenton, in the Countie of Notingham on the oon' partie, and the Mayre, Sheryffes, Burgesses and Comminaltie of the town of Notingham, on the other partie, wittenessith that where strife and debate hath ben lately had, moved and stirred bytween the seid parties of, 20 and for, that the seid Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgeses and Comminaltie clayme to entre in to the lordship of Lenton of the⁷ seid Prioure and Conuent at Lenton, and that thei of long tyme haue vsed there to take tolle of alle suche persons that haue boght, or herafter shuld bye,

¹ The Searchers of the Fishers were appointed yearly to supervise the fish-mongers. See above, page 88, line 25.

² corupe=corrupt.

³ Lenton=Lent.

⁴ An offence against the Statutes of Liveries and Maintenance.

⁵ There are three Latin bills containing this indictment against Thomas, Prior of Lenton, wherein the livery is described as

'quandam liberatam panni, videlicet, unam robam vocatam "*a rydyng cote*," coloris *marbull*', de liberata et secta ipsius Prioris' (=a livery of cloth, to wit, a gown called 'a riding coat,' marble-coloured, of the livery and suit of the said Prior). This bill was found true by the Jury from the Western Side.

⁶ Cf. with the agreement in vol. i., p. 60.

⁷ of the=the property of the.

any goodys or *merchandise* broght in to the seid faire place of Lenton of the seid Prioure and there sold, byfore the begynnyng of the seid Feire; and also for that the seid Maire, Sheriffes, Burgeses and *Comminaltie* clayme for them and the Burgeses of the seid town, and their successours, to haue shoppes and bothes within the *precincte* of the seid Feire, payeng lesse *sommes* yerely therfore to the 5
seid Prioure and hys successours then¹ other straungers doe resortyng and occupieng shoppes and bothes within the *precincte* of the seid Feyre; and also for that the seid Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgeses and *Comminaltie* clayme for Burgeses of the same town to be discharged 10
of the tolle for alle suche goodes and *merchandises* as thei shalle bye in the seid Feyre; and also of, and for, certen liberties and frauncheses claymed by the seid Prioure to hym and hys successours in the town of Notingham duryng the tyme of the seid Feyre: wherefore the seid Mayre, Sheryffes, Burgeses and *Comminaltie* clayme to 15
haue yerely of the seid Prioure and his successours twenty shyllynges.²

Of and apon alle wheche maters and alle other dependyng in variaunce bytween the seid parties, and for appeasyng of the same parties aforeseid, by the mediacion of *Ser Thomas Louell*, Knyght of the Order of the Garter, and Tresorer of the Kynges most honor- 20
able howshold, Constable of the Castell' of Notingham, and Steward of the seid Monasterie of the Holy Trenitie of Lenton, and by thaduyce³ of the Councells of boothe the seid parties, be condecended and agreed in maner and fourme ensuyng, that is to witte:

The seyd Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgeses and *Comminaltie*, for them 25
and their successours, graunten and ben⁴ agreed that the seid Prioure and Conuent, and their successours, shalle haue, hold, occupie, and enioye peasably without lett, *interupcyon* or distourbance of the seid Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgeses, and *Comminaltie*, or their successours, their seid Feire of Lenton by the space of eght daies to 30
begynne in the vigell' of Seynt Martyn in Wynter, and soe to continnew eght dayes next ensuyng, accordyng to the Kynges graunte, and other hys *progenitours*, of the seid Feire to the predecessours of the seid Priour and Conuent graunted; and that duryng the seid eght dayes noe market shalbe kept within the seid town of Noting- 35

¹ then=than.

² See vol. i., page 64.

³ thaduyce=the advice.

⁴ graunten and ben=granted and are.

This plural ending in *-en* is peculiar to the Midland dialects. See instances in Koch, *Engl. Gramm.*, i. 323, 336; Mätzner, *Eng. Gramm.*, i. 359.

ham otherwise then hereafter is expressed, that is to sey, that the seid Mayre and Burgeses, nor their successours duryng the seid Fayre shalle hold any market within the seid towne of Notingham for noe maner of *merchaundise* but within howses, dores and wyndowes, and
 5 that breyde, fyssh and flesh and other vitells in lykewise shallnot be sold but in howses, dores and wyndowes, except such cornes as shalle *comme* to the town of Notingham duryng the seid eght dayes, which shallnot be solde appon the pavement where the market of corne is vused, nor noe market belle rongen¹ duryng the seid eght dayes: of
 10 wheche marchaundises, vitells, cornes, and other the *premisses* that shalbe solde duryng the seid eght dayes and boght and sold by any foreyns,² the seid Prioure, and hys successours, shalle haue alle tolles, passages, and other customes in lyke maner and fourme as the same thynges soe boght and solde had ben within the lordship and liberties
 15 and within the Feyre of Lenton. And also that the seid Prioure and Conuent and their successours shalle in the towne of Lenton and liberties of the same yerely receyve and take to their awen vse allmaner of tolle and passage of straungers not beyng Burgeses of the seid town for their goodes boght and sold, or brought to be boght
 20 or solde, in the seid Fayre of Lenton, at any tyme by the space of two dayes next byfore the seid eght dayes: which tolle and passage the seid Sheryffes, and their *predecessours* byfore thys tyme, were yerely accustomed to take at Lenton.

And the seid Prioure and Conuent, for them and their successours,
 25 be agreed and graunten to the seid Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgesses and *Cominaltie* that thei and their successours shalle yerely make lees to such' that ben appoticaries,³ drapers, grocers, mercers, haburdasshers, glovers, and skynners, beyng Burgeses of the seid town', which wyll desire to haue any shopp or shoppes, stalle or stalles, that be couered
 30 of the Priours coueryng within the seid Fayre that thei shalle haue the same shopp or shoppes, stalle or stalles, byfore any straungers, soe that thei desire them byfore the fest of Seynt Mychell' yerely and byfore thei be set to any straungers. And that euery Burges shalbe abated in the *somme* of euery xijd. of rent that thei now be set fore

¹ rongen = rung (past part.).

² foreyns = strangers, men who were not Burgeses of Nottingham. See vol. ii., page 66, note 3.

³ appoticaries = spicers. See Glossary to vol. i., p. 447, *s.v.* 'Ipotecarius.' This

is clearly the meaning of the word in the original agreement of *circa* 1300 (vol. i., p. 66), although the word had also the meaning of a shopkeeper in general, which is etymologically correct (from Greek *ἀποθήκη*, a *storehouse*).



as appereth in oon' cedula herunto annexed foure pens, and soe ratable after the same fourme; so that the seid Burgeses shall not sette nor lett the seid shop nor shoppes, stalle nor stalles, nor noe parcell' of them to any straunger: prouyded that aswell Burgeses as straungers shall occupie and continewe their shoppes and stalles 5 taken by copie or indenture, and paye their rentes therin conteyned accordyng to their takyng. And that tanners and berkens¹ and other that nothyng have vsed to pey, shall soe continewe. And also the seid Prioure and Conuent, for them and their successours, graunten and ben agreed that the seid Burgesses of the seid town of Noting- 10 ham, and their successours, shalbe qwyte of allmaner of tolle and passage for thynges boght or solde by them, or any of them, within the seid Feire, so that thei cause the byers or the sellers with whom thei bargeyn to paye the half tolle, called 'the Countertolle' or 'Geyn Tolle,' to be payed to the seid Prioure and Conuent, or elles² 15 to pay the same them self.

And also the seid Prioure and Conuent, for them and their successours, graunten by thies presentes to the seid Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgeses and Comminaltie, and their successours, that the seid Prioure and Conuent, and their successours, shall yerely content 20 and paye to the Sheriffes of the seid town for the tyme beyng, for the liberties of tolle and passage takyng duryng the seid eght deyes within the seid town of Notingham, twenty shyllynges sterlyng in the fest of Seynt Edmunde next after the seid Fayre; and at the same fest for the seid two dayes byfore expressed, wheche dayes the 25 Sheryffes of the seid town and their predecessours for the tyme beyng were wonte and accostomed to take tolle and passage at Lenton byfore the begynnyng of the seid Feire, other twenty shyllynges sterlyng.

In wittenes wherof to oon' partie of thys indenture remayneng 30 with the seid Prioure and Conuent, the seid Mayre, Sheriffes, Burgeses and Comminaltie haue put their common seale; and to the other partie of the same indenture remayneng with the same Mayre and Burgeses, the seid Prioure and Conuent haue put their conuentualle seale.

Yeven³ the dey and yere aboute wryton.⁴

¹ berkens = barkers, tanners.

² elles = else (AS. 'elles').

³ yeven = given.

⁴ See the Schedule on the next page.

THE CEDULE OF THE YERELY RENTES THAT STRAUNGIERIS NOT BEYNG
BURGESES OF NOTINGHAM DOE PAYE FOR SHOPPES, STALLES AND
BOTHEIS WITHIN THE FAYRE PLACE OF LENTON.

*The Vestment Rowe at the north west Ende
of the Chirch of Lenton called*

ORDO AURIFABRORUM.¹

	Fyrst fowre bayes there, wherof euery bay conteyneth' in lenght' x. fote, the rent of euery bay	iijs.
	Item the bayes there forgaynes ² the same openyng toward the south, conteyneng in lenght' xj. fote, the rent of either baye	ijs. iiijd.
	Item' oon' baye bytween' the vestment rowe and the Chirch'yarde yate in lenght', the rent	ijs.
	Item ij. cokeryes ³ by the west syde of the Chirch yerd, wherof oon' is rented at vjs. viijd. by yere, and the other at	vs.

THE SADELER ROWE.

	Item fyve bayes there, euery baye conteynyng	4
	fotes, euery bey of iiij. at xxd., the baye and the v th paieth	ijs.

ORDO CALCETI.

The Calsey⁵ begynnyng at the south End and on' the est Syde.

	In primis vj. bayes of the bedders ⁶ conteynyng in lenght' xxix. yerdes, the rent of euery bay	iijs. iiijd.
	Item the first shop next them in lenght xv. fote, the rent	iijs. iiijd.
	Item the ij ^{de} in lenght' xv. fote the rent	iijs. iiijd.
	Item the iiij ^{de} standeth on' the corner of the cros lane, conteynyng in lenght x. fote, the rent	ijs. vjd.
	Item the iiij th standeth on' the other corner, in lenght' xv. fote, the rent	vjs.
	Item the v th , in lenght' xiiij th fote and dim., the rent	viijs.
	Item the vj ^{te} , in lenght' xiiij. fote, the rent	vjs. viijd.
	Item the vij th is ij. bayes and oppen' bothe into the Mer- cery and Calcey, in lenght' xxviij. fote, the rent	xxs. iiijd.

¹ Translation: Goldsmiths' Row.

⁴ Blank in MS.

² forgaynes = opposite.

⁵ calsey = causeway.

³ cokeryes = 'cookeries.' See Glossary.

⁶ bedders. See Glossary.

ADHUC DE CALOETO.¹

Item the viij. and ix th , either of them in lenth xij. fotes, the rent of either	xs.
Item the x th opyns bothe in to the <i>Mercery</i> and Calcey, in lenth by the Calcey xij. fote and asmoche by the <i>Mercery</i> , the yerely rent	5 xvs.
Item the xj th , the xij th , the xiiij th , ichon ² xij. fote in lenth, the rent of ichon of them	xs.
Item the xiiij th and the last at the north est end is in lenth vij. fotes, and the rent	vs. 10

EX ALIA PARTE CALCETI.*Begynnyng at ye north End.*

Item the first, the ij ^{de} , the iij ^{de} , ichon of them in lenth x. fotes, and ichon of them in rent	vjs. viijd.
Item the iiij th , in lenth xxv. fote, the rent	xxs. 15
Item the v th , in lenth xij. fote, the rent	xs.
Item the vj., in lenth xxiiij. fotes, the rent	xiijs. iiijd.
Item the vij th , in lenth xij. fotes, the rent	xvjs. viijd.
Item the viij. next the ouerthwart ³ lane in lenth xxx. fotes, the rent	xiijs. iiijd. 20
Item the ix th by hyt on the north syde the same lane, in lenth xij. fotes, the rent	vs.
Item the x th on the south syde the same, in lenth by the same lane xvj. fote, the rent	vjs. viijd.
Item on the north west corner of the same lane the xj th and xij th , either of them in lenth xij. fotes and dim., the rent of either of them	25 vs.
Item ix. bayes of the bedders, conteynyng in lenth xxxij. yerdes, euery bay rented at	iiijs.

ORDO MERCENARIORUM.⁴

30

The Mercery begynnyng at the south End on the west Syde.

Item the fyrst, in lenth xxxv. fote and in breyde ⁵ xviiij. fote, the rent	xixs. vjd.
Item the ij ^{de} on the north syde the Croslane, in lenth xviiij. fote, the rent is	xiijs. iiijd. 35

¹ *Translation*: Further of the causeway.² ichon = each one.³ ouerthwart = cross, transverse.⁴ *Translation*: The Mercers' Row.⁵ breyde = breadth (AS. 'bræd').

	Item the iij ^{de} , in lenght ix. fotes, the rent	xs.
	Item the iiij th , in lenght xv. fotes, the rent	xs. viijd.
	Item the v th and vj th , either of them in lenght xij. fotes, the rent of either of them	xs.
5	Item the vij th , in lenght xij. fotes, the rent	xs.
	Item the viij. in lenght xij. fotes, the rent	vjs. viijd.
	Item the ix th , in lenght xij. fotes, the rent	xiijs.
	Item the x th is last at the north end, vij. fote	vjs. viijd.
	Item the first vnder the Court Chamber estward	xxs.
10	Item the ij ^{de} , in lenght xxiiij. fote, the rent	xiijs. iiijd.
	Item the iij ^{de} , in lenght xij. fote, the rent	iijs.
	Item the iiij th in lenght xij. fotes, the rent	iijs. iiijd.

The Est Syde begynnyng at the north est Corner.

	Item the first, in lenght ix. fote, the rent	iijs. iiijd.
15	Item the ij ^{de} , in lenght xij. fote, the rent	iijs. iiijd.
	Item the iij ^{de} , in lenght xij. fote, the rent	xs.
	Item the iiij th , in lenght ix. fote, the rent	xjs.
	Item the v th , in breyde ¹ xiiij. fote and in lenght estward xxiiij. fote, the rent	xxiijs. iiijd.
20	Item the vj., in lenght xij. fotes, the rent	xs.
	Item the vij th , the viij., the ix th , and the x th , ichon' of them in lenght xij. fote, and ichon' rented at	vs.
	Item the xj th at the south est corner, openyng est and south in lenght ix. fote, the rent	xiijs. iiijd.
25	Item the xij th , in lenght xij. fote, the rent	xs.
	Item the xiiij th and xiiij th , in lenght either of them ix. fotes, the rent of either	xs.

The Mercery adhuc.²

	Item the xv th is xij. fote in breyde and xij. fote in lenght, the rent	xxs.
30	Item the xvj. and xvij th , either of them in lenght ix. fotes, the rent of either of them	xs.
	Item the xvij th , in lenght xij. fotes, the rent	xs.
	Item the xix., in lenght xij. fote, the rent	iijs. iiijd.
35	Item xv. fotes voiede ageynst the Antony ³ hous	

¹ breyde=breadth (AS. 'bræd').

² adhuc=further.

³ The Hospital of S. Anthony. See Thoroton, p. 46.

Item a cokery, ¹ in lenth xxxiiij. fote, the rent	vjs. viijd.
Item next that ij. shoppes, either of them in lenth ix. fote, the rent of either	ijs.
Item the iij ^{de} , in lenth xv. fote, the rent	vs.
Item the iiij th and the v th , endyng at the north west corner, either of them in lenth xiiij. fote and the rent of either of them	iijs. iiijd.

Next the Antony House.²

The first, in lenth ix. fote, the rent	iijs. iiijd.
Item the ij ^{de} , in lenth x. fote and dim., the rent	vjs. viijd. 10
Item the iij ^{de} , the iiij th and the v th , next the Chirch yate, ichon in lenth xij. fote, the rent of ichon of them	xs.
Item at the west syde of the same yate iij. bayes, euery baye x. fotes and dim., the rent of a bey	xs.
Item there iiij. beyes in oon shop, euery bey in lenth ix. fotes, the rent	xxvjs. viijd. 15
Item oon shop of thre bayes on the west syde of the north west yate, in breyde ³ xij. fote, the rent	xxvjs. viijd.

At the Vtter⁴ yates.

In primis oon hous of oon beye, in lenth cghtene fote, the rent	xijs. iiijd. 20
Item xviiij. bayes of the Skynners' Rowe, euery baye rented at	iijs. iiijd.
Item viij. bayes of the Fysshers' Rowe, euery bay rented at	vjs. viijd. 25
Item on the south syde of the Draperie xiiij. bayes, euery baye rented at	xxd.
Item on the north syde of the Draperie xiiij. bayes, euery bey rented at	ijs. ⁵

4568. 30

¹ cokery = 'cookery.'

² See page 351, note 3.

³ breyde = breadth (AS. 'bræd').

⁴ Vtter = outer.

⁵ There are appended to this deed the remains of a fine impression of the Lenton Priory Seal. It is of much later date than the one engraved in Godfrey, *History of Lenton*, p. 232, and is circular in shape. It represents the Almighty, seated amidst

the usual tabernacle work of fifteenth century seals, supporting in His hands the cross with the crucified Jesus, above whose head hovers the dove, the emblem of the Holy Ghost; the Priory being dedicated to the Trinity. On the left of the central figure is a 'shield bearing the cross and the other implements of the Passion. The corresponding shield on the right is not preserved. Little of inscription is preserved.

LVI.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1517, [April?]

Item we present Costyne Pycard for engrossyng of rughe talowe and sellis hit rughe agayne þat we can not haue candill' for our money.

Item we present Thomas Cowpere, Chamburley[n], for a comon
5 trespasser in the nyght tyme for puttyng hys cattell in the meydowe in þe holl' gresse, bothe his shepe and other cattell, vn to þe gret harme of his neghbourcs.

Item we present Richard Reed for helping the same Thomas Cowpere *seruantes* for to dryve the sayd shepe and cattell' in to
10 Samon Pastur' agayne and wold not haue them to þe fold, for doying contrary to his othe.

Item we present Thomas Cowpere for kepyng of a bull' of his owne in þe hole meydowe syns Whitsontyd.

Item we present Thomas Bredon for kepyng of a xxx. beys¹
15 in the medowe.

Item we present Robert Stabulles, *oper* weys callid Robert Taylyar, for xxx. beys¹ puttyng in to the hole meydowe or² hit weyr mowen.

22 b, ro. 2.

We present Alice Byrkes, ye wyff of Jamys Byrkes, for skoldyng
20 and flytyng.³

Item we present Jone Parkenson, wydo, and Jone hir doghhtur, spynster, for pette bryburry.⁴

Inquisitio ex Parte Orientali villae Notingham'.

Furst we present Thomas Bredon, of Notingham, bocher, and
25 Thomas Myrell', of ye same toun, bocher, for lettynge out of theyr fat bestes owt of theyr closes by nyghter tale⁵ and distroying of our medowes.

Item we present Richard Rede for loking no better to his office, etc.

30 Item we present Costyn Pekerd for bying of tallow and selles it ageyn to oyer folkes, etc.

¹ beys = beasts (= vulgar 'beases').² or = ere.³ flyting = scolding.⁴ pette bryburry = petty theft.⁵ nyghter tale = night time. See above, page 299, note 6.

Item we present Thomas Was, of *Notingham*, baker, for a comen forstaller of whete or it come to ye *Merket*, etc.

Item we present Thomas Bredon, bocher, for sellyng of his talow in to the contrey, and will not sell it to a man *wit~~h~~in* the town, etc.

22 b, ro. 6. 5

LVII.—*Bill for making divers articles of Dress.*

1518-19.

In primis to Maysteris Mellers for makyng a gowne of pvke ¹	xxd.
Item for makyng of a kyrtylle of sylke seeay ²	xijd.
Item for mending and the lynyng of a gowne	vjd.
Item for makyng of a waste cotte ³	iiijd. 10
Item for makyng of a payre of hois ⁴ for John' Inglis .	vd.
Item for makyng of a cote for Thomas Clarke	xd.
Item for makyng of a payre of hoois ⁵ and a doiblytt for Thomas Clarkes	xd.
Item for makyng off a kyrtylle of blake cloyth' for Elsa- beth Clarke	15 vjd.
Item for makyng of a red kyrtylle to ye seyde Elisabeth Clerke	vjd.
Item for makyng of ij. payre of slevis, ye on' of whytte fustchyn ⁶ and ye other of tawny worsted	iiijd. 20
Item for over boddyng ⁷ of a kyrtylle	iiijd.
Item for ye lyneyng and ye eggyng ⁸ of a gowne for Elsa- beth Ynglis	vjd.
Item for makyng of a kyrtylle of blake chamblytt ⁹ for Elisabeth Ynglis	viijd. 25
Item for makyng of a gowne of blake puke ¹ for Elisabeth Ynglis	xijd.
Item for makyng of iij. blake gow[n]is	ijs. vjd.
Item for makyng of a payre of hoois ⁵ and a doiblytt for William Cokam	viijd. 30

¹ 'puke,' the name of a colour. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'Puke, 2.'

² seeay=say, a kind of serge. See Skeat.

³ waste cotte=waistcoat.

⁴ hois=hose.

⁵ hoois=hose.

⁶ fustchyn=fustian.

⁷ over boddyng = making an upper bodice.

⁸ eggyng=edging.

⁹ chamblytt=camlet. See Skeat.

Item for a chamber, ij. yeres, ye rent	iijs.
Item for iiij. chambers that youe dyd ley yowre hey in . .	iijs.
Summa totalis : xxs. vijd.	4561.

LVIII.—*Inventory of Household Goods.*

1521, December 18.

¹Thies ben' the *parcels* of *godes* which' Thomas Richardson tok
5 oute of Randall' Bulkley in Notyngham in the absense of the said
Randall', etc.

Item a grene banker;² a laton' *lauer*; a pewter plater.

Item a peyre of cowberdes;³ ij. grete stoles; j. kyt; j. lome.⁴

Item an ax; a peyre of wolle sheres; a new maund⁵ and a flaxen'
10 towelle was had to Garadon'⁶ Abbey.

Item a reying syff; a redelle syf; a tems and a bultyng cloth; ij.
brydels; iiij. coppers and iiij. peyterels.⁷

Item a pownd ston' and iiij. *quarters* of lede; a ston' mortar; iiij.
bordes of a bede; vij. long sawen bordes; iiij. *fourmes*; ij. peyre of
15 trestels and xx. pres bordes and ij. stages.

Item a noyer pres borde and a thele⁸ yat ley at the kychyn' dore.

Item a roke of coles; a musterd staff; iiij. pyk staves.

Item a lynon' bolster *with* fethers; a slyse of yron'; a stok lok
and a key and vj. keys besyde; ij. half *quarter* sekkes; a busshelle
20 sek; a stryk sek; ij. erthen' pottes yat stode *with* musterdseide; iiij.
papers, ij. was liened *with* gold.

Item a fote of a peyre of yrne wyndelle blades *with* an yrne pyn'.

1393, p. 12 *in ced.*LIX.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1521-2, January 20.

Item we present the Warden oth Grayfres⁹ and Anes Waydal
25 for baudre.

We present Richard Johnson, late won of the *Sergentes* of

¹ This pertains to an action of trespass brought by Bulkley. A verdict for the defendant was found.

² banker = bench covering.

³ cowberdes = sockets for the ends of the spit. See Glossary.

⁴ lome = a vessel. See Glossary.

⁵ maund = a basket (AS. 'mand').

⁶ Garadon = Garendon.

⁷ peyterel = 'poitrel,' breast-leather.

⁸ thele = deal, plank.

⁹ Greyfres = Grey Friars.

Notingham, for wylfulle murthur done apon Edmond Chamley, late won of the Weytes of Notyngham. 23 a, ro. 5.

We present Richard Johnson for a wilfulle mordur done of Edmond the Weyte. 23 a, ro. 6.

LX.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1522, July 21.

We of the Const[abulles] Quest present:

5

Item we preysent ye Skolmester for castyng forthe they¹ molle² off hys skolhowes in ye Kynges hywey.

Item we preysent Thomas Stabollys for sellyng alle³ a boffe⁴ they¹ Meyrys prysse.⁵ 23 c, ro. 1.

Item we presentte alle the bochers sellyng flessch that is noman's meyte: it is keppid⁶ so long that it is fulle of magettes. 23 c, ro. 5.

LXI.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1523, July 20.

The Presentment for the West Part of the Town of Notingham.

We presaynt Wylliam Staynbayng⁷ for noheng⁸ ye Kynges he⁹ way whyt¹⁰ faylt¹¹ thayt¹² coms fort¹³ of ys kort.

We pressaynt Bartaylle¹⁴ Chetalle be cays¹⁵ he kepes not Crossus¹⁵ clayn and stretes thayt¹² leng¹⁶ to ys hoffes.¹⁷

We presaynt Robart Staynlay¹⁸ for noyng¹⁹ ye Kynges he²⁰ way whyt²¹ caymber²² feyrwod.²³ 24, ro. 4.

¹ they = the.

² molle = dust, dirt. See Glossary.

³ alle = ale.

⁴ a boffe = above.

⁵ That is, the price fixed by the Assize of Ale. There are five other presentments to this effect.

⁶ keppid = kept.

⁷ Staynbayng = Stanbank.

⁸ noheng = 'annoying,' creating a nuisance (*nocumentum*).

⁹ he = high.

¹⁰ whyt = with.

¹¹ faylt = filth.

¹² thayt = that.

¹³ fort = forth.

¹⁴ Bartaylle = Bartholomew.

¹⁵ be cays = because.

¹⁶ leng = belong, pertain.

¹⁷ hoffes = office.

¹⁸ Staynlay = Stanley.

¹⁹ noyng. See note 8.

²⁰ he = high.

²¹ whyt = with.

²² caymber = chamber.

²³ feyrwod = firewood.

LXII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1524, July 18.

Also we present þe Comen Seriaunt for lak of kepyng þe Orogen Lane, *with* alle oother comen lanys dyuers tymys presentyd and not amendyd.

Also we present Maister Mayre for lak of seyng of the Syse¹ of
5 Brede, not kepyng true Syse.²

Also we present Nycholas Haa, malt myller, for gryndyng malte for þe tolle, where as Burgesys was wont to haue yt gron' for a peny a quarter after old custome.

25 c, ro. 4.

LXIII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1524, October 10.

For the Constables.

We present Rechard Bacon for a comon' trespasser *with* hys
10 swyne yn gardens.

We present Lawrens Walkar for newyng³ ye Kynges hy wey *with* ded horssys.

We present William Nycolson for halfe a blude.⁴

We present Thruston Bromall' for halfe a blud.

15 Master Mayre, we besech yow to be gud master to hus, and se a remedy for owre bruers⁵ for we fynd hus grewyd *with* theym alle.

26 a, ro. 1.

For the West Part.

We present Richard Feddullar and John' Ward, the Dossenars of Brydulsmythgat, for presentyng a worng⁶ blode be tuex William
20 Goudwyn and hys maydyn, for we thynke yt ys no blode.

26 a, ro. 5.

¹ Syse = Assize.

² There is a Latin presentment of this as follows: 'Item dicunt, quod Willelmus Kyrkbe, Major villae Nottingham', non exercet officium inter pistores, qui faciunt panem contra Assisam, et pro defectu justitiae' = They also say that William Kirkby, Mayor of the town of Nottingham,

does not exercise his office among the bakers, who make bread contrary to the Assize, and for want of justice.

³ newyng = 'annoying,' creating a nuisance.

⁴ blude = an affray with bloodshed.

⁵ bruers = brewers.

⁶ worng = wrong (by metathesis).

LXIV.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1525, July 31.

*Panellum Partis Occidentalis ibidem.*¹

Also we present Wylliam Woorsley, George Hall', Thomas Derbyshere, and Thomas Shyrwood for keypyng merkettes within theyre howsys.

We desyer yow, Maister Mayre, that the Comen Seriaunte may cawse the corn be brought in to the merket after old custome.

26 b, ro. 8.

LXV.—*Letter of the Mickletorn Jury regarding Abuses in the Ruling of the Town.*

[1527.]

To the Right Worshipfulle Master Maire and his Bredern.

Prayn'² humbly your besechers, the Ju[r]ourz of the Middiltorn³ sworne for the bodeye of this present towne according [to] the auncyent custum of the same, that Master John' Howes, inholder, and Master Constant Picard, baker, which be vitelers and thott lately were made and elect Aldremen' by the myndes of Master John' Williamson, Master John' Roose and Master Thomas Mellers, Aldremen' of the same,⁴ and of fewe odre of theyre adherentes to them⁵ concenting, the Burgessis and Comynalte of the seid towne not beyng made pryve nor therunto concenting, contrary [to] the Corporacion of the same towne, and also contrary to the Statute of free eleccions in suche case ordenyd, swewid⁵ and provided, and also contrary to the trwe⁶ effect of the Statute of Vitelers⁷ shewed and prouyded, owght

¹ *Translation*: Panel of the Western Side there.

² prayn = pray (for 'prayen'). See above, page 346, note 4.

³ Middiltorn = Mickletorn.

⁴ John Howes is mentioned as an Alderman in September 12, 1524; No. 26 c. This was probably the first year of his Aldermanship. He was a Councillor in 1521.

⁵ swewid = issued.

⁶ trwe = true.

⁷ As the chief officers of a town had control over the Assizes of Bread and Ale, it was the policy of the medieval law-

givers to exclude all victuallers from such offices. It was provided by the Statute of York, 12 Ed. II., c. vi., that no such officer should traffic in victuals during his term of office; *Stat. of the Realm*, i. 178. The Stat. 6 Ric. II., c. ix. (*Stat. of the Realm*, ii. 28), excludes dealers in victuals from holding the office of Mayor, etc., except in default of other fit persons, and then they were to abstain from their trade during their term of office. Henry VIII. provided, by Stat. 3 Hen. VIII., c. 8 (*Stat.*, iii. 30), that when a victualler filled the office of Mayor, etc., two assessors not

not to haue ben' chosyn' to the rowmys¹ of Aldremen' of the seid town for certen consideracions hereafter ensewyng. Where² oon' ys for the amyttyng, forfetting, and lesing³ of the liberties and fraunchessis of free eleccions within this present boro, togeder with the
 5 liberties and fraunchesis depending of suche free eleccions for non vsing and mysusing of the same. An odre, for want of discrecion and debilite of reason, as it is welle knowyn by the Burgessis and Cominalte of the seid towne, and as the commen voice and fame⁴ runyth thurgh the same towne and the shire. Also where it is
 10 thought by vs, the seid jurourz, that the most wisest and discrete men oght to haue bene chosyn to suche rowmys by you and the Burgessis and Cominalte of the same towne, for the increasing of the worshyp, waile⁵ and commen profit of the same towne. An oder, insomyche as they be vitelers and sitt and be associatt with you to see the good
 15 of [r]dre of thassise of vitelle to be kept, and no viteler oght to be chosyn to no suche rowmys as iugys⁶ of vitelle, if oder persons conuenient may be found as within this present boro there be sufficient, both of goode discrecion and of grett substans, and not beyng vitelers. And ferthir, the jurourz aforseid humbly praye you to calle to
 20 your remembrance that by alle the tyme that Master John' Rose, beyng an' inholder and a viteler, occupied the Mairalte of the seid towne, that is to witt from Michaelmas the xvijth yere of the reign' of our Souereign Lord the Kyng that now is,⁷ vnto Michaelmas then next insewing, that is to witt by the space of oon' holle yere, in the
 25 defaut of the seid Master Rose there was no verdit gyvyn of the jurourz sworn for the body of this present towne as we thabouenamyd jurourz be, to enquere of thinges inquerable afor you Justices of Record by force of ower corporacion; and also by alle the seid tyme and space the Assise of vitelle was not putt in dewe execucion,
 30 by reason whereof the towne hath bene gretly disorderid, not alonly⁸

interested in the trade should be elected to hold, together with him, the Assizes of Victuals. See also the provision in the London *Liber Albus*, i. p. 46. The consequences of the omission to hold the Assize of Bread and Ale were most serious, for then there was no punishment for the knavish tricks and short weight of the bakers, etc. See the instances in the *Liber de Antiquis Legibus*, pp. 121, 145, 159, 162, where we are told that the bread was

often a quarter or a third short in weight, in consequence of no Assizes being held.

¹ rowmys = rooms, offices.

² Where = whereas.

³ lesing = losing (AS. 'léosan,' to lose).

⁴ fame = rumour (Latin *fama*).

⁵ waile = weal.

⁶ iugys = judges.

⁷ John Rose was Mayor 18 Henry VIII., 1526-7.

⁸ alonly = only.

to *your* gret disworshippes, but also to the grete fere and drede of losyng and forfetting of the liberties and fraunchessis aboue expressid for non vsing of the same.

And fether the seid *jurourz* humbly and in their most humbly *maner* informe you, that they be fully assertenyd that the Kyng *our* 5 Souereign' Lord now of late tyme hath bene disseyved in the imbeseling¹ and withdrawyng of a certen record as towching his subsidee, leviabie within this *present* towne, of men' of the substans of fyfty poundes and upward, that is to witt where certen Aldermen of this towne as Master John' Williamson, Master John' Rose and 10 Master Thomas Mellars, Aldermen, and oon' John Revelle, of the same town, gent., confessid them selfe by mater of record, within the Gildhalle and Councellhowse of the same towne, where cessid² about Michaelmas the last passed to be of the substans of l. powndes a pese, and summ of the substans of lv. powndes and aboue: the seid record 15 was after imbeselid and '*nichil*' returnyd,³ to the gret disworship and drede aswelle of you that were so cessid² as of the imbesellers and withdraers⁴ of the same record, and to the gret deteryment and hyndrans of the waile and profett of this *present* boro, if the trwth therin shuld be fether openyd, knowyn, or disclosid. 20

Prayen also the *jurourz* aforsaid, by the holle myndes and agrementes, that Thomas Revelle may vse and contynue the rowm of the lernyd Councelle of this *present* boro, like as he vnto the same was elect and sworn, and that, according vnto right and good consciens, he may haue his fese that ys behynd to hym trwly contentid 25 and paide; where vnto we the forseid *jurourz*, in the name of the Burgessis and Cominalte of this town' and boro, ar fully content and agreid. 4736.

LXVI.—*Draft Account of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.*⁵

[1529-30.]

THE ACCOMPTEs OF THE CHAMBERLEYNs, J. PYE AND JAMES MASON.

Item payde for ij. lodes ston that was okepyde⁶ at the

Markyt Crosse xxd. 30

Item payde to the Myddylltorn dynner iijs.

¹ imbeseling = embezzling, making away with.

² cessid = assessed.

³ That is, they were returned as possessing no goods taxable to the subsidy.

⁴ withdraers = withdrawers.

⁵ The entries of costs of repairs to property, fees, etc., are here omitted, for they contain nothing of interest.

⁶ okepyde = 'occupied,' used.

	Item payde to John' Mychylle for wyrkyng the sam' ston	xd.
	Item payde for lyme and sande.	ijd.
		1608, p. 3.
	Item payde to Myster Wylliamson for the Waytes gowns	xxvijs.
5		1608, p. 4.
	Item payde for a pottyll' Mallse ¹ that was geven to ye Kynges Goggus ²	viijd.
	Item payde for a pottyll' wyne yat was geuen to My Lade Byrryn ³ at the Castylle	iiijd.
10	Item payde to Myster Myllers for a galland wyn that was geven to My Lade Byrryn at ye Castylle	viijd.
	Item payde to Harre Cost for ij. gallandes wyne that was geuen to <i>Ser Wylliam Perpond</i> and to <i>Ser Harre</i> <i>Wyllobe</i> on the Sychons ⁴ day	xvjd.
15	Item payde to Harre Cost for wyn that Mystrys Mayrrys and hur systers dranke with My Lade Byrryn at Daudyrbere's ⁵	xvjd.
		1608, p. 5.
	Item payde for alle at the Halle that day that Myster Tornar was made Alderman	iiijd.
20	Item for a pottylle Malse that was dro[n]ke at the Crosse on Cobcryste ⁶ day	viijd.
	Item payde for a dossyn leght ⁷ brede that was geuen to My Lorde Mounteygylle.	yjd.
25	Item payde to Myster Mellers for wyn that ye Goggus ² had	xijjd.
	Item payd to Harre Cost for ij. gallandes wyn that ye wach had on Mydsomer nyght ⁸	xvjd. ⁹
		1608, p. 6.

¹ Mallse = Malvoisy. See above, page 184, note 7.

² Goggus = Judges.

³ Byrryn = Byron.

⁴ Sychons = Sessions.

⁵ Daudyrbere's = Dalderbury's.

⁶ Cobcryste = *Corpus Christi*.

⁷ leght = light.

⁸ Upon this ancient Midsummer Night's Watch, which was held so late as the reign of Charles I., see Deering, *Nottinghamia Vetus et Nova*, p. 123. This watch

in London seems to have arisen from the ancient Folkmoot held on Midsummer Day to guard against fire; *Liber Albus*, i. 118. See the orders regarding this watch in Riley, *Memorials*, pp. 420, 433, 488, 581. In Nottingham, as in most other towns, this watch was made a great pageant. Compare the *Ordinances of Worcester* in Smith, *English Gilds*, p. 408, A.D. 1467.

⁹ There are entries of payments for several other presents of wine.

Item payde to Wyllyam Wodward and to Pege the
w[r]yght for makyng the styles at Penne Fote
Lane end xiiijd.

The Gate¹ to Sothwelle.

Item payde for x. byles² to Sponer xd. 5
Item for iiij. dossyn platers iijs. iiijd.
Item for v. dossyn dychys xijd.
Item for ij. dossyn boles iiijd.
Item for ij. dossyn sawsyrs iiijd.
Item payde for hale³ potes vjd. 10
Item payd for alle⁴ that ye danssers dranke at Addam
Elton's ijd.
Item payde to the tabyarar xxd.
Item payde to Edward Ballé for ij. yardes and a d.⁵
bocram that made the moryn's⁶ cote xd. 15
Item payde for borde⁷ cloth ixd.
Item payde to Myles Astwyk for makyng the sam' cott⁸ ijd.
Item payde to Robard Harreson for ij. horssus yat ye
danssars had viijd.
Item payde to Robard Dampont for bayrryng the crosse xijd. 20
Item payde to Polltar wyfe for wychyng⁹ the dychys vjd.
Item payde to Robard Fychar for byles² and for assa-
downe¹⁰ at Couentre iijs. ijd.
Item payde to Cotygh wyfe for halle¹¹ that the denssars
drawnch¹² at all tymes xiiijd. 25
Item payde to a taberar for May day vjd.
Item for wycpord a jd.

Summa: xvijs. vjd.

1608, p. 8.

Item payde to Wyllyam Barwell' for the comen ryntallé xijd.
Item the danssars for a reyard iijs. viijd. 30
Item payde for ix. payre of shone¹³ iijs. vjd.

¹ Gate = journey. This was the annual procession of the Mayor and his Brethren to Southwell Minster on Whitsun Monday to bear the Pentecostal offering. See Deering, p. 124; Dickinson, *Antiquities of Southwell*, 1801, p. 120.

² byles = bells.

³ hale = ale.

⁴ alle = ale.

⁵ d. = half (Latin *dimidium*).

⁶ moryn = Morris dancer.

⁷ borde = table.

⁸ cott = coat.

⁹ wychyng = washing, pronounced 'weshing' in the Notts. dialect.

¹⁰ assadowne = thin brass, tinsel. See

Glossary.

¹¹ halle = ale.

¹² drawnch = drank.

¹³ shone = shoes.

The Quen of Skotes.¹

Item payde to Wyllyam Englych for hys spensus and hys saruand to Lessetter	xvjd.
Item payde to Wyllyam Cyrkbe for a horsse	iiijd.
5 Item to my syllfe and my horse to Loghbrow	vjd.
Item payd to Robard Dampont for ryngyng the byles ²	vjd.
	1608, p. 9.

Chyffe Rentcs.

Item payde to ye Protter ³ of Sent John's for Myster 10 Wyllobe howes	vjd.
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Item payde to Thomas Mychylle for pyntyng ⁴ the Markyt walle	viijs.
Item payd to Wyllson, of Bollwelle, for ij. lodes lym	iijs. iiijd.
Item payde to Stanbank for ij. lodes sand and a lode tyll 15 cherdes ⁵ carryng	vjd.
Item payde to Nycolys Cottygh for makyng the dawnsars gayre ⁶	xxd.
	1608, p. 10.

Item payde to the Kynges Byrward ⁷ for a reyward	vs.
20 Item payde for dryfyng ⁸ the Myddow for halle	iijd.
Item payde to the byll ⁹ man	jd.

The j. Boke¹⁰ that Myster Perpand gauyffe.¹¹

Item payde for peper	xiijd. ob.
Item payde for a reyward	ijs.
25 Item payde for brede	ixd.
Item payde for a lowm alle ¹²	xd.
Item payde for flowre and for bakyng	xviijd.
Item for sallte	jd.
Item for alle potes a dossyn	vjd.
30	1608, p. 13.

¹ Margaret, daughter of Henry VII.² byles=bells.³ Protter=Porter.⁴ pyntyng=pointing (with mortar).⁵ tyll cherdes=tile sherds, broken tiles.⁶ gayre=gear.⁷ Byrward=Bearward.⁸ dryfyng=driving the cattle into an

enclosure in order to find out whose property they were and whether or not they were entitled to common pasture.

⁹ byll=bell.¹⁰ Boke=buck.¹¹ gauyffe=gave.¹² lowm alle=a vessel of ale. See Glossary, s.v. 'Lome.'

Item paid for a galland to Wyllyam Holleyn that was
 gyffen to My Lorde of Lenton viijd.
 1608, p. 16.

LXVII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1529-30, January 18.

¹*Praesentatio Constabulariorum villae Notingham.*

We present Maister Officialle² for exsessyue and extorcious ;
 takyng of feez ordinarie about probates of testamentes.

Also we present the sam Maister Officialle for ower sessyng³ off
 poar foukes and menes servandes at Ester for theyr tyes.⁴

Also we present Syr Crystofer, the Parische Preest of Sent
 Petur's, for ower sessyng³ of poar foukes and menes serwantes at 10
 Estur for theyr tyes⁴ and other duttes. 30 b, ro. 1.

⁵*Praesentatio Partis Occidentalis villae Notingham'.*

We present the Wappyntake of Bassytlow for v. arrchus wych ys
 in dekey of the Lene Bryche.⁶ 30 b, ro. 4

⁷*Praesentatio Liberorum Hominum Partis Orientalis
 villae Notingham'.* 15

We fynd that ther is a prevye comyng out of the Kynges Jayle
 in to the hie wey, vnto the grett noysance of alle the inhabytantes of
 the seid town.

Item that Richard Byngham lookes not to his office, but lettes 20
 the mucke be cast and leyd in sundrye partes of this town.

Item that Bartholomew Chetle doth not his office, but suffreth the
 merkett places to be vndressed.⁸

Item that the Cu[n]stables do not ponynsche vacabundes accordyng
 to the Statute. 25

Item that the Clerke of the Merkett doth suffer baggers⁹ to by

¹ *Translation:* Presentment of the
 Constables of the town of Nottingham.

² The Official of the Archdeacon, who
 received probates.

³ ower sessyng = over-assessing.

⁴ tyes = tithes.

⁵ *Translation:* Presentment of the
 Western Part of the town of Nottingham.

⁶ The arches that the Wapentake had
 to maintain. See vol. ii., p. 230.

⁷ *Translation:* Presentment of the
 Freemen of the Eastern Part of the town
 of Nottingham.

⁸ vndressed = uncleansed.

⁹ baggers = 'badgers,' itinerant huck-
 sters.

the corn in the merket afore the bakers and brwers of this town be served.

Item that Maister John' Dubbledey, Francys Pole, do kepe osterie¹ and selle in their own howses iij. horsloues² a penye, and so 5 the inholders can not haue their gaynes. 30 b, ro. 7.

LXVIII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sesssons.*

1530, May 2.

³*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum Partis Orientalis villae Notingham'.*

We present Master Mayre for lake of justys done to owre bakers and owre bochers, and specially for brewars.

10 Master Mayre, we pre you, at ye ynstance of God, to be gud master to hus, and yat a remedye may be fond besyd Sent Marie Chyrch of ye Prior of Felley grownd, for we be sore newyd⁴ daylye with muke yat berys a parles⁵ eyre⁶ daylye. 30 c, ro. 2.

LXIX.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1530, July 18.

⁷*Praesentatio Constabulariorum villae Notingham'.*

15 We present Francys Powle wyfe for be cawse sche sellys hyr ale a bowe⁸ the Syes⁹ that Master Mayre hasse sett. 30 d, ro. 2.

¹⁰*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum Partis Orientalis villae Notingham'.*

We pressent the Pryer of Fellay be case he makes not fens at ys 20 hows be syde Senmares Cherche.¹¹

We present awlle dwellers of the Hye Pament and ther a bowt for laying mulle and muk yn the Pryer of Fellays grownde.

[Aw]llso we present Ales Fellepsun for slandereng thes towne

¹ osterie = hostelry, inn.

² horseloues = loaves of horse-bread.

³ *Translation:* Presentment of the Freemen of the Eastern Part of the town of Nottingham.

⁴ newyd = annoyed.

⁵ parles = perilous.

⁶ eyre = air, odour.

⁷ *Translation:* Presentment of the Constables of the town of Nottingham.

⁸ a bowe = above.

⁹ Syse = Assize (of Ale).

¹⁰ *Translation:* Presentment of the Freemen of the Eastern Part of the town of Nottingham.

¹¹ Cf. above, line 10.

with ylle wordes; and we thenk she dose moch hurt to dwel ther as she dows at the Bryges yn mayne¹ cases: and, [yf] yt ples yow, Master Mere, we wolle she shold dwelle ther no longer.

Awllso we present the carrears of bred for slanderyng of thes towne with dethe² and mayne yl wordes. 30 d, ro. 6. 5

LXX.—*Rental of the Chamber Estate of the town.*

1531, September 29.

NOTINGHAM.—THE RENTALLE OF ALLE THE LANDES AND TENEMENTES BYLONGING TO THE CHAMBER OF THE TOWN OF NOTINGHAM', THAT YS TO SAY, FROM THE FEST OF MICHELL' THE ARCHAUNGELL', IN THE XXIIIJth YERE OF THE REIGN OF KING HENRY THE VIIJth, IN THE TYME OF THOMAS HOBBS, MAYRE, THOMAS GOLDRING AND RANDELL' BLAND, CHAMBERLEYNs.

First of Elizabeth Wyle for a tenement att the estend of the Shambylles in the Saterdag Merket	ijs. iiijd.
Item for a pece of ground ther that lately was a stabelle, in the holding of the same	
Item of the Bayly of Whatton for a tenement byneth the Hencros in the Woman Merket	10 vijs.
Item of Michell Inglyssh for ij. tenementes ther, oon' in the holding of Thomas Wylkenson and the oder in the holding of Elizabeth Wyle	iijs.
Item of the same for a noder tenement ther	xvj d. 15
Item for the ston' chamber ther	
Item of ij. comen lanes on the Tymberhille, oon' in the holding [of] the Bayly of Whatton, and payeth viijd.; of Robert Fyssher for a noder ³ iiijd.; of Richard Selyok for a noder parcell ⁴ iiijd.; of John' Pyerson for a noder parcell' ijd.; and of the heirez of Thomas Was for the residue vjd.: summa . . .	20 ijs.
Item of the heirez of Thomas Was for a purprestre ⁴ att the north corner of Whele Wright Gate	xijd.
Item of Edward Chamberleyn for a tenement on the south west corner of Whelewrightgate	25 vjd.
Item ij. housez vnder the Chappelbarre by yere	ijs.
Summa: xxijs. ijd.	2166, p. 3.

¹ mayne = many.

² dethe = a plague.

³ a noder = another.

⁴ purprestre = purpresture.

	Item a <i>parcelle</i> of ground att Chapelbarre w ^{ith} in the northwalles ther	vjd.
	Item the taynteryerd ¹ on the southside of the Chapelbarre	ijs.
	Item of Richard Selyok and the Prior of the White	
5	Frerez for a comen lane bytwen Seint James Lane and Berwardlane	xijd.
	Item of the Shireffes of the town of Notingham for Bayly Croft	iiijd.
	Item of Henry Shephard for a garden by the Bughilles late Thomas Williamson	ixd.
10	Item of R. Stanley ² for a garden att the westend of Hungate	xijd.
	Item ij. cotages att the westend of Castlegate	vijs.
	Item of Maister John' Howes for the Poole Yerd att Pasche ³ and Michelmas	iijs. iiijd.
15	Item of the same for a garden att Leensid bineth the Bughilles at Our Lady Day and Michelmas	ijs. vjd.
	Item of the same for a <i>parcelle</i> of ground late gyven by W. Hille, of London	xxd.
20	Item of John' Lynney for a garden byneth the Bughilles att Candelmas and Lammas	iijs. iiijd.
	Item of the same and Richard Cooke for iij. gardens on the Bughilles in Castlegate	iiijs.
	Summa: xxvijs. vd.	2166, p. 4
25	Item of Emmott ⁴ Sha for a garden next the Grey Frerez and next to the mydding ⁵	viijd.
	Item of Richard Bentley for a noder garden ther on the estsyde	viijd.
	Item of Roger Warner for a garden nex[t] to ytt	xxd.
30	Item of James Reve for a garden ther	xiiijd.
	Item of Thomas Barro for a garden ther	xiiijd.
	Item of James Refe for a noder garden ther	xiiijd.
	Item of T. H[o]wyk for a garden and a half ther	ijs.
	Item of Robert Elton for a garden ther	viijd.
35	Item of Richard Byngnam for a garden ther	ijs.

¹ taynteryerd = a yard for tents.² Originally written 'William Cost.'

The name 'Randall Bland' is written in the margin in another hand.

³ Pasche = Easter (eccl. Latin *Pascha* = ἡδoχα of the New Testament).⁴ Emmott = Emma.⁵ mydding = midden.

Item of the Trinyte ¹ for a garden in Castelgate . . .	iiijd.
Item of Nicholas Quarnby for a garden in Gosegate . .	vjd.
Item of Edward Chamberleyn for a lytelle hous and the pynfold att the fote of the steirez into the Narro- mersshe and ij. tenementes ther	ijs. viijd. 5
Item Henry Fosbroke for a garden in Fysshergate . . .	iiijd.
Item of John' Revelle, gent ^{leman} , for a hous and a garden on the southside of the Narromersshe	iijs. iiijd.
Item of the same for his kylne and chellour ² on the northside of the Narromersshe	xijd. 10
Item of Maister William Parmytour for a tenement and a garden on the north and south sides of the Narro- mersshe	vjs. viijd.
Summa: xxvjs.	2166, p. 5.
Item of the Chauntre Prest of Wollatton for his barnes in Barkergate	15 iiijd.
Item of ³ for the Castelle Hilles	xvjd.
Item of John' Wyre for a parlour in his hous	vs.
Item of Elizabeth Cost and the heirez of Christopher Hegyn for ij. parcelles of ground in the Women Merket, late in the holding of Elizabeth Candeler	20 iijs. iiijd.
Item of Richard Smyth, fissher, for rentt of a shoppe in the Saturday Merket	ijs.
Item of the Wardens of the Trinyte Guyld for a comen lane in Halyfax Place on the Highpament	viijd. 25
Item of William Johnson for a shopp and ij. chambers in the hous that he dwelleth yn	xxd.
Item of the same for a chymney in his cotage	xijd.
Item of the Prior of Newsted for ij. purpresturez in ij. housez	xijd. 30
Item of ³ for a close att Garet Welle	xijd.
Item of Nicholas Fissher ⁴ wyfe for a garden att Leen Side in the Narromersshe	ijs.
Item of Thomas Richardson for a garden and lyme pytt ther late in the holding of Christofer Purser	xvjd. 35
Item of Nicholas Quarnby for a parcell of ground att Scotbek	vjd.

¹ The Trinity Gild in S. Mary's Church.² chellour = cellar.³ Blank in MS.⁴ For 'Fissher's.'

- Item of *Maister* Robert Hasilrig¹ for a comen lane in his
 hous on the Highpament called the 'Facon'² vjd.
 Summa: xxjs. viijd. 2166, p. 6.
- Item of John' Harrison for the holm³ bytween the Grey
 5 Frere walle and Leen iijs.
- Item of Richard Selyok for his porche in Castelgate ijd.
- Item of *Ser* Richard Trowelle for his counter and bay-
 window in Seint Petre Lane iiijd.
- Item of *Maister* Thomas Mellours for a garden in Barker-
 10 gate viijd.
- Item of xxxij. stalles in the Shamelles in the Saterdag
 Merkett, wherof euery oon' payeth yerely att
 Pasche⁴ and Michelmas iijs. xjd.: summa vij. li. xvijs.
- Item a shopp' att the southwestend of the Shamelles in
 15 the holding of Robert Clatercotes vjs.
- Item of Richard Siddalle for a shop att the northwestend
 of the same Shamelles vjs.
- Item xxx. stalles⁵ in the Mercery, wherof eueryon payeth
 by the yere ijs. ijd.: summa iiij. li. xvijs. vjd.
- 20 Item the chamber ouer the Court Hous in the west end ijs. vjd.
- Item viij. stalles for fysshers couered, wherof eueryon
 payeth by the yere ijs.: summa xvjs.
- Item vj. stalles oncouerd, wherof euery on payeth by the
 yere vjd.: summa iijs.
- 25 Item of Richard Pellet⁵ for a couerd stalle ther ijs.
- Item a noder stalle ther couered, late in the holding of
 William Cost and payeth yerely xijd.
- Summa: xiiij. li. xvijs. ijd. 2166, p. 7.
- Item of John' Peerson for a shopp' bytween the Drapery
 30 and the Shamelles iijs. iiijd.
- Item of xx. stalles in the Drapery, wherof eueryon payeth
 by the yere iijs.: summa iiij. li.
- Item of Robert Stanley for a shopp' att the southwestend
 of the Draperye iijs.

¹ Above this name is written 'Antony Garland.'

² Facon = Falcon.

³ holm = a meadow near a river (O.N. 'hólmr').

⁴ Pasche = Easter (eccl. Latin *Pascha* = Πάσχα of the New Testament).

⁵ This name is crossed out and 'Harre Mexe, fyshar,' is written in the margin in another hand.

Item of John' Smyth for a shopp' next vnto ytt . . .	vs. iiijd.
Item ix. bothes of coruysours, wherof eueryon payeth by the yere iijs. viijd.: summa	xlijs.
Item vj. stalles for ropers, wherof eueryon payeth by the yere iijs. and oon' of them vs.	xxvs. 5
Item the first cropp' of Estcroft, wherin be x. partes and the Hoke and euery part payeth by the yere xvs. and the Hooke payeth vjs. viijd.: summa	vij. li. xvjs. viijd.
Item the second cropp' of Estcroft	iiij. li. ijs. iiijd.
Item the iiij. crope of Estcroft	iijs. iiijd. 10
Item the iiij. partes in Westcroft, euery part xxs.	iiij. li.
Item for Ryhille Sykke	xiijs. iiijd.
Item of Laurence Wyrehorn for the holmes by Leen syde yerely	xxijs.
Item of Henry Shepard for Hethbeth Esteynour . . .	iiij. li. 15
Item of Edward Chamberleyn for the waterwessh ¹ bytween Samon Pasture and Trentt	xvs.
Item of the same for Hethbeth Westeynour	iiij. li.
Summa: xxxij. li. xijs. iiijd.	2166, p. 8.
Item of Maister Brown, of Newerk, for the chieftrent of Bridgeford in Wilford Pasture	20 vjd.
Item of Maister Parmytour for the lytelle holm' and the holme vnder Leen Bridge with alle the ground in Leen bytween them	xjs.
Item of Robert Lovett for Seint Anne Close	xjs. 25
Item of Margaret Styholm for the maltmyln in Berker- gate end, payable quarterly	iiij. li. vjs. viijd.
Item of Nicholas Haa for the mylne att the Chappelbarre, payable quarterly	liijs. iiijd.
Item of Richard Smyth for the comen fisshing bylonging to the town	30 xls.
Item of the same for the Frere Poole	iijs. iiijd.
Item of Thomas Dawson for Ingarsteynour	xls.
Item iiij. leyez vpon Estryhille	ijs. viijd.
Item of Maister Thomas Mellours for a parlour and a tauerne vnder the Councelle Hous	35 viijs.

¹ waterwessh = 'water-wash,' a piece
of land adjoining a river occasionally over-

flowed (AS. 'wæter-gewæsc,' *alluvium*;
Wright-Wülcker, 187, 8).

	Item of ¹ for a tenement there	viijs.
	Item of Hamlett Ratcliff for a noder tenement. . . .	xs.
	Item for the new shopp' in the Shomaker Boothez . . .	vs.
	Item of Maister Brown, of Newerk, for the tolle of Kellom	
5	Bridge	v. li.
	Item of ¹ Palmer for the tolle of Skatford ² besides	
	Maddersay ³	xls.
	Summa: xix. li. xixs. vjd.	2166, p. 9.
	Item for the tenementes att the Hencrosse	xxijs.
10	Item of the Master of Saint John's for a comen lane in	
	the westend of the Dowuecote Close	vjd.
	Item of John' Yates ⁴ for a lyme pytt by the Pynfold att	
	Leen Bridge	ijs.
	Item of the same for the paled garden in the Narro	
15	Mersshe	vs.
	Item of Oswold Sye for lycens to enclose and kepe in	
	seueralle xij. buttes and parcelle of the comen	
	ground and Bek, att our Lady Day and Michelmas ⁵	ijs.
	Item of John' Symson, whelewright, for the easement of	
20	the comen ground byfore his doore	xxd.
	Item for the taynters at Dykebuttes	viijd.
	Item of Master Costyn Pykerd for a garden in Flessher-	
	gate late in the holding of Wade	ijs. iiijd.
	Item of James Reve for a lymepit at Bughilles. . . .	iiijd.
25	Item of Robert Yates for a lyme pytt ther	iiijd.
	Item of Henry Wynselle for a pytt ther	iiijd.
	Item of James Reynscha for his gryndingston	ijd.
	Item of Richard Samon for a purpresture in his house at	
	Bridgend	iiijd.
30	Summa: xxxvijs. viijd.	

Summa Reddituum:⁶ lxxiiij. li. ijs. xjd. 2166, p. 10.

Item for stallage gadred⁷ this yere—

Item for agestment of the Copey this yere—

¹ Blank in MS.

² Scaftworth, the 'Skastford' of page 66, line 21. These forms probably arise from the pronunciation 'Skaftorth.'

³ Maddersay=Mattersey.

⁴ This name is crossed out and that of

'Antone Garland' written against it in another hand.

⁵ See the license to John Sye above, page 124, No. LXXVII.

⁶ Translation: Total of Rents.

⁷ gadred=gathered.

Item for stravez¹ this yere—

Item goodes of felons and goodes forfett—

²Item payd for a payre of coke weles³ at the meln⁴ at

Chapell Bar xvjd.

2166, p. 11. 5

LXXI.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1532, July 15.

⁵*Praesentatio Liberorum Hominum Partis Orientalis
villae Notingham'.*

Also we present George Wattes for myspendyng hys tyme in ydelnesse.

Also we present John' Copeland for buyng almaner of grayne in ¹⁰ the market by oone price and sell' in the same market by a derre⁶ price.⁷

We present ⁸ scolemaster for wylfulle murder doone to Ser John' Langton.⁹ 31 c, ro. 1.

We present Rychard Byngham, the Comyn Sargand, for be ¹⁵ cause he lokys no better of the comyn muke hellys.

We indyte the Skolle Mayster of welfulle murdar.¹⁰ 31 c, ro. 3.

LXXII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1533, October 13.

¹¹*Panellum Liberorum Hominum Partis Orientalis
villae Notingham'.*

We presentt Helene Attewell' for be cause she wyllle nott selle ²⁰ ale acordyng to Mester Mayre cummandementt forthe of hyr howse by mesurc.¹² 33 a, ro. 1.

¹ stravez = estrays, unclaimed cattle, etc., that had strayed into the borough from neighbouring lordships.

² This entry is in another hand.

³ coke weles = cog-wheels.

⁴ meln = mill.

⁵ *Translation*: Presentment of the Freemen of the Eastern Part of the town of Nottingham.

⁶ derre = dearer.

⁷ The offence of regatry.

⁸ Blank in MS. The bill, however, gives his name as George Somer'.

⁹ Called John Langton, chaplain, in the bill.

¹⁰ See above. The Constables found a true bill against the schoolmaster.

¹¹ *Translation*: Panel of the Free Men of the Eastern Part of the town of Nottingham.

¹² See next page, line 4, where she is called 'Ellyn of the Hye Payment.'

¹Praesentatio Constabulariorum villae Notingham'.

We present Master Mayre for lake of stokkes at the Tymber Hylle and at Gosegatend bothe.

We present Ellyn of the Hye Payment for sellyng ale contrary
5 to Master Mayre commawndment not vnder ijd. the gallon.²

33 a, ro. 5.

LXXIII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1534, April 19.

³We present William Franscis, barbur, for fyschyng dayly and sylles⁴ yt in the towne and market.

Item we present Anes, the wyfe to Humfrey, coke to Maister
10 Beron, for keppynge of on thyrfte⁵ fowkes at on lafulle tymes.

Item we present Thomas Hobe wyffe, the qwylwryght,⁶ for
cowllyng⁷ with hyr neyghtburs.

33 b, ro. 1.

⁸Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum Partis Occidentalis villae Notingham'.

15 We present Ales Fyllypsun for logyng and resorttyng⁹ of vaka-
bons and thefes,¹⁰ and that she rostes them kapons and hens in the
nyghte, the wyche be stowllun¹¹ fro true men's howses.

33 b, ro. 3.

LXXIV.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1534-5, January 18.

⁵Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum Partis Occidentalis villae Notingham'.

20 The Juris say that Richard Dafte (iiijd.), of Stonestret, ys a
commyn receptor¹² and harberor of valyeant¹³ begers and comyn
woman.¹⁰

¹ Translation: Presentment of the Constables of the town of Nottingham.

² See previous page, line 20, where she is called 'Helene Attewell.' Compare page 356, note 5.

³ Presented by the Constables.

⁴ sylles = sells.

⁵ on thyrfte = unthrifty.

⁶ qwylwryght = wheelwright.

⁷ cowllyng = quarrelling.

⁸ Translation: Presentment of the Free Men of the Western Part of the town of Nottingham.

⁹ resorttyng = receiving.

¹⁰ An offence against the Stat. 22 Hen. VIII., c. 12 § 6 (*Stat. of the Realm*, iii. p. 330).

¹¹ stowllun = stolen.

¹² receptor = receiver.

¹³ valyeant = 'valiant,' able-bodied.

The Juris say that George Wattes (ijd.) kepys his howse and comyth not to Churche to *serue* God lyke a Crysten man.

Master Mayer, Master Recorder, and al *your* brethern. We prey you that al the shep of euery mannys may be keped out of ye fold after Sonday next, or ells we most co[m]playn farther. 34 b, ro. 6. 5

LXXV.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1535, April 12.

¹*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Orientali villae Notingham'.*

We present Wyllyam Spure and Hary Inse, Cunstabylles of Barkargate and Gose Gate, for sufferying valeant² begers in the ward, and dose not present them a cordyng to the Statute.³ 10

We present one Thomas Tettford that dwells in howse with Omfrey Coke in Fyssher Gate for cuttyng up the quyke set hege⁴ in dyuers⁵ plusus a bowte thys towne. 35 c, ro. 3.

LXXVI.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1536-7, January 16.

⁶*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Occidentali villae Notinghamiae.* 15

Awlso we desyre Master Mere that he well cumand proclanachun to be made that no men's sarvantes be sufferd to bowle nother⁷ for ale nor sylver, nor other thynges, on payn of in presonment.

36, ro. 5.

LXXVII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1537, October 8.

⁸*Praesentatio Constabulariorum villae Notingham'.* 20

Item we present Thomas Rychardson for subportynge of his son

¹ *Translation:* Presentment of the Free Men from the Eastern Side of the town of Nottingham.

² valeant = able-bodied.

³ Stat. 22 Hen. VIII., c. 12 (*Stat. of the Realm*, iii. 328).

⁴ hege = hedge.

⁵ *dyuers*,] 'dyuersars,' MS.

⁶ *Translation:* Presentment of the Free Men from the Western Side of the town of Nottingham.

⁷ nother = neither.

⁸ *Translation:* Presentment of the Constables of the town of Nottingham.

to this towne, the wheche dothe kepe the vysset¹ folke at Bradmar and Boney. 37, ro. 2.

²Praesentatio Liberorum Hominum ex Parte Occidentali villae Notingham'.

5 We present Richard Wyddoson and his seruand, for we thynk the³ lyffe in a wouttre⁴ and not after the lays⁵ of God.

We present Thomas Richardson for resevyng of sertyn stuffe of his son that com frome the sekenes, wher be he puttēs the towne in grete danger and juberte.⁶ 37, ro. 4.

LXXVIII.—*Extracts from the Draft Account of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.*

1537-8.

THE ALLOWAUNCES DEMANDED BY CRISTOFER STOCKES AND RICHARD KYTE, CHAMBERLEYNs OF THE TOWN OF NOTINGHAM, IN THE TYME OF EDWARD CHAMBERLEYN, MAYRE, JOHN' REVELLE AND THOMAS WALEYS, SHERYFFES OF THE SAME TOWN, ANNO REGNI REGIS HENRICI OCTAVI XXIX^o. 1609, p. 1.

10 *Fees and Wages.*

Item payd to Master Recorder for the profers⁷ in the Kynges Exchequer for Master Mayre being Exchetour xvs. 1609, p. 3.

15 Item payde to Master Mayr x. li.
Item payd to Master Recorder for his fees . . . liijs. iiijd.
Item payd to William Holynzed⁸ for his wages . . . xs.
Item peyd to Hamlett Radclyff our coke. vjs. viijd. 1609, p. 4.

20 *Presentes and Rewardes.*

In primis payd at Master Mayres command to Me Lord of Hontyngten⁹ menstrel xxd.

¹ vysset = 'visited,' plague-stricken.

⁶ juberte = jeopardy.

² Translation: Presentment of the Free Men from the Western Side of the town of Nottingham.

⁷ See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 468, s.v. 'Proffer.'

³ the = they.

⁸ The Mayor's Clerk.

⁴ a wouttre = adultery.

⁹ George Hastings, first Earl of Huntingdon, who was engaged in the suppression of the northern insurrection.

⁵ lays = laws.

Item to the Qvene menstrel	xijd.
Item to me Lord of the Preve Seal menstrel	xijd.
Item to Me Lord Hastyngs ¹ menstreles	xijd.
Item to Master Sachaverel menstrel	vijjd.
Item for wyne to the Kynges audytors	xijd. 5
Item to Me Lord Chohes ² whayn the Monnkys of Lanton soyfareyd ³ dayet ⁴ ij. galanes of wyen ⁵	xvjd.
Item for wyen to Master Mayr of Layster	vs.
Item for wyen, brayd, hayl and caes at Sent Gaymes ⁶ , day to Me Lord Coyges ⁷	xiiijd. 10
Item to Me Lord Hayel of Roygland ⁸ for felbardes	vjd.
Item to saym man for cayes ⁹	vjd.
Item to Yarol ¹⁰ of Roygland ⁸ and Me Lord Roys ¹¹ at two ty[m]es for wyen and leyg ¹² brayd	xjs. 1609, p. 8. 15

Expen[s]es Nessarre.¹³

Item iij ^{xx} ¹⁴ grayt spares of xiiij. fot loy[n]g a peces	xxs.
Item xxx. spares of vij. fot and viij. fot a peces	vs.
Item xvj. payces of grayt tymbar for groynseles ¹⁵ and pautres ¹⁶ and waylplates ¹⁷	viijs. 20
Item xvj. vj. fot bordes	ijs.
Item xxiiij. bonst ¹⁸ of lates	iijjs.
Item for fvyng ¹⁹ of John' Roger hoys ²⁰	iijd. 1609, p. 13.
Item to Frear Breyg ²¹ a croft	vd. 25
Item payd to John' Wyorington ²² for maynyng ²³ of F[r]jer Breyg ²¹	ijd. 1609, p. 14.

¹ Francis, eldest son of the Earl of Huntingdon.

² Chohes = Judges.

³ soyfareyd = suffered.

⁴ dayet = death.

⁵ These monks were no doubt hanged for participation in the insurrection of 1536, when the monasteries were re-occupied.

⁶ S. James, July 25, 1538.

⁷ Coyges = Judges.

⁸ Roygland = Rutland (Thomas Manners, first Earl of Rutland).

⁹ cayes = cakes.

¹⁰ Yarol = Earl.

¹¹ Roys = Roos (Henry, Lord Roos, eldest son of the first Earl of Rutland).

¹² leyg = light.

¹³ Nessarre = necessary.

¹⁴ iij. ^{xx} = three score.

¹⁵ groynseles = groundsills, foundations.

¹⁶ pautres = beams. See Glossary.

¹⁷ waylplates = wall-plates.

¹⁸ bonst = bunches.

¹⁹ fvyng = 'fewing,' cleaning out.

²⁰ hoys = house.

²¹ Breyg = Bridge.

²² Wyorington = Worthington.

²³ maynyng = mending.

- Item paid for fvyng¹ of Beklayn end iiijd.
 Item payde for a lok to the Stokkes in Gosse Gatte vjd.
 1609, p. 15.
- Item paid for dyuers parcelles at the tryumphe for and
 5 about the burthe of Prynce Edward,² as apperis by
 a bille xxxijs. jd.
- Item to Svr John' Byren men[s]trel of Mygelmas day xijd.
- Item to Myngoltoron³ denar ijs.
 1609, p. 19.
- 10 Item payd to Roys⁴ for fvyng¹ of Cavlayn⁵ whan the
 moanes⁶ of Lanton⁷ sofare dayet⁸ ijd.
 1609, p. 20.
- Memorandum yat I Rychard Kyete⁹ hathe rasavyd for
 the iij. qwrter of the yere¹⁰ ix. vd. ob.
 1609, p. 21.
- 15 Memorandum yat I Cayster Stoes¹¹ hathe rasavyd for the
 sacon qvrter of the yere¹² xijs. viijd. ob.
 1609, p. 22.

LXXIX.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1538-9, January 20.

20 ¹³*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Orientali
 villae Notingham'.*

Fyrst we present Ser John' Markham, Kn[yght],¹⁴ for newsance in
 the Narrow March withadraght¹⁵ that commyth from the Jaylle.

Item we present John' Hornyngwold for kyllying of vj. wyld
 geys¹⁶ with a crosebow and sellying thaym in the market the last day

¹ fvyng = 'fewing,' cleaning. See Glossary.

² Afterwards King Edward VI., born October 12, 1537.

³ Myngoltoron = Micketorn.

⁴ Roys = Ross.

⁵ Cavlayn = Cowlane (Clumber Street).

⁶ moanes = monks.

⁷ Lanton = Lenton.

⁸ dayet = death.

⁹ Kyet = Kyete.

¹⁰ For stallage. The other quarter produced 8s. 5d.

¹¹ Cayster Stoes = Christopher Stocks.

¹² This is in the same hand as the preceding entry. The fourth quarter produced 13s. 10½d., so that the total stallage for the year amounted to £2 4s. 5½d. On page 25 are several entries of payments for 'lomes' of ale, etc.

¹³ *Translation*: Presentment of the Free Men from the Eastern Side of the town of Nottingham.

¹⁴ The Sheriff of the County.

¹⁵ withadraght = wardrobe, latrine.

¹⁶ geys = geese.

of Nouembre. Also we present the same John' that he kyllyd ij. wyld duckes with a crosbow and sold thaym in the market the vijth day of December.¹ 38, ro. 3.

LXXX.—*Trial of the Standard Weights before the Mayor as Clerk of the Market.*

1540, June 14.²

A Varded of the Juur'.

We thenk that the brassen stryk be³ lefful⁴ a cordyng to the 5 Kynges Standard, after viij^t gallans to the stryke.

Awlso we present that alle the strykes that wer sayled⁵ be for yn the towne wer more then the mesur of the Kynges Standard.

And alle thys we resarve to the Clark of the Kynges Markett for to reydres⁶ acordyng to the Kynges Standard and accordyng to the 10 Kynges estatutes. 4579 b.

LXXXI.—*Particulars of the Chamberlains' Expenditure.⁷*

[1540-1.]

Feys and Wages.

In primis peyd to Rychard Lovat for the Excheytor's feys	xvs. iiijd.
⁸ Item to Mayster Meyre for hys fyrste halffe yere fee . . .	x. li. 15
Item to William Hollynzed for makyng of owre rentalle . . .	ijs.
Item to the same Wyllyam Hollynzed for a reward to paper and parchement	ijs. iiijd.
Item to Chettylle for hys lyuerey at Crystmasse	xs.
⁹ Item to Chettylle for hys wages at Crystmasse	xx ^{ti} d. 20
¹⁰ Item to Hamlet Ratelyffe for hys wages at Crystmasse . . .	ijs. iiijd.

¹ By Stat. 6 Hen. VIII. c. 13 (*Stat. of the Realm*, iii. p. 132) none but persons worth £100 a year were allowed to keep or use crossbows. See also the Stat. 14-15 Hen. VIII., c. 7 (iii. p. 215); 25 Hen. VIII., c. 17 (iii. p. 457), etc.

² This is the date that the writ of *Venire Facias* (to summon a jury) was made returnable.

³ The word 'is' is here inserted in MS.

⁴ lefful = lawful.

⁵ sayled = sealed.

⁶ reydres = redress.

⁷ This account is, unfortunately, undated. From internal evidence, however, it may be assigned to 1540-1. See below, page 379, note 9, and page 381, note 4.

⁸ There is a payment of like amount for 'hys laste halffe yere.'

⁹ This payment is entered for the other three Quarter days.

¹⁰ Also entered at Lady Day.

	¹ Item peyd to Deonyse ² Cowper for hys wages at Crystmasse	vjs. iiijd.
	¹ Item to Thomas Guymmer for hys wages at Crystmasse	xs.
	¹ Item to Wylliam Hollynz ³ for hys wages at Crystmasse	xs.
5	⁴ Item to Rauffe Fyddyller ⁵ wyfe for kepyng of a pore chyld at Crystmasse	iijs. iiijd.
	Item to Deonyse Cowper for hys lyuerey at Crystmasse	vs.
	¹ Item to Robert Munde for hys wages at Crystmasse	xs.
10	Item to the same Robert for hys lyuerey at Crystmasse	vs.
	⁶ Item peyd to the Judges <i>servantes</i> at the Syez ⁷ in Lent for yer ⁸ fees	iiijs. iiijd.
	⁹ Item to John' Frythe [for] hys fyrst halffe yere fee at Our Lady Dey	vjs. viiij.
15	Item to Master Cochen and to Master Atkynson for theyre Croner ¹⁰ feys	vjs. viiij.
		1607, p. 2.
	Item to Master Meyre in money to make owte the Fyften ¹¹	v. li.
	Item to Master Recorder for hys fee	liijs. iiijd.
20	Item to Rychard Lovat for hys fees	xiijs. iiijd.
	Item to Water Hogeson for the Castelle Hylles	xs.
	Item to Robert Rug for dressyng of dyners at Masters Mayrez commandement	vjs. viiij.
	Item to Wylliam Hunt at Master Meyrez commandement	xs.
25	Item our Chambrelon fees	xxvjs. viiij.
	Item peyd to Master Atkynson in money to make vp the Subsydye	xxiijs. iiijd.
	Item peyd to Master Wylloughby for Master Gryffyttes fee	xxvjs. viiij.
30	¹² Summa totalis horum ¹³ feod[orum]: xlv. li. xiijs. iiijd.	
		1607, p. 3.

¹ This payment is entered for the other three Quarter days.

² Deonyse = Dennis (Dionysius).

³ The Mayor's Clerk.

⁴ Also entered at Lady Day.

⁵ For 'Fyddyller's.'

⁶ Also entered on S. James' Day.

⁷ Syez = Assizes.

⁸ yer = their (y for þ).

⁹ There is a payment of like amount for the other half year.

¹⁰ Croner = Coroner.

¹¹ A subsidy of a Tenth and a Fifteenth of movable goods and chattels was granted to the King by Stat. 32 Hen. VIII., c. 50 (*Stat. of the Realm*, iii. 812) for four years.

¹² *Translation*: Sum total of these fees.

¹³ *horum*,] 'hujus,' MS.

Presentes and Rewardes.

In primis a reward gyven to the Kynges Bereward ¹ .	vs.
A reward gyven to the Kynges mynstrelles	ijs. iiijd.
A reward gyven to the Kynges Purcyvant ²	ijs.
A reward gyven to the Princys servantes	vjs. viijd. 5
A reward gyven to the Weyttes on Mychalmasse Dey .	vs.
<i>Paid</i> to Master Chambrelen for a reward the whyche he gaffe at Saynte Albon's for to put in the sertificat for <i>our</i> subsydi	xvjd.
A reward gyven to Johnson, the Kynges Purcyvante .	ijs. 10
Item gebyn in wyne, breade and suger to Master Manors at the Castelle	ijs. vd.
A reward gyven to Lockewod, the Kynges servante .	ijs. iiijd.
A reward gyven to Ser John' Byron keepers at Saynt An' Welle	ijs. iiijd. 15
<i>Paid</i> for wyne, bred and ale whyche was dronken when Master Molyneux and Sothewell men were at ye Towne Hawle	xxijd.
<i>Paid</i> to Robert Koke, on the Long Ro, for hys peyns takyng at Ester Sessyons	ijs. 20
<i>Paid</i> for wyne, breyd and ale when that Master Shefeld was at the Towne Hawle with Master Meyre and hys brethern	ijs. vjd.
Item gyven to Master Pyerpoynt in wyne and suger .	xvjd.
Item in wyne gyffen to the strangers at Antony Garlond weddyng	25 vs. iiijd.
Item in wyne and suger gyven to Master Manors at the Castelle	ijs.
Item in wyne and suger gyven to Doctor Lee	ijs. ijd.
Item in wyne and suger gyffen to Master Sergeent Moly- neux	30 xijd.
Item gyffen in wyne and suger to Master Maners . .	xxjd.
Item in wyne gyffen to Doctor Pawllinez	viijd.
Pagina: lvjs.	1607, p. 4

¹ Bereward = Bear-keeper. These Bearwards were licensed to travel about the country with bears and to bait the same. See Davies, *York Records*, p. 277, *temp.* Eliz. The Queen's Bearward was at

Oxford with a white bear in 1567-8; Turner, *Oxford City Records*, p. 324. See also the note in the *Catholicon Anglicum*, page 29, note 4.

² Probably for bringing a proclamation.

	Item gyven to My Lord of Sherosbere ¹ in wyne and suger	iijs.
	Item gyven in wyne and suger to the Recorder . . .	xijd.
	Item in wyne and suger gyven to Sergeant Molyneux and to Doctor Vasse	xxjd.
5	Item a dosen of lyght bred gyven to Master Manors at the Castell	xijd.
	A reward gyven to John' Clarke at hys ale making . .	vs.
	Item in wyne gyven to My Lady Manors at the Castelle .	xvjd.
	Item in wyne and breyd gyffen to the Justyce of the Syse ²	xviijd.
10	Item gyffyn to the offycers in theyre offyces at Wollarton	vjs.
	Item to the offycers in theyre offyces at Strelley . . .	iijs.
	Item paid for wyne at Master Marez commandement . .	ijs. viijd.
	Item in wyne, suger and breyd gyffen to Master Manors at the Towne Hawle	iijs.
15	Item a reward gyffen to Hen[r]y Coke, My Lord Marcus Beyreward	iijs. iiijd.
	Item in fysshe gyven to Master Manors a freshe samon, a pykarelle, ³ a gret eylle ⁴	vjs. viijd.
20	Item gyffen to Master Sergeant Molyneux for hys counsel in the commyssyon from Sothewelle a pycarelle ³ . .	iijs.
	Item in fysshe gyffen to Ser Rychard Manors and My Lady hys wyff at the Castell	iijs. iiijd.
	Item gyven to the Jugez ⁵ in wyne and bred at Lentt . .	xvjd.
25	Item peyd to a Pursyvant, a servante off the Kynges, at the commandement of Master Hassylryg then beyng Levetenaunt ⁶	xxd.
	Item gyven to Master Recorder a pottelle of wyne when he cam' to se the charter for the Dutche of Lan- caster ⁷	viijd.
30	Item gyffen in wyne and suger to Master Recorder at an	

¹ Sherosbere = Shrewsbury.² Syse = Assize.³ pykarelle = pickerel.⁴ eylle = eel.⁵ Jugez = Judges.⁶ Robert Hasylyrig presided as Lieutenant (*locum tenens*) of the Mayor, John Alenson, at the Sessions holden May 2,

1541; No. 40. He was Mayor himself the preceding year (1539-40).

⁷ The tenants of the Duchy of Lancaster claimed immunity from tolls, etc., like the tenants of ancient demesne. This was a fruitful source of trouble to the rulers of the town in Queen Elizabeth's time.

other tyme when he cam' to se the charter and for
hys charges at Sherewodes xxd.

Pagyn[a]: ljs. xd. 1607, p. 5.

- Item to *Master Hassylryge* for wyne gyven to the *Kynges*
Servantes and for money spent at *Garadon* xijd. 5
- Item peyd for wyne on *May Dey* when we rode *Mey*, and
also gyffen to *Master Stapleton*, and other weys xvjd.
- Item gyven to *Master Thomas Schevyngton* when he and
other yong men brought in *Mey* off *Mey Dey with*
Master Meyre viijd. 10
- Item a pottelle of sacke and suger gyffen to *Master*
Manors and *Master Capten* at the *Castelle* xijd.
- Item gyven a rewarde to *Pyke* and hys felo *My Lord* of
Roteland mynstrelles ijs.
- Item gyven to the *Purcyvant* that brought the com-
myssyon for the *Subsydye* xvjd. 15
- Item peyd for wyne at *Master Mayrez commandement* ijs. viijd.
- Summa of the rewardes: v. li. xvijs. xd.

For Reparacions Necessarye.

- Item for stolpez to the lane that lyithe toward *Snenton*
by the *Malte Myln* ijs. 20
- Item to a smythe for workmanshype within the *Barres* viijd. 1607, p. 6.
- Item for mendyng of the *Pynfold yate* in *Gosegate* iiijd.
- ¹ Item to *Constantyne Lawrens* for thorns and for thornyng
of wylo settys by the *Leene Syde* xijd. 25
- Item for caryage of a lode of thorns to *Heythbeythe*
Stenyars viijd.
- Item to *Wylliam Parkar* and to *Botoro*, of *Snenton*, for
caryage of xij. lodes of tynselle fro² the *Coppe* to
the *Meydhowse*³ ix. 30
- Item peyd to *Mayster Cochen* for gret ston for the lane
by *Master Byrdes* vijs. iiijd.
- Item to *John' Worthington* for mendyng of the stockes
at the *Wekedey Crosse* ijd. 35

¹ There is a similar entry of the pay-
ment of 14d. to the same person.

² tynselle = brushwood.

³ Meydhowse = Meadows.

	Item peyd to John' Heward, Costen Lawrens, and John Bredford for clensyng of the dyke goyng downe to the Wesshyng Sterez ¹	iijs. viijd.
5	Item peyd to the forseyd John' Heyward and John Bredford for clensyng of the hee ² way to the same Wesshyng Sterez	xvjd.
	Item for xvijj. C. quycksettes delyueryd to Robert Mundye	xvijd.
	Item for ij. stoopez ³ for the Cowlane	vjd.
	Item for iiij. stoopes to the worke in Cow Lane	xijd.
10	Item for iij. powlez to make reylez in Cow Lane	vjd.
	Item for a snecke ⁴ of yren for the lytyll gate of the newe bryge	ijd.
		1607, p. 8.
15	Item to John' Worthington for setting of wylo settes and for mending of a dore at Drapre and for other worke yat he wrought	xixd.
	Item to Sladen, of the Lyon, for bolder stonys	vjd.
	Item peyd to the husbandmen of Brygeford for caryage of gravelle to the way beyond the Malt Myln goyng to Snenton	xliijs. iiijd.
20	Item for thackyng ⁵ of Smeythley ⁶ myln	iijs. iiijd.
	Item for thackyng ⁵ of Dorman ⁷ myln	ijs. viijd.
	Also I desyre of Master Mayre and hys brethern alowans for yat yat myne vncle, Master Mellers, peyd for drayng ⁸ of the dykes in the Medoys at the comandement of Master Howes then beyng Mayre	xxx ^{ti} vs.
25	Item peyd to Wylliam Rose and hys felo for workemanship at Saynte An' Chapelle	iijs. vjd.
	Item to Deonyse Cowper for wurkmanship at Saynt An' Chapelle	ijs.
30		1607, p. 9.

Paymentes for the Sodyourez.⁹

In primis for a sword and a standerd to Trypet	xvjd.
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¹ Wesshyng Sterez = Washing Stairs.

² hee = high (AS. 'héah; ' Old Northumb. and Mercian 'héh; ' Sievers, § 163).

³ stoopez = posts. See Glossary, s.v. 'Stulp.'

⁴ snecke = latch.

⁵ thackyng = thacking.

⁶ For 'Smeythley's.' See above, page 234, note 2.

⁷ For 'Dorman's.'

⁸ drayng = drawing.

⁹ Sodyourez = soldiers.

Item for x. yardes of Holinez ¹ fustyan to couer plate cotes <i>with</i> for the sodyoures	vijs. vjd.
Item to Rygynald Gybson for mendyng and coueryng of sodyoure coytes ²	ijs.
Item to Robert Thomson for a plate cote and a sallet ³	xijs. 5
Item for iij. yardes of canvasse yat John' Frythe had for to lyne salettes <i>with</i>	ixd.
Item for iij. yardes of canvasse and threde yat John' Frythe [had] to ye salettes	xiiijd.
Item for ij. yardes of canvasse yat John' Frythe had for salettes	10 xijd.
Item for iij. yardes fustyan yat Gybson, telyar, had to mend cotez	ijs. iijd.
Item for ij. yardes canvasse yat Gybson had for ye same cotes	xijd. 15
Item for viij ^t gyrdylles for arow casys	xvjd.
Item for a plate cote coueryd <i>with</i> blacke fustyan	xiijs.
Item for vij. dosen ledder ⁴ poyntes ⁵ for the sodyoures	vjd.
Item to John' Frythe for a sallet and a peyre of splentes	vs.
Item to Gybson for coueryng of a plate cote <i>with</i> in and <i>with</i> oute	20 xd.
Item to Dampert, telyor, for pleyng of hys drome afore Master Mayre and ye men yat he toke muster of at Chapel Barre	vjd.
Item to Hawle, the glouer, for viij. dosen poyntes for the sodyoure cotes	25 viijd.
Item for xiiij. arowe casys for sheffe aroys	vijs.
Item to Master Hasylyrg for a plate cote and a jacke	xvijs.
Item to Master Hobbez for fore salettes and iij. peyre of splentes	xxjs. iijd. 30
Item for a dosen shutyng glovys for the sodyourez	ijs.
Item iij. skullez ⁶ for the sodyourez	vs. iijd.
Item for v. yardes of carsey red and yelo for the sodyoure cotez	vjs. viijd.
Summa: v. li. xiijs. iijd.	1607, p. 10. 35
Item for a plate cote coueryd <i>with</i> fustyan	xiijs.

¹ Holinez = Hollands.² coytes = coats.³ sallet = light helmet.⁴ ledder = leather.⁵ poyntes = laces to suspend hose with.⁶ skullez = scull-pieces.

	Item to Robert Mundy when he went to Darby <i>with</i> carsey to color for sodyoure cotes, for hys expences and for horse hyre ij. deys	iijs.
	Item to the caryar' that caryid the sodyoure harnes to 5 London	xiijs.
	Item peyd at London for canvesse and cord to packe the boys ¹ in that Master Hassylryg bought at London	xijd.
	Item to Rauff Bamford for makyng of v. peyre of hose for the sodyourez and for mendyng of vij. cotes 10 for sodyourez	ix. viijd.
	Item to Master Lovat for xxx ^{ti} yardes of blew and yelo carseys, for to make sodyourez cotez and hose <i>with</i>	xlvs. vjd.
	Item for a packe clothe to packe the harnes in to London	ijs.
	Item to Robert Mundy and John' Bamforthe for ij. packe 15 clothys that packyd the sodyoures harnys in to London	iijs.
	Item peyd to Christopher Stockes for too skulles for sod- yourez	ijs. viijd.
	Item peyd to Master Hollynzed for hys costes and 20 charges when he went <i>with</i> the sodyourez to London	xx ^{ti} ijs. viijd.
	Item to John' Myllyngton for a jacke and ij. peyre of splentes and too standerdes	xijs.
	Item peyd to Rawlynson for vj. peyre of splentes for ye 25 sodyoures	xijs.
	Item to Thomas Guym ^{er} for a sallet	iijs. iiijd.
	Item to John' Newbold for ledder that John' Fryth had to the salettes and splentes	xvjd.
	Item to Dampforthe, telyor, for pleyng of the drome an 30 other tyme befor Master Mayre	xijd.
	Item for a pound of wulle to the salettes	iijd.
	Item peyd for bokylles and armyng naylez ² yat John' Fryth' had to mend harnys	xijd.
	Summa: vij. li. ixs. vd.	1607, p. 11.
	35 Item peyd for ayle that John' Frythe had and John' Wurthyngton in dressyng of harnesse in the Towne Hawle	iijd.

¹ boys = bows.² armyng naylez. See Glossary.

Item for iij. powlez for to make a beym <i>wit</i> to dresse the harnesse	vjd.
Item to John' F[r]lythe for viij. c. armyng naylez to mendyng of harnesse	xviijd.
Item to the same John' for v. dosen of armyng bokelles	ijs. vjd. 5
Item to the seyde John' for too pecez of tymbre and for makyng of ij. beymez to dresse harnes <i>wit</i>	xijd.
Item to the seyde John' for oyle	ijd.
Item to the same John' for ij. salettes and ij. peyre of splentes	xjs. 10
Item peyd for a dosen of bowe strynges for the sodyoure boys	vjd.
Item peyd to Grene wyffe for ale <i>yat</i> was dronke at the Towne Hawle when Mayster Mayre veuyd ye sodyoures at the Chapell' Barre	xiiijd. 15
Item peyd to Edward <i>Perkyn</i> for iiij. pollaxys	vjs.
Item to four oder for a salet	ijs. iiijd.
Item to Wylliam Dawson for too pollaxis	iijs.
Item to John' Sympon for ij. dosen of arowe case gyrdylles and for bokelles to the same to John' Frythe	ijs. iiijd. 20
Item for xiiij. bowys for the sodyourez	xxvjs.
Item for xiiij. sheffe ¹ of sheffe aroys	xxviijs.
Item for dressyng of x. boys ² <i>yat</i> was bought at London	xijd.
Item for coloryng of carseys for sodyourez red and yelo at Darby	xxijs. 25
Item peyd to Grene wyffe for bred and ale <i>yat</i> was ett and dronke at the Towne Hawle at ij. seuerall tyme emung sodyoures and other persons	xx ^u d.
Item for a dosen of brasers ³ for the sodyourez	ijs.
Item for ij. bylles for the sodyoures	ijs. 30
Item for a sculle for a sodyoure	xviijd.
Item a dosen of bostrynges for sodyoures	vjd.
Summa: v. li. xvijs. ⁴ 1607, p. 12.	
Item peyd to Bamford <i>yat</i> shold haue caryid the harnesse to London	iiijd. 35
Item for v. stavys for v. bylles for the sodyoures	xd.

¹ sheffe=sheaf.² boys=bows.³ brasers=leathern guards for the left

arm to protect it against the blow of the bowstring.

⁴ Should be £5 16s. 11d.

	Item for sheryng and for dressyng of the carseys that was lyttyd ¹ at Darbye	xxd.
	Item to Orton, fysshher, for a plate cote	xs.
	Item for iiij. sculles for the sodyourez	vs. iiijd.
5	Item peyd to <i>Master Hassylryge</i> for x. boys ² for ye sodyoures	xxiijs. iiijd.
	Item for xx ^{ti} cappes for the sodyoures	xvjs. viijd.
	Item for caryng of the seyde x. boys from London	vjd.
	Item to <i>Master Hassylryge</i> for v. elles cotten yat <i>Robert Trypyt</i> , <i>Rychard Dafte</i> , <i>Charrelles Ramsey</i> , <i>Rychard Donyngton</i> and <i>Olyuer Hanson</i> had	iijs. jd. ob.
10	Item to <i>Master Hassylryge</i> for an eln of brode cotten for <i>Adham Verey</i>	vijd. ob.
	Item to <i>Master Hassylryge</i> for an elle of cotten for <i>John' Capper</i>	vijd. ob.
15	Item to <i>Master Hassylryg</i> for ij. elles of cotten for <i>Costen Lawrens</i> and <i>Master Lovat man</i>	xvd.
	Item <i>Master Hassylryg</i> for an eln of cotten for <i>John' Smyth man</i>	vijd. ob.
20	Item <i>Master Hassylryg</i> for a yard <i>dim.</i> whyte fustyan for <i>Askathorp</i>	xiijd. ob.
	Item to <i>Master Hassylryg</i> for a yard and <i>dim.</i> whyte fustyan delyueryd to <i>Guymer</i> for <i>Olyuer</i> , teylyor	xiijd. ob.
	Item to <i>Master Hassylryg</i> for vj. brasers	xijd.
25	Item for horse hyre yat <i>Master Hollynz</i> rode on to London with the sodyoures for xvij. deys	vjs.
	Item to <i>Master Hobbez</i> for iiij. sculles for the sodyoures	iiijs.
	Item to <i>Master Balland</i> for a sculle	xvjd.
	Item for maylyng cord to packe the sodyoures harne[s] to London	vd.
30	Item to <i>Henry Wynselle</i> for ix. shotyng glovys for sodyoures	xviijd.
	Item to <i>Olyuer Hanson</i> for makyng of v. sodyoures cotes	iiijs. ijd.
	Item peyd to <i>Myllyngton</i> for his condyth money and for hy[s] shuys vs., and for hys owne bo ijs. vjd., and for lyny[n]g to his hose vjd., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xviijd.: summa	ixs. vjd.
35	Summa: iiij ^{li} xvs. jd.	1607, p. 13.

¹ lyttyd = dyed.² boys = bows.

Item to Master Lovat man an eln' of cotten	vijd. ob.
Item to John Burford for hys condyth money, and for hys shoys vs., for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd., for hys own bo ijs. vjd.	viijs. xd.
Item to Frances Ardern for hys condythe money and shuys vs., for hys own bo ijs. vjd., for hys doblet, slevys and lyny[n]g of hys hose and for lynyng to hys slevys ijs. iiijd.	5 ixs. xd.
Item to Lawrens Depdale for hys condythe money and for hys shuys vs., for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd.	10 vjs. iiijd.
Item to John' Mason for hys condythe money and for hys shoys vs., for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd. .	vjs. iiijd.
Item to Trypet for hys condythe money ¹ and for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd. .	vjs. iiijd. 15
Item to Adham Verey for hys condythe money and for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xviijd., for hys bo ijs. viijd.	ixs. ijd.
Item peyd to Thomas Collynson for his condyth money and shuys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd.	20 vjs. iiijd.
Item to George Crane for hys condythe money and for hys shuys vs., for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd.	vjs. iiijd.
Item to Edward Edmundson for hys condyth money and shuys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd.	25 vjs. iiijd.
Item to Askathorp for hys condyth money and for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xviijd.	vjs. vjd. 30
Item to John' Caper [for] hys condyth money and for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd.	vjs. iiijd.
Item to Olyuer Hanson for condythe money and for hys shuys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd.	35 vjs. iiijd.
Item to Leym' for hys condyth money and for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng xvjd. .	vjs. iiijd.

¹ *money*,] 'mononey,' MS,

- Item to *Rychard* Donyngton for hys condythe money
and for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys
and lynyng xvjd. vjs. iiijd.
Summa: iiij. li. xviijs. iiijd.¹ 1607, p. 14.
- 5 Item to Costen² Lawrens for hys condyth money and for
hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng
xvjd. vjs. iiijd.
- Item to Water Hawle for hys condyth money and for hys
shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and lynyng
10 xvjd. vjs. iiijd.
- Item to *Rychard* Daft for hys condyth money and for
hys shuys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and
lynynge xvjd. vjs. iiijd.
- Item to Charellas Ramsey for hys condyth money and for
15 hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet and lynyng xvjd. vjs. iiijd.
- Item to Peter Chanternelle for hys condyth money and
for hys shoys vs., and for hys doblet, slevys and
lynynge xvjd. vjs. iiijd.
- Item for a jacke and a peyre of splentes for the sodyourez
xijs.
- 20 Item peyd to Thomas Mosley for v. sodyoures cotes
makyng iijs. ijd.
- Item peyd to Robert Collynson for cotes makyng for the
sodyoures xx^{ti}s.
- Item to Brekyllas, baker, for whyte carsey xviijs. vd.
- 25 Item to *Master* Doclor for a whyte carsey ixs. vijd. ob.
- Item to *Master* Hollynzed for reste of charges to London
with sodyoures viijs.
- Item to Randalle Glossop for blew carsey to the sodyoures
vjs. iiijd.
- Item to John' Presse for xxxix^{ti} yardes carsey to the sod-
30 youres xxxixs.
- Item to John' Mason for hys scolle³ when he went in to
France xvjd.
- Summa: vij. li. xs. vijd.⁴
Summa: xxxvj. li. iijs. viijd.
- 35 Item peyd to *Master* Mason for a sculle xvjd.⁵
1607, p. 15.

¹ Should be 3½d.² Costen = Constantine.³ scolle = scull-cap.⁴ Should be 6½d.⁵ This seems to be a repetition of the preceding item.

Expencys Necessarye.

Item to Thomas Guym ^r at the commandement of Master Mayre for to haue a commyssyon dyrect only to ye Mayr	xs.	
Item to Mason, bellman, for goyng aboute the towne fore tyme ^z w th hys belle for the towne busynes	iiijd.	5
Item peyd to Rychard Jepson and Robert Leym' for vj. deys wurke of dykyng and quycksettyng of the Long Hedge betwyxt Snenton and vs	ijs.	
Item to Grene wyffe for ale when Master Meyre cam fro ye must ^r	viiijd.	10
Item to John' Johnson for vj. borden of thorns and for thornyng of wyлло settes in the Medoys	viiijd.	
Item to Randalle Glossop for iiij. y ^{ar} des d. ¹ brode grene clothe for the bord ² in the Councelle Howse	xvjs.	15
Item to Master Kyth for iiij. horse lockes ³ for the stockes	ijs. viijd.	
Item when Master Mayre and Mayster ⁴ Hassylryg rode to Garaden ⁵ to Master Manors for hors mete theyre	xijd.	
		1607, p. 16.
Item for lynen clothe to make tokyns for pore folkes	xiiijd.	20
Item [to] Wryght for makynge of them	xiiijd.	
Item peyd to Thomas Guym ^r at the commandementes of Master Mayre for the vyset ⁶ folke in Boge Holys	ijs.	
Item for leynd and for makynge of tokyns for pore folke	vijd.	
Item to John' Hasket at the commandement of Master Mayre that the towne dyd ow hym for hys account for Chambrelenshype	xjs. ix d.	25
Item for breyd and ale and for men's wages for fysshynge of Master Mayre poole ^z	iiijs.	
Item peyd for the cople of the complaynt of them of Sothwelle	xijd.	30
		1607, p. 17.
Item peyd at Mayster Mayre commandement to Rauff Ducker for kepyng of the pore chyld	ijs.	
Item to Master Hollynz when he rode to Newarke for the copy of the Bysshop charter	iiijs. ijd.	35

¹ d. = half (Latin *dimidium*).² bord = table.³ horse lockes. See Glossary.⁴ *Mayster*,] 'Mr Mayster,' MS.⁵ Garaden = Garendon, Leicestershire.⁶ vyset = plague-stricken.

- Item for polles and workmanshype for reyleng of ye
Water Wesshe ijs.
- Item to John' Parmyter for iij. C. wyllow settes iijs. iiijd.
- Item to John' Bromley for too lynez for Mayster Mayrez
5 fysshynge iijs. iiijd.
- Item to Master Hasylyrge for a boke of the Actez of
Parlement xijd.
1607, p. 18.
- Item to Master Wyllobe for hys costes for peyng the
10 laste payment of the Fyftene¹ to the Kynges
Maiestye xxvjs. viijd.
- Item to Master Wyllobe for money yat he lent to the
payment of the xv. and xth dew to the Kynges
Maiestye² xxvs.
- 15 Item to Master Harpham for kepyng of post horsys vs.
- Item for mowyng and makynge of the thacke³ in Est Crofte viijs.
- Item to Robert Mundy for bryngynge of the thacke owt
of ye water xijd.
- Item to Wylliam Smythe for mendynge on of the commyn
20 pykes viijd.

For Cheffe Rentes.

- Item to Wylliam Muncke, the Kynges Beyly, of a howse
in the Naro Marshe su[m] tyme belong[ing] to
Saynt John's vjd.
- 25 Item to Ser Hew Chareilton for cheffe rent of the Towne
Hawle⁴ vs

Dekeys thys yere.

- Item the Pole Yard beneythe the Boke Holles, in the
holdynge of Master Cochen iijs.
30 1607, p. 19.
- Item a *parcelle* of grounde w^{it}hⁱⁿ the Northe Wallis in
dekey⁵ vjd.
- Item a garden next Chesterfeld Crosse in the holdynge of
John' Newbold in dekey ijd.
- 35 Item the chambre ouer the Chese Crosse in the holdynge
of Nyxe wyffe, wydo, in dekey di.⁶ yere rent vjd.

¹ Fyftene = a Subsidy of a Fifteenth.⁴ See above, page 320, note 4.² See above, page 379, note 11.⁵ That is, unlet.³ thacke = coarse grass for thatching.⁶ di. = half (Latin *dimidium*).

Item a tavern next to George Wattes howse in the holdyng of Robert Peuerelle in dekey	vjd.
Item a garden and a lyme pytt at the Wesshyng Steyrys toward the Naro Mershe in the holdyng of Adel- ston ¹ Wode in dekey	xvjd. 5
Item we demand alowans for xxij. stalles yat the Sheryffes had on Gose Feyre dey	xxijd. ² 1607, p. 20.
Item for Heythbeythe Steynyar in the holdyng of Nycholas Bonar [in] dekey	ijjs. 10 1607, p. 21.
Item the Castyll Hylles in dekey	xvjd.
Item the cheffe rent of Wyllford in the parryshe of Brygeford belongyng to Ser Gervyse Clyfton in dekey	vjd. 15
Item Newarke toyll ³ in dekey	v. li.
Item [to] John' Peper for the rome of a peyre of tenters ⁴ at Dyke Buttes [in] dekey	viijd.
Item a rome of a gryndelle ston ⁵ at Bryge end [in] dekey	ijd.
Item the Frere Pole in dekey	iijs. iiijd. 20 1607, p. 22.

Borges Noblez⁶ thys yere receyvyd.

In primis of Wylliam Parelbe, baker	vjs. viijd.
Item of John' Myllyngton	vjs. viijd.
Item of Rychard Wytherley, bocher	vjs. viijd. 25
Item of Edward Wryght, baker	vjs. viijd.
Item of John' Hawle, teylor	vjs. viijd.
Item of John' Vxley, tyler	vjs. viijd.
Item of John' Dogeson, telyar	vjs. viijd.
Item to John' Wynney, baker	vjs. viijd. 30
Item of Edward Pette, smythe	vjs. viijd.
Item of Barttram Feldyng	vjs. viijd.
	1607, p. 24

¹ Adelston = Athelstane (AS. 'Æðel-stán').

² There are two other entries to the same effect—one for 18 stalls and the other for 7 stalls at 1d. each. There are also claims for allowance for 4, 2, 4, and 2 stalls 'that the Sheriffs had,' without

specifying whether or not they had them at Goose Fair.

³ toyll = toll.

⁴ Compare p. 367, line 3; p. 371, line 21.

⁵ gryndelle ston = grindstone.

⁶ Burgess Nobles due upon taking up the freedom of the Borough.

In Money receyvyd of the towne thys yere.

In primis in money for the cessmente of the towne for ye
sodyoures thys yere xx. li. xvjs. iiijd.

Item receyvyd when Master Wyllobe made hys account

5 for the okys in the Copye xij. li.

Item for the Weytes cheynes weying xix. ownces iij. li. vijs. ijd.

Item receyvyd of the Tannors xx^{ti}s.

Item of the Bochers xxvjs. viijd.

Item of the Corvysers xxs.

10 Item for thacke in Estcrofte xviijs.

Item for joyste in the Copye vijs. vjd.

1607, p. 25.

LXXXII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1542, October 9.

¹*Praesentatio Constabulariorum Domini Regis villae praedictae.*

In primis we present Robart Lovat, one of the Aldermen of the
15 towne of Notingham, for sufferying great heapes of myre when that
he whas Maier to lye at the Bregge and in the Kynges hye way, to
the noysance of the Kynges peple, after that he had comanded the
inhabytans theyr to ley hyt one heapes.

Item we present Jamys Strelley, gentleman, for leyng ramelle,²
20 stones and sand in the Kynges hye way, to the noysance of the
Kynges peple.

Item we present Homfre Rede for leyng muk and mulle³ in the
Kynges hye way and in places not appoynted. 41 a, ro. 3.

⁴*Praesentatio Liberorum Hominum ex Parte Occidentali
villae Notingham'.*

25

We present Necoless Gorson for deceyng of ye Kyng pepyle with
gylded brase for syluer.

¹ *Translation*: Presentment of the
Constables of our Lord the King of the
town aforesaid.

² ramelle = rubbish.

³ mulle = dust, dirt.

⁴ *Translation*: Presentment of the
Freemen from the Western Side of the
town of Nottingham.

We desyre you, Mayster Mayre, yat you loke a pon¹ ye saute² selers and ye hotmele³ sylers, for they wyl not sele by oure meyses⁴ but by theyre hone.⁵ 41 a, ro. 5.

LXXXIII.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1543, April 3.

⁶*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Occidentali villae Notingham*.

5

Item that the long buttes be nott suffycyently made. 41, ro. 3.

LXXXIV.—*Will of Elizabeth Gellestrop.*

1543, April 12.

In Dei nomine, amen. The twelfte day of Aprelle, the yere of oure Lorde God a thousand, fyve hundreth, fortie and thre and of our moste drad Soueraign Lorde Henry the Eight, by the grace of God, of Yngland, Fraunce and Ierland Kyng, Defender of the Faith, and 10 of the Church of Yngland and also of Ierland Supreme Heed, thryttie and fyve, I Elizabeth Gellestrop, widow, dwellyng within the parishe of Saynt Maryes in Nottingham, of whole mynde and of parfyt remembrance, make my laste wyll and testement in maner and forme folowyng: 15

Furst I bequyth my soule to Almyghtie God, oure Lady Saynt Marye and to alle the holy Company of Heven, and my body to be buried within the seid Church of Seynt Maries in Nottingham. Item I bequyth to the blyssyd sacrament for tithes forgotten iij. s. iiij. d.

Item I bequyth to the Maior and Burgesses of the towne of 20 Nottingham, for the tyme beyng, and their successors, one gardyn

⁷ of the yerely valeu of xxd. now in the tenure and occupation of Elizabeth Poppes, wydow: to haue and to holde the seid gardyn vnto the said Maior and Burgesses and ther successours, for the tyme beyng, for euermore, to thuse⁸ and intent that the said 25 Maior and Burgesses, and ther success[ours], shalle fynde one lampe before the Blyssed Sacrament within the Church of Saynt Marie in

¹ a pon = upon.

² saute = salt.

³ hotmele = oatmeal.

⁴ meyses = measures.

⁵ hone = own.

⁶ *Translation:* Presentment of the Freemen from the Western Side of the town of Nottingham.

⁷ Blank in MS.

⁸ thuse = the use.

Nottingham, yf the lawes of the realme wyll it *permytt* and suffer: and after, yf the lawes of the realme wyll not it *permytt* ne suffer, then I wyll, geve and bequyth the said gardyn vnto the Maior and Burgesses of the said town of Nottingham, for the tyme being, and
 5 to ther successours for euermore, to thuse¹ and towarde the reparacions of Trentbrygges.

Item I bequythe to the Maior and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham, for the tyme beyng, and ther successours, one gardyn set, lying and being in Hungate *within* the said town of Nottingham
 10 of the yerely value of xvjd. now in the tenure and occupacion of Margaret Wulley, widow: to haue and to holde the said gardyn to the said Maior and Burgesses for the tyme being, and to their successours for euermore, to the vse and entent that the said Maior and Burgesses, and ther successors, for [the] tyme being, shalle fynde one
 15 lampe before the Blyssyd Sacrament within the Churche of Saynt Nich[ol]as in Nottingham, yf the lawes of the realme wyll it *permytt* and suffer: and after, yf the lawes of the realme wyll not hyt *permytt* ne suffer, then I wyll geve and bequythe the seid gardyn to the said Maior and Burgesses of the seid towne of Nottingham, for
 20 the tyme being, and to ther successors, for euermore, to thuse and towards the reparacion of the Trent Brygges for euer.

Item I bequyth to John' Adamson and Anne his wyffe my lease for *terme* of yeres of the housse yat belongeth to the Trent Brygges.

Item I gyve to Stephan' Sheperde, of Whatton, one tenement or
 25 messuage, *with* thappurtenaunces, sett, lying and being in Brydel-smythegate *within* the said towne of Nottingham of ye yerely valew of xvjs. now in the holdyng and occupacion of William Bollar: to haue and to holde the said tenemente or meassuage, *with* thappurtenaunces, vnto the said Stephan Sheperd, his heires and assignes, for
 30 euermore, payng to the chefe lordes of the fee there *seruices* dew and accustomyde.

Item I bequyth to Robert Gellestrobe one tenement or messuage, *with* thappurtenaunces, sett, lying and being in Brydel-smythe Gate *within* the said towne of Nottingham, now in the holdyng and occu-
 35 pacion of James Reve: to haue and to holde the said tenement, *with* thappurtenaunces, to the said Roberte, his heirez and assignez, for euermore; paying to the cheffe lordes of the fee ther *seruisez* dew and accustomyde.

¹ thuse = the use.

Item I bequythe to William Gellestrobe one *messuage* or *tenement* sett, lying and being at the Hencrosse *within* the seid town of Nottingham, now in the holdyng and occupacion of Margaret Glover: to haue and to holde ye seid *tenement* or *messuage*, *with* thappurtenaunces, vnto the seid William Gellestrobe, hys heirez and assignez, for euermore; payng to the cheffe lordes of the fee ther *seruicez* dew and accustomyd.

Item I geve and bequyth to Thomas Gellestrobe one *messuage* or *tenement* sett, lyinge and being vpon Tymber Hylle, now in the holdyng of Robert Brygges, couper: to haue and to holde the seid *messuage* or *tenement* vnto the seid Thomas Gelestrobe, his heires, executours or assignez, for euermore; payng to the cheffe lord of the fee ther *seruicez* dew and accustomyd.

Item I bequyth to the seid Maior and Burgesses of ye seid town of Nottingham, for ye tyme being, two stabulles sett, lying and being of the bake syde of Rotenrowe in Nottingham afforseid, now in the seueralle tenures and occupacion of Bartelmew Sygrave and William Pettie: to haue and to holde to ye seid Maior and Burgesses, and ther successours for euermore, to thusse,¹ intent and maintenaunce of the Free Scale *within* the seid town of Nottingham.

Item I bequythe to the said Maior and Burgesses one *messuage* or *tenement* set, lying and being in Fyshergate, now in the holdyng of Thomas Denbye: to haue and to hold to ye seid Maior and Burgesses and ther succ[essours], for euermore, to thuse and towardes the reparacion of Trent Brygges.

Item I bequyth to the seid Maior and Burgesses one *messuage* or *tenement*, *with* thappurtenaunces, set, lying and being vpon the Smythye Row *within* ye seid town of Nottingham, now in the holdyng of Hamlet Ratclyffe: to haue and to hold the seid *tenement* or *messuage* to the seid Maior and Burgesses, and ther succ[essours], for euermore; payng to the cheffe lordes of ye fee ther *seruic[e]* dew and accustomyd.

Item I bequythe to the seid Maior and Burgesses thre *messuages* or *tenementes* sett, lying and being in Barkargate, now in the holdyng and seueralle occupacion of William Smyth, Rose Byrche, and Jone Lytelle: to haue and to hold ye seid thre *messuages* or *tenementes* *with* thappurtenaunces vnto ye seid Maior and Burgesses for ye tyme

¹ thusse = the use.

being, and ther succ[essours], to ye vse and behove of thre bede houssez¹ in ye seid town of Nottingham.

Item I gyffe and bequythe one gardyn lying in Faremaden Layn of ye yerely valew of iijs. vnto ye seid Maior and Burgesses for the 5 tyme being, and their success[ours], for euermore, to the joynt vse of suche as shalle inhabyte or dwelle in the seid thre housez: out of which gardyn I wyll ther be yerely pade to the Comon Seriant for ye tyme being viijd. for the ouerseying of the seid thre houssez.

Item I wyll yat Richard Ryley haue the seid messuage or tenement 10 which now William Smyth dwellyth in for terme of his lyffe. Item I wyll yat Thomas Hewytt haue the mesuage or tenement wherin Roos Byrch now dwelles for terme of his lyffe. Item I wyll yat Antony Clyffe haue ye messuage or tenement wherin Jone Lytelle now dwelles in for terme of his lyffe. And, after the deceasse of ye 15 seid Richard Ryley, Thomas Huyt,² and Antony Clyff, or any of them, yat then alle and euery suche persons as shalle dwelle or inhabyt in any of the seid houssez shalbe namyd and appoynted by the Maior of the seid town of Nottingham and his succ[essours], for euermore.

20 Item I bequith to the Alderman and Wardenes of Trenitie Guylde wⁱthⁱn ye Church of Seynt Maries of Nottingham afforseid one gardyn set, lying and being in Stony Strett, now in ye holdyng of John' Godbehere: to haue and to hold ye seid gardyn vnto ye seid Alderman and Wardens, and yer succ[essours], to the vse and 25 behove of ye seid Guylde for euermore.

Item I geffe and bequythe to Isabelle Cowper, my maden, one tenement or messuage sett, lying and being in Fyshergate, now in the holdyng of William Both: to haue and to holde to the seid Isabelle, hir heires and assignez, for euermore; payng to ye cheffe lordes of ye 30 fee yer³ seruices dew and accustomyd.

Item I bequith to Thomas Gellestroepe⁴ wyffe my beste gowne, my best kirtelle, my dymyson⁵ gyrdylle and my coralle beydes.⁶

Item I geffe to Stephen Sheperde wyffe, of Whatton, my second gown, my second kirtelle, one kerchew⁷ and one rayle.⁸

¹ bede houssez = alms houses.

² Huyt = Hewitt.

³ yer = their (y for þ).

⁴ For 'Gellestroepe's.' See above, page 234, note 2.

⁵ dymyson = damson.

⁶ beydes = beads, a chaplet or rosary for telling prayers.

⁷ kerchew = kerchief.

⁸ rayl = a garment (AS. 'hregl,' a garment). Here a neckerchief is meant. See Halliwell, s.v. 'Rail, 3.'

Item I geffe to Anne Adamsonsone my beste gyrdelle and my beste beydes.¹

Item I geffe to Elezabeth Kercheuer ij. platers, ij. dyshes, ij. sawcers, one paire of flaxen shetes and one brasse potte.

Item I geffe to Barbara Guymer one karcheve, one raile² and one smoke.³

Item I geffe to Isabell Couper, my maden, ij. platteres, ij. dishez, ij. sawcers, one pane,⁴ one candylstyke, one mattres, one bolster, ij. couerlettes, one pair flaxen shettes, one cofer, one kercheve, one rayle,² and one kowe. 10

Item I geffe to Maistres Lyster iij. iiijd. and one blake gowne purfeled⁵ with shankes.⁶

Item I bequyth to Isabelle Balle vjs. viijd.

Item I wylle yat twentie poundes, which Thomas Gellestroe oyth⁷ me for certeyn landes which he lately purchased of me, be 15 bestowyd of one honeste preste to syng masse yerely vntylle ye seid xx. li. be fully expendyd and pade. And where the seid Thomas doth owe me fouer poundes, ouer and besydes the seid xx. li., of and for the same landes, I wylle yat the said iij. li. be bestowed and expendyd in and about my funyrall expences: and, yf the seid iij. li. 20 wylle not suffice to performe ye same, I wylle yat the residew be taken and levyed of the seid xx. li., any thyng before expressed notwithstanding.

The residew of my goodes not bequeathed, my dettes pade and necessarie funeralle hade and made and pade, I geve and bequythe 25 to Thomas Gellestroe and John' Adamson, whom I ordeyn and make my trew and lauffulle executours of this my laste wylle and testament. Item I orden and make superuisors of yis my laste wylle and testament William Atkynson and Antony Garland. Item I wylle yat my executours pay either of them vjs. viijd. for their payns 30 takyng.

Thes beyng witnesses: Master Henry Sheperde, Master John' Heskee, Antony Weston, and Robert Eperstone, with other moo.⁸

4581.

¹ See previous page, note 6.

² raile = a garment (AS. 'hrægl,' a garment). See page 397, note 8.

³ smoke = smock.

⁴ pane = pan.

⁵ purfeled = edged, bordered (from Fr. *pourfiler*). See Prompt., p. 416, note 4.

⁶ shankes. See Glossary.

⁷ oyth = oweth.

⁸ moo = more (AS. 'má').

LXXXV.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1543-4, January 14

¹*Praesentatio Cunstabulariorum villae Notingham' ad inquirendum pro Domino Rege.*

Item John' Plomptree, *gentleman*, for stoppyng the Kynges hye way *with* muk and mulle² in Stony Strete.

5 Item we present John' Smyth, corden', for stoppyng the Kynges hye way *with* muk and mulle² at Cow Lane end.³ 42 a, ro. 1.

⁴*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Orientali villae Nottingham' ad inquirendum pro Domino Rege.*

Furst wee pressent Syr Henry Pole⁵ *seruand*, of Notalle,⁶ for a
10 ingrater of ower markyt a pon the markyt day for byeng of muche corne, where as wee thyncke hes mayster hathe no nede, and leys the same corne so bowght in chambers in this towne.

Also wee present John' Watson, of Harvy,⁷ and bothe hes sonnys be cause the⁸ dothe not bringe forthe ther corne owte of ther
15 chambars in to ower markyt but bringes het forthe in hattes or cappes in to the markyt: wherefore, beyng no Burges, wee thynke het not mete. And other suche mow⁹ ther be yat wee¹⁰ knowe not ther names. 42 a, ro. 6.

LXXXVI.—*Selections from Presentments at the Sessions.*

1544-5, January 19.

¹¹*Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Orientali villae Notinghamiae.*

20

We pressent yo' Justices be cause yo' do not every on of yo' loke a pon *your* wardes for these valliaunt beggers yat hes newle and

¹ *Translation*: Presentment of the Constables of the town of Nottingham to enquire for our Lord the King.

² mulle = dust, dirt. See Glossary.

³ Ten other persons were presented for similar offences.

⁴ *Translation*: Presentment of the Freemen from the Eastern Side of the town of Nottingham to enquire for our Lord the King.

⁵ For 'Pole's.' See above, page 234, note 2.

⁶ Notalle = Nuttall.

⁷ Harvy = Harby.

⁸ the = they.

⁹ mow = more (AS. 'má').

¹⁰ yat we,] written twice in MS.

¹¹ *Translation*: Presentment of the Freemen from the Eastern Side of the town of Nottingham.

latle comyn in to ower towne; and also to gyffe vnto your Constabulles commandment for to serche in every of your wardes for suche.¹

Also wee pressent Wyllyam Hunt, our comyn offyser, be causse he dothe not loke a pon hes offyse; whe[r]fore wee thynke ower towne lyes in many plases in grayt newsans and fylthye thorowe hes slothefullness.

43 a, ro. 3.

²Praesentatio Liberatorum Hominum ex Parte Occidentali villae Notinghamiae.

Item we fynd that awlle thatt hasse one closyng³ a goynyng⁴ to 10
owr Kopes and felde, shalle, at awlle tymes wen the feld is layd seuerelle,⁵ mak ther fens of ther closyng a cordyng to the owld custom, thatt ys from Martellmas to Lamas. And they that have one closyng a goynyng⁴ to the Kopes shalle mak ther fens at awlle tymes.

15

Item we thenk that on Grase Gosselle yn Pepar Stret ys worthe to be dreuen forthe off the town for her brybere.⁶

43 a, ro. 5.

LXXXVII.—*Inventory of Household Goods.*

1545, June 3.

⁷Theys be ye parselles of goodes yn ye handes of Joys Stythome:

In primis too byg pannys and too pottes; a ketyl and a skelet; a gret brandyrn; a French fryngpan and a payr of cobyrrnes; a 20
brasyn mortar and a pestell; too platures of pewter; on dysch and a sawser; a loome of viij. galvnes and a noter of xvij. galones. Item a matres, prys vs.; too pylows.

1421, p. 32 in ced.

¹ In accordance with Stat. 22 Hen. VIII., c. 12 § 3 (*Statutes of the Realm*, iii. 329).

² *Translation*: Presentment of the Freemen from the Western Side of the town of Nottingham.

³ one closyng = an enclosure.

⁴ a goynyng = going.

⁵ The Burgesses had the right of commoning over this land from Lammas Day to Martinmas. This right was commuted by the Enclosure Act of 1845. On Lammas Day all the fences were thrown

down and the enclosures converted into one great common or field in its ancient sense. At Martinmas the owners of the enclosures erected fences which were retained until the following Lammas. It is to this erection of fences that this presentment refers.

⁶ brybere = theft.

⁷ This relates to an action of detinue brought by Margaret Stytholme, widow, against Joyce (*Jacosa*) Stytholme, widow, executrix of the will of Richard Stytholme, deceased. No other particulars are given.

[NOTE.—*The following papers do not appear here in their chronological places, for the date of one is uncertain and the others were discovered out of their places. The preceding sheets were printed off before the entries in the Court Books of the actions to which these latter relate were identified.*]

LXXXVIII.—*Deposition regarding alleged Treasonable Language.*

1495, December 7.

¹Memorandum, þat, in þe Vigille of þe Concepcion of oure Lady Seint Marie þe Virgyn, in þe xjth yere of þe reigne of oure Soueraigne Lord Kyng Henry þe vijth, Thomas Belt, of Notyngnam, sadiller, and afore Thomas Warner, Maire of þe town of Notyngnam, William Hegyn, Richard Ody, Walter Hylton, and John' Wedurley, Aldermen and Justices of þe same town, Thomas Belt, of Notyngnam, sadiller, seyð that he seyð, on þe Sonday next afore þe date herof,² at viij. of the klok in þe evyn, þat his *seruaunt* called Alice³ shewed hym þat she herd John' Lambson sey, a moneth afore þe Kynges last beyng at Notyngnam, þat his harnes⁴ shuld be redy if þe northern men⁵ cam' down þat he myght go *with* them: but þe seid Thomas Belt seys playnly he hard nat þe seid John' Lambson sey suche wordes; but in lyke wyse confessed þat at þis day þer is no goode love betwix hym and þe seid Lambson, etc., because he kepud þe seid Alice his *seruaunt* from hym by þe space of v. dayes. And so he hase deposed by . . .⁶ þat he knowes by þe seid John' Lambson no thing þat shuld belonge to any treson to[wardes] þe Kynges grace but allonly þe seyyng of þe seid woman þat was his *seruaunt*. 4545 b.

¹ This is written, in Easingwold's hand, at the back of the paper containing the extract from the Mayoralty Book of which an abstract is given below, page 432, No. XIX.

² Sunday, December 6, 1495.

³ Blank in MS.

⁴ harnes = armour, war-gear.

⁵ This refers to the invasion of Northumberland by the King of Scotland and Perkin Warbeck, the pretended Duke of York. See Bacon's *Life of Henry VII.*, ed. Lumby, p. 140; Hall, p. 471.

⁶ There is an interlineation here, but it is illegible. It is probably a note of his being put upon his oath,

LXXXIX.—*Letter from Sir Thomas Lovel regarding Dispute
between the Town and Sir John Babington.*

[About 1500,] December 20.

¹Maister Maior and maisters alle.

Where I vnderstande, aswelle by *your* writyng as by *suche* as
camme from' you of *your* towne of Notyngham, that Sir John'
Babington, knyght, hath' of late vnkyndelye and rigorously de-
meaned hym there with' you and the Commyns of the seid towne in
certeyn *your* causes: I haue writen' vnto hym that he shulde forbere 5
and demeane hym as hym ought' to do to you, till *suche* tyme as I
and other myght vnderstande the cause betwene you and hym, and
also desired hym' to abide *suche* reformation as I and other vnder-
standing *your* causes may sett good ordre for *your* good peace, and
that ye may demeane youre iurisdiccio[n] as ye owght to do. And of 10
farther my mynde in *your* mater as towching Maister Babyngton,
I haue shewed to thies *your* neighbours bringers herof, to whome it
may pleas you to give credence in the same. And that I can
reasonablie doo to *your* pleasure, I shalbe glad to my power.

Writen' at Westmynster, the xxth day of December.

15

By your loue,

Thomas Louelle.

[*Endorsed*.:] To the Right Worshipfulle the Maire and his
brethren of the towne of Notyngham.

4735-

XC.—*Bill for Repairing a Children's School.*

1512, May 5.

²Reparacions made by Rychard Halom opon the cotage boght of 20
Thomas Shyrwod at Notyngham standyng in the Peperstrete at
John' Howes' bak yate.

Item for a loode of cley to the tofalle³ that ye chyldern lerne
inne iijd.

¹ There is no evidence of the year when this letter was written. Sir Thomas Lovel was created Constable of Nottingham Castle on March 11, 1488-9; *Materials for a History of Henry VII.*, ed. Campbell, ii. p. 431. Sir John Babington, of Chilwell, was alive on March 30, 1496 (see below, p. 432, No. XXI.), but was dead before October 12, 1503 (see below,

p. 434, No. XXVII.). The dispute seems to have been about jurisdiction.

² These are selected from several other items which do not mention this schoolroom. The action is entered at p. 15 of No. 1384. This bill is in the handwriting of William Barwell, the Mayor's clerk.

³ tofalle = a penthouse, lean-to. See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 471, s.v. 'Tawfall.'

Item for a bonche of ston lattes to the same hous yat the childern
lerne inne lijd.¹

1384, p. 15 *in ced.*

XCI.—*Note relating to the Bells of Preston, Lancashire.*²

1523-4

*The Paryshe off Preston in Awndernes.*³

Item iij. bells contenyng xxiij. C. dim. ij. li.⁴ *ad valentiam quae-*
*libet*⁵ *li[bra]*⁶ xxvijs. iiij. d.—xx[i]x. li.—dim. C. xiijs. viij. d.— . . .
li. xiijs. iiij. d.—xvijs.—viij. d.⁷

Item the fyrst belle wey[n]ge x. C., batyng⁸ iij. li.

Item the second belle wey[n]g xv. C.

Item the thyrd belle wey[n]g xvijth C.

10 Item the iiijth belle wey[n]g xxiiij. C. iij. quarter. 1396, p. 88.

¹ The total of the bill is 10s. 9½d.

² This note appears upon the last page
of No. 1396. The bells were no doubt
cast by one of the Nottingham founders.

³ Amounderness Hundred.

⁴ That is, 29½ cwt., 2 lbs.

⁵ *quaelibet*,] 'quilibet,' MS.

⁶ *Translation*: Each pound valued at.
It should be 'each cwt.'

⁷ These seem to be calculations work-
ing out the value of the bells.

⁸ batyng=bating, lacking.

SUPPLEMENT

TO THIS AND THE PRECEDING VOLUMES

OF PAPERS AND EXTRACTS IN LATIN.

I.—*Action to recover Seisin of a Messuage by virtue of the Custom of Borough English.*

1336, June 12.

*Placitum per Breve de Recto.*¹—Alexander, filius Henrici de Notingham, de Thursyngton', petit versus Laurentium le Bere, de Notingham, et Isabellam uxorem, ejus unum mesuagium, cum pertinentiis, exceptis viginti pedibus terrae in longitudine et decem pedibus terrae in latitudine, in Notingham, ut jus et hereditatem 5 suam. Et unde dicit, quod quidam antecessor suus, Henricus nomine, seisitus fuit in dominico suo ut de feodo et jure,² exceptis viginti pedibus terrae in longitudine et decem pedibus terrae in latitudine, tempore pacis,² tempore Regis Edwardi patris Regis Edwardi nunc, capiendo inde expletia,³ ut in allocatione mesuagii, ad 10 valentiam dimidiae marcae, etc.: et de ipso Henrico de[s]cendit jus, et debuit de[s]cendere, cuidam Thomae, ut filio juniore et heredi de tenemento in Burgo Anglico,⁴ secundum consuetudinem villae praedictae; et de ipso Thoma, eo quod se dimisit in religionem in Ordine Fratrum Minorum apud Leicestre, in quo ordine fuit professus sine 15 herede de corpore suo, de[s]cendit jus, et debuit descendere, isti

¹ An account of the procedure in the actions known as 'writs of right' will be found in Reeve's *History of the English Law*, 3rd ed., i. 125 *sqq.* The action was commenced by suing out a writ of right directed to the local court. When the tenant put himself upon the Grand Assize, the plaint was removed into the County Court by a writ of *Tolt*. This action is the subject of Glanville's second book, and of Bracton's fifth book, tract. i.

² Upon the meaning of, and need for these phrases in the count, see Bracton, *De Legibus Angliae*, lib. v., tr. 3, c. v. § 2-4 (vol. v., p. 432 *sqq.*).

³ The 'esplees' mean the produce or profits of the tenement. Receipt of the esplees was necessary to prove that the ancestor had more than a momentary seisin, for he might have been in possession without receiving the esplees. See Bracton, lib. v., tr. 3, c. v., § 2 (vol. v., p. 434).

SUPPLEMENT

TO THIS AND THE PRECEDING VOLUMES

OF PAPERS AND EXTRACTS IN LATIN.

I.—Action to recover Seisin of a Messuage by virtue of the Custom of Borough English.

1336, June 12.

*Plea by Writ of Right.*¹—Alexander, son of Henry de Nottingham, of Thrussington, demands against Lawrence le Bere, of Nottingham, and Isabella his wife, a messuage, with appurtenances, excepting twenty feet of land in length and ten feet of land in
5 breadth, in Nottingham, as his right and inheritance. And whereupon he says that an ancestor of his, Henry by name, was seized in his demesne as of fee and right,² except the twenty feet of land in length and ten feet of land in breadth, in time of peace,² in the time of King Edward the father of the present King Edward, by taking the
10 esplees³ thereof, as in letting of the messuage, to the value of half a mark, etc.: and from this Henry the right descended, and ought to descend, to one Thomas, as younger son and heir of a tenement in the English Borough,⁴ according to the custom of the town aforesaid; and from this Thomas, because he entered into religion in the Order
15 of the Friars Minor at Leicester, in which order he was professed without an heir of his body, the right descended, and ought to descend, to this Alexander, as his younger brother and heir, of a

¹ It is from this English Borough of the town of Nottingham that the custom of descent to the younger son has received its name of Borough-English. The *Year Book*, 1 Edw. III., states that there were in Nottingham two tenures, one called *Burgh-Engloyes* and the other *Burgh-Frauncoyes*, and that the descent in the English Borough was to the youngest son, whilst in the French Borough the descent

was as at common law. See Elton, *Origins of English History*, p. 184. This seems to have been regarded as the earliest case in the Year Books, and hence the name *Borough-English* was adopted as a convenient designation for this custom. But there is a case reported in the *Year Book*, 21-22 Edw. I., pp. 211, 213, and Bracton distinctly refers to the custom; lib. ii., c. 34, § 1 (vol. i., p. 602).

Alexandro, ut fratri suo juniore et heredi, de tenemento in Burgo Anglico, secundum consuetudinem villae praedictae: et quod tale sit jus suum, offert sectam et districtionem, etc.

Et praedicti Laurentius et Isabella veniunt, et defendunt¹ jus praedicti Alexandri praecise, et seisinam antecessoris sui, Henrici nomine, 5 ut de feodo et jure, de cujus seisinam narrat praecipue, de uno mesuagio, exceptis viginti pedibus terrae in longitudine et decem pedibus terrae in latitudine: et ponunt se in Deo et Magnam Assisam Domini Regis,² utrum³ praedicti Laurentius et Isabella habeant majus jus tenendi praedictum mesuagium, exceptis viginti pedibus terrae in 10 longitudine et decem pedibus in latitudine, ut jus suum, sicut tenent, an praedictus Alexander habendi, sicut petit. Et offer[un]t dimidiam marcam pro tempore.⁴

Et praedictus Alexander dicit, quod ipse petit praedictum mesuagium, cum pertinentiis, exceptis viginti pedibus terrae in longitudine 15 et decem pedibus terrae in latitudine, ut jus et hereditatem suam, secundum consuetudinem villae Nottingham', ut de tenemento in Burgo Anglico, ut frater minor et heres praedicti Thomae, secundum consuetudinem villae Nottingham'; et illa Magna Assisa Domini Regis, quam praedicti Laurentius et Isabella tendunt, est ad com- 20 munem legem, et non est admittenda in ista Curia, nec debet admitti, eo quod tenementa in Burgo Anglico non sunt ad legem communem,⁵ set solummodo⁶ inquisitioni loco Magnae Assisae Domini Regis:⁷ et petit iudicium de praedictis Laurentio et Isabella, tanquam indefensis, et seisinam terrae. Et praedicti Laurentius et Isabella 25 petunt iudicium.

1262, ro. 19.

1336, July 24.

Et praedictus Laurentius non venit; sed fecit defaultam. Et praedicta Isabella venit, et petit, quod, per defaultam praedicti Laurentii

¹ defend = deny, traverse.

² The Grand Assize, a wise substitute for the trial by battle, was a body of twelve knights (*militēs*) of the neighbourhood chosen by four other knights that were summoned by the Sheriff in accordance with the writ directed to him for this purpose. The Assize had to 'recognise' (report) which party had the greater right

(*majus jus*) in the tenement in dispute. For procedure, see Bigelow, *History of Procedure*, p. 269.

³ *utrum*,] 'an si,' MS.

⁴ The tender of the demi-mark 'that it may be enquired of the time of the seisin alleged by the said Alexander.'

⁵ That is, the local customs existing in the English Borough prevailed against the

tenement in the English Borough, according to the custom of the town aforesaid: and that such is his right, he offers suit and proof, etc.

And the aforesaid Lawrence and Isabella come, and defend¹ the right of the aforesaid Alexander in precise terms, and the seisin of his ancestor, Henry by name, as of his fee and right, of whose seisin he counts chiefly, of a messuage, excepting twenty feet of land in length and ten feet of land in breadth: and they put themselves upon God and the Grand Assize of our Lord the King,² whether the aforesaid Lawrence and Isabella have greater right to hold the aforesaid messuage, excepting twenty feet of land in length and ten feet of land in breadth, as their right, as they hold it, or the aforesaid Alexander to have it, as he demands. And they tender half a mark for the time.⁴

And the aforesaid Alexander says that he demands the aforesaid messuage, with appurtenances, excepting twenty feet of land in length and ten feet of land in breadth, as his right and inheritance, according to the custom of the town of Nottingham, as of a tenement in the English Borough, as younger brother and heir of the aforesaid Thomas, according to the custom of the town of Nottingham; and that the Grand Assize of our Lord the King, which the aforesaid Lawrence and Isabella tender, is at common law, and is not to be admitted in this Court, nor ought to be admitted, because tenements in the English Borough are not at common law,⁵ but only by inquisition in place of the Grand Assize of our Lord the King:⁷ and he prays judgment of the aforesaid Lawrence and Isabella, as undefended, and seisin of the land. And the aforesaid Lawrence and Isabella pray judgment.

1262, ro. 19.

1336, July 24.

And the aforesaid Lawrence did not appear; but made default. And the aforesaid Isabella comes, and prays that, in default of the aforesaid Lawrence her husband, she may be admitted to defend her

common law of the realm. This descent to the younger son is a noteworthy instance of this: indeed, it is an example selected by Bracton himself (ii., 34, § 1; i. p. 602).

⁶ *solummodo*,] 'solomodo,' MS.

⁷ In the case of tenements held in gavelkind—a tenure analogous to Borough-

English—four tenants in gavelkind chose twelve men of the neighbourhood holding in gavelkind who were best acquainted with the truth of the case. These twelve men formed a jury (*jurata*) in place of the Grand Assize. See Bracton, lib. v., tr. 1, c. v. § 13 (vol. v., p. 110).

viri sui, potest admitti ad defendendum jus suum. Et admittitur. Et defendit¹ jus praedicti Alexandri; et vocat ad warrantiam² Rogerum, filium Simonis Gauge, de Notingham, qui, per auxilium Curiae Domini Regis, summoneri debet in Comitatibus Kantibrigg' et Leicestr'. Et habent diem usque proximam Curiam. 1262, ro. 22. 5

1336, August 7.

Alexander, filius Henrici de Notingham, de Thursyngton, petens, optulit se versus Isabellam, uxorem Laurentii le Bere, de Notingham, quae, per defaultam praedicti Laurentii viri sui, admissa est ad defendendum jus suum de placito terrae de tenemento in Notingham. 10 Et praedicta Isabella tulit breve Domini Regis de supersedendo de placito praedicto ulterius tenendo, in haec verba: 'EDWARDUS, Dei gratia,' [etc., reciting writ of supersedeas.]³

Cujus praetextu placitum praedictum ulterius tenendo supersessum est, donec placitum warrantiae praedictae inter partes praedictas coram Justitiariis Domini Regis praedictis, secundum tenorem brevis praedicti, terminetur. 1262, ro. 23. 15

II.—*Letting of Common Land of the town to raise Money to furnish Soldiers to suppress Cade's Rebellion.*

1450-1, March 6.

Haec indentura testatur, quod Thomas Thurland, Major villae Notynghamiae; Thomas Babyngton, Recordator ejusdem villae; Ricardus Samon, Johannes Plumptre, Johannes Orgrave, Thomas Alestre, Galfridus Kneton, et Johannes Ilkeston, Custodes Pacis praedictae villae; Johannes Clerke et Ricardus Bedale, Vicecomites praedictae villae; ac Ricardus Parker et Thomas Bradmer, Camerarii ibidem: necnon et tota Communitas ejusdem villae, tradiderunt, concesserunt et ad firmam dimiserunt Johanni Orgrave, de Notyngham, 25 pannario, unum pratum jacens in pratis de Notyngham vocatum 'Inggerstener,' pro viginti libris Communitati villae praedictae prae manibus solutis pro . . . aginta⁴ hominibus conductis transituris in

¹ defends=denies, traverses.

² 'To vouch to warranty,' means to call a person who had warranted the tenement. If his liability to warranty were proven, he had to defend the action. See Reeve, i. 132.

³ This writ suspended the proceedings in the local Court until the action of warranty was decided in the royal Courts. A writ of this description is printed in the *Registrum Brevium*, fo. 5. The local Court failed because it had no power to

right. And she is admitted. And she defends¹ the right of the aforesaid Alexander; and she vouches to warranty² Roger, son of Simon Gauge, of Nottingham, who, by the aid of our Lord the King's Court, ought to be summoned in the Counties of Cambridge and Leicester. And they have day until the next Court. 1262, ro. 22.

1336, August 7.

Alexander, son of Henry de Nottingham, of Thrussington, demandant, offered himself against Isabella, wife of Lawrence le Bere, of Nottingham, who, by default of the aforesaid Lawrence her husband, was admitted to defend her right of a plea of land of a tenement in Nottingham. And the aforesaid Isabella brought a writ of our Lord the King's to supersede the further holding of the plea aforesaid, in these words: 'EDWARD, by the grace of God,' [*etc., reciting writ of supersedeas.*]³

By reason whereof the further holding of the plea aforesaid is superseded, until the plea of warranty aforesaid between the parties aforesaid before the aforesaid Justices of our Lord the King be terminated, according to the tenor of the writ aforesaid.

1262, ro. 23.

II.—*Letting of Common Land of the town to raise Money to furnish Soldiers to suppress Cadé's Rebellion.*

1450-1, March 6.

This indenture witnesses that Thomas Thurland, Mayor of the town of Nottingham; Thomas Babington, Recorder of the same town; Richard Samon, John Plumptre, John Orgrave, Thomas Alestre, Geoffrey Kneeton, and John Ilkeston, Keepers of the Peace of the aforesaid town; John Clark and Richard Bedale, Sheriffs of the said town; and Richard Parker and Thomas Bradmer, Chamberlains there: as well as the entire Community of the same town, have delivered, granted and at ferm demised to John Orgrave, of Nottingham, draper, a meadow lying in the meadows of Nottingham called 'Inggerstener,' in consideration of twenty pounds paid beforehand to the Community of the town aforesaid for . . . ty⁴ men hired to

summon the warrantor, who was a foreigner to its jurisdiction. Cf. Bracton, lib. v., tr. I, c. 3 § 2 (vol. v., p. 90).

⁴ There is here, unfortunately, a hole in the MS., but the number is either

quadraginta (40), *quingquaginta* (50), *sexaginta* (60), *septuaginta* (70), or *nonaginta* (90), and is probably, judging by the space in the MS., either 60 or 90. There is room for an abbreviation of *quadraginta*.

comitiva Domini Regis apud *le Blak Heth*¹ in Comitatu Kanciae: habendum et tenendum praedictum pratum clausum et separale, cum omnibus proficuis salicum² super fossata dicti prati crescentium, praedicto Johanni Orgrave, heredibus et assignatis suis, a festo Sancti Michaelis Archangeli ultimo praeterito usque ad finem et terminum 5 triginta annorum extunc proximo sequentium: reddendo inde per annum Camerariis villae praedictae, qui pro tempore fuerint, unam rosam ad festum Nativitatis Sancti Johannis Baptistae, si petatur. Et praedicti Thomas Thurland, Thomas Babyngton, Ricardus, Johannes, Thomas, Galfridus, et Johannes, cum assensu et consensu³ 10 totius Communitatis villae praedictae, praedictum pratum cum fossatis et saepibus citra festum Purificationis Beatae Mariae Virginis proximo futurum sufficienter includent. Et idem Johannes Orgrave, heredes et assignati sui, praefatum pratum clausum sic ad introitum⁴ ejusdem Johannis, durante termino praedicto, reparabunt et sustent- 15 abunt, et sic in fine termini sui dimittent: proviso semper, quod praedicti Johannes Orgrave, heredes et assignati sui, habebunt subboscum⁵ ad silvam villae Notyngham' pro clausura praedicti prati, quando-cumque necesse fuerit, per visum Camerariorum villae praedictae, qui pro tempore fuerint.

20

Et praedicti Thomas Thurland, Major villae praedictae, Thomas Babyngton, Ricardus, Johannes, Thomas, Galfridus, et Johannes, et tota Communitas villae praedictae, praedictum pratum, cum pertinentiis, praefato Johanni Orgrave, heredibus et assignatis suis, in forma praedicta, durante termino praedicto, contra omnes gentes 25 warantizabunt.

In cujus rei testimonium hiis indenturis praedicti Thomas Thurland, Major villae praedictae, et tota Communitas ejusdem villae sigillum suum commune apposuerunt.

Datum apud Notyngham, sexto die Martii, anno regni Regis 30 Henrici Sexti post Conquaestum Angliae vicesimo nono. 4468 b.

¹ On June 1, 1450, a considerable army of rebels under Cade, drawn from Kent, Surrey, and Sussex, encamped upon Blackheath. Upon hearing of the outbreak the King immediately dissolved Parliament, which was sitting at Leicester. He was at Leicester so late as May 30; Rymer, *Foedera*, xi. 271. Henry arrived at London

on Saturday, June 6, when he had with him an army of 20,000 men. The above deed affords evidence that he drew some of these troops from Nottingham. The King advanced against the rebels on Thursday, June 11, but effected very little, owing to disaffection in his army, which eventually dispersed, whereupon the rebels

march in the company of our Lord the King at Blackheath¹ in the County of Kent: to have and to hold the aforesaid meadow enclosed and in severalty, with all profits of the willows growing upon the ditches of the said meadow, to the aforesaid John Orgrave, his heirs
 5 and assigns, from the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel last past until the end and term of thirty years then next following: rendering therefore yearly to the Chamberlains of the town aforesaid, for the time being, a rose at the feast of the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist, if it be asked. And the aforesaid Thomas Thurland,
 10 Thomas Babington, Richard, John, Thomas, Geoffrey and John, with the assent and consent of the entire Community of the town aforesaid, shall sufficiently enclose the aforesaid meadow with ditches and hedges before the feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary the Virgin next to come. And the same John Orgrave, his heirs and
 15 assigns, shall repair and sustain, during the term aforesaid, the aforesaid meadow so enclosed at the entry⁴ of the same John, and shall so leave it at the end of his term: provided always, that the aforesaid John Orgrave, his heirs and assigns, shall have underwood⁵ at the wood of Nottingham for the enclosing of the aforesaid meadow,
 20 whensoever it shall be necessary, by the oversight of the Chamberlains of the town aforesaid, for the time being.

And the aforesaid Thomas Thurland, Mayor of the town aforesaid, Thomas Babington, Richard, John, Thomas, Geoffrey, and John, and the whole Community of the town aforesaid, will warrant the
 25 aforesaid meadow, with the appurtenances, to the aforesaid John Orgrave, his heirs and assigns, in form aforesaid, during the term aforesaid, against all men.

In witness wherof to these indentures the aforesaid Thomas Thurland, Mayor of the town aforesaid, and the whole Community of
 30 the same town have put their common seal.

Given at Nottingham, the sixth day of March, in the twenty-ninth year of the reign of King Henry the Sixth after the Conquest of England.

4468 b.

advanced and occupied London. See Gairdner's *Paston Letters*, i. p. lii.; Gregory's *Chronicle*, p. 190; Davies, *English Chronicle*, p. 66. It will be noticed that the term of the above lease commenced September 29, 1450.

¹ *salicum*,] 'salicium,' MS.

³ *consensu*,] 'concensu,' MS.

⁴ The entry upon the tenancy.

⁵ This is the 'tynsyll' that is mentioned so frequently in the accounts for hedging printed in this volume.

III.—*Summary of Chamberlains' Account.*

1461-2.

VILLA NOTINGHAM', SCILICET. COMPOTUS RADULPHI HALL' ET JOHANNIS COOKE, CAMERARIORUM VILLAE PRAEDICTAE, A FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS ARCHANGELI, ANNO REGNI REGIS EDWARDI QUARTI PRIMO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM.

Iidem respondent de xvij. libris xvijs. ix. d. quadrante de remanente ultimi compoti, ut patet in pede ejusdem. Summa: xvij. li. xvijs. ix. d. qua.

Et de lxvijs. ijd. de redditibus Assisae¹ diversorum tenentium, ut patet per rentale, etc. Summa: lxvijs. ijd. 5

Et de vij. li. xvijs. iiij. d. de firma xxxij. stallorum in Domo Carnificum, quorum quilibet reddit per annum iijs. xjd.; et de iiij. li. de xx^{ti} stallis in Domo Draperiae, quorum quilibet reddit per annum iijs.; et de vs. de firma duorum stallorum ad finem Domus Draperiae, quorum quilibet reddit per annum ijs. vjd.; et de xvjs. de firma viij. 10 stallorum piscatorum, quorum quilibet reddit per annum ijs.; et de xlvijs. pro x^{em} stallis sutorum, quorum ix^{em} [quilibet] reddit per annum iijs. viijd., et alius² vs.; et de iiij. li. xvijs. vjd. pro xxx^{ti} stallis in Domo Mercer[iorum], quorum quilibet reddit per annum iijs. iijd.; et de vjs. pro stallo in tenura nuper Ricardi Campion; et de vs. viijd. 15 pro duobus stallis fabrorum; et de ijs. pro camera ibidem; et de vjs. viijd. pro duobus stallis turn[at]orum; et de xxvs. pro vj. stallis roperiorum, quorum quinque quilibet reddit per annum iijs., et aliud vs.; et de xijs. pro sex stallis allocatis, quorum quilibet reddit per annum ijs. Summa: xxiiij. li. ijd. 20

Et de vjs. viijd. de firma de Nomanpart; et de xiijs. iiij. d. de firma de Rihill' Syke; et de vs. de firma de Litilstener; et de iiij. li. de firma de West Croft; et de ix. li. iijs. iiij. d. de firma de Estcroft; et de vs. de firma pro clausura apud Brodwell'; et de iijs. viijd. pro firma pasturae juxta aquam de Trent de Elizabetha Samon; et de 25 liijs. iiij. d. pro firma piscariae, etc. Summa: xx. li. xjs. iiij. d.

Et de xxs. de stallagio hoc anno; et de xls. de firma molendini. Summa: lxs.

Et de xvj. li. xiijs. iiij. d. de firma de Retford;³ et de vjd. de redditu Assisae¹ pasturae de Brigeford. Summa: xvj. li. xiijs. xd. 30

¹ See above, page 66, note 3.² *alius*,] 'aliud,' MS.

III.—*Summary of Chamberlains' Account.*

1461-2.

TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, TO WIT.—THE ACCOUNT OF RALPH HALL AND JOHN COOK, CHAMBERLAINS OF THE TOWN AFORESAID, FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING EDWARD THE FOURTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR.

The same answer for £17 17s. 9¼d. the balance of the last account, as appears at the foot thereof. Total: £17 17s. 9¼d.

And for 67s. 2d. from the rent of Assize¹ of divers tenants, as appears by the rental, etc. Total: 67s. 2d.

5 And for £7 17s. 4d. from the rent of 32 stalls in the Butchers' House, whereof each yields by year 4s. 11d.; and of £4 from 20 stalls in the Drapery House, whereof each one yields by year 4s.; and for 5s. from the rent of two stalls at the end of the Drapery House, whereof each one renders by year 2s. 6d.; and for 16s. from
10 the rent of 8 fishers' stalls, whereof each one yields by year 2s.; and for 48s. for 10 shoemakers' stalls, whereof 9 render [each] by year 4s. 8d., and the other 5s.; and for £4 17s. 6d. for 30 stalls in the Mercery House, whereof each one yields by year 3s. 3d.; and for 6s. for a stall in the tenure of the late Richard Campion; and for 5s. 8d. for two
15 smiths' stalls; and for 2s. for a chamber there; and for 6s. 8d. for two turners' stalls; and for 25s. for 6 ropers' stalls, whereof five yield each by year 4s., and the other 5s.; and for 12s. for six let stalls, whereof each one yields by year 2s. Total: £24 0s. 2d.

And for 6s. 8d. for the rent of Nomanpart; and for 13s. 4d. for
20 the rent of Rihill' Syke; and for 5s. for the rent of Litilstener; and for £4 for the rent of West Croft; and for £9 3s. 4d. for the rent of Estcroft; and for 5s. for the rent for an enclosure at Brodwell'; and for 4s. 8d. for the rent of the pasture near the water of Trent from Elizabeth Samon; and for 53s. 4d. for the rent of the fishery, etc.
25 Total: £20 11s. 4d.

And for 20s. for stallage this year; and for 40s. for the rent of the mill. Total: 60s.

And for £16 13s. 4d. for the rent of Retford;³ and for 6d. for the rent of Assize of the pasture of Bridgford. Total: £16 13s. 10d.

³ The rent of the Retford Tolls (25 marks = £16 13s. 4d.).

Et de viijs. de venditione carbonum hoc anno; et de xijs. de duobus lingnis venditis Johanni Hunt; et de xs. pro salicibus venditis Ricardo Turnour; et de vj. li. xiijs. iiijd. receptis de Johanne Dalby pro officio Vicecomitis exonerando; et de cvjs. viijd. receptis de Johanne Pole pro consimili; et de Cs. receptis de Roberto Howet pro 5 consimili; et de xxvjs. viijd. receptis de Roberto Goldsmyth pro assessatione Johanni, Duci Somers[etae];¹ et de iijs. viijd. de catallis weyviatis;² et de xxjd. pro extrahura³ for[inseca];⁴ et de xd. de bonis Johannis Wode, for[inseca].⁴ Summa: xx. li. ijs. xjd.⁵

Summa totalis receptae: cxij. li. iiijd.

10

De quibus petunt allocari . . .⁶ Et de xx. li. de dono dato Domino Regi in suo primo adventu; et de xxs. pro una bursa, in qua dicta summa continetur; et de viijd. pro emendatione dictae bu[r]sae. Summa: xxj. li. viijd.

Et de xvij. li. xiijs. iiijd. solutis x^{em} hominibus euntibus versus 15 partes boriales in comitiva⁷ Domini Hastynges, conductis per duas menses, quorum quilibet recepit per diem viijd. Summa: xvij. li. xiijs. iiijd.⁸

1660 recto.

Et de ljs. ix. d. in diversis praesentationibus diversis Dominis hoc anno factis, ut patet per billam super hunc compotum monstratam et 20 examinatam. Summa: ljs. ix. d.

Et de iiij. li. vs. iiijd. in diversis expensis factis apud Leycestre⁹ per Majorem, Thomam Babyngton, Thomam Thurland, et Johannem Hunt, pro exhibitione¹⁰ unius billae Domino Regi pro rewardo habendo villae Notyngham', ut patet per billam super hunc com- 25 potum monstratam et examinatam. Summa: iiij. li. vs. iiijd.

Et de vj. li. xvd. in expensis factis per Johannem Hunt et al[ios] pro uno patente habendo de xx. li. durante termino xx^{ti} annorum, concesso Majori et Burgensibus villae Notynghamiae.¹¹ Summa: 30 vj. li. xvd.

Et de xvij. li. in expensis et costagiis factis per Thomam Thurland

¹ John Beaufort, Duke of Somerset, died in 1444. This is probably an error for *Henry*, Duke of Somerset.

² Goods left behind him by a felon upon taking to flight were said to be *waived*, and were forfeited to the King or to the Lord of the Manor. *Waifs* included the goods stolen by the felon and his own goods.

³ Upon 'estrays' see above, page 372, note 1.

⁴ 'Foreign' (*forinsecus*) here means not belonging to the franchise of the borough. See vol. ii., page 66, note 3.

⁵ Here follow the separate accounts of John Draper and John Morton (who were evidently Sergeants of the Mace), and an account of the 'decays' (*decasus*) or fallings

And for 8s. from the sale of coals this year; and for 12s. for two logs sold to John Hunt; and for 10s. for willows sold to Richard Turner; and for £6 13s. 4d. received from John Dalby for exoneration from the office of Sheriff; and for 106s. 8d. received from John Pool for the like; and for 100s. received from Robert Howitt for the like; and for 26s. 8d. received from Robert Goldsmith for the assessment (?) to John, Duke of Somerset;¹ and for 3s. 8d. from waived chattels;² and for 21d. for a foreign⁴ estray;³ and for 10d. for the goods of John Wood, a foreigner.⁴ Total: £20 2s. 11d.⁵

10 Sum total of the receipt: £112 os. 4d.

Whereof they pray to be allowed . . . ⁶ And for £20 for the gift given to our Lord the King at his first coming hither; and for 20s. for a purse wherein the said sum was contained; and for 8d. for mending the said purse. Total: £21 os. 8d.

15 And for £18 13s. 4d. paid to ten men going to the northern parts in the company of Lord Hastings, hired for two months, whereof each one received by the day 8d. Total: £18 13s. 4d.⁸

1660 *recto*.

And for 61s. 9d. in divers presents made to divers Lords this year, 20 as appears by a bill shown and examined at this account. Total: 61s. 9d.

And for £4 5s. 4d. in divers expenses incurred at Leicester⁹ by the Mayor, Thomas Babington, Thomas Thurland, and John Hunt, for the exhibition of a bill unto our Lord the King to have a reward 25 to the town of Nottingham, as appears by a bill shown and examined at this account. Total: £4 5s. 4d.

And for £6 1s. 3d. in expenses incurred by John Hunt and others for having a patent for £20 for a term of 20 years, granted to the Mayor and Burgesses of the town of Nottingham.¹¹ Total: 30 £6 1s. 3d.

And for £17 in expenses and costs incurred by Thomas Thurland

off of rents through lack of tenants. These contain nothing of interest.

⁶ Several allowances are here omitted.

⁷ *comitiva*,] 'commitia,' MS.

⁸ Here follow the costs of repairs to property.

⁹ Edward celebrated the feast of Easter (April 18), 1462, at Leicester; *Three*

Fifteenth Century Chronicles, ed. Gairdner, p. 175.

¹⁰ *exhibitione*,] 'expeditione,' MS.

¹¹ This was a reduction of the fee-ferm of the Borough for twenty years. The patent is printed in vol. ii. of this work, page 249, No. CV., and is dated May 27, 1462.

pro renovatione et confirmatione cartae libertatis villae Notingham' habendis, etc.¹ Summa: xvij. li.

Et de vjs. xd. pro expensis Majoris et Johannis Hunt euntium Leycestr[iam] ad communicandum cum Domino Hastyngez pro viagio x. hominum transeuntium cum dicto Domino versus partes 5 boriales ad custus villae Notingham'. Summa: vjs. xd.

Et de vij. li. ixs. iiijd. pro expensis Thomae Thurland et Thomae Babyngton, Burgensium pro Parlamento tento apud Westmonasterium, anno regni Regis Edwardi Quarti primo,² per lvj. dies, capi- 10 endo per diem xvjd. Summa: vij. li. xs. iiijd.

Et de cs. solutis Johanni Ody et Johanni Hyne, nuper Vicecomitibus villae Notyngham'; et de xs. solutis Johanni Peynter pro pondagio; et de xvjd. solutis Thomae Wyssenden pro duobus equis conductis Comiti Warr[ewyk']; et de xijd. pro amerciamento Willelmi Adcok ei solutis per Camerarios; et de vjd. pro venella 15 apud Bughillz, eo quod [fuit] in tenuta nuper Roberti Rasyn per indenturam.

Et de xiiij. li. xiijs. iiijd. solutis Majori in partem solutionis feodi sui; et de xls. pro feodo Recordatoris; et de xls. pro feodo Rogeri Brerley; et de iijs. iiijd. pro percamino;³ et de xiijs. iiijd. pro feodo Ricardi 20 Illyngworth; et de vjs. viijd. pro feod[is] Coronatorum; et de xxs. pro feodo Willelmi More; et de vs. pro toga dicti Willelmi; et de xxs. pro feod[is] *lez Waytes*; et de xvs. pro liberata *lez Weytes*; et de xiijs. iiijd. pro toga Recordatoris; et de xxvjs. viijd. pro feod[is] Camerariorum; et de vjs. pro feodo attornati apud Westmonasterium; 25 et de vjd. pro custodia clavis apud Cheny Brigg; et de xijd. pro custodia clavis Domus Draperiae; et de vjs. pro *le chymnage* solutis Domino Crumwell';⁴ et de xvs. iijd. pro feodo Eschaëtoris in Scaccario Domini Regis, videlicet, iijjs. pro duobus profris;⁵ et [de] vjs. viijd. pro feodo Alexandri Creyke; et [de] iijs. iiijd. pro feodo unius 30 auditorum;⁶ et de xijd. pro clerico auditorum; et [de] iijd. pro parcella terrae infra clausuram Domus Sancti Johannis.⁷ Et petunt allocari de ijd. pro бага pro libris de officio Majoris.⁸ Summa: xxiiij. li. xixs. vijd.

¹ This Charter is printed in vol. ii., p. 246, No. CIV., dated May 1, 1462.

² Edward IV. summoned Parliament to meet at Westminster on July 6, 1461, and, by prorogation, on November 4,

1461; *Rot. Litt. Claus.*, 1 Ed. IV., m. 34 d., 35 d.

³ percamino = Pergamena.

⁴ Humphrey Bourchier, Lord Cromwell, was Constable of Nottingham Castle,

for having a renewal and confirmation of the charter of the franchise of the town of Nottingham, etc.¹ Total: £17.

And for 6s. 10d. for the expenses of the Mayor and John Hunt going to Leicester to commune with Lord Hastings about the
5 journey of ten men going with the said Lord to the northern parts at the cost of the town of Nottingham. Total: 6s. 10d.

And for £7 9s. 4d. for the expenses of Thomas Thurland and Thomas Babington, Burgesses for the Parliament holden at Westminster, in the first year of the reign of King Edward the Fourth,²
10 for 56 days, taking by the day 16d. Total: £7 9s. 4d.

And for 100s. paid to John Ody and John Hine, late Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham; and for 10s. paid to John Painter for poundage; and for 16d. paid to Thomas Whissendine for two horses hired for the Earl of Warwick; and for 12d. for the amercement of
15 William Adcock paid to him by the Chamberlains; and for 6d. for the lane at Bughillz, because it was in the tenure of the late Robert Rasen by indenture.

And for £13 13s. 4d. paid to the Mayor in part payment of his fee; and for 40s. for the Recorder's fee; and for 40s. for the fee of Roger
20 Brierley; and for 3s. 4d. for parchment; and for 13s. 4d. for the fee of Richard Illingworth; and for 6s. 8d. for the Coroners' fees; and for 20s. for the fee of William More; and for 5s. for the said William's gown; and for 20s. for the Waits' fees; and for 15s. for the Waits' livery; and for 13s. 4d. for the Recorder's gown; and for 26s. 8d. for
25 the Chamberlain's fees; and for 6s. for the fee of the attorney at Westminster; and for 6d. for keeping the key at Cheny Brigg; and for 12d. for keeping the key of the Drapery House; and for 6s. for the chiminage paid to Lord Cromwell;⁴ and for 15s. 3d. for the Escheator's fee in the Exchequer of our Lord the King, to wit, 4s.
30 for the two proffers;⁵ and 6s. 8d. for the fee of Alexander Craik; and for 3s. 4d. for the fee of one of the auditors;⁶ and for 12d. for the auditors' clerk; and 3d. for a parcel of land within the enclosure of Saint John's House.⁷ And they pray to be allowed for 2d. for a bag for the books of the office of Mayor.⁸ Total: £24 19s. 7d.

and Steward and Keeper of Sherwood Forest, etc. See vol. ii., p. 270, note 1, The chiminage, no doubt, pertained to his Keepership of Sherwood Forest.

¹ See Glossary to vol. ii., p. 468, s.v. 'Proffer.'

⁶ An auditor of the Exchequer. Upon these officers, see Madox, *History of the Exchequer*, ii. 290.

⁷ S. John's Hospital.

⁸ That is, the Mayoralty Books. See Introduction to vol. ii., p. xiv.

Summa omnium solutionum et expensarum: C. xxiiij. li.

Et sic praedicti computatores habent in superplus[agiis] xij. li.¹
De quibus denariis praefati computatores debent Thomae Thurland
x. li.; Johanni Hunt xxs.; et Johanni Ody et Johanni Hyne xxs.:
eo quod habuerunt allocationem pro eis in compoto suo et non 5
plenarie solverunt. Ideo, per avisamentum diversarum personarum
ad dictum compotum existentium, assignantur Thomae Thurland
viij. li. de remanente compoti Roberti Shirwod, Thomae Brigeford,
Ricardi Burton, et Johannis Barton, nuper col[l]ectorum cujusdam
subsidiij infra villam Notingham' assign[atorum], etc.; et assignantur 10
eidem Thomae xls. percipiendi de duabus Partibus² in West Croft
proximo anno; et assignantur Johanni Hunt xxs. percipiendi de
una Parte in West Croft; et assignantur Johanni Ody et Johanni
Hyne xxs. percipiendi de altera Parte in West Croft, in plenam
solutionem debitorum suorum. Et sic debe[n]tur Thomae Thurland 15
lxs. de remanente compoti praedictorum Roberti Shirwod et soci-
orum suorum, nuper col[l]ectorum dicti subsidiij, etc. 1660 verso.

IV.—*Extracts from the Summary of the Chamberlains' Accounts.*

1467-8.

³[VILLA NOTINGHAM'] SCILICET.—COMPOTUS JOHANNIS ODY ET
WILLELMI BITHWEA[Y, CAMER]ARIORUM VILLAE PRAEDICTAE, [A
FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS] ARCHANGELI, ANNO REGNI REGIS ED-
WARDI QUARTI SEPTIMO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM EXTUNC [PROXIMO
SEQUENS, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM].

Idem respondent de x. li. xs. ob. de arreragiis ultimi compoti, ut
patet in pede ejusdem; et de x . . . [de] arr[eragiis] Johannis Castell'
pro firma *le Weyre*, in partem solutionis viij. marcarum et dim. 20
Summa: xj. li. iiij. s. ijd. ob.

Et de xxxvs. pro stallagio hoc anno.

Et de xijs. de proficuis carbonum hoc anno. 1660 b recto.

De quibus petunt allocari de . . . ix. li. iiij. s. solutis Thomae
Babington ac Thomae Alestre, Burgensibus pro Parlamento apud 25
Westmonasterium,⁴ anno septimo Edwardi Quarti, per lxix. dies,

¹ That is, a surplus of expenditure over receipts.

² That is, Burgess Parts, allotments of common land.

Total of all the payments and expenses: £124.

And so the aforesaid accountants have a surplus of £12.¹ Of which money the aforesaid accountants owe £10 to Thomas Thurland; 20s. to John Hunt; 20s. to John Ody and John Hine: because
 5 they have allowance for this money in their account and they have not fully paid it. Therefore, by the advice of divers persons present at the said account, £8 are assigned to Thomas Thurland of the balance of the account of Robert Sherwood, Thomas Bridgford, Richard Burton, and John Barton, lately appointed collectors of a
 10 subsidy within the town of Nottingham, etc.; and 40s. are assigned to the said Thomas to be received from two Parts² in West Croft next year; and 20s. are assigned to John Hunt to be received from a Part in West Croft; and 20s. are assigned to John Ody and John Hine to be received from another Part in West Croft, in full payment
 15 of their debts. And so 60s. are owing to Thomas Thurland of the balance of the accounts of the aforesaid Robert Sherwood and his fellows, late collectors of the said subsidy, etc. 1660 verso.

IV.—*Extracts from the Summary of the Chamberlains' Accounts.*

1467-8.

³TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, TO WIT.—THE ACCOUNT OF JOHN ODY AND WILLIAM BYTHEWAY, CHAMBERLAINS OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM, FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE SEVENTH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING EDWARD THE FOURTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, FOR ONE
 WHOLE YEAR.

The same answer for £10 10s. 0½d. for the arrears of the last account, as appears at the foot thereof; and for x . . . for the arrears
 20 of John Castle for the ferm of the Wear, in part payment of 8½ marks. Total: £11 4s. 2½d.

And for 35s. for stallage this year.

And for 12s. for profits of the coals this year. 1660 b recto.

Whereof they pray to be allowed for . . . £9 4s. paid to Thomas
 25 Babington and Thomas Alestre, Burgesses for the Parliament holden at Westminster, in the seventh year of Edward the Fourth, for

³ This account has suffered considerably from damp. The usual entries for rents of stalls, of land, etc., and of allowances for fees, etc., are here omitted, for they are

practically repetitions of the entries in the preceding account (No. III.).

⁴ This Parliament met at Westminster June 3, 1467.

capiendo per diem uterque eorum xvjd.; et de xs. allocatis Ricardo Burton et Johanni Taverner, nuper Vicecomitibus, pro Willelmo Bower et Thoma Miles, nuper Collectoribus,¹ etc.

Et de xx. li. solutis Johanni Hunt, Majori, pro feodo suo.

1660 b verso. 5

V.—*Extracts from the Summary of the Chamberlains' Account.*

1470-1.

VILLA NOTINGHAM'.—COMPOTUS WALTERI HYLTON ET JOHANNIS HERDY, CAMERARIORUM VILLAE PRAEDICTAE, A FESTO SANCTI MICHAËLIS ARCHANGELI, ANNO REGNI REGIS EDWARDI QUARTI DECIMO, USQUE IDEM FESTUM EXTUNC PROXIMO SEQUENS, PER UNUM ANNUM INTEGRUM.

Idem respondent de xv. li. xvd. de arreragiis ultimi compoti, ut patet in pede ejusdem.

Et de xxxj. li. iijs. de primo praestitu pro soldariis, videlicet, xxvj^o die Martii facto, anno Domini M^{lo} CCCC^{mo} l—;² et de vij. li. xiijs. pro secundo praestitu facto xxvj^o die Aprilis pro soldariis, anno 10 supra-dicto; et de lviijs. ex donis diversarum personarum; et de xj. li. vjs. viijd. pro tertio praestitu facto ³ die Maii pro soldariis, anno praedicto. Summa: liij. li. ijs. iiijd.

De quibus petunt allocari de . . . Item in diversis expensis et reparationibus, ut patet per billam super hunc compotum monstratam 15 et examinatam, etc., lxxxxviiij. li. xd. ob. qua: unde pro soldariis, liberatis, et aliis negotiis necessariis lix. li. xiijs. vjd. Summa: lxxxxviiij. li. xd. ob. qua. 1660 b recto.

Et de xiijs. iiijd. solutis Nicholao Hill, servienti Walteri Hilton, in rewardo eundo diversis temporibus pro negotiis dictae villae . . . Et 20 de xxxs. viijd. solutis Thomae Babyngton in plenam solutionem iiij. li. ijs., eo quod recepit de praedictis Camerariis prae manibus liijs. iiijd., eundo London', videlicet, a festo Ceciliae Virginis⁴ usque festum Natalis Domini per xxxiiij^{or} dies, et a festo Sanctorum Fabiani et Sabastiani⁵ usque ad xviiij. diem Februarii per xxx. dies, 25

¹ Probably Collectors of Alms for Hethbeth Bridge. See above, page 2, note 2; and vol. ii., page 244, where Thomas Miles is described as a Collector for Hethbeth Bridge.

² There is a space left after the '1' of this date. It should clearly be 1471. King

Edward, after his expulsion from the Kingdom, landed at Ravenspur on March 14, 1470-1, and passed through York, Wakefield, and Doncaster to Nottingham, where he caused himself to be proclaimed King. Here a considerable body of supporters flocked to his standard,

69 days, each of them taking by the day 16d.; and for 10s. allowed to Richard Burton and John Taverner, late Sheriffs, for William Bower and Thomas Miles, late Collectors,¹ etc.

And for £20 paid to John Hunt, Mayor, for his fee.

5

1660 b verso.

V.—*Extracts from the Summary of the Chamberlains' Account.*

1470-1.

TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM.—THE ACCOUNT OF WALTER HILTON AND JOHN HARDY, CHAMBERLAINS OF THE TOWN AFORESAID, FROM THE FEAST OF SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL, IN THE TENTH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF KING EDWARD THE FOURTH, UNTIL THE SAME FEAST THEN NEXT FOLLOWING, FOR ONE WHOLE YEAR.

The same answer for £15 1s. 3d. for the arrears of the last account, as appears at the foot thereof.

And for £31 3s. od. for the first loan for the soldiers made, to wit, on the 26th day of March, in the year of our Lord M.CCCC.L—;²
 10 and for £7 13s. for the second loan made on the 26th day of April for the soldiers, in the year abovesaid; and for 58s. from the gifts of divers persons; and for £11 6s. 8d. for the third loan made on the
³ day of May for the soldiers, in the year aforesaid. Total:
 £53 2s. 4d.

15 Whereof they pray to be allowed for . . . Also in divers expenses and repairs, as appears by a bill shown and examined at this account, etc., £98 os. 10¾d.: whereof for the soldiers, liveries, and other necessary affairs £59 13s. 6d. Total: £98 os. 10¾d.

1660 b recto.

20 And for 13s. 4d. paid to Nicholas Hill, Walter Hilton's servant, as a reward for going at divers times upon the affairs of the said town. . . . And for 30s. 8d. paid to Thomas Babington in full payment of £4 2s. od., because he received beforehand from the aforesaid Chamberlains 53s. 4d., for going to London, to wit, from the feast of
 25 Cicely the Virgin⁴ until the feast of Christmas for 34 days, and from the feast of Saint Fabian and Sebastian⁵ until the 18th day of

so that he marched south and overthrew Warwick at Barnet, April 14, 1471. See the *Historie of the Recouerye of England by Edward IV.*, ed. Bruce, p. 7; the Croyland Continuator, p. 534; Chron. in

Leland's *Collectanea* (1772), iii. 504; Hall, p. 292.

³ Blank in MS.

⁴ Thursday, November 22, 1471.

⁵ Sunday, January 20, 1470-1.

capiendo per diem xvjd.¹ Et de iiij. li. iiij. solutis Johanni Hunt pro consimilibus negotiis pro tantis diebus dictae villae tangentibus, capiendo per diem xvjd.¹

Item petunt allocari de . . . xls. solutis Johanni Moreton, ei concessis per Communitatem ad terminum vitae suae. 1660 b verso. 5

VI.—*Presentment at the Sessions of an Attempt to Murder the Mayor.*

1516, July 21.

Juratores dicunt, super sacramentum suum, quod cum nuper, videlicet, octavo die Junii, anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi octavo, quidam venerabiles viri, videlicet, Abbas de Dale, Prior de Lenton, et Thomas Mellers, Major villae Notingham', necnon diversi alii honesti viri, fuerunt insimul amicabiliter et laetanter communicantes 10 et bibentes vinum in domo cujusdam Johannis Williamson, unius Aldermanorum villae praedictae, in Comitatu villae Notingham', praedictis Abbate et Priore cum aliis sedentibus ad interius latus mensae ibidem, ac [praedic]to Majore et aliis fide dignis sedentibus ad exterius latus dictae mensae, quidam Henricus Stepar, de Noting- 15 ham, in Comitatu villae Notingham', *mercator*, vi et armis, videlicet, daggario, die, loco, et anno praedictis, subito intrans domum praedictam cum quodam dagario suo secrete extracto et abscondito in manica sua, proponens ad interficiendum et murdrandum dictum Majorem, paulisper stetit ad dorsum dicti Majoris et subito super 20 humerum sinistrum ipsius Majoris cum praedicto daggario percussit ipsum in sinistro brachio et in sinistro latere, et dedit ei duas plagas; et, quam cito idem Henricus sic fecerat, subito exivit domum, velociter currens ad Ecclesiam Sancti Petri, et petiit ibidem privilegium² Ecclesiae, asserens se ibidem manifeste interfecisse dictum Majorem: 25 in perniciosum exemplum aliorum malefactorum, nisi condigna pun- itio sequitur.³

21 d, ro. 4

¹ These look like payments for attending the Parliament summoned by Henry VI., during his brief restoration, to meet at Westminster on November 26, 1470; *Rot. Litt. Claus.*, 49 Hen. VI., m. 6d. No

returns of this Parliament are known; but, if the above assumption be correct, the names of Thomas Babington (the Recorder) and John Hunt may be added to the list of Nottingham representatives.

February for 30 days, taking by the day 16d.¹ And for £4 4s. paid to John Hunt for the like affairs touching the said town for as many days, taking by the day 16d.¹

They also pray to be allowed for . . . 40s. paid to John Moreton, 5 granted to him by the community for the term of his life.

1660 b verso.

VI.—*Presentment at the Sessions of an Attempt to Murder the Mayor.*

1516, July 21.

The jurors say, upon their oath, that whereas of late, to wit, on the eighth day of June, in the eighth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth, certain venerable men, to wit, the Abbot of
 10 Dale, the Prior of Lenton, and Thomas Mellers, Mayor of the town of Nottingham, as well as divers other honest men, were assembled in friendly manner and joyfully conversing and drinking wine in the house of one John Williamson, one of the Aldermen of the town aforesaid, in the County of the town of Nottingham, the aforesaid
 15 Abbot and Prior with others sitting at the inner side of the table there, and the aforesaid Mayor and other trustworthy men sitting at the outer side of the said table, one Henry Steeper, of Nottingham, in the County of the town of Nottingham, mercer, with force and arms, to wit, with a dagger, the day, place, and year aforesaid, suddenly
 20 entering the aforesaid house with a dagger of his secretly drawn and hidden in his sleeve, intending to kill and murder the said Mayor, stood for a little while at the back of the said Mayor and suddenly struck him with the aforesaid dagger over the left shoulder of the said Mayor in his left arm and in his left side, and gave him two wounds;
 25 and, so soon as the said Henry had so done, he suddenly went out of the house aforesaid, running with speed to the Church of Saint Peter, and there sought the privilege² of the Church, asserting that he had there openly slain the said Mayor: to the pernicious example of other evil-doers, unless condign punishment follow.³ 21 d, ro. 4.

The fact that Edward was finally and firmly seated upon the throne at the time this account was written (Michaelmas, 1471) may account for this reticence in alluding to King Henry's last Parliament.

¹ That is, the privilege of sanctuary. See Blackstone, lib. iv., c. 26.

³ The bill is endorsed: 'We of the West Parte of the town fyn this bylle a gud and trewe bylle and present.'

CALENDAR OF CHARTERS, ETC.

1485-1547,

(including a few additions to the Calendars in the previous volumes).

The proper names (with the exception of Nottingham) are printed in this Calendar in the form in which they occur in the original deeds.

I.—1389-90, March 12. Lease from John Crowshaw, Mayor of Nottingham, William Dyvet, Robert Jerman, junior, Chamberlains, and all the Burgesses, with the assent and will of the entire Community of the town, to William Turnour, of Nottingham, and Alice
5 his wife, John, Alice, and Dionysia his children, of a piece of vacant ground twenty-four feet long by eighteen feet broad lying in the Saturday Market ('in Foro Sabbati') at the eastern end of the common house of the butchers,¹ next the messuage of John Samon, senior (which the said William holds at term), for the term of their
10 lives, or the life of the one longest living, at the rent of eighteen silver pennies. Witnesses: John Samon, senior, John de Plumptre, Richard Hanson, Robert Squier, Henry de Normanton, John de Wychenore and Richard Platts then Bailiffs. 4421*.

II.—1401, November 23. Grant from Robert Squyer, Mayor of
15 the town of Nottingham, Thomas Fox and John del Heeth, Chamberlains, 'with the full consent and pure will of our good burgesses and of the whole Community of our town of Nottingham,'² to Ralph Barker, of Nottingham, and Alice his wife of a piece of vacant ground upon Malynhill', between the Vicarage of S. Mary's Church
20 on the east and the tenement of the said Ralph and Alice on the west, which land extends towards the south from Malynhill' to the King's highway leading to the Holowston towards the north:³ to

¹ The Flesh-Shambles.

² 'de pleno consensu et pura voluntate bonorum Burgensium nostrorum et totius Communitatis villae nostrae Notingham'.

³ 'et quae extendit in longitudine a Malynhill' versus austrum usque ad viam regiam ducentem ad *le Holowston* versus boriā.'

have and to hold of the Mayor, Chamberlains, and Burgesses for ever; paying therefore yearly six silver pennies to the Mayor and Chamberlains and threepence to the Bailiffs for the King's ferm. Witnesses: John Samon, John de Plumptre, John de Tannesley, Henry de Wylford, Robert Glade, Thomas Cay. 4425 b. 5

III.—1415-16, February 26. Lease for 100 years from Thomas Cay, Mayor of Nottingham, Thomas Roley and William Wrastlyngworth, Chamberlains, 'of the full consent and pure will of our good Burgesses and of the whole Community of our town of Nottingham,'¹ to John Austen, of Nottingham, and Isabella his wife of a piece of 10 vacant ground at the end of Castelgate on the south side, between William de Eland's tenements on the east and the lane and way leading from the Leen into Castelgate, extending from the said lane or way on the south to le Castelgate on the north; paying six silver pennies therefore. Witnesses: John Samon, John de Tannesley, 15 Robert . . . John de Alastre, Henry de Wylford, John del Heeth.²

4435 b.

IV.—1477, Michaelmas term. Copy of the enrolment of the suit of the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham against the Bailiffs and Burgesses of Retford to recover the rent for tolls. These proceed- 20 ings are printed, from a royal exemplification, in vol. ii., p. 310, No. CXXVIII., but the exemplification contains further proceedings in this action in 1478. The present record finishes with the joinder of issue. 4516 b.

V.—*Circa* 1477. Draft of a Bill in Chancery presented by the 25 Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham stating that they had recovered £91 13s. 4d. of arrears of an annuity due to them from the Bailiffs and Burgesses of Retford;³ that they had sued divers writs to have execution of the same, but the said Bailiffs and Burgesses have not had any goods in common since the date of the Recovery 'and the 30 comyn lawe is that neither their bodyes ne their particuler goodys

¹ 'Noveritis nos, de pleno consensu et pura voluntate bonorum Burgensium nostrorum et totius Communitatis villae nostrae Nottingham', dimisisse,' etc.

² There is an endorsement that the lessees shall build and maintain in repair a

house upon this land. There is also an endorsement, in the handwriting of William Barwell, that this land was resumed into the hands of the Community.

³ See the recovery printed in vol. ii., page 310, No. CXXVIII.

beth not liable to the same exe[cucion] and the same Bayllives and Burgesses, of their froward and crafty disposic^on, be cause thei w[yll not paye] the seid arrerages, wyll^e haue no goodys in comyn otherwise then in money;' that the said Bailiffs and Burgesses have 5 enough common goods and money to pay the said arrears, but they keep them in secret places so that no execution can be had without the assent of the said Bailiffs. They pray that separate writs *sub poena* may be directed to the said Bailiffs commanding them to appear before the King's [Justices] to answer the premises. 4562.

10 VI.—1482, September 5. Agreement between 'pe Maire and his bredern and pe Commynaltie of Notingham' and the Bailiffs and Burgesses of Retford, represented by Edmund Talbot, Esquire, Henry Smyth, and Hugh Langwith, to abide by the award of the Chief Justice of England, Master Guy Fairefax and Master Vavasour, in 15 the dispute regarding the Retford tolls claimed by the Mayor and his brethren of Nottingham. Two persons are to be chosen to 'taille' (tally, keep account of) the said toll until the decision be known.¹ 4517 c.

VII.—1485, November 3. Lease for 12 years from Henry Eland, 20 of Baceford, 'gentilman,' to William Hegyn, of Nottingham, 'merchaunt,' of a 'meese' and a close in Baceford; the lessee to keep the said meese and close in repair 'as in thak, mortar, daubyng, and closing.' Stretton MSS. at the Free Library, No. XXII.

VIII.—1486, August 30. Feoffment by John Clerk, of Nottingham, 25 ham, barker, of Robert Yole, clerk, Master Thomas Turnour, clerk, Robert Colyngham, clerk, John Baker, chaplain, William Hegyn, senior, merchant, Richard Ody, Walter Hylton, John Coste, draper, Richard Mellers, Thomas Hunt, merchant, Ralph Hyll, and Thomas Hall, 'waxchaundeler,' of two cottages lying together on the High 30 Pavement ('super Altum Pavimentum'); two cottages in Pylcher-gate; a messuage in 'le Naromersshe;' a garden opposite the Friars Minor; a garden near Milneholes; a rood and a half of meadow-land near 'le Roche Yerd' in the meadows of the same town; an acre of meadow-land near 'le Shepebrigge' in the said meadows; 35 and six acres of arable land in the fields of Nottingham; and the

¹ In English, in the handwriting of William Easingwold.

reversion of a messuage wherein Robert Howett lately dwelt, with five acres of arable land pertaining to the same; and the reversion of a croft near 'le Posterne:' which possessions the said John Clerk lately had together with John Hurt, clerk, and Richard Glade, chaplain, now deceased, of the gift and grant of Thomas Bradmer, late of Nottingham.¹ Witnesses: Richard Alestre, Mayor, John Belyn and John Williamson, Sheriffs, John Hunt, Richard Andrew.

4537.

IX.—1486, November 3. Lease for 20 years from William Hegyn, 'merchaunt,' Robert Yole, clerk, Robert Trewluff, chaplain, and William Bithewey to John Mayewe, of Lenton, clerk, of a chamber and garden in Nottingham, lying between the Rectory of S. Peter's on the east and another chamber now in the holding of William Stabulles, chaplain, on the west; rendering a red rose yearly to the said lessors and 6s. 8d. yearly to the Warden or Supervisor of the works and repairs of Hethbeth Bridges. The lessee is to keep the said chamber in repair, and, in the event of his death, the lease is to be quashed. Witnesses: John Hunt, merchant, John Clerk, Edmund Hunt, merchant, John Shaw and William Wright, Sheriffs.

4538. 20

X.—1487, September 17. Confirmation by Thomas (Rotherham), Archbishop of York, to the Mayor, Sheriffs, Burgesses and men of Nottingham of a piece of waste ground (now built upon) next the 'Guyhald' of the town.² The Archbishop releases all claim to the said land.³

4539. 25

XI.—1487-8, February 11. Grant from William Turnour, of Nottingham, 'fremason,' and Thomas Walker, of Bolton Percy, to Richard Mellour, of Nottingham, 'belyetter,' Agnes his wife, and William Shevyngton, of a messuage, with its appurtenances as well above ground as below, in Castlegate on the south side, between the Rectory of the Church of Saint Nicholas on the east and the land of the Chantry of S. Mary the Virgin in the same Church on the

¹ See vol. ii., p. 415, No. LVIII.

² This was the piece of land bequeathed to the town by John Pool (vol. ii., p. 306). He had acquired it from the Chaplain of

the Amyas Chantry, to which it belonged. See vol. ii., p. xvii., note 2.

³ There is a fine impression of the Archbishop's seal hanging to this deed.

west. Witnesses: Richard Ody, Mayor, Edmund Mynes and John Sergeaunt, Sheriffs, William Hegyn. Stretton MSS., No. XXIII.

XII.—1487-8, February 11. Release by the said donors of their right in the above messuage. Stretton MSS., No. XXIV.

5 XIII.—1488. Notes, in Easingwold's handwriting, of a presentment at the Mickletorn ('ad Magnum Turnum') holden at Nottingham, before William de Halyfax, Mayor, Michaelmas, 19th Henry VI., that Richard Samon occupied the common soil near the water of Trent, 'with other parcels as appears in the same Tourn.'¹ This
10 paper also contains notes of the presentments and fines at each following Mickletorn until Easter, 36 Henry VI., after which the death of Richard Samon is noted (see vol. ii., p. 426, note 1, for copy of this note). In the 37 Henry VI., Elizabeth, his widow, took this land upon a lease from the Mayor and Community for a term of
15 40 years. On the other side of the paper is a note of the receipt by the Chamberlains in 1458-9 of 4s. from Elizabeth Samon for the rent of the pasture near the Trent, and 8d. for the rent of a pasture near the Trent between the common ditch and Remay Hedland. The payments are noted year by year until 3 Henry VII. 4540.

20 XIV.—1488, October 24. Indenture of apprenticeship of Robert Parleby to Hugh Smyth, of Nottingham, barker, for a term of six years, the said Robert receiving 16d. a year for five years and 13s. 4d. for the last year. Witnesses: Thomas Warner, Mayor, Richard Pykerd and Richard Litster, Sheriffs. 4541.

25 XV.—1489, April 1. Foundation deed of the Chantry at the Altar of S. Mary in the Church of S. Helen of North Wynfeld, Derbyshire, founded by John Babyngton, Knight, and Ralph Savage, for the health of the King, Queen, Arthur, Prince of Wales, the said founders, and of John Savage, Knight, Thomas Kebell, Serjeant at
30 Law, Thomas Babyngton, of Dethyk, John Savage of Huknall, Thomas Orston and Edmund Savage, chaplain, and for the souls of

¹ 'Ad Magnum Turnum Michaëlis tentum apud Notingham', coram Willelmo Halyfax, Majore, anno regni Regis Henrici Sexti xix^o, praesentatum fuit, quod Ri-

cardus Samon occupavit commune solum juxta aquam de Trent, cum aliis parcellis prout patet in eodem termino, etc.' See List of Field Names under 'Samon Pasture.'

Arnold Savage, Esquire, Agnes Leversege, Ellen Orston, ancestors, friends, etc. The right of presentation, after the death of the founders, is reserved to the Prior of Newstead ('de Novo Loco') in Shirwode; in his default, to the Prior of Thurgerton; and, in his default, to the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham; and, finally, in 5 their default, to the Bishop of the Diocese. Then follow the ordinances for the conduct of the Chaplain, his duties, etc., causes for his deprivation, etc. It provides that this deed shall be read twice a year in English ('in lingua materna') in the Church before the parishioners. Thomas Tue is instituted first Chaplain. The Chantry 10 is endowed with an annuity of eight marks payable by the Prior and Convent of Lenton, whose deed for the payment of this annuity is duly set out. A list of the service books, etc., then follows. There is a schedule annexed, dated July 1, 1495, adding the names of Ralph Longford, Knight, John Busshy, Knight, Lord of the Manor 15 and Patron of the Church of Northwynfeld, and Master Thomas Fitzherbert, clerk, LL.D., Rector of Northwynfeld, to the list of benefactors in consideration of the grant by Fitzherbert of a croft and of the confirmation of the same by Longford and Busshy. The confirmation of the gift by the Bishop of Coventry and Lichfield is 20 next exemplified. Another schedule contains a copy of an exemplification, dated July 10, 1490, of a recovery of the annuity from the Prior and Convent of Lenton in the Common Bench, Trinity Term, 5 Henry VII. (1490).

4542.

A book containing an English translation of the above, including 25 the forms of presentation in Latin.¹

4543.

¹ These deeds are preserved in a strong oaken box, evidently of contemporary date. It has been painted red, and has the following inscription painted round the sides: 'In ista pixide continetur vna pars compositionis cantarie Sancte Marie Johannis Babyngton, militis, et Radulphi Sauage in Northwynfeld.' On the lid are emblazoned the arms of Savage, of Castleton, *arg., a pale fusily sa., a crescent in chief for difference*; and of Babington, *arg., ten tourteaux, four, three, two, and one, and in chief a label of three points azure* (*arg.* is represented by white and the

azure label is now black). The armorial seals of Savage and Babington are appended to both the deed and the book. The latter quarters Babington and Martell, of Chilwell, '*arg., three hammers or pick-axes, gu.*;' Thoroton, p. 207 a. It has the inscription: 'Sigillum Willelmi Babyngton, armigeri' (=the Seal of William Babington, Esquire). Both seals have the same counterseal. The crest is a dragon's head and wings. Another copy of the book is in the British Museum, Additional MSS., 5,152. See Cox, *Churches of Derbyshire*, i. 418.

XVI.—1492, May 2. ¹Memorandum of the enrolment, at the Great Court of the town of Nottingham holden on the above date, before the Mayor and Sheriffs, of a deed, dated April 29, 1492, whereby William Turnour, of Nottingham, mason, and Alice his wife
 5 grant to Hugh Boswell, Rector of the Church of Brawnswell,² and John Kyrsworth, gent., all their lands and tenements, etc., in the town and fields of Welburn, which they lately had of the gift and feoffment of John Stubton, of Nottingham, chaplain. Witnesses: William Adlyn, Bailiff of Welburn, Robert Webster, of the same,
 10 William Allkedur, Richard Clerk, Thomas Baker, of the same.

4544 a.

XVII.—1494, June 6. Feoffment by Robert Yole, clerk, and John Blande, Vicar of the Church of Gresley, in accordance with the true intention of the will of Margaret, relict of William Forde, late of
 15 Nottingham, to Thomas Turnour, clerk, Robert Colyngham, clerk, John Cost, draper, Richard Mellers, Thomas Hunt, son of the late Edmund Hunt, Henry Hegyn, Robert Page, Thomas Clifton and Edward Hilton, of a messuage in Nottingham on the southern side of the Saturday Market: which messuage they lately had, together
 20 with John Ingleby, chaplain, and John Stonesby, now deceased, of the gift and feoffment of the said William Forde. Witnesses: William Hegyn, Mayor, Robert Curtes and John Percson, Sheriffs, Thomas Thurland, Esquire, Thomas Warner.

4544 b.

XVIII.—1494, June 18. ³Lease for 21 years from William
 25 Hegyn, Mayor of Nottingham, Robert Curtes and John Pierson, Sheriffs, Roger Rossendale and Alexander Elryngton, Chamberlains, 'with þe assent and consent of alle þe Burgesses and Comonaltie of þe same townæ,' to John Flynt, coruyser, of a 'meese' on the White-frererowe, lately in the holding of Margaret Forth, widow, lying
 30 between land of Thomas Willughby, son and heir of Hugh Willughby, of Risseley, Esquire, on the east, west and south, and it abuts upon the highway on the north. They also demise three shops 'among þe Shomaker Bothes in þe Satirday Merkett,' between the
 35 holding of Stevyn Townesende on the west, abutting upon 'þe old

¹ In Easingwold's handwriting.² Branswell, near Sleaford.³ A Chamber Lease in the handwriting of William Easingwold.

Mercerie towards the south and upon the highway towards the north. [*In English.*] 4872.

XIX.—1495, November 28. Extract from the Mayoralty Book of Thomas Warner witnessing that Robert Skevington, of Cossall, Notts., gentleman, appeared before the Mayor of Nottingham and there voluntarily granted that he would release all his right, title, and interest in the Manor of Cossall and in all other lands, etc., in the same 'towne,' or in any other place in the same County, to Sir Henry Willughby, Knight, or to such as he shall assign, within seven days after the above date; upon condition that the said Sir Henry shall give yearly, during the life of the said Robert, to the same Robert 'toward hys fyndyng and his wyffes' seven marks of lawful money, and to his wife, 'yf she ouer lyff hym,' six marks during her life. Thomas Wattes, of Nottingham, mercer, and Thomas Syc, of the same, baker, become sureties for the fulfilment of the said Robert's undertaking. On the Sunday (November 29) Helen, wife of the said Robert, confessed before the Mayor that she consented of her own free will to the said undertaking. 4545 b.

XX.—1495, December 15 to July 25, 1501. Notes of contents of the Court Rolls of the Manor of Stoke.¹ 4552. 20

XXI.—1496, March 30. ²Memorandum of the enrolment, at the Great Court of the town of Nottingham holden on the above date in the Gild Hall, before the Mayor and Sheriffs, of a deed, dated April 24, 1495, whereby Thomas Samon, gentleman, granted to Richard Fissher, of Nottingham, litster, a waste messuage lying in the lane leading from Bridelsmythgate to Whelewrightgate, between the land of Sir John Babyngton, Knight, on the east and the land of the said Richard's on the west, and it abuts on the north upon the land lately owned by John Orgrave, now assigned to the works of S. Peter's Church or to the Chantry of the Blessed Mary in the same,³ and upon the King's highway on the south. The said waste

¹ This is in a handwriting much resembling that of Robert Seagrave, Town Clerk, 1758-1790.

² In the handwriting of William Easingwold.

³ 'et abbuttat super terram nuper Johannis Orgrave, modo assignatam operibus Ecclesiae Beatae Petri Nottingham', seu Cantariae Beatae Mariae in eadem Ecclesia, versus boriam.'

messuage contained in length on the west 100 feet, in breadth at the north side 23 feet and in breadth by the King's highway 32 feet. Witnesses: Richard Ody, Mayor, Robert Tull' and John Webster, Sheriffs, William Hegyn, Thomas Warner. 4545 a.

5 XXII.—1497, April 29. Feoffment by Alice Prestman, of Nottingham, of Robert Yole, clerk, William Wyclesworth, chaplain, Robert Alestre, barker, William Pereson, and Richard Snawdon of a messuage and a garden in Hundgate, and another garden near the Churchyard of Saint Nicholas under the rock, the said Churchyard
 10 lying on the western side and the common lane on the southern side, etc.: which messuage and gardens she lately had of the said Robert Yole and John Bland, Vicar of the Church of Gresley. Witnesses: Walter Hilton, Mayor, John Walton and Alexander Elryngton, Sheriffs, Thomas Warner, John Widerley. There is a schedule in
 15 English, containing the intents of the feoffment, which provide that the said Alice shall have the said messuage and gardens 'at her lyste and pleasure,' with power to sell or let the same. After her death, if no sale or gift or will to the contrary shall have been made, the said feoffees are to make estate to Richard Nicholson, her nephew, for the
 20 term of his life. After his death the reversion is secured to Nicholas Hughson, another nephew, for the term of his life. After his death the property is to be sold and the proceeds disposed for the good of the soul of the said Alice.¹ 4546.

XXIII.—1501, May 22. Grant from the feoffees named in
 25 No. XXII. above to Richard Nicholson, nephew of Alice Prestman, deceased, of the messuage and garden specified in No. XXII., for the term of his life, with remainder over to Nicholas Hughson, another nephew of the said Alice, for the term of his life. After his death the premises revert of the above feoffees, who shall sell them,
 30 the proceeds to be applied to the repairs and sustentation of Hethbeth Bridges. One part of the indenture remained in the common chest of the town, with the other charters and muniments touching the premises.² Witnesses: William Hegyn, Mayor, William Turnour and William Bendbowe, Sheriffs, Thomas Warner, John Coste.

4550.

¹ See below, No. XXIII.

² 'In cujus rei testimonium huic parti praesentis cartae nostrae tripertitae indentatae penes nos remanenti et in com-

muni cista villae Nottingham' una cum ceteris cartis et munimentis eadem mesuagium et gardina . . . [*torn*] eorum resid- ent[i], etc.

XXIV.—1501, May 24. Indenture made between William Hegyn, Mayor of Nottingham, and Robert Yole, 'the Clerk of the Statute of our Lord the King lately issued and provided at Acton Burnell and afterwards at Westminster for receiving recognizances of debts for merchants ordained and appointed within the town afore- 5 said,'¹ witnessing that Richard Ody, son and heir of John Ody, late of Nottingham, draper, came, on the above day, before them and acknowledged himself to be bound to Robert Hegyn, of Nottingham, mercer, in forty marks. 4549.

XXV.—1501, June 18. Similar indenture to No. XXIV., wit- 10 nessing that Thomas Poge, of Misterton, Notts., 'gentilman,' had acknowledged himself bound to Thomas Warner, one of the Aldermen of Nottingham, in £40. 4551.

XXVI.—1501-2, February 17. General release by William Golder, citizen and barber ('tonsor') of London, to Richard Mellers, 15 of Nottingham, 'belfounder,' of all actions, etc.

Stretton MSS., No. XXV.

XXVII.—1503, October 12. Release by Joan Hylton, of Nottingham, widow, executrix of the will of Walter Hylton, late one of the Aldermen and Justices of the Peace, her late husband, of her 20 right in, and surrender of term in three cottages upon the common ground of the Community of Nottingham near 'le Hennecrosse' on the northern side of the King's highway of 'le Woman Merket,' between the land of Gervase Bampton on the east and the land of the late John Babyngton, Knight, on the west: which cottages 25 Walter Hylton had from William Wroo, son and heir of John in le Wroo, glover,² which John had them by the demise of the Mayor and Community. 4553.

XXVIII.—1503-4. Account, in the handwriting of William Easingwold, of the taxation of lands and tenements in Nottingham 30

¹ 'Clericum Statuti Domini Regis apud Acton Burnell et postea apud Westmonasterium de recognitionibus debitorum pro mercatoribus accipiendis nuper editi et provisi infra villam praedictam ordinatum

et assignatum.' This was the official style of the Clerk of the Statutes. See vol. i., p. xv.

² See vol. ii., p. 416, No. LX., and vol. ii., p. 357.

towards the aid granted to the King in the Parliament holden at Westminster, January 25, 1503-4, after the rate of 12d. in the pound. This lengthy account gives full particulars of each owner's property street by street. The following is a list of the names of the owners and values of the lands, etc., taxed: The Chaunterie of Wollaton, £7 7s. 8d.; Robert Tull, £3 7s. 4d.; William Clough, £5 8s.; Thomas Samon, £33 15s. 10d.; John Howett, £10 11s. 10d.; The Chaunterie of John' Plomtre at þe Briggend, £18; William Wymondesold, £4 10s. 7d. Page 4: Seynt Kateryn Gild in Seynt Marie Kyrk of
 10 Nottingham, £5 9s.; John' Altoftes, and afore Nicholes Alestre, £20 17s. 4d.; Agnes Ilkeston, wydowe, £6 1s. 8d.; The Chaunterie of Oure Lady Seint Marie in Seynt Marie Kyrk, £8 13s. 4d.; William Hegyn, £24 4s. 11d. and 2s. 8d.; The Chaunterie of Seint Maries in Seint Petir Kyrk, £9 8s. 4d. Page 5: Michaell' Inglisshe,
 15 £10 16s. 8½d.; Of Syr Robert Sheffield, late Sir John' Babyngton's, £9 10s. 8d.; Richard Pykerd, £5 18s.; Baldeweyn Willughby, 20s. 8d.; Thomas Alestre, £13 3s. 7d.; Chaunterie of William Amyas, £6 6s.; William Bendbowe, 41s. 6d.; Maistres Clerk and Thomas hire sonne, 44s.; Henry Eldershaw, 33s. 4d.; Christofer Purceglove,
 20 41s. 8d. Page 6: Thomas Poge, £15 7s.; John' Wedirley, 31s. 8d.; Robert Newton, of Newerk, £3 5s. 4d.; Hugh Smyth, 40s. 4d.; William Johnson, bocher, £4 7s. 6d.; Richard Parker, of Bulwell, £4 3s. 8d.; Thomas Warner, þe elder, £8 16s. 8d.; John' Selyok, £13 8s. 2d.; The Chaunterie of Oure Lady in Seynt Nicholes Kyrk,
 25 47s. 4d. Page 7: Thomas Thurland, Esquier, £18 17s. 4d.; Robert Ilkeston, sonne of John' Ilkeston, 21s. 4d.; Alexander Elrington and Emma *uxor ejus*, 26s. 4d.; John' Mapurley, £8 14s. 4d.; William Bithewey, 28s. 8d.; Thomas Hunt, £6 0s. 4d.; Seynt Georges Gild, 38s.; Agnes Tauerner, £4 14s. Page 8: Rauff Hyll', 42s. 8d.;
 30 Richard Mellours, £9 2s.; Hugh Willughby and Thomas hys sonne, £4 9s.; Henry Plonttre (=Plumptre), £4 6s. 6d.; Roger Torlaton, 45s.; Roger Cowper, draper, 43s. 4d.; John' Slothwyk, 41s. 4d.; John' Cost, draper, £4 5s. 8d.; Roger Oker and Johanne his wyff, £6 12s. Page 9: John' Sherman, 26s. 4d.; John' Sye, 28s. 6d.; Rauff Whit-
 35 chirche, 50s.; John' Lyuersedge, £3 4s. 4d.; Elizabeth Fissher, 50s. 8d.; The heyres of William Ch[a]undeler, of Leycestre, £4 6s. 3d.; John' Pierson, 50s. 8d.; Sir Henry Willughby, Knyght, £4 17s.; John' Turnour, £4 19s. 2d.; Robert Styrlay (=Strelley), 28s. Page 10: Gervase Bampton, of Beeston, 29s. 6d.; The Trynyte Gild,

£16 19s. 4d.; Richard Johnson, 48s.; George Bredon, 26s. 8d.; Palmer Chaunterie on Hethbethbriggess, £4 3s.; Robert Potter, of Kyrkeby, 29s. 8d.; Richard Rowley, £6 13s. 10d.; John' Alred, £3 4s. 2d.; William Turnour, mercer, 46s. 8d.; John' Carre, 43s. 4d.; Robert Watnowe, 40s.; Maister Symond Digby for yong Mapurley, 5 £5 18s. 6d.; Robert Stabulles, 38s. 4d.; Robert Herd, 41s. 4d. Page 11: Cecill' Lettsam, wydowe, £3 13s. 8d.; S. John's Hospital, £5 6s. 8d.; Thomas Goteham, 20s.; Robert Northwod, 40s.; Edward Hylton, £5 4s.; Agnes Caunt, wydowe, 38s. 4d.; William Mascurie, £4 8s. 8d.; Thomas Gobett, 20s.; Sir John' Hunt, prest, 43s.; Sir 10 William Perpount, Knyght, 40s.; Maister Edmund Litchefeld, 23s. 4d.; William Cost, 20s.; Samon Chaunterie, £4 5s. 7d.; Thomas Sye, 26s. 8d.; John' Tomson, 26s. Page 12: Maister William Ilkeston, 49s.; Richard Halom, 26s. 8d.; John' Roose, bocher, £3 14s.; Thomas Wattes, 22s.; John' Williamson, draper, 53s.; Richard Fyndern, 15 Esquier, 50s.; Roberd Curtes, 20s.; Richard Bedale, 46s. 8d.; Thomas Halle, 30s.; Þe heires of Thomas Blakshawe, 46s. 8d.; Richard Skrymshere, 26s. 8d.; Thomas Kneveton, 50s.; Nicholes Rodes, 22s.; William Smyth, of þe Robes, 53s. 4d.; Sir Gervase Clifton, for Bridgeford Pasture, 40s.; — Thymelby, Esquier, for londes in 20 Bridgeford Feld, £3 15s. 8d.; Þe Chaunterie of Sutton Passes, £4 6s. 8d. Total: £509 1s. 7½d.¹ 4554

XXIX.—1505, April 20. Award in English of John, Prior of Lenton, and Sir Henry Willughby, Knight, by virtue of a commission directed to them by the Princess Mother of the King, in a 25 dispute between Matthew Witton, late of Caluerton, and Nicholas Grenebrod, of the same, and Robert Laboray, of the same 'town.'

4555.

XXX.—1505-6, February 2. Grant from Robert Yole, clerk, John Cost, of Nottingham, draper, Robert Milnes, Vicar of the 30 Church of Lenton, Thomas Warner, chaplain, William Bytheway, and Thomas Mellours, in accordance with the provisions of the will of Thomas Warner, late of Nottingham, to Richard Selyok, of Nottingham, and Alice his wife of 16 acres of arable land in the fields of Nottingham, Lenton, and Radford: which land they lately had, 35 together with William Esyngwold, now deceased, of the gift of the

¹ This is the total of the sums here given, some of which are incorrect.

said Thomas Warner: rendering therefore to the said grantees the sum of £5 at the feast of S. Peter ad Vincula (August 1), 1506, in S. Mary's Church before the Vicar or his deputy at the Altar of the Holy Trinity. Witnesses: John Selyok, Mayor, William Kyrkby
 5 and William Johnson, Sheriffs, John Mayson, of Lenton, John Munt, of Radford.
 4557.

XXXI.—1507, July 21-22.¹ Indenture between Richard Cant and Richard Hallam, Sheriffs of Nottingham, and Robert Hasand, deputy of Edward Ralegh, Knight, Sheriff of the County of
 10 Leicester, witnessing that the said Sheriffs of Nottingham have delivered to the said Robert, by virtue of the King's writ, the body of Ralph Fyche, late of Leycester, 'cartwryght,' to be led to the King's Gaol at Leycester.
 4558.

XXXII.—1508, October 18. ²Award of Thomas Samon, Es-
 15 quire, William Trussell, Esquire, and Cuthbert Barweke, gent., arbitrators in a dispute between 'Dame Annes Mellers, widowe,' executrix of the will of Richard Mellers, late of Nottingham, 'belfounder,' on the one part, and John Mapurley, gent., on the other part. They award to the said Agnes a close in the fields of Nottingham near
 20 Hungerhyll' called 'the Quarell' Leyes,' according to the tenor of indentures of a lease between the said John Mapurley and the said Richard Mellers; and that the same Dame Agnes shall have 13 acres of arable land lying in the fields of Nottingham, which she now occupies, according to the purport of another indenture of lease: to
 25 have and to hold to the said Dame Alice until the end of the terms specified in the said leases. Stretton MSS., No. XXVI.

XXXIII.—1508-9, March 16. Bond in £40 from Richard Thymelby, of Irenam, Esquire, and John Thymelby, his son and heir apparent, to the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham, to stand
 30 to the award of Thomas Babyngton, Esquire, Recorder of Nottingham, Robert Nevell, Anteny Fitzherbert and William Clerkeson, gent., arbitrators between the said parties, in a dispute respecting the title to a '*parcelle* of grounde wreked by strenth and myght of the Water of Trent' claimed by the said Richard as parcel of his
 35 meadow of Bridgford called 'the Beth in Brigeford,' also claimed by

¹ The indenture bears both dates.

² In the handwriting of William Barwell.

the Mayor and Burgesses as parcel of their ground called 'the Steyner;' which parcel of ground in dispute lies on the eastern side of Heybeth Brigge. 4559.

XXXIV.—1508-9, March 24. The award of the arbitrators named in the preceding deed, who have 'sett pyles, markes and boundes' between the land of the said parties. 'And a *parcelle* of the seyd grounde nowe in variance lies at the southend of Notyng-ham Brygge called "Hebeth Brygge" and apon the est *parte* of the seyd Brygge, which *parcelle* conteyneth thre score and ten fote and half a fote from the seyd Brygge vn to a mark of stone sett be hus the seyd arbitratours apon the est *parte* of the seyd Brygge, and which mark of stone conteyneth syx score fote tyll a mark of wode called "a pyle" sett also by hus the seyd arbitrators apon the north from the seyd marke of stone,' etc. The said Richard Thymelby to have the ground in dispute south of the said marks. The said Mayor and Burgesses to have the ground north of the marks and also the piece of ground at the south end of the Bridge, as above set out. Signed by Thomas Babyngton and Antony Fitzherbert. 4560.

XXXV.—1510-11, March 14. Bail bond in £40 from John Tykyll, of Stanley, co. Derby, 'gentilman,' William Clerk, of Weston, Notts., 'yoman,' and Nicholas Worsley, of Elton, Notts., 'yoman,' to Thomas Gogeon and William Parmyter, Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham, for the appearance of John Wyldman, late of Nottingham, 'weuer,' at the King's Gaol to answer for divers felonies whereof he is indicted. 4564.

XXXVI.—1511, August 1. Lease for 21 years from John Williamson, Mayor, and the Burgesses of Nottingham, to Katherine Pekard, wydowe, of their common ground and pasture called 'the Water Wessh nere Samon's Pasture,' lying between the Trent on the south and the said Samon's Pasture on the north, abutting upon the King's highway on the east and upon Wylford Pasture on the west, with free entry and issue for a common highway in and through the same ground and pasture at two gates; paying therefore yearly 15s.: 'prouyded allwey, that the *inhabitauntes* of the seid town, and *euery* of them, maye yerely, duryng thaforseid *terme*, at their *libertie* and pleasure in *seueralle* tyme of the yeere leede to water allmaner

their catelle vnto the seid Ryver of Trent ouer alle the seid pasture, without let or impediment of the seid Katheryn, or hyr assignes.' Witnesses: John Howet, Thomas Alastre, John Roose, John Altoftes, John Cost and Thomas Mellours, Aldermen; Thomas Halle, Richard Cawnte, Thomas Wylloughby, Wylliam Turnour, William Bendbowe and Thomas Was, 'beyng of the *Commen Councelle*.' 4565.

XXXVII.—1515, November —. Copy of enrolment, at the Court holden on Wednesday, November 21, 1515, of a deed whereby Agnes Spendluf, late the relict of Roger Torlaton, an executrix of his will, Oliver Sale, and Richard Tauerner, LL.B., Official of the Archdeacon of Nottingham, co-executors of the will of the said Roger, grant to Thomas Mellours, an Alderman of Nottingham, a messuage and garden on 'le Myddelpament;' and a curtilage . . . called 'le Tayntre Yerd in le Netherpament' lying next 'le Vawte Lane,' and a garden. [*Much decayed*.] 4563.

XXXVIII.—1520-1. Copy of enrolment, at the Court holden on Wednesday, February 13, 1520-1, of a deed whereby Marcus Fedence and Agnes his wife (formerly called Agnes Clowneham, daughter and heiress of Elizabeth Lees *alias* Clowneham, daughter and heiress of Alice Hakford), release to John Dalderbery, chaplain, their right in a messuage and garden on 'le Holowston' next the Vicarage of S. Mary's Church, abutting upon 'le Malynhyll' on the south. Witnesses: John Roose, Mayor, William Holden and Hugh Odam, Sheriffs.

At the same Court John Wylson, Vicar of the Church of Selston, by Richard Sutton, gent., his attorney, prayed to have a charter, dated April 10, 1481, enrolled whereby John Babyngton, of Chilwell, Knight, late Esquire, granted to Richard Dey, of Selston, Notts., husbandman, a piece of vacant ground in Nottingham on 'le Tymberhull;' rendering therefore 2s. a year. 4569.

XXXIX.—1520-1, March 16. Chamber Lease for 21 years from John Rose, Mayor, and the Burgesses and Commonalty of Nottingham, by their common assent and consent, to William Maskery of a parcel of common ground called 'the Holmes,' lying between the Leen on the south and other freeholds of the said town on the north; and of all their parcels of ground and pasture beneath

Hethbeth Bridges called 'the Est Steynour,' lying between 'certain meare' stakes sett, made and lymited bitwen the Lordship of Bridgeford and the same Steynour' on the south and the Trent on the north. The willows and osiers thereon growing are reserved to the use of the town. The rent is 22s. for the Holmes and £4 for the Steynour. The said William shall have 'as many willow toppes and osyers in the seid groundes growng as shalle conueniently serue hym to the defence of the water of Trent.' The said William shall enclose the premises at his own expense. Witnesses: John Williamson, Thomas Mellours, Thomas Willoughby, William Inglyssh, William Turnour, and Robert Mellours, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace; William Kyrkby, John Howes, Thomas Stabuls, William Parmatour and Robert Fyssher, 'then beyng of the Common Councell;' William Holden and Hugh Odam, Sheriffs; William Maskery and Robert Mody, Chamberlains.

4874. 15

XL.—1522-3. Acquittance of the Pipe for Thomas Stabulles, Thomas Bembrig and Hugh Oldam, Collectors in Nottingham of the first payment of the Subsidy,² who render account of £56 2s. 2d., whereof they were allowed 27s., that is, at the rate of 2d. in the pound, for the fee of each of them.

4571. 20

XLI.—1523, August 1. Chamber Lease for 10 years from Thomas Mellours, Mayor, and the Burgesses of Nottingham, with the assent of the whole Community, to Thomas Dawson, 'fysshemonger,' of a close called 'Esingwold Steynour' otherwise called 'Seint George Close,' lying in the fields or meadows of Nottingham, late in the holding of Thomas Bredon, butcher; paying therefore 40s. a year rent.

4875 a.

XLII.—1524-5, March 21. Commission directed to the Mayor of Nottingham, William Meryng, Knight, William Perpoynt, Knight, and Thomas Sutton, Thomas Meryng, and the Sheriffs of the town of Nottingham, to raise money for the prosecution of the French War by means of gifts.

4572 b.

¹ meare = boundary (AS. 'ge-mære').

² The Roll of this Subsidy is printed above, page 162. The total there does not

agree with that in the above acquittance, for it only amounts to £50 6s. 8d., being £5 15s. 6d. less than the above.

XLIII.—1525, June 24. Feoffment by William Kyrkby, Richard Lyster, and Costin Pykerd of William Cowper, Thomas Clerk, and Henry Hopkyn of eight messuages, a stable, two cottages, twelve gardens, a cellar, and two acres of meadow-land; whereof they were
 5 enfeoffed, together with others now deceased, by Thomas Turnour, clerk, who had them, together with other feoffees, of the feoffment of Thomas Lovett.

4572.

XLIV.—1525, June 24. Indenture between William Cowper, gent, Thomas Clerk, of Newark, and Henry Hopkyn, cousins and
 10 heirs of Thomas Lovatt, deceased, of the one party, and William Parmytor, William Sherpington, John Elton, Thomas Gregory, and Robert Elton, of the other party, witnessing that whereas the said Thomas Lovatt had enfeoffed Master Thomas Turnour, clerk, and
 15 other his con-feoffees deceased, to uses declared in his last will, of the premisses specified in No. XLIII.; and that whereas Robert Mellors, William Kyrkby, Richard Litster, and Costyn Picard (who, with others deceased, were enfeoffed of the premisses at the request
 20 of the said Parmytor, Sherpington, Elton, Gregory, and Elton¹) have enfeoffed the said Cowper, Clerk, and Hopkyn of the premisses to the use abovesaid: the said Cowper, Clerk, and Hopkyn, in con-
 sideration of a sum of money paid to them, agree to permit Parmytor, Sherpington, Elton, Gregory, and Elton, and their assigns, to take
 25 the issues of the premisses to the uses specified in the said will for the term of years therein stated, and, after the lapse of the said term of years, to take to their own use. The said Cowper, Clerk, and
 Hopkyn shall suffer them to recover the premisses in fee-simple against themselves by writ of right according to the ancient custom
 of Nottingham or by common law, as their counsel shall elect. Until
 recovery and execution by *habere facias seisinam* at the common law
 30 or otherwise, Cowper, Clerk, and Hopkyn shall continue in seisin but shall not charge or encumber the premisses. After recovery, they agree to release the premisses to the said Parmytor, Sherpington, Elton, Gregory, and Elton.²

4573.

XLV.—1528, November 18. Lease for 31 years from William

¹ See preceding deed, No. XLIII.

² This deed is endorsed in the handwriting of William Gregory, Mayor's Clerk

1596-1617: 'These concern the lands which came to the towne from the Tan-ners.' See below, page 445, note 2.

Spicer, of Thorp, Leicestershire, to Thomas Mellers, one of the Aldermen of the town of Nottingham, of a house in Fleschargate, Nottingham, now in the holding of Robert Cony, 'skeepmacar,' and of a close near 'Saint John' Bar,' abutting upon Sande Lane on the east and the 'tythe bernys' of Nottingham on the west. Signature of Thomas Mellers. 5
Stretton MSS., No. XXVII.

XLVI.—1528-9, January 28. Writ of right brought by Henry Fosbroke and Elizabeth his wife against John Breden respecting a messuage in Nottingham; and writ directed to Thomas Blackwall, Beadle of the Nottingham Court, to summon Bredon. 4574 10

XLVII.—1532, October 2. Indenture made by Robert Hassylryg, Mayor, and the Burgesses of Nottingham, of the one party, and Robert Harwar, gent., Master of the King's Works at Nottingham Castle, of the other party, witnessing that whereas John Wylliamson, deceased, late an Alderman of Nottingham, held of the King a piece of waste ground (now enclosed by the said Robert) in Castilgatestrete at the rent of 16d. payable to the 'Shreffes' (= Sheriffs) of the town of Nottingham, as parcel of the King's fee-ferm rent: now, for divers reasons 'wheroff on ys that in so mych as the same grovnd [has] leyne by a long tyme vn occupied and vn manuryd and vn clenly vsyd with femaryse¹ and odre in convenient thynges, vnsemyng so nyghe the Kynges Castill theyr, and to the grett anoysanse off alle the hole towne,' it is covenanted that the said Robert, nor his heirs, shall not be charged with any yearly rent or chief rent for the same, but only for the rent of 4d., the Mayor and Burgesses discharging him against the King or Sheriffs of the balance of the original rent of 16d. 4574 b.

XLVIII.—1534, June 20. Appointment by the Mayor and Burgesses of William Lewes, chaplain, to the Wardenship of the Hospital of S. Leonard, Nottingham, the Chantry of S. Mary the Virgin in S. Mary's Church, and the [Chapel] of S. Michael the Archangel, vacant by the cession of John Dalderby.² 4575.

¹ femaryse = dunghills. See Glossary.

² This is almost word for word a copy of the appointment printed above, p. 150,

No. CXIV., the only important differences being in the clauses about cancelling the appointment.

XLIX.—1535, September 18. Chamber Lease for 60 years from Master William Parmytour, Mayor, the Aldermen and Burgesses of Nottingham, by the assent and consent of Sir Hugh Torleton, 'Prest of the Chauntre in the Parysch Church of Saynt Maryez of Nottingham' perpetuallie there constytute and ordened and fownded, called "Amyas Chauntre," to John Sladen, innholder, of a parcel of 'voyde grownde' belonging to the said town on the north side of Brydlesmyth Gate on the east side of the same Gate, adjoining a tenement in the holding of John Fryth, armourer, on the south and
 10 the lane called 'Lynbelane' on the north; paying therefore 16d. a year. The lessee agrees to build a shop with a chamber over it upon this land. Witnesses: Homfrey Quarnbye and William Coke, Sheriffs, William Holynzed,¹ Mayor's Clerk. 4875 b.

L.—1537, October 24. School Lease for 21 years from the
 15 Mayor, Burgesses and Wardens of the Free School within the town of Nottingham to Arthur Fygge, of Ancastre, co. Lincoln, innholder, of 'one capitall mese or inne called the "Angell"' in Ancastre, with certain lands in West Willoughbie; paying therefore 40s. yearly, 'to be payd on the fonte stone w^{it}hin the Parische Church of Seynt
 20 Maries there' (in Nottingham). 5454 a.

LI.—1539, July 1. Grant from William Sharpyngton, of Nottingham, tanner, to Richard Willoughby, James Mason, and John Gregory of all the lands in Nottingham that he, together with William Parmytour, John Elton, Thomas Gregory, and Robert Elton,
 25 now deceased, recovered in the King's Court at Nottingham before the Mayor and Sheriffs against William Cowper, Thomas Clerke, and Henry Hopkyn² by writ of *entry sur la disseisin in le post*. 4579.

LII.—1539, October 12. Chamber Lease for 21 years from Robert Hasylyrg, Mayor, and William Foster and John Sladen,
 30 Chamberlains, 'by the wolle, assent, and consent of the Burgesses,' to John Ynglysche, mercer, of a shop with a tavern under it, situate under the 'Guilhald' of the said town, late in the holding of Margery Mellours, deceased; paying therefore 8d. a year. The lessee covenants to maintain the premisses in good repair at his own cost, 'grett
 35 tymber only except.' 4876 a.

¹ This is in Holinshed's handwriting.

² See above, page 441, No. XLIV.

LIII.—1540, June 9. Probate of a codicil admitted before Edward Kellett, Doctor of Canon Laws ('Decretorum Doctor'), Commissary of the Archbishop.¹ Stretton MSS., No. XXVIII.

LIV.—1541, September 4. Lease for 21 years from Robert Lovatt, Mayor of Nottingham, and the Burgesses of the same town, 5
'by the assent and consent of alle the Burgesses and Commeners of the seid towne,' in consideration of £4, to John Cowpar, 'inholder,' of a close in the meadows of the same town called 'Esyngwold Steynours or Saynt George Close,' abutting upon Wylford Pasture on the south; paying therefore yearly 40s. 4580. 10

LV.—1541, September 8. Bridge Lease for 21 years from Robert Lovatt, Mayor, and the Burgesses of Nottingham, 'by the assent and consent of the whole commons of the same towne,' to Richard Kyte, 'yrenmonger,' of two parcels of land called 'Noo Mannes Parte,' lying between the Leen on the east and the King's highway 15
leading from Nottingham to the Trent Brygges on the west; and of another parcel of land between 'the Cheaney Poles north and south.' 5302.

LVI.—1542-3, February 14. Chamber Lease for 30 years from the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham to Randall' Glossoppe, 20
draper, of a shop at the west end of the 'Draperie' there, next the door upon the south side of the said 'Draperie,' with all 'burdes, trestylles, and settylles to the seyd shoppe or stalle in ony wyse apperteygnyng or belongyng;' paying therefore 4s. a year. 4876 c.

LVII.—1543, September 15. Indenture made between the Mayor 25
and Burgesses of Nottingham and Richard Wyllughbye, son and heir of Thomas Wyllughby, tanner, deceased, whereby the Mayor and Burgesses grant to him a parcel of land lying under the rock in the Little Marsh ('sub rupe in Parvo Marisco'), and a cellar near the said parcel, and a garden in 'le Narowe Mershe,' in exchange for two 30
gardens in Motehall' Gate. 4582.

LVIII.—1544, April 14. Grant from James Mason and John Gregorye to the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham of all the

¹ This has become separated from the codicil to which it relates.

lands, etc., in Nottingham, which they lately had of the feoffment of William Parmytour, William Sharpyngton, Thomas Gregorye, and Richard Wyllughbye,¹ for the repair and sustentation of the Bridges of Hethbeth over Trent.²

4584

5 LIX.—1545, March 28. Bridge Lease for 41 years from the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham to William Wryght, tanner, of a tenement or burgage and garden in the Narrowe Marshe belonging to Heghtbeth Bryggeze, containing in length towards the Leen 78 yards and in breadth 30 yards.

5303.

10 LX.—1545, April 20. Fine made at Westminster before John Baldewyn, William Shelley, Thomas Willoughby, and Humphrey Broun, Justices, between Ralph Rokeby and Dorothy his wife, plaintiffs, and Robert Roos, Esquire, and Dorothy his wife, deforciants, of the Manor of Montgrace and of three messuages, four tofts,
 15 a water-mill, a dovecote, three gardens, three hundred acres of land, a hundred acres of meadow, three hundred acres of pasture, two hundred acres of wood, fifty acres of heath ('bruera'), and ten shillings of rent, in Montgrace: the said Dorothy and Robert acknowledging the premises to be the right of the said Ralph, as premises
 20 which the said Ralph and Dorothy have of the gift of the said Robert and Dorothy.

Stretton MSS., No. XXIX.

LXI.—1545, July 29. Bill indented witnessing that Nicholas Hyde, of Godley, co. Chester, 'yoman,' John Selvester, of Wooley, in the same County, husbandman, Churchwardens of Mottr',³ have ex-
 25 changed a tenor bell with Henry Oldfeld, of Nottingham, and John Stockes, servant to the said Henry, for which exchange the Churchwardens covenant to pay 20s. The said Henry and John covenant to 'vphold ye sayd belle to be of a trew concord wth ye other ij. bells now hangyng in ye stepulle of Mottr'; and, yf yat ye said belle do
 30 not accord, ye sayd Henry and Johan do couenant to cary and recary

¹ See above, page 443, No. LI.

² It was, no doubt, in return for this grant that the Mayor and Burgesses granted an annuity of 40s. to the Tanners by deed dated February 18, 1546. This is printed

in Deering, p. 346, and was apparently taken by him from the Corporation records. The original grant does not now exist amongst the Corporation records.

³ Mottram, Cheshire.

of *yer proper costes* tyll *ye* haue broght a *belle* of *perfytt* concord,
and to vphold the *belle* for *ye* terme of a twelmoneth and a day.'

4583.

LXII.—1546, May 6. Chamber Lease for 6 years from the Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham to John Collenson, baker, and 5 John Heskye, innholder, in consideration of £58 paid before hand, of all the close or pasture called 'Est Crofte,' lying upon the east side of the lane leading from Lene Brigges to Cheany Brygges. The Mayor and Burgesses covenant to hedge the said close or pasture and repair one sufficient gate as at all times heretofore has been 10 accustomed, and reserve to themselves power to take away earth and gravel therefrom for the repair of highways and 'all other *maner* of quyck woode' for repairing hedges.

4876 b.

A P P E N D I X.

I.—*Oaths of Office of the Sheriffs, Councillors and Chamberlains.*¹

[*Temp.* Hen. VII. ?]

[THE OATH OF THE SHERIFFS.]

. . . ferme of this t[owne] and [ot]her fermes cont[e]yned in the . . .
duly account, when ye be call[ed] thereto, and save and keepe harm[lesse]
. . . [t]he Mayor and Burgesses and Commons of this sayd towne, and their
5 [successou]rs, in that behalfe; and all oder things that longeth to the . . .
[ye shall] well and truly and indifferently do and execute to your pow[er]. So
hel]pe you God, etc.

THE OATH OF THE COMMON COUNCELL

Ye shall well and truly, to your cunning² and power, do and occupy the
10 office of one of the Common Councell of this towne; and [shall] truly
observe and keepe the Maires counsell and all oder persons being of the
Common Councell of this sayd towne, and true and lawfull counsell give to
your conning² to the said Maire for the time being; and come to the seyde
Maires presence when ye be by the Common Officer, or any oder officer,
15 reasonably required and commanded, without ye be by a reasonable excuse
or cause letted;³ and to helpe to ordeine by your counsell that that may be
profitable for the weel of this sayd towne; and all oder things that longeth to
the same office ye shall well, trewly and diligently do and execute to your
power; and in the same weele and indifferently behave you, not sparing
20 noder⁴ for lofe⁵ nor dred, meede, malice, nor euill will. So help you God,
etc.

CHAMBERLAYNES OATH.

Ye shall well and truly, to your conings² and powers, do and occupy the
office of the Chamberlaynes of this towne from this [day] to this day
12 months, that is to say, by the space of a hol[e] yeaere; and the common

¹ From Greaves' papers. The leaf containing these oaths is much mutilated. The Mayor's oath, no doubt, preceded the Sheriffs'. It is not improbable, so far as we can judge by the orthography, that Greaves copied these oaths from an entry in the Red Book in the writing of William

Easingwold, Mayor's Clerk from 1478 (see vol. ii., p. 431, note 3) to about 1506. This cannot be far from the right date.

² cunning = knowledge.

³ letted = hindered.

⁴ noder = neither.

⁵ lofe = love.

woods, meadowes, rents, fermes, or voy[de] grounds letten, or to be letten, wayfes and straves duely and diligently oversee, and them, and each one of them, rule . . . and sett to ferme by the advise, oversight and assent [of the] Mayer and Common Councell for, and to, the most proffitt, weeie and benefitt [of the sayd] Mayre and Commons of this sayd towne; and truely 5 . . . geder and levy make of all maner rents and . . . and duties to the sayd Commons by the reason . . . in any wise belonging or appertayning; and due and . . . reparations on all manner tenements or oder things be- [longing to] the sayd towne ye [shall] make, or cause to be made; and the . . . commandements lawfull for the weal, worship and p[rofit of the] sayd 10 towne, as well *without* the towne as *within*, both . . . your body, goods and cattels ye shall gladly fulfil . . . or cause to be done *without* any delay; and when . . . soone as ye, after ye rule and ordinance of this sayd [towne], be warned and called thereto of every *parcell* of m[oney by] you, or eider of you, received for the common vse and [profit of the] sayd towne, ye shall 15 true accounts and reckoning . . . not *with*draw you for the same, and none all . . .¹ your sayd accounts [and] reckonings, nor in your . . . , but such as is good and true; and your true and d[utiful] attendance give to the sayd Major² at all due ti[m]es as hath beene by your old *predecessors* vsed and accustom[ed; and all] oder things that of old time to the sayd office [are 20 pertaining] or in any wise belonging to your sayd *conni[ng and]* powers do and truly execute. So helpe you God, [etc.].

4770, pp. 1, 2.

II.—*Notes from the Red Book regarding the Wearing of their Cloaks by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Councillors, etc.*³

[*Temp. Hen. VII. ?*]

From the burnt parts of the Great Red Book which contained the antient customs, orders, etc., of the Corporacion of Nottingham.

These been the days that the Mayre and his Brederne hase used and 25 accustomed of old time to wear their clokes and their last livery, and hit is is thought that hit sho'd⁴ so continewe, to the honor of God and conservation of the gode rule of the towne.

¹ Probably 'none all[owance demand in] your sayd accounts,' etc.

² Major = Mayor.

³ This is derived from notes in a handwriting much resembling that of Robert Seagrave, Town Clerk, 1758-1790. It would seem from the heading to these extracts that the Red Book was not wholly destroyed. These notes are entered on blank pages of Greaves' papers. They have been already printed, but very in-

correctly, in Bailey's *Annals of Nottinghamshire*, i. p. 378. The text there given was evidently derived from these notes, although it purports to be taken from 'an ancient book of the Corporation, greatly damaged by fire.' The orthography of the original MS. has not been very rigorously adhered to. The MS. was, like the preceding extract, probably in the handwriting of William Easingwold.

⁴ sho'd = should.

First, the seid Mayre and his Bredren to were there seid clokes and last livery and all the Clothyng¹ in lykewyse on Michaelmas day when the Mayre is chosen to the ² be done and the drynkyng *with* the Mayre and Sheriffs.

- 5 Also the seid Mayre and his Bredren to were there seid clokes and last livery and the whole Clothyng in lykewyse on the Saturday next after Michaelmas day, etc. [*So burnt it can't be made out.*³]

Also the seid Mayre and his Bredren to were there seid clokes and last livery and all the Clothyng in lykewyse on All Hallows day, namely in time
10 of procession going, and also during the Hygh Messe, etc.

Also the seid Mayre and his Bredren to were there seid clokes and last livery and all the Clothyng in lykewyse on Christmes day, and namely in time of procession goyng, and also duryng the Hygh Messe, etc.

- Also the seid Mayre and his Bredren to were there said clokes and last
15 livery and all the Cloathyng lykewyse on xijth day in tyme of Dyvyne Service, and namely going and also duryng ye High Messe, etc.

Also the seid Mayre and his Bredren to were there seid clokes and last livery and all the Clothyng lykewyse on Candlemes day in ye tyme of procession going and also during the Hygh Messe, etc.

- 20 Also the seid Mayre, etc., on Pasche⁴ day and namely in tyme of procession going, and also during the High Messe, and at the sermon at the afternoon.

[*Four other days besides but so burnt it can't be read.*³]

*Divers oder old constitutions hereafter followeth.*³

- 25 First hit is an old custom for the Mayre, for the tyme being, to geve his bredren knowledge for to see the game of the fyshing, etc.

Item the said Mayre, for [the] tyme being, in lykewyse to geve them knowledge of every bere baityng and bull baiting within the town to see the sport of the game *after* the old custom and usage.

- 30 Item the said Mayre for [the] tyme being to make due serche *within* the town in the week afore Lenton ² for whyte heryng, red herynge, salt fyshe ² for the town, yat ye Kyngs people may be served passyng, repassyng, *after* the olde custom and usage. 4770, p. 12.

¹ The Clothing or Livery means those that have served the office of Chamberlain or Sheriff; Deering, p. 106.

² Blank in MS.

³ Note in MS. Deering, p. 124, prints two extracts from the 'Leiger' of Nottingham (*i.e.* the Red Book) which probably followed the above regulations. They relate to the annual journey of the Mayor

and his Brethren to Southwell (see above, page 362, note 1) and to the subsequent procession through Nottingham. Deering's extracts were derived from the Register of Southwell (the *Liber Albus*), into which they had been copied from the Nottingham Red Book by Francis Leek, Prebendary of Woodborough 1660-1670 (Le Neve, iii. 460).

⁴ Pasche = Easter.

III.—*List of Tolls belonging to the Borough of Nottingham to be taken by the Burgesses of Retford.*

[About 1500.]

THESE BEENE THE CUSTOMES AND TOLLE WHICH THE BAYLIFFS OF RADFORD¹ WERE WONT TO TAKE WITHIN THE SHYRE OF NOTTINGHAM FROM REMPSTON BROOKE² VNTO THE WATER OF RADFORD AND FRO NEWARKE BRIGG VNTO BICKERSDYKE⁴ BOTH BY WATER AND BY LAND, ETC., VIDELICET APUD MAREELBRIGGES.⁵

First of every shipp sayling with merchandise within the toll meres ⁶	4d.
Item of euery cariage of wooll, lead, iron, or cloth	2d.
Item of every cariage of out gate of the same	2d.
Item of every pakke of cloth called 'a mayled pack'	4d.
Item of every cariage of any kinnes ⁷ of corne bought for merchandise	2[d.] 5
Item of every horse-load bought for merchandise	ob.
Item of a load of tessels ⁸	4d.
Item of an horse load of the same	2d.
Item of a man's burden of the same	jd.
Item of a load of bulker ware	2d. 10
Item of an horse load of the same	jd.
Item of a man's burden of the same	q. ⁹
Item of a load of onions or garlick	2d.
Item of an horse load of the same	jd.
Item of a man's burden of the same	ob. 15
Item of a cheese cart	2d.
Item of an horse load of cheese	jd.
Item of a man's burden of the same	ob.
Item of an horse-load of lead, iron, wax, hony, lynnen cloth, shere wooll	jd. 20
Item a cart or wayne load of any of them	2d.
Item a man's burden of the same	ob.
Item of an horse-load of havermele ¹⁰	ob.

¹ From Greaves' papers.

² Retford. These were the tolls of the Burgesses of Nottingham leased to the Burgesses of Retford in A.D. 1225. See vol. i., p. 18, No. X.

³ The 'duitus ultra Rempstunam' of the Charter of Henry II., vol. i., p. 2, No. I.

⁴ Now known as 'Bycardyke,' part of the northern boundary of Nottinghamshire.

⁵ Greaves has written 'Mattersay' under this name, but it is Merrils Bridge, West Drayton.

⁶ mere = boundary (from AS. 'gemære').

⁷ kinnes = kinds.

⁸ tessell = teasel (AS. 'tassel').

⁹ q. = $\frac{1}{4}$ d. (Latin *quadrans*).

¹⁰ havermele = oatmeal. (Dan. 'havre-meel.') See Glossary.

	Item a man's burden of the same	q. ¹
	Item a cart-load	2d.
	Item of a cole-cart	ob.
	Item a charcole wayne	2d.
5	Item of a cart of any kynes ² fish, salt or fresh hearring, and oder	2d.
	Item of an horse-load of the same	jd.
		4770, p. 36.
	Item of a man's burden of the same	ob.
	Item of a barr cart new bought	jd.
10	Item of a bounden cart new bought with iron	2d. ob.
	Item of every tyre of a cart brought to sell	2d.
	Item of the buyers if it be bought <i>within</i> the towne of Rettford	2d.
	Item of every buyers (<i>sic</i>) of a bare cart <i>within</i> the sayd towne	ob.
	Item of every buyer of a bound cart <i>within</i> the same towne	2d.
15	Item of every horse or mare bought <i>within</i> the same towne, the buyer jd. and the seller	jd.
	Item of every oxe, cow, stott, or qui ³ bought <i>within</i> the same towne, the buyer ob. and the seller an	ob.
	Item of every sheepe or swyne, of the buyer q. and of the seller	q.
20	Item of a wayne load of nete skins or sheepe skins	2d.
	Item an horse load of the same skins	jd.
	Item a man's load of the same skins	ob.
	Item of a salt cart	2d.
	Item of an horse load of salt	jd.
25	Item of a paire of mill stones	4d.
	Item of a tunn of wyne	2d.
	Item of a tunne of wodde ⁴	2d.
	Item for a tunne of Rochester earth	2d.
	Item for a carriage of tarr or pitch, or hony, made or unmade tallow, or sope, or oyle	2d.
30	Item of a horse load of the same	jd.
	Item of a man's burden of the same	ob.
	Item of a horse load of bread	jd.
	Item of a wayne or cart load of hempe, line or fembulle ⁵	2d.
35	Item of an horse load of the same	jd.
	Item of a man's burden of the same	ob.

¹ q. = $\frac{1}{4}$ d. (Latin *quadrans*).² kynes=kinds.³ qui = 'quey' or 'why,' a north-country word for a heifer or young calf. See Glossary.⁴ wodde=woad.⁵ fembulle = 'female,' i.e., female hemp. See Tusser's *Husbandry*, E.D.S., 55, 8; Fitzherbert's *Husbandry*, E.D.S., c. 146 l. 57.

Item of a load of syths	4d.
Item an horse load of syths	2d.
4770, p. 37.	
Item of every payre of smythies bellowes, though there be 20 paire in a carriage	4d. 5
Item of a wayne load of grindstons	2d.
Item of an horse load of grynd stones	jd.
Item of a load of madder	2d.
Item of an horse load of the same	jd.
Item of a man's load of the same	ob. 10
Item of a wayne load of sythstones	2d.
Item of an horse load of the same	jd.
Item of a wayne load of fedurys	4d.
Item of an horse load of the same	2d.
Item of a man's burden of the same	jd. 15
Item of every peece of hayrcloth ¹ to sell	ob.
Item of every horse coming with a broad halter to sell	jd.
Item of every horse coming with a narrow halter to sell	ob.
Item of every harres of horses ² hand over head ³	ob.
Item of a score of nete	4d. 20
Item of a score of sheepe	5d.
Item of a score of swine	8d.
4770, p. 38.	

IV.—*Allowance of the Immunity of the Mayor and Burgesses
from the Forest Laws.*

1498, July 6.

⁴*Forest.* ⁵Major et Burgenses villae Nottingham quieti de omnibus assartis, purpresturis et vastis Forestae, et de regardo sive visu forestariorum, 25 viridariorum, regardatorum, etc. Et quod habeant canes ad venandum lepores et vulpes, ita quod dampnum inde non fiat Domino Regi nec heredi-

¹ hayrcloth=hair-cloth, sackcloth (AS. 'hære'). Originally made of goat-hair; Neckham, *De Naturis Rerum*, c. 161, p. 267.

² harres of horses=a stud of stallions (Fr. *haras*, Low Latin *haracium*). See Cath., p. 174 n. 1; Prompt., p. 227 n. 2.

³ hand over head=singly, one by one?

⁴ From Gregory's papers.

⁵ *Translation*: 'The Mayor and Burgesses of Nottingham quit of all assarts

and purprestures and wastes of the Forest, and of regard or view of the foresters, verderors, regardors, etc. And that they may have dogs to hunt hares and foxes, provided that damage be not done thereby to our Lord the King or his heirs of his venison.—Evidence in the charter of King John produced there. Judgment. In the Forest before the Justices in Eyre of the Forest, July 6, 13 Henry VII.' See above, page 212, and vol. i., page 120.

bus suis de venatione sua.—*Evidence in charter de Johanne Rege*¹ prolata² ibidem. Judicium. In Foresta coram Justitiariis Forestae Itenerantibus, 6 July, xiiij. H. 7. 4771, fo. 4d.

V.—*Dame Agnes Mellers' Ordinances for the Free School founded by her.*

[1512?]

³To all Christian people to whose knowledge this present writing triplicate 5 indented shall come to be seene or redde, Agnes Mellars, wydowe and vovesse,⁴ sendeth greeting in him that the roote of Jessee hath producte to the salvation of all people.

Whereas the most excellent and famous Prince, Kynge Henry the Eighte, of his right blessed disposicion and mere mercye, by his *lettres patentes*⁵ 10 sealed vnder his great seale, hath licenced, authorised and graunted to his welbeloved councellour Thomas Lovell, Knyghte, Treasurer of his most honorable Householde, and me the sayd Agnes, and to *our executours*, and to *euerye* one of vs, lycence, power and auctorityte to begynne, founde and erecte, vnyte, create, and establishe one free schole of one Schole Maister 15 and one Vssher perpetuallie to be kepte in the parisshe of *our* Ladye in the towne of Nottingham, for euermore to endure, after the ordering, institutions, and will of vs the sayd Thomas and me the sayd Agnes, or one of vs, *our* executors or assignees, or the *executours* of eyther of vs, hereafter to be made; and further thinges, as in the same *lettres patentes* more playnelie 20 appeareth.

Know ye that I, remembringe how the vniuersall faythe Catholyke by clergy and comons most fyrmylye corrobred,⁶ and by learninge the publike weale *commenlye* ys gouerned, ardentlie haue desire to the honour of Almightye God, laude and prayse to the electe and chosen Mother of *Mercye* 25 and *Virgyn Our* Lady Saynte Marye, to accomplishe the sayd vertuous and blessed graunte; and by force thereof begynne, erecte, founde, create, establishe and make one Free Schole of one Maister and one Vssher to teach grammer, *euerlastinglye* to endure and to be kepte in the Parisshe of *Our* Blessed Ladye Saynt Marye the Virgin *within* the towne of Nottingham:

¹ *Rege*,] 'Regis,' MS.

² *prolata*,] 'plitat' (=placitata), MS.

³ From Gregory's papers, written in a legal hand, with marginal notes, etc., in Gregory's writing. These ordinances have been printed from this source by Deering, p. 154; Bailey, p. 367; and, more accurately, by Mr. S. Corner, B.A., in the *Forester, or Nottingham High School Magazine*, iii. 54 (1880).

⁴ vovesse=a widow under a vow of perpetual chastity. Such a vow is printed in the *Testamenta Eboracensia*, iii. 319.

⁵ These letters patent, dated Nov. 22, 1512, are now in the possession of the Trustees of the High School. They have been printed by Mr. S. Corner in the *Forester*, iii. 6 (1880).

⁶ corrobred = corroborated, strengthened (Latin *corroborare*).

willing, ordeynynge and establisshing that the sayd schole be evermore called the Free Schole of the towne of Nottingham, and Maister John Smithe, parson of Bilburge, I make scholemaister of the same as longe as yt shall seeme me and the sayd Mayor of the same towne of Nottingham, for the tyme beinge, convenient; and my right trustye frendes Maister William 5 Inglishe and William Barwell¹ I make deputyes and ordeyne Guardians, Keepers and Surveyoures of the sayd Free Schole during theyr liues. I will also, ordeyne and establishe that the Mayor, Aldermen and the Commen Councell of the sayd towne of Nottingham, and theyr successoures, after the decease of the sayd William, shall yerely from yere to yere, in the feaste of 10 the Translacion of Saynt Richarde the Bysshopp,² choose two discrete persons, Burgeyses of the sayd towne of Nottingham, to be Chamberlayns, Gardian[s], Keepers and Surveyoures of the landes, tenementes and possessions pertayning and bequeathed, gyven, or hereafter to be given or bequeathed, and belonging to the sayd Free Schole, to rule, governe and supporte the 15 charges, paymentes and businesses of the same from the sayd feaste of [the] Translacion of Saynt Richard then nexte following: at the whiche feaste, or within eighte dayes then nexte following, I will that the sayd Gardians now by me named, and hereafter to be named, made and electe, shall make accompte to the sayd Mayor and Aldermen, and theyr successoures, of all 20 thinges by them receyved or taken to the vse of the sayde foundacion. And after their accomptes so made and finished, newe Gardians, or ells the same, by the advise and discrecion of the sayd Mayor and Aldermen, to be electe and chosen. And that the same Gardians, Keepers and Surveyoures, by the name of Gardians of the Free Schole of Nottingham, maye pleade and be 25 ympleaded before all Judges in euery Court and all Courtes, and accions maynteyne and haue.

Moreover, I will that the sayd Mayor and Aldermen and Commen Councell of the sayd towne of Nottingham, with the Gardians that now be of the sayde Schole, or hereafter shalbe, or eighte of them at the leaste 30 (whereof the Mayor and Gardians of the same Free Schole I will shalbe three), after the decease of Maister John Smithe, parson of Bilburge, or after such tyme as yt shall fortune the sayde Maister John Smith to leaue or to be removed from the sayde office of Scholemaister, shall conducte³ and hire one other able person of good and honest conversacion to be the 35 Scholemaister of the sayd Free Schole, and one Vssher, such tyme, and as soone as, the landes and possessions gyven to the sayd Free Schole will supporte the charges thereof; and the same Scholemaister and Vssher for good and reasonable cawses, and either of them, to amoue and expell, and other in

¹ The Mayor's Clerk.

² June 16.

³ conducte=engage, hire (Latin *conducere*).

his and theire steades to take, retayne and put in from tyme to tyme, as often and when they shall thinke requisite and necessarye.

And furthermore, I will and ordeyne that the Scholemayster, for the tyme beinge, and his Vssher, or one of them, shall daylye, when he kepeth Schole, 5 cause the Schollers euery morninge in theyre Scholehouse, ere they begin theyre learninge, to saye, with an hye voice, whole *Credo in Deum patrem*,¹ etc.

Also I ordeyne and establishe that the Gardians of the sayd Free Schole, for the tyme beinge, [and] theyr successours, shall yerely, in the feaste of 10 the Translacion of Saynt Richard (which is the xvjth of June), kepe, or cause to be kepte and done, solempnelie in the Church of Saynt Maryes in Nottingham the obbiit² of the sayd Richard Mellars my husbände and myne, after my decease; and giue, paye and expende of the rentes, yssues and proffites geuen, bequeathed, perteyning and belonging to the sayd Free Schole 15 for our soules health twentye shillinges, in fourme followinge; that ys to saye, to the Vicare of the sayd Church, personallie being present from the begynnege of the *Dyryge*³ and Masse of the same obbiit to the endinge thereof, for his attendance and for his lightes at that tyme burnenge, three shillinges, and, if he occupie by deputye, then to haue but two shillinges; and 20 to euery preiste of the same Church and eyther of the Clarkes of the Parisshe there also beinge for such like tyme, iiijd.; and also the Mayor of the towne of Nottingham, for the tyme being, personallie present at the beginnyng and ending of the same Masse and *Dirige*, vjd.; and to euery Alderman of the sayd towne there also being present for such like tyme, iiijd.; 25 and to the Mayores Clarcke and his two Sergiantes, beinge and attendinge of theire Maister and Aldermen at the beginnyng of this sayd Masse and *Dirige*, and for serving such thinges as shalbe prepared for theim at the sayd obbiit, to eiche of them ijd.; and to the Parisshe Clarcke for the great belles ringing eighte peales and after the accustomed lengthe, three shillinges. And 30 that the sayd Gardians shall retayne and keepe in theyr owne handes for either of them for their owne vses, for their businesse and attendaunce in providing bread, ale and cheese, towells, cuppes and other necessary thinges at the sayde obbiit, and that they shall expende in breade to be sente to [the] Aldermen and other, according to the custome in the Church, ijs, in 35 cheese viijd., in ale xvjd., and the residue remayning over this, myne ordinaunce and will perfourmed,—if any be lefte—I will that yt shall be

¹ The Creed.

² obbiit = the anniversary of the death (*obitus*).

³ *Dyryge* = *Dirige* ('direct,' imperative), the first word in an antiphon in the office

for the dead from Psalm v. 8: '*Dirige*, Domine Deus meus, in conspectu tuo viam meam.' See Prof. Skeat's note to Piers Plowman, (E.E.T.S.) Text C. passus iv. 476. Hence *dirge*.

distributed to the poorest scholers of the sayd Free Schole to pray for *our* sowles and all *our* frendes.

I will also, ordeyne and establissh and straitlye enioyne that the Scholemaister and Vsshers, nor any of them, haue, make or vse any potacions,¹ cockfichte or drinking with his or their wiffe at wiffes, hoost or hoostices, but 5 onely twise in the yea; nor take any other giftes or avayles² where by the schollers or their frendes shoulde be charged but at the playsure of the frendes of the scholers, saue the wages to be payde by the sayde Gardyans.

And hereafter, if yt fortune the sayd Mayor and Aldermen and Commencell to be negligent and forgettfull in finding and hireinge of the Schole- 10 maister and Vssher fourty dayes next after such tyme as yt shall fortune him to be amoved or decease, keping and dooing the *obbiit* yerely in maner and fourme above expressed by such like tyme, or the landes, tenementes or hereditamentes and other possessions or the yerely value of theim into other vses then findeng of the Free Schole to convert, then³ I will, ordeyne and es- 15 tablissh that the Pryor and Covent of the Monasterye of the Holye Trinitye of Lenton, for the tyme beinge, and their successors, shall haue, as a forfayture, the rule, guyding and ouersight of the sayd landes, tenementes and Scholemaister, with all other thinges to the premisses in any wise apperteyninge, to thintente aboue expressed, in as ample and large wise as the 20 Mayor and Burgeyses haue, or shoulde haue had, the same by this my present constitucion and ordynaunce.

Also I ordeyne and establissh that the ordinaunces, statutes, establisshmentes and constitucions for the good gouernaunce and rule [of] the sayd Free Schole by me made in my liffe vnder my seale by me determyned ever- 25 lastingly to be kepte, and eche one of theim, stedfastlye shall be holden, observed and kepte for ever, withoute any diminucion, abbridgment or chaunginge of theim, or any of theym, in any wise.

And that yt shall be lawfull to the sayd Mayor, Aldermen and Commencell, and their successors, at all tymes hereafter, from tyme to tyme, at 30 their libertyes, other constitucions, statutes and ordinaunces for their good gouernaunce and continewance of the sayd Free Schole to make, and theim, or parte of theim, by their discrecions to repeale and adnulle att their pleasure, as often and when so euer they shall thinke yt most necessarye and convenyent, so that suche constitucions, statutes and ordinaunces of new to 35 be made, nor any of theim, be in any wise contrarye or repugnaunte to the statutes, establisshmentes and ordinaunces by me in my liffe vnder my seale made, written and determyned.

In witnes whereof, etc.

4771, p. 1 sqq.

¹ potacions = drinking parties (Latin *potatio*).

² avayles = profits.

³ *then*,] 'there,' MS.

VI.—*Licence to Guardians of the Free School to enclose Land.*

1515-16, February 6.

'[Die] Mercurii in prima septimana Quadragesimae, anno septimo Henrici Octavi, per Thomam Mellors, Majorem, omnes Aldermannos, Consiliarios, Vicecomites, Camerarios, et multos alios Burgenses.

Freschole Close inclosed.—Ordinatum existit Willelmo Inglishe et Willelmo Barwell, Gardianis Liberae Scholae infra villam praedictam fundatae, ad meliorationem, sustentationem, et aedificationem ejusdem Scholae, quod bene licebit dictis Gardianis includere imperpetuum [et] in separali omni tempore anni tenere et custodire unam parcelam terrae in campis villae Nottingham' continentem² acras terrae, jacentem super S. sine inquietatione, molestatione, seu perturbatione praedictorum Majoris et Burgensium seu Communitatis villae praedictae, heredum, successorum aut assignatorum suorum: redditus quoque et proficua ejusdem terrae sic inclusae in sustentationem ejusdem scholae annuatim convertere et disponere.

Reyled Close inclosed: this was Dobledayes, and now Mr. Shawes.—Et insuper, ipso eodem die, per praedictos Majorem, Burgenses et Communitatem³ concessum est Johanni Dowbuldey (qui praedictam terram dedit dictis Majori et Burgensibus ad supportationem ejusdem Scholae), quod bene licebit dicto Johanni Dobledey, heredibus et assignatis suis, includere cum stipitibus et fossatis et in separali in perpetuum omni tempore anni habere, tenere, et possidere unam clausuram antiquitus nuncupatam '*the Reyled*

¹ From Greaves' papers. *Translation:* Wednesday in the first week of Lent, in the seventh year of Henry the Eighth, by Thomas Mellers, Mayor, all the Aldermen, Councillors, Sheriffs, Chamberlains, and many other Burgesses. *Freeschool Close inclosed.*—It was ordered for William English and William Barwell, Guardians of the Free School founded within the town aforesaid, for the improvement, sustentation, and building of the same School, that the said Guardians shall be allowed to enclose for ever and to hold and keep in severalty at all times of the year a parcel of land in the fields of Nottingham containing _____ acres of land, lying upon S. _____, without disturbance, molestation, or perturbation from the aforesaid Mayor and Burgesses or the Community of the town aforesaid, their heirs, successors or assigns: and to yearly convert and dispose of the rents and profits of the said

land so enclosed for the sustentation of the said School. *Railed Close inclosed: this was Doubleday's, and now Mr. Shaw's.*—And moreover, on the same day, it was granted by the aforesaid Mayor, Burgesses and Community to John Doubleday (who gave the aforesaid land to the said Mayor and Burgesses for the support of the said School), that the said John Doubleday, his heirs and assigns, should be allowed to enclose with stakes and ditches and to have, hold, and possess in severalty for ever at all times of the year a close called from old time 'the Railed Close,' lying near Boycroft in the fields of the town aforesaid, for the use of the aforesaid John, his heirs and assigns, for ever: to have and hold so in severalty and to keep for ever, etc.

² Blank in MS.

³ *Communitatem*,] 'Coias' (= Communitas), MS.

Close, jacentem juxta Boycrofte in campis villae praedictae, ad usum praedicti Johannis, heredum et assignatorum suorum in perpetuum: habendam et tenendam sic in separali [et] in perpetuum custodiendam, etc.¹ 4771, fo. 5d

VII.—*Order about the Sale of Sheepskins in the Saturday Market.*

1542-3, January 18.

Anno Domini 1543, *xviij*^a *Januarii*, anno 34 *H.* 8, *Homfrido Quernby, Majore*,² by ye advyse of the Aldermen and Common Councill onely: 5

Shepeskyns to be bought betwene the Malt Crosse and the Tymber Hill on the Sattyrdays, *et non alibi: poena*,³ 3s. 4d. euerie defalt. 4771, fo. 5.

VIII.—*List of Municipal Officers.*

1485-1547.

This List has been compiled upon the same principles as the similar lists in the preceding volumes. Names derived from Greaves' List are marked with an asterisk (*). The names of the Aldermen are here inserted under the year in which they are first described as Aldermen. In the majority of cases there is no record of their election. They held the office during their lifetime, unless removed for misconduct. For this reason a few notes of their deaths are here added. A careful search amongst the wills at York would undoubtedly yield many more of these dates. The Mayor was elected from the Aldermen: hence it seems certain that a man was an Alderman before he was elected Mayor, although in many cases no record of his being Alderman exists. The Aldermen were Justices of the Peace by virtue of their office. The numbers of Burgesses enrolled are derived from Greaves.

ADDITIONS TO PREVIOUS LISTS.

- 1389-90 William Dyvet and Robert Jerman, junior, Chamberlains.
- 1401-02 Thomas Fox and John del Heeth, Chamberlains.
- 1415-16 Thomas Roley and William Wrastlyngworth, Chamberlains.
- 1450-51 Thomas Babington, Recorder. Richard Samon, John Plumptre, John Orgrave, Thomas Alestre, Geoffrey Kneveton, John Ilkeston, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace. Richard Parker and Thomas Bradmer, Chamberlains.
- 1461-62 Ralph Hall and John Cook, Chamberlains.
- 1466-67 Richard Burton and John Taverner, Sheriffs.

¹ Gregory notes that 'Margery Doubleday, by her will, dated 20 Junii, anno 1544 and 36 H. 8, gaue this close to the towne after 21 ans [=annos, years] then next cominge.'

² *Translation:* In the year of our Lord 1543, January 18, 34 Henry VIII., Humphrey Quarnby, then Mayor.

³ *Translation:* and not elsewhere: penalty.

- 1484-85 Thomas Thurland, Mayor, Thomas Ball and Edward Hilton, Sheriffs. Lawrence Lowe, Recorder. Richard Mellers and John Williamson, Chamberlains. Thomas Cost, Warden and Supervisor of Hethbeth Bridges. William Easingwold, Mayor's Clerk.¹ Richard Brown, Mayor's Sergeant. John Sie and Thomas Mellers, Common Sergeants. Burgesses enrolled 9.
- 1485-86 Richard Alestre, Mayor, John Bellyn and John Williamson, Sheriffs. Lawrence Lowe, Recorder. John Coste and John Howett, Chamberlains. Thomas Cost, Bridge-Master. Burgesses enrolled 18.*
- 1486-87 William Hegyn, Mayor, John Shaw and William Wright, Sheriffs. John Howett and William Conyngton, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 31.
- 1487-88 Richard Ody, Mayor, Edmund Milnes and John Serjant, Sheriffs. Thomas Molyneux, Recorder. John Hunt, Edmund Hunt, William Hegyn, Thomas Warner,³ Aldermen. Hugh Smyth and John Spenser, Chamberlains. Thomas Coste and Ralph Hill, Bridge-Masters. Burgesses enrolled 20.⁴
- 1488-89 Thomas Warner, Mayor, Richard Pikerd and Richard Litster,⁵ Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 21.
- 1489-90 *Walter Hylton, Mayor, Richard Esot and Thomas Dalderby, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 16.
- 1490-91 Thomas Thurland, Mayor, Thomas Watte and William Conyngton, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 7.
- 1491-92 John Clerk, Mayor, Richard Clugh and Thomas Clyfton, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 11.
- 1492-93 John Wedurley, Mayor, Thomas Williamson and Robert Tulle, Sheriffs.⁶ Thomas Babington,⁷ Recorder. John Clerk,

¹ See vol. ii., p. 431, note 3. Easingwold died before 1506; see page 436, No. XXX.

² See page 8, line 24. The number agrees with that given by Greaves.

³ Thomas Warner died before Feb. 2, 1506; see above, page 436, No. XXX.

⁴ See page 14, line 1. The number agrees with that given by Greaves.

⁵ He is called Richard Fisher in No. 1374, p. 101. He was a 'fisher' by calling.

⁶ Thomas Williamson is described as 'late Sheriff' in 1494 (No. 1375, p. 9); and Thomas Williamson and Robert Tulle are called 'late Sheriffs' in 1495 (No. 1377, p. 27). These are the authorities for their insertion here.

⁷ Thomas Babington, of Dethick, died March 13, 1518-19; Thoroton, p. 102; Cox, *Churches of Derbyshire*, i. 29. He is mentioned as Recorder as late as 1515, so it is probable that he held this office until his death.

- William Hegyn,¹ Richard Ody, Thomas Warner, Walter Hylton,² Aldermen. Burgesses enrolled 4.
- 1493-94 William Hegyn, Mayor, Robert Curtes and John Pyerson, Sheriffs. Roger Rossendale and Alexander Elleryngton, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 11.
- 1494-95 Richard Ody, Mayor, Robert Tulle and John Webster, Sheriffs. Thomas Thurland, Alderman. William Maskary, Chamberlain. Burgesses enrolled 16.³
- 1495-96 'Thomas Warner, Mayor, John Shawe and Christopher Pykard, Sheriffs. John Cost, mercer, the elder, and Nicholas Fisser, Chamberlains. Robert Hyrde, Sheriffs' Sergeant. Richard Brown, Sergeant at Mace for the Commons. Burgesses enrolled 25.
- 1496-97 Walter Hilton, Mayor, John Walton and Alexander Elrington, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 3.
- 1497-98 John Selyok, Mayor, John Coste and Thomas Halle, Sheriffs. Richard Mellers and John Cost,⁵ Aldermen. William Turnour, John Cost, mercer, and Thomas Hobson,⁶ Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 28.
- 1498-99 John Seliok, Mayor, Robert Norwode and Henry Hobbys, Sheriffs. Thomas Mont and Robert Wales, Chamberlains. Brian Clapham, Mayor's Sergeant. Burgesses enrolled 6.
- 1499-1500 Richard Mellours, Mayor, Thomas Tamworth and John Cown, Sheriffs. Richard Andrewe, Hugh Smyth, Thomas Alestre, and Richard Pykerd, Common Councillors.⁷ Thomas Alestre and John Howett, Coroners. John Rose, butcher, and John Williamson, draper, Chamberlains. John Sye, Sheriffs' Clerk. Brian Clapham and Edward Wilson, Sergeants at Mace for the Commons. John Oliver, Mayor's Sergeant, John Walker, Common Neatherd, Richard Milner, Common Swineherd. Burgesses enrolled 11.
- 1500-01 William Hegyn, Mayor, William Turnour and William Bendbow,

¹ William Hegyn died before 1509, for there is an action by his executors in No. 1382, page 52.

² Walter Hilton died before Oct. 12, 1503. See page 434, No. XXVII.

³ Greaves' notes: 'Thomas Willughby, tanner, made Burgess.'

⁴ There is a paper (No. 4544 c) in Easingwold's handwriting which gives a list of 69 electors of Mayor, etc.

⁵ John Cost made his will November 14, 1510, and commission to prove it was issued on April 13, 1511; *Reg. Testam. Ebor.*, vi., fo. 73d.

⁶ Turner and Hobson are described as 'late Chamberlains,' page 72, line 13; and Turner and Cost are similarly described at page 70, line 32.

⁷ See page 300, No. XXVI., and compare No. XXVII.

Sheriffs.¹ Thomas Alestre and John Howett, Coroners. Richard Snowden and Thomas Willoughby, Chamberlains. Robert Yole, Clerk of the Statutes. John Sye, Seneschal of the Sheriffs. John Payne and Richard Herd, Sheriffs' Sergeants. Henry Chettle, Common Pavior. Burgesses enrolled 10.

1501-02 *John Cost, draper, Mayor. Burgesses enrolled 19.

1502-03 Thomas Warner, Mayor, John Rose and Thomas Willughby, Sheriffs. John Howett, Alderman. John Sye, Sheriffs' Clerk. John Oliver, Mayor's Sergeant. John Ketryk and Robert Herd, Sheriffs' Sergeants. Burgesses enrolled 13.

1503-04 John Wedirley, Mayor, Henry Plumptre and Ranulph Bulkley, Sheriffs. [John] Howet and Thomas Alestre, Coroners. William Bytheway and Richard Halam, Bridge-Wardens. John Sye, Sheriffs' Clerk. Brian Clapham and John Plumptre, Sergeants for the Commons. John Bult and Thomas Cowpeland, Sheriffs' Sergeants. Burgesses enrolled 9.

1504-05 John Howet, Mayor, Nicholas Rodes and James Brasenby, Sheriffs. Richard Halom and William Bithewey, Bridge-Wardens. Burgesses enrolled 16.

1505-06 John Selyok, Mayor, William Kyrkby and William Johnson, Sheriffs. Richard Pickerd, Henry Plumptre, John Wedurley,² Aldermen. Burgesses enrolled 12.

1506-07 *Richard Mellours, Mayor, Richard Cant and Richard Hallam, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 10.

1507-08 *Richard Pekard, Mayor,³ *John Howes and *Thomas Stabuls, Sheriffs. Thomas Mellours and Richard Halome,⁴ Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 32.

1508-09 John Cost, draper, Mayor, William Cost and Thomas Was, baker, Sheriffs. John Williamson⁵ and John Roose, Aldermen. Christopher Thornton, miller, Chamberlain. William Barwell, Mayor's Clerk.⁶ John Plumptre, Sergeant for the

¹ See the notice of their election, above page 302, No. XXVIII.

² Disqualified in 1509-10. See below, page 462, note 2.

³ There is an action in 1510 brought by Catherine, widow and executrix of Richard Pykerd, late Alderman and Mayor of Nottingham; 1383, page 17.

⁴ Described as 'late Chamberlains' in 1383, page 51.

⁵ John Williamson died before 1531; 1403, page 9. Cf. *Letters and Papers of Henry VIII.*, v., No. 909, 12.

⁶ In succession to Easingwold, who died about this time. See above, page 459, note 1.

Commons. William Wass, Keeper of the Woods and Pinder of the Fields.¹ Burgesses enrolled 23.

1509-10 John Williamson, Mayor, William Hegyn and Thomas Mellours, Sheriffs. John Altoftes, gent., elected Alderman in place of John Wyderley.² Richard Halome, Chamberlain. John Wright and William Bitheway, Bridge-Wardens. Burgesses enrolled 26.

1510-11 John Williamson, Mayor, Thomas Gogeon and William Parmyter, Sheriffs. Thomas Alastre and Thomas Mellours,³ Aldermen. Thomas Halle, Richard Cawnte, Thomas Willoughby, William Turnour, William Bendbowe, and Thomas Was, Councillors. Thomas Morton, Chamberlain. John Wright and Richard Halam, Bridge-Wardens. John Nawhiden, Sergeant for the Commons. Thomas Williamson, Sergeant. Burgesses enrolled 9.

1511-12 John Howet, Mayor, Robert Mellours and Thomas Morton, Sheriffs. John Cost, Alderman. Thomas Morten and Henry Cost, Chamberlains. William Wase, Keeper of the Woods. Burgesses enrolled 12.

1512-13 Thomas Alestre, Mayor (died June 10, 1513),⁴ succeeded by John Roose, Henry Cost and Richard Shemeld, Sheriffs. Thomas Willoughby,⁵ Alderman. Richard Cawnte and William Bendbowe, Coroners. John Dowbuldey and Robert Fysshier, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 12.

¹ 'Communis Impercator Camporum villae Notingham'; 1383, page 12.

² There is a paper (4562 b) in a hand of the last century which was evidently copied from a lost Hall Book or loose minute. It gives a list of the Mayor, Sheriffs, Aldermen, etc., in all 57 names, and states that: 'Omnes, una voce, exoneraverunt Johannem Wyderley, nuper unum Aldermannorum villae Nott., pro malis suis gubernationibus. Item omnes, una voce, elegerunt Johannem Alcastes [*read* Altoftes], *gent.*, in Aldermannum loco praedicti [pdco, MS.] Johannis [Johes, MS.] Wyderley' (= All, with one voice, have exonerated John Wetherley, late one of the Aldermen of the town of Nottingham, for his evil governance. Also all, with one voice, have elected John Altoftes, gent., Alderman in place of the aforesaid John Wetherley.) There is an action by

Wetherley's executors in the Court Book for 1511-12; 1384, page 89.

³ Thomas Mellers made his will on August 16, 1535, and a commission was issued to the Official of Nottingham to prove it dated September 16. The Official certified the probate of the will on April 27, 1536. These particulars are from a note by Gregory at the end of a copy of Mellers' will (4771, fo. 3, 9). Greaves also gives a copy of this will (4770, p. 10).

⁴ Derived from a list of the electors of Mayor, Sheriffs, etc., at Michaelmas 1512, inserted in No. 3355. See above, page 122, note 5. This list contains 43 names in addition to those of the Mayor, Recorders, Sheriffs, and Aldermen.

⁵ Thomas Willoughby made his will on September 13, 1524. It is printed in Deering, page 314. There is a copy of it in Greaves' papers (4770, p. 34).

- 1513-14 John Roose, Mayor, Richard Lyster and Robert Fyssher, Sheriffs. Richard Ridgeley, Alderman. Thomas Halle, Richard Cawnte, William Turnour, William Bendbowe, Thomas Was and William Kirkby, Councillors. Robert Stanley and John Chambers, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 14.
- 1514-15 John Cost, Thomas Mellers,⁴ Mayors, John Dowbulday and John Dorant, Sheriffs. John Yates and Hugh Oldham, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 8.
- 1515-16 Thomas Mellours, Mayor, John Yates and Robert Stanley, Sheriffs. Robert Rossell and Robert Lovet, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 14.
- 1516-17 Richard Rydgeley, Mayor, Richard Selyok and Thomas Munt, Sheriffs. Thomas Meryell, butcher, and Thomas Cowpere, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 14.
- 1517-18 John Williamson, Mayor, Robert Hesilrig and Henry Green, Sheriffs. John Alynson, Chamberlain. Thomas Williamson, Sergeant at Mace for the Community. Burgesses enrolled 8.
- 1518-19 Thomas Wyllughby, Mayor, Robert Rossell and Robert Stabuls, Sheriffs. Robert Norwode and Richard Halome, Bridge Wardens. Thomas Williamson, Sergeant for the Commons. Burgesses enrolled 18.
- 1519-20 *William Inglissh, Mayor, *John Alynson and *Thomas Meryell, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 16.
- 1520-21 John Roose, Mayor, William Holden and Hugh Odame, Sheriffs. William English, William Turnour, Robert Mellours, Aldermen. William Kyrkby, John Howes, Thomas Stabuls, William Parmatour, and Robert Fyssher, Councillors. William Maskery and Robert Mody, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 5.
- 1521-22 Robert Mellours, Mayor, Thomas Dokter and Ralph Palmare, Sheriffs. William Kyrkby, Alderman. Richard Lister, Councillor. Thomas Hobbes and Richard Sydall, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 18.
- 1522-23 Thomas Mellours, Mayor, Robert Lovot and Robert Mody, dyer, Sheriffs. John Porte, Recorder. Robert Mody, Chamberlain. Burgesses enrolled 12.
- 1523-24 William Kyrkby, Mayor, Thomas Hobbys, ironmonger, and Robert Nedam, mercer, Sheriffs. Nicholas Swan, Sergeant for

⁴ Thomas Mellers occurs as Mayor on January 15, 1514-15 (No. 20b) and sub-

sequently. Cost probably died during his term of office.

- the Sheriffs. Richard Byngham, Sergeant for the Commons. Burgesses enrolled 11.
- 1524-25 John Williamson, Mayor, William Warner and Thomas Harpame, Sheriffs. Robert Hasilrig and John Howes, Aldermen and Justices. Burgesses enrolled 16.
- 1525-26 Robert Hessylryge, Mayor, Henry Shepherde and William Sherpyngton, Sheriffs. Anthony Babington,¹ Recorder. William Parmatour, Alderman. Burgesses enrolled 15.
- 1526-27 John Rosse, Mayor, William Covell or Colvyll, bellfounder, and Robert Elton, tanner, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 8.
- 1527-28 William Parmatour, Mayor, Thomas Gregorie and Thomas Dawson, Sheriffs. Ralph Palmer and Richard Richardson, Chamberlains. Richard Lyster and Edward Chamberleyn, Coroners. Burgesses enrolled 21.
- 1528-29 John Howes, Mayor, Richard Richardson and Laurence Wayrehorn, Sheriffs. Costin Pyckard,² Alderman. Richard Lyster and Edward Chamberleyn, Coroners. Burgesses enrolled 21.
- 1529-30 Thomas Mellers, Mayor, James Mason and Robert Clatercotes, Sheriffs. Thomas Hobbes, Alderman. . . . Turner, made Alderman.³ James Mason and John Pye, Chamberlains. Richard Norwood and Henry Nickes, Bridge-Wardens. John Oliver, Mayor's Sergeant. Burgesses enrolled 15.
- 1530-31 Costin (Constantine) Pyckard, Mayor, Richard Wyllughbye and Anthony Garland, Sheriffs. Edward Chamberleyn and John Alenson, Coroners. Burgesses enrolled 7.⁴
- 1531-32 Thomas Hobbes, Mayor, William Clattercotes and Richard Nedham, Sheriffs. Edward Chamberleyn and John Alenson, Coroners. Thomas Goldring and Randolph Bland, Chamberlains. Richard Bingham, Common Sergeant. Burgesses enrolled, 18.
- 1532-33 Robert Hasyllrygg', Mayor, William Edmondson and Laurence Maryott, Sheriffs. Edward Chamberleyn and John Alenson, Coroners. Burgesses enrolled 11.
- 1533-34 John Dowbleday, Mayor, William Mellours, innholder, and Ranulph Bland, Sheriffs. Thomas Wales and Thomas Coughen, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 11.

¹ Babington is mentioned as Recorder as late as 1534-5; No. 35 c.

² Compare page 358, No. LXV. He died in or about 1534-5; 1411, page 88.

³ See page 361, line 19.

⁴ Greaves notes '*Burgensis natus*' [= Burgess born] first written, or '*naten*' (no doubt *natus*).

- 1534-35 William Parmatour, Mayor, Humphrey Quernby, bellfounder, and William Coke, tailor, Sheriffs. Ranulph Bland and Thomas Goldring, Chamberlains. William Holynzed, Mayor's Clerk. Burgesses enrolled 40.
- 1535-36 John Howes, Mayor, Thomas Coughen and John Smyth, Sheriffs. Richard Buntynge and John Colenson, Chamberlains. Edward Chamberlen and John Alynson, Coroners. Burgesses enrolled 19.¹
- 1536-37 John Yates, Mayor, Richard Bunting and John Collenson, Sheriffs. Edmund Molineux, Recorder. John Revell and John Newbold, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 25.
- 1537-38 Edward Chamberlen, Mayor, John Revell and Thomas Walles, Sheriffs. John Yates, Alderman. Robert Lovatt and William Sharpynton, Bridge-Wardens. Christopher Stockes and Richard Kyte, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 21.
- 1538-39 Thomas Hobbes, ironmonger, Mayor, Richard Kyte and John Newbold, Sheriffs. John Alcocke and Richard Crewe, Chamberlains. Maurice Orrell, gent., and William Mellours, Wardens of the Free School. Burgesses enrolled 30.
- 1539-40 Robert Hasylyrig, Mayor, Robert Freman and Christopher Stockes, Sheriffs. Edmund Chamburleyn, John Alenson, Robert Lovett, Aldermen. William Foster and John Sladen, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 14.
- 1540-41 John Alenson, Robert Lovatt,² Mayors, Richard Crewe, tanner, and John Sladen, draper, Sheriffs. Humphrey Quarnebye, Alderman. Humphrey Brydde³ and John Heskett, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 16.⁴
- 1541-42 Robert Lovatt, Mayor, *Humphrey Brydd³ and *William Forster (?), Sheriffs. Nicholas Bonour and Henry Wynsell, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 19.
- 1542-43 Humphrey Quernbye, Mayor, John Asket and Nicholas Bonar, Sheriffs. Thomas Dawson, Richard Willoughby, Aldermen. Richard Alenson and Richard Burton, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 22.
- 1543-44 Richard Wyllughbye, Mayor, Henry Wyncell and Henry Fosbroke,

¹ Greaves notes: 'A woman sworn Burges.'

² Robert Lovatt occurs as Mayor on September 4 and 8, 1541; see above, page 444, Nos. LIV., LV. The Sessions in May, 1541, were presided over by

Robert Hasylyryg, as lieutenant of John Alenson, who probably died about this time.

³ Brydde = Bird.

⁴ Greaves notes: 'Joh. Gregory, Burgnat. [= Burgess born] sworne.'

- Sheriffs. John Engles and William Goodwyn, Chamberlains. Burgesses enrolled 16.
- 1544-45 Edward Chamberleyn, Mayor, Richard Alynson and Richard Burton, Sheriffs. John Presse, Chamberlain. William Hunt, Common Officer. Burgesses enrolled 12.
- 1545-46 Thomas Coughen, Mayor, *John English and *William Goodwin, Sheriffs. Burgesses enrolled 21.
- 1546-47 William Atkinson, Mayor, Robert Goughen and Robert Stanley, 'cordiner,' Sheriffs. *F. Coleman, Town Clerk. Burgesses enrolled 10.

LIST OF NAMES OF STREETS, FIELDS, ETC.

This List includes all the Nottingham local names that occur in the Borough Records
for the period covered by this volume.

NOTE.—This List differs from the preceding ones, for here the lines as well as the pages are given. The first set of figures refers to the page, the second one, separated by a comma, to the line. The page references are separated by semicolons.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>ALESWONG. A.D. 1495, William Maskary, late Chamberlain of Nottingham, sues for 19s. 11d. rent of the meadow called 'Aleswong;' 1377, p. 5. Near the Beck. See vol. ii. 'Alleswonge.'</p> <p>ASHLINHOLM. From the earliest form of this name 'Acelynes-holm' (see vol. ii, p. 433), it is clear that it is derived from the personal name 'Acelin,' older form 'Ans-elin' = Old High German 'Ans-elin,' where 'elin' was originally a diminutive or pet suffix to the first part of a name in 'Ans-' such as 'Ans-keir' (= AS. 'Ós-gár,' O.N. 'Ás-geirr'), 'Ans-leih' (= AS. 'Ós-lác,' O.N. 'Ás-lákr'). This name was introduced by the Normans.</p> | <p>see that the Sheriffs held these crofts by virtue of their office, as the Bailiffs had done before them.</p> |
| <p>BARKARGATE, 396, 34, Barkergate, 368, 16; 369, 9. Barkergate.</p> <p>BARKER STATHES, 274, 18. 'Stathes' here mean landing stages. See vol. ii, p. 470.</p> <p>BARRE, 317, 30, 38; 318, 2, 27; 319, 16. No doubt Chapel Bar.</p> <p>BAYLV CROFT, 367, 7. See vol. i, p. 428, 'Bailiff-Croftes.' From the reference in the present volume, we</p> | <p>BEAR INN. A.D. 1516, Christopher Hegyn sues Henry Steper for entering a messuage or hostelry ('hospitium') called 'le Beyr' in Nottingham in Stonystrete; 1387, p. 24. A.D. 1518, Henry Steper sues Thomas Wylkynson, executor of Thomas Greg, for 10s. 6d., rent of the tenement called 'le Beyr;' 1390, p. 25. A.D. 1518, Christopher Hegyn sues William Whitmore, chaplain, for breaking into his house called 'The Beyre' in Stonystrete; 1391, p. 33. Whitmore acted on behalf of the Abbot and Convent of Rufford, who claimed ownership of the Bear; 1391, p. 34.</p> <p>BEKKE, 339, 13. The River Beck. See also Scotbek.</p> <p>BEKLANE, dike in, 253, 2.</p> <p>BELL ASSART, 132 n. 4. See vol. ii, p. 434.</p> <p>BERKERGATE, malt mill in, 370, 26.</p> <p>BERWARDLANE, 68, 9; 367, 6. Bearwardlane, now known as Mount Street.</p> |

- BOGE HOLYS, 390, 23. *See also* Boke Holles, Bugholis. Marked No. 19 in Deering's map, at the corner of Brewhouse Yard.
- BOKE HOLLES, 391, 28. The Bog Holes. *See* Boge Holys.
- BOYCROFT, 458, 1.
- BRIDELSMYTHGATE, 261, 8. Bridle-smithgate.
- BRIDGES. *See* Farre Brige, Frear Bryg, Hethbeth, Hungate, Lene, Malt Milne, Shepe Brigge.
- BRODE MERSSH, 337, 24. Broad Marsh.
- BRODWELL', 412, 24. *See* Bradwell in vol. i, p. 429. This was probably the name of Broad Oak Pool (near Sycamore Road), which was supplied by a natural spring.
- BRYDELSMYTHGATE, 395, 26, 33; 443, 8. Bridlesmithgate.
- BUCK'S HEAD. The *Calendars of State Papers*, Henry VIII., vol. viii, p. 94, contain an entry of the depositions of Thomas Sherwood, 'goodman' or host of the 'Booke Head' in Nottingham, dated January 23, 1534-5.
- BUGGHILLEZ, 12, 17, Bughilles, Bughillez, 6, 18; 14, 13; 367, 9; 371, 24: near Leenside, 367, 17, 20: in Castlegate, 367, 23. Lane at, 416, 16. *See* vol. ii, p. 435.
- BUGHOLIS, 314, 4. *See* Boge Holys.
- BULL'S HEAD. A.D. 1535, the Bull's Head, Nottingham, mentioned in depositions regarding James Billingsford; *State Papers of Henry VIII.*, ii., No. 81. In Deering's time this was the name of the Postern Gate Inn; p. 4.
- BUTCHERY. *Domus Carnificum*, 62, 6; 64, 8 *sqq.*; 68, 4; 72, 6; 106, 3; 412, 6. *See also* 425, 8.
- BUTT DYKE. *See* Dykebuttes.
- BUTTS, pair of, in the Marshe, 287, 26. Common Butts, 344, 22.
- CALSEY beside Trent Brigges, 287, 2. In Listergate, 293, 23, 29. The Cawsey, 321, 26. For a description of these causeways, *see* vol. ii, p. 436, *z.v.* 'Causeway.' The causeway in Listergate was 'held up' by posts; 293, 29.
- CALUERTON LANE, 275, 5; 314, 16. *See* vol. ii. Lane by My Lady English, 312, 23 (compare 314, 16).
- CASTELGATE, 367, 13, 23; 368, 1; 369, 6; 426, 11; 428, 30. Castil-gatestrete, 442, 16. Castlegate. Lane leading from Castlegate to the Leen, 426, 13 (S. Nicholas's Church Steps?).
- CASTELLE HILLES, 368, 17; 379, 21; 392, 12. No doubt the hilly ground about Standard Hill and the General Infirmary.
- CAWSEY, 321, 26. *See* Calsey.
- CHANDLER LANE. A.D. 1538, Sept. 4, 'Chandeler Lane;' 3356 c, p. 7. Widened in 1862, and now known as Victoria Street.
- CHAPPELBARRE, 66, 13; 316, 6, 30, Chapelbarre, 367, 1; 384, 24. Tenements under, 68, 6: described as two houses, 366, 27. Common mill at, 338, 1; 370, 28; 372, 3; 386, 15.
- CHEANEY BRYGGES, 446, 8. *See* Chene Bridge.
- CHEANEY POLES, 444, 17. *See* Cheynypoies.
- CHENE BRIDGE, 313, 34, Cheney, Cheny Brigg, Bryges, 255, 30; 271, 8; 321, 7. *See also* Cheany Brygges, Cheyne Bruge. *See* vol. ii, p. 436, 'Chayny Bryg.'

- CHENYCLOSSE**, 2, 4, Cheynybrigg Close, 246, 6. A close near Chainy Bridge.
- CHESE CROSSE**, 391, 35. The Cross in the Cheese Market. No doubt this was in the Women's Market.
- CHESTERFELD CROSSE**, 391, 33. Near Chesterfield Street. See vol. ii, p. 436.
- CHEYNE BRUGE**, Bryge, 108, 5; 317, 25; 319, 7, Cheyney, Cheyny Bryg, Brygges, 321, 14; 322, 2; 324, 5. See Chene Bridge.
- CHEYNYBRIGG CLOSE**, 246, 6. See Chenyclosse.
- CHEYNYPOLES**, 94, 22. The Chainy Pools, near London Road. See Deering, p. 167. See also Cheaney Poles.
- COKKER PLACE**, 94, 21. In Thurland's grant to the Trinity Gild, A.D. 1460, a tenement in Grete-smythgate belonging to Robert Cokker is mentioned; *Rot. Litt. Pat.*, 39 Hen. VI., m. 17. This was probably the site of Cokker Place.
- COLLIER PITS**. A.D. 1545, Nicholas Dorman sues William Sutton for mowing (*cindavit*, clearly for *scidit*) a selion of meadowland near 'le Colyer Pyttes,' 1421, p. 34.
- COPIE**, Copy, Copye, Coppy, 230, 10, 19; 241, 13; 254, 17; 255, 23; 272, 31; 273, 21; 285, 12; 287, 28; 312, 7; 318, 11; 319, 37; 330, 5; 371, 33; 393, 5. Road to, 254, 27; 272, 29. Old Copie, 66, 33. New Coppy, 312, 13. The Coppice. See also Kopes. [*Coppice*, from O.Fr. *copeiz*, was erroneously regarded as an English plural, so that a singular *copy* was formed.]
- CORNERWONG**, 232, 18 *sqq.* A.D. 1509, Dame Joan Clifton, widow, sues William Hegyn for 40s., the rent of a close (*clausura*) in Basford known as 'le Cornerwong;' 1382, p. 43. See vol. ii, p. 437.
- COUNSELL HOUSE**, 64, 3; 253, 25. Parlour under the, 253, 26. See Deering's description of the Council House quoted in vol. ii, p. xvii.
- COURT HOUS**, 369, 20.
- COW CLOSE**. A.D. 1527, Thomas Mellours sues Robert Lovett for 45s. 8d., rent of a close (*clausura*) called 'le Cowe Closse;' 1398, p. 9.
- COWE BARRE**, 291, 12. The Bar at the end of Cow Lane (Clumber Street).
- COW LANE**, 110, 12; 254, 8; 320, 8; 383, 8 *sqq.*; 399, 6, Cowe Lane, 277, 9; 292, 11, 15, Cavlayn, 377, 10. Cow Lane, now known as Clumber Street.
- COW POOL**. Kowpole, 319, 11.
- CRABTREE WONG**. A.D. 1521, Alderman Thomas Willughby sues John Chester for 8s. 4d., for the crop of a *cultura* called 'le Crabtre Wonge;' 1393 a, p. 4. A.D. 1587, conveyance of land 'in a place called "Crabtrye Wonge" lyinge frome ye Freschoole Close style towardes ye Broade Oke Poole;' 3369, p. 25.
- CRANE**, the, 315, 7. A.D. 1496, William Conyngton, fishmonger, sues Edward Wilson, hatmaker, for rent of a messuage called 'the Crane;' 1376, p. 66.
- CRESSAND**, the. A.D. 1460, Thurland grants to the Trinity Gild a messuage with a cottage adjoining on the Longrowe called 'le Cressand;' *Rot. Litt. Pat.*, 39 Hen. VI., m. 17. *Cressand* = crescent, from O.Fr. 'creissaunt;' see Skeat.

CROSSE, the, 361, 21. Here the Malt Cross is probably referred to. *See also* Chese Crosse, Maltcrosse, Markyt Crosse.

CROWN, the. In 1492 there is an action for rent of the Crown; 1374, p. 30. The Crown Inn is mentioned in vol. ii, p. 391.

DITCH outside Cowlane, 320, 8. The town ditch.

DOLPHIN, the. A.D. 1509, John Altoftes, gent., sues Robert Taverner for 20s., rent of the messuage called 'le Dolfyn'; 1383, p. 49. Taverner sues him in return for lack of repairs; *ibid.* A.D. 1510, Robert Taverner sues Robert Wyse, Gaoler of the King's Gaol, for rent of a house called 'le Dolfyn'; 1383 b, p. 51. A.D. 1511, Robert Wyse sues Robert Taverner for deceit, that he promised, when he let the Dolphin to Wyse, that he would not receive guests or keep an inn; 1383 b, p. 63. A.D. 1515, William Edmondson, a Sheriffs' Sergeant at Mace, sues Thomas Mellers for taking and detaining goods from a house situate opposite the sign called 'le Dolphyn' ('ex opposito signo vocato "le Dolphyn"') on 'le Smytherowe'; 1386, p. 2.

DOWUECOTE CLOSE, 371, 11. Dovecote Close, which lay between Mansfield Road and Huntingdon Street abutting on the south-east upon Woodborough Road: numbered 180 in the map of the Corporation estates, 1848.

DRAPERY, the. Domus Draperiorum, 62, 19, Domus Draperiae, 106, 2; 412, 8. Draperia, 62, 23; 64, 8 *sqq.*; 72, 5, Draperie, 253, 6; 272,

17; 292, 23 *sqq.*, 444, 21, Drapery, 271, 29; 272, 14, 24; 369, 29 *sqq.*, Drapre, 319, 36; 383, 15. 'Twitchel' or lane in, 129, 4; 293, 11. The Drapers' Booths in the Saturday Market, described by Deering, p. 8.

DYKEBUTTES, 371, 21; 392, 18. No doubt Butt Dyke, now known as Park Row.

ENGLISH, Lady, lane by, 312, 23. Calverton Lane (compare 314, 16).

EPURSTENOUR, 273, 19 *sqq.* *See* vol. ii, p. 438.

ESINGWOLD STEYNOUR or Seint George Close, 440, 25, Esyngwold Steynours or Saynt George Close, 444, 8. *See* Saynt George Close. [The first of these names was no doubt derived from William *Easingwold*.]

ESTCROFT, 64, 28; 66, 31, 35; 70, 19; 230, 31; 255, 1, 21; 280, 21 *sqq.*; 291, 9; 292, 24, 28; 370, 6; 412, 23, Estcrofte, 278, 18; 391, 16; 446, 7. The Eastcroft. Dyke of, 255, 1.

ESTRYHILL', 66, 9; 370, 34. East Ryehill in the meadows.

EST STEYNOUR, 440, 1. *See* Steyner.

FACON, the, on the High Pavement, 369, 2. Facon = Falcon.

FAIREMAYDEN' LANE, 66, 12, Faremaden Lane, 397, 3. A.D. 1460, Thurland grants to the Trinity Gild a barn (*grangium*) in Feyremayden' Lane; *Rot. Litt. Pat.*, 39 Hen. VI., m. 17. Now known as Maiden Lane, Woolpack Lane. There is little doubt that 'fair-maiden' is a playful euphemism for a harlot. This name, after a long struggle,

- supplanted the blunt 'Hore Lane' of earlier days. *See* Horelane.
- FARRE BRIGE, 315, 3. This was probably one of the small bridges over the watercourses in the Meadows.
- FLAXCROFT. A.D. 1511, William Shaw sues Thomas Samon, Esquire, of Annesley Wodhous, respecting two selions of land in Flaxcroft, Nottingham; 1384, p. 4.
- FLESCHARGATE, 442, 2. Fletchergate. *See* vol. i, p. 431, 'Fleschewergate.'
- FLESSHAMULS, 312, 25, Flesshamullz, 273, 1. The Flesh-Shambles in the Saturday Market. *See also* 425, 8.
- FLESSHERGATE, 371, 23. Fletchergate.
- FLESSHEWERGATE, 259, 7. Fletchergate.
- FOLECROFT. *See* vol. ii, p. 438. A.D. 1350, Richard le Purser, of Scotland, was assaulted and wounded in the head, of which wound he died, by Richard, son of William Bullok, and Richard, son of Simon Bullok, near Nottingham, in a place called 'Folecrofte;' *Calendarium Inquisitionum ad Quod Dampnum*, p. 290 b.
- FORTHE PLACE. A.D. 1514-15, the Bridge-Wardens, in their account, demand allowance for 7d. paid to the Sheriffs for the quit-rent of a tenement on the Frererowe called 'Forth Place;' 1909 b. This was the meese held by Margaret *Forth*; *see* 431, 29.
- FREAR, FRER BRYG, 376, 25, 27. 'Friar Bridge,' no doubt a small bridge over the Leen near the Gray Friars.
- FRERE POOLE, POLE, 370, 32; 392, 20. 'Friar Pool,' no doubt a pool near the Gray Friars.
- FRERE PYNGILL. A.D. 1538 (?), Richard Samon, Esquire, sues William Permytour for erecting, in March, 1537, a hedge in the place called 'le Frere Pyngill' or 'le Hoke;' 1415, p. 5. ['Pingle' means a small croft or enclosure. *See* Glossary.]
- FREREROW, 108, 4; 110, 7; 333, 20. Friar Row, now known as Beast-market Hill. *See also* Whitefrerewowe.
- FRESCHOLE CLOSE, licence to enclose, 457, 4.
- FYSHERGATE, 396, 22; 397, 27, Fysshergate, 368, 6. Fishergate.
- GALLOWS, 292, 11. Clearly, as in later days, on Gallows Hill (now part of the Church Cemetery).
- GARET WELLE, 368, 31. This is the 'Gerardwell' of vol. i, p. 432.
- GATES, town, 340, 28.
- GEORGE, the. A.D. 1514, Richard Samon sues John Smyth, coruiser, for breaking and entering his messuage on the High Pavement called 'le George;' 1386, p. 15.
- GERARDWELL. *See* Gareth Welle.
- GILD HALL. *See* Counsell House, Guilhald, Towne Hall, Tresour House. New tenement and tavern next to the Gild Hall, 231, 9, 26; 256, 8 *sqq.*; 257, 9; 279, 14, shop and tavern under, 443, 32.
- GOSEGATE, GOSSEGATE, 368, 2. Stocks in, 373, 3; 377, 2. Goosegate.
- GRAY FRIAR GATE. Lane at Gray Friar's Wall, 276, 12.
- GRAYHOUND, the. *See* Hart.
- GREY FRERES, ground behind, 281, 26.

GREY FRERE WALL, lane by, 276, 12.

Holm between, and the Leen, 369, 4.
GUILHALD, 443, 32. *See* Gild Hall.

HALYFAX PLACE on the Highpament,
368, 25. *See* vol. ii, p. 358, n. 12.

[So called from William *Halifax*.]

HART, the. A.D. 1530, July 11, John
Howes and Alice his wife grant to
Thomas Hobbes, ironmonger, a
messuage on 'le Longrowe' be-
tween the tenement called 'le
Greyhound' on the east and the
tenement called 'le Hert' on the
west; 3356 c, p. 15.

HEBETH BRYGGE, 438, 8. *See* Heth-
beth Bridges.

HEGHTBETH BRYGGEZ, 445, 8. *See*
Hethbeth Bridges.

HENCROS, in the Woman Merket,
366, 11, Hencrosse, 371, 9; 396,
2, Hennecrosse, 434, 22. The
Hencross, demolished in No-
vember 1801. *See* vol. ii, p. 439.

HERMITAGE CLOSE. A.D. 1513,
Thomas Stabuls sues Thomas
Greg, glover, for 13s. 4d., the rent
of a close called 'le Hermytage';
1385, p. 26. A.D. 1523, Robert
Mellours sues Robert Stabuls for
breaking up his soil with carts, etc.,
in the place called 'Harmitage
Close'; 1394, p. 28. Compare the
counter-action given under Wood-
side Close.

HETHBETH', Bridges of, 2 *passim*; 6
passim; 12 *passim*; 106-8 *passim*;
241 *sqq. passim*; 259, 2; 433, 31;
436, 2; 440, 1; 445, 4. Hethbeth
Bridges, *i.e.* the Trent Bridges. *See*
also Hebeth Brygge, Heghtbeth
Brygge, Heuybryges, Heybeth
Brigge, Trentbrygges.

HETHBETHSTEYNOUR, 64, 31; 280,

25; 287, 6, 24, Hethbeth Esteynour,
370, 15, Hethbeth Westeynour,
370, 18. *See also* Heythbeythe
Steynyar, and vol. ii, p. 439,
'Hebethstener,' and below, 'Stey-
nour.'

HETH PLACE. A.D. 1499-1500, a
messuage on 'le Middelpament'
called 'Heth (?) Place'; 4547, p. 13,
[No doubt from the *Heath* family.]

HEUYBRYGES, 322, 1. *See* Hethbeth
Bridges.

HEYBETH BRIGGE, 438, 3. *See* Heth-
beth Bridges.

HEYTHBEYTHE STEYNYAR, 392, 9,
Heythbeythe Stenyars, 382, 27. *See*
Hethbethsteynour.

HIEPAMENT, 8, 7. High Pavement.
Altum Pavimentum, 427, 30.

HIGHPAMENT, 333, 24; 369, 2. High
Pavement.

HOKE, HOOKE, of Estcroft, 70, 20;
370, 6, 7.

HOLMES, HOLMS, the, near the River
Leen, 66, 5; 370, 13; 439, 34, be-
tween the Gray Friars' Wall and
the Leen, 369, 5. The Lytelle
Holm, 370, 22. Holm under Leen
Bridge, 370, 23. [*Holm* means a
meadow near a river; O.N. 'holmr,'
lengthened in Icelandic, after the
13th century, to 'hólmr,' Noreen,
Altnordische Grammatik, §107, 1.]

HLOWSTON, 261, 21; 425, 22; 439,
21. Hollowstone.

HONDGATE, 333, 17; Hundgate, 433,
8. Houndsgate.

HORELANE. A.D. 1539, a garden and
stable in a lane called 'Fayre-
mayden Lane' or 'Horelane';
3356 c, p. 14. *See* Fairemayden'
Lane. Maiden Lane, Woolpack
Lane. This proves that 'Hore' =
whore, from O.N. 'hóra,' *see* Skeat.

- Hence the origin suggested in vol. ii. is wrong.]
- HUNDGATE, 433, 8. Houndsgate. *See also* Hondgate.
- HUNGATE, 322, 36; 323, 28; 324, 18, 31; 367, 12; 395, 9. Bridge in Hungate end (over the Rowell?), 344, 17. Houndsgate.
- HUNGERHYLL, 437, 20. Hunger Hill.
- HYGH PAMENT, 335, 14. High Pavement.
- INGARSTEYNOUR, 370, 33. Inggerstener, 408, 27. *See* Ingollsteneres in vol. ii., p. 441. [From the early forms of this name 'Ingollsteneres,' 'Yngald Stener' in vol. ii., it is evident that it is derived from the O.N. personal name 'Ingjaldr' (for 'Ing-gjaldr'), genitive 'Ingjalds.' An 'Ingoldus' is mentioned in a charter of A.D. 1114-1130 in the Ramsey Chartulary, i. 137. The sign of the genitive has become merged in the initial letter of 'stener.' 'Ingjaldr' is the same name as the AS. 'Ingeld,' 'Ingild.']]
- KAYES WALK. Compare 259, 32.
- KOPES, 400, 11. The Coppice. *See* Copie.
- KOW POLE, 319, 11. Cow Pool.
- LARK DALE. A.D. 1460, Thurland grants to the Trinity Gild an acre of land without Chapell' Barre near Larkedale; *Rot. Litt. Pat.*, 39 Hen. VI., m. 17. The Lark Dale, formerly called Lingdale, is the valley represented by Shakespear Street and the valley in the General Cemetery.
- LAWE PAMENT, 276, 16. Low Pavement.
- LENEBRIG, 261, 17, Lene Brigges, 446, 8. The Leen Bridge. *See* vol. ii., p. 442. *See also* Towne Bryggys.
- LINBY LANE, LYNBELANE, 443, 10. A.D. 1538, a garden between Chander Lane and the lane called 'Lyndeby Lane;' 3356 c, p. 7. Bottle Lane. *See* vol. ii., p. 442.
- LINGS, the. A.D. 1533, the common pasture of the town of Nottingham in the place called 'le Lynges;' 1408, p. 7. In Larkdale; *see* vol. i., p. 435, 'Lingdale.'
- LITILSTENER, 412, 22. *See* vol. ii., p. 443.
- LITSTERGATE, 293, 23, 29, causeway in, 320, 10. Listergate.
- LITTLE MARSH (Parvus Mariscus), 444, 29. Narrow Marsh.
- LONG HEDGE, 'betwyxt Snenton and vs,' 390, 9. A.D. 1529-30, payments for hedging 'the Longhegh;' 1608, p. 4. This was the hedge that gave its name to Long Hedge Lane, the boundary between Nottingham and Sneinton.
- LONG RO, LONGROWE, 260, 19; 380, 19. Long Row.
- LONG STAIRS. *See* Steirez.
- LOW PAVEMENT. *See* Lawe Pament, Netherpament.
- LYNBELANE, 443, 10. *See* Linby Lane.
- LYON, the, 383, 17. A.D. 1538, a stable in Chander Lane (Victoria Street) next the inn (*hospitium*) called 'le Lyon;' 3356 c, p. 7.
- MALTCROSSE, 294, 2; 316, 22; 318, 6; 458, 6. The Malt Cross in the Saturday (*i.e.* the Great) Market, demolished A.D. 1804. It stood about midway between S. James's

- Street and Market Street. This cross is described by Deering, p. 8.
- MALT MILNE (Mill), way at, 277, 28, bridge at (over the Beck?), 316, 12, 15 *sqq.*; 320, 4, at Barkergate end, 370, 26, in the direction of Sneinton, 382, 20; 383, 20.
- MALYNHILL', MALYNHYLL, 425, 19; 439, 22. Malin Hill.
- MARKYT CROSSE, 360, 30. Weekday Cross?
- MARKYT WALLE, 363, 11. This wall divided the Great Market Place. It is figured in Thoroton's map. Deering, p. 7, describes it as being breast-high with openings at proper distances. The origin and history of this wall is very obscure.
- MARSH, MARSH, 324, 15, pair of butts in, 287, 26. Broad and Narrow Marsh. *See also* Mersshe.
- MAYOR'S POOLS, 390, 29.
- MERCERY, MERCERIE, 230, 2; 277, 7; 287, 30 *sqq.*; 369, 18, *Domus Merceriae*, 62, 11; 412, 14. The Old Mercery, 70, 9; 431, 35. Lane in, 293, 11. In the Great Market Place, on the site of the present Shambles.
- MERSSHE, 274, 36, 37; 320, 10; 338, 16. Broad and Narrow Marsh. *See also* Marsh.
- MILL AT THE CHAPEL BAR. *See* Chappelbarre.
- MILNEHOLES, 427, 32. *See* vol. ii, p. 443.
- MOTEHALL' GATE, 444, 31. Friar Lane. *See* vol. i.
- MYDDELPAMENT, 439, 13. The Middle Pavement.
- NAROMERSSHE, 251, 6; 427, 31, Narromersshe, 368, 4 *sqq.*; 371, 15, Narowe Mershe, 444, 30, Narrow March, 377, 22, Narowe Marshe, 445, 7. *See also* Parvus Mariscus.
- NETHERBOTHOM, 124, 27. A.D. 1587, conveyance of land in the Nether Bothome, S. John's Hospital lying to the east thereof and Sye's Close (see above, p. 124) to the south; 3369, p. 42. *See* vol. i, p. 429, 'Botham.'
- NETHERPAMENT, 439, 14. Low Pavement.
- NOMANSPARTE, 12, 22; 324, 25, Nomanspart, 412, 21, Noo Mannes Parte, 444, 14. *See* vol. ii, p. 444.
- ORGAN, ORGON LANE, 254, 11; 315, 14. In the Saturday Market, probably Sheep Lane (now called Market Street). *See* vol. i.
- OUR LADY'S CLOSE. A.D. 1518, Thomas Reuell, of Maunsfeld, sues Thomas Langforth and four others for breaking into his close at Nottingham called 'Owre Ladyes Close;' 1391, p. 57. *See* S. Mary's Close.
- PAMENT, 270, 24; 271, 2. The Pavement.
- PANYER, the. A.D. 1491, John Mold had let to Thomas Samon a messuage known as 'le Panyer;' 1374, p. 8.
- PARVUS MARISCUS, 12, 14; 14, 11; 444, 29. The 'Little Marsh,' *i.e.*, Narrow Marsh.
- PEKLANE, 313, 9. Pecklane.
- PEPAR STRET, PEPERSTRETE, PEPURSTRETE, 261, 29; 400, 16; 402, 21. Pepper Street.
- PETERGATE. Lane leading from Bridelsmythgate to Whelewrightgate, 432, 25.
- PILLORY, 287, 30; 288, 4 *sqq.*

PLOMPTRE BRIGGE, 255, 30; 287, 18, Plumptre Byrg, 278, 25; 315, 30. See vol. ii, p. 445.

PLOMPTREE LANE, 260, 32. A lane running from Timber Row (South Parade) into Petersgate. See vol. ii.

PLUMPTRE BRYG, 278, 25; 315, 30. See Plomptre Brigg.

POLE YARD, beneath Bog Holes, 391, 28. [Pole=pool.]

POSTERNE, the, 428, 3. See vol. ii.

PYLCHARDGATE, 325, 3; Pylchergate, 324, 10, Pylchergate, 6, 19; 12, 13; 337, 1; 427, 30. Pilchergate.

PYNFOLD, the, 271, 18; 287, 22, at Gosegate ende, 275, 4; 382, 24, at Leen Bridge, 371, 13; in Narromersshe, 368, 4.

QUARELL' LEYES, near Hunger Hill, 437, 20. ['Quarell' may possibly mean *quarry*. Cf. 32, 24, where 'quarella' is used for a quarry.]

RAM INN, 316, 14. A.D. 1499, Ranulph Bukley sues John Myster-ton for failing to repair the tenement known as 'le Ramme' in tiling, straw roofs (*ectura straminea*), walling, windows, etc., whereby the hay, litter, corn, and house utensils of the said Ranulph were damaged; 1379, p. 32 *in ced.* A.D. 1511, Thomas Edynstowe sues Richard Selyok for 13s. 4d. for tiling and plastering (*pro tegulatione et plasturatione*) at 'le Ramme'; 1384, p. 46.

RED HALL. A.D. 1492, Thomas Parker, lister, sues John Wilford, esquire, for costs of repairing a tenement of the said John's known as 'le Rede Hall'; 1374, p. 121.

A.D. 1495, William Wymondesold sues Thomas Parker, lister, for 33s. 4d., one year's rent of the house known as 'le Redhall'; 1377, p. 24. See vol. ii, p. 445.

REMAV HEDLAND, 429, 18. Near Samon Pasture in the Meadows. [So called from the *Remay* family.]

REYLED CLOSE, licence to enclose, 457, 14.

RIHILL' SYKE, 412, 22, Ryhille Sykke, 370, 12, Ryhyll Syk, 278, 29. The 'syke' or little brook near the Ryehills in the Meadows.

ROBYNHODE CLOSSE, 66, 2; 230, 20; 254, 22. This was near S. Ann's Well, formerly known as Robin Hood's Well.

ROBYNHODE WELL', 74, 18. A.D. 1596, 'Robyn Hood Well *alias* Saynt Anne Well'; 3376, p. 11. Deering, p. 73, says that the old name of 'Robin Hood's Well' still lingered on in his day.

ROCHE CLOSSE (= Rock Close). A.D. 1511, Thomas Alestre sues Christopher Otywell, miller, for 6s. 8d. for the 'after crost' (=crop) of a close called 'le Roche Closse'; 1383 b, p. 64. This was probably near the Roche Yerd, unless the Rock Close be one of the closes near the ancient chapel of S. Mary *de Rupe* in Nottingham Park, which was outside the Borough boundaries. See upon this Chapel, Godfrey, *History of Lenton*, p. 167.

ROCHE YERD, 427, 33. See vol. ii, p. 445.

ROPER BOOTHES, 255, 12. The Ropers' Booths in the Saturday Market. See Deering, p. 8.

ROPER STAKES, the, 68, 8. A Rope-walk?

ROTENROWE, 396, 16. See Rattonrowe in vol. ii.

ROWELL, 271, 20; 287, 15; 318, 4. See vol. ii. The 'Bryg in Hungate end,' 344, 17, was no doubt a bridge over this stream.

RYEHILL' SYDE, 64, 35. The side of the Ryehills.

RYHILLE SYKKE, 370, 12, Ryhyll Syk, 298, 29. See Rihill' Syke.

SAINT GEORGE'S CLOSE. See Saynt George Close.

SAINT JOHN' BAR', 442, 4. This was evidently a bar or gateway at the end of Broad Street opposite Saint John's Hospital.

SAINT MARY'S CHURCHYARD, lane by, 259, 32. Probably Kaye's Walk.

SAINT MARY'S CLOSE. A.D. 1495, John Marshall, tailor, sues William Maskary, butcher, for breaking his close called 'Saint Marye Closse;' 1377, p. 6. This was, no doubt, identical with Our Lady's Close.

It was probably the property of S. Mary's Church.

SAINT NICHOLAS'S CHURCH STEPS. See Castelgate.

S. PETER'S CHURCH STILE. A.D. 1547 (?), a tenement of S. George's Gild near 'Seynt Petar's Chirche Style;' 1413, p. 31.

SAMON, SAMON'S PASTUR', 353, 10, waterwash at, 370, 16; 438, 28. This was the piece of common land occupied by Richard Samon in 1440, for which occupation he was presented by the Mickletorn Jury; see above, p. 429, No. XIII. See vol. ii., p. 184, where it is described as the 'meadow (*pratun*) of Richard Samon.' Payments of rent for this Pasture appear above,

64, 37; 412, 25. A.D. 1512, John Ketheryk sues Richard Smyth, butcher, for 13s. 4d. for the herbage and crop of Samon' Pasture; 1385, p. 14. A.D. 1512, Robert Norwod sues the said Smyth for 3s. for the herbage and crop of two selions lying in Samon' Pasture and of one headland (*forera*) abutting upon the said pasture; *ibid*.

SANDCLIFF HILL. A.D. 1530, John Parker, of Trowell, sues Reginald Robynson, of Gyrton, for assaulting him in the place called 'Sandclyff Hyll' at Nottingham; 1403, p. 12. See vol. ii., p. 446.

SANDE LANE, 442, 4. Sandy Lane, recently re-named Beck Street.

SAREZON' HED', 108, 2; 110, 5; 332, 26 *sqq.*; 337, 14, Sarezyn's Hede, 52, 7. A.D. 1513, Peres (= Peter), 'hostlar att ye Sergeant Hed' mentioned in a bill; 1385, p. 18. This is plainly intended for the Saracen's Head.

SATERDAY MERKET, 366, 7; 369, 11, Satirday Merkett, 281, 18; 431, 33, Saturday Merkett, 271, 6; 281, 25; 368, 22, Forum Sabbati, 425, 7. The Great Market Place.

SAYNTE AN' CHAPELLE, 383, 28, 29. The small chapel at S. Ann's Well. See Deering, p. 73.

SAYNT, SEINT GEORGE CLOSE, SEN-JORGE CLOSSE, 296, 25, otherwise called Esingwold Steynour, 440, 24; 444, 8. Still known as Saint George's Close (at the end of Queen's Walk). A.D. 1496, Robert Waleys, butcher, sues Christopher Benson and Thomas Mount for breach of covenant, for that they had let to him, on February 11, 1495-6, a close called 'Saint

- Georgis Close' for 36s. 8d. *per annum* for four years, and after the plaintiff had entry upon it, they had let it to Richard Birche, poynter, and John Spendelove. A verdict for defendants was found; 1377, p. 15. The defendants Benson and Mount were the Chamberlains of the Gild of S. George in S. Peter's Church, as appears from the accounts of this Gild (preserved at S. Peter's), p. 44. It is clear that the close derived its name from this Gild.
- SCHEFFELD CLOSE. A.D. 1538, Scheffeld Close in Nottingham fields; 1416, p. 3.
- SCOTBEK, 368, 37. See vol. ii.
- SEINT, SEYNT ANNE CLOSE, 318, 34; 370, 25. Near Saint Ann's Well. See also Robyn Hode Closse.
- SEINT GEORGE CLOSE. See Saynt George Close.
- SEINT JAMES LANE, 68, 9; 367, 5. S. James's Street.
- SEINT PETRE LANE, 369, 8. Churchgate. See vol. i, p. 438, 'Seynt Peterlayne.'
- SENJORGE CLOSSE, 296, 25. See Saynt George Close.
- SENT JOHN'S POLE, 273, 13. No doubt a pool near S. John's Hospital.
- SEYNT ANNE CLOSE; 318, 34. See Saint Anne Close.
- SHAMBYLLES, 366, 7, Shamelles, 369, 11, 14, Shammuls, 312, 35; 313, 2 *sqg.*, Shamulles, 231, 6; 253, 5; 286, 28, Shamulz, 272, 10, 19; 277, 18, Shaumelles, 229, 5; 254, 4. The Shambles.
- SHEPE BRIGGE, 287, 4, 14; 427, 34. See vol. ii.
- SHOMAKER BOOTHEZ, 371, 3, Sho-
- maker, Shomakers' Bothes, 253, 15; 255, 6, 12; 281, 23; 314, 29; 413, 33. See also 370, 2. The Shomakers' Booths in the Saturday Market. See vol. ii, p. 437, 'Corvezar Bowthes.'
- SHORT STAIRS. See Steirez.
- SHOTT HEGGE, 274, 22.
- SMYTHYROWE, 260, 19; 396, 28. Smithy Row.
- SNAYNTON FORTHE, 253, 29. The ford over the River Beck leading to Sneinton.
- SPIECCHAMBER, 312, 34; 313, 5 *sqg.*; 319, 9. In the Saturday Market, occupying part of the site of the present Shambles. Pulled down A.D. 1747. See Deering, p. 7.
- STEIREZ INTO THE NARROMERSSHE, 368, 4. Either what is now known as Short Stairs or Long Stairs.
- STEYNER, STEYNOUR, the, on the eastern side of Hethbeth Bridge, 2, 8; 64, 32; 438, 2. See vol. ii, pp. 106, 108, and above, Est Steynour, Hethbeth Esteynour (= East Steynour). This East Stener is now known as Nether Trent Close.
- STONYSTRETE, 260, 21; 399, 4, Stony Strett, 397, 22. Stoney Street.
- SWAN, the. A.D. 1460, Thurland gave to the Trinity Gild a messuage on the Hiepament called 'le Swan;' *Rot. Litt. Pat.*, 39 Hen. VI., m. 17.
- SWYNE GRENE, 335, 5. A.D. 1543, a garden situate on 'le Swyne Grene;' 1418, p. 58. See vol. ii, p. 447.
- TAYNTRE YERD, on the Low Pavement, 439, 14. 'Tayntre' = tenter.
- THOROUGHFARE YARD. Common lane between Berwardlane and

- Saint James Lane, 68, 9; 367, 5.
 See vol. ii.
- TODEHOLES. A.D. 1515, Alderman John Altoftes sues Robert Taverner for 3s., rent of a close in 'lez Todeholes;' 1387, p. 6. A.D. 1518, Alderman John Williamson sues the said Robert for 12 years arrears of rent for Todeholes; 1390, p. 15 *in ced.* See vol. i., p. 439.
- TOLL BOTHE, 270, 19. See vol. ii., p. 447.
- TOWNE BRVGGYS, 300, 1. The Leen Bridge.
- TOWNE HALL, HAWLE, 271, 11, 15; 285, 16; 291, 10; 385, 36; 386, 14; 391, 26. *See also* Gild Hall.
- TRENTBRVGGES, 395, 6, 21, 23; 444, 16. Also known as Hethbeth Bridges.
- TRESOUR HOUSE, adjoining the Gild Hall, 230, 30. *See also* Gild Hall.
- TRINITY CLOSE. A.D. 1499, Thomas Wattys and Richard Litster, Guardians of the Gild of the Holy Trinity, sue Nicholas Bulder, butcher, for 10s., rent of a close called 'Trinite Close;' 1379, p. 28. *See also* above, 126, 4. Like S. George's Close, this close derived its name from the Gild that owned it.
- TYLE HOUSE, 258, 11, Tylehowse, 340, 9. See vol. ii., p. 447, 'Tyl-husse.'
- TYMBERHILL, TYMBER HYLLE, TYMBERHULL, 289, 7, 24; 396, 8; 439, 29; 458, 6. Lanes leading into, 366, 17 *sqq.* Stocks on, 373, 3. Now known as South Parade.
- VAWTE LANE, 439, 14. Now known as Drury Hill. See vol. i., p. 440, 'Vouthall.'
- WALL, Town, near Chapel Bar, 367, 2.
- WALLSETGATE. *See* Warsargate.
- WARSARGATE. We have now ample evidence of the softening of *Walle-sete-gate* into *Warsargate*. In A.D. 1509, there is an action on a bond, which has 'Wall'sergate,' but the Court Book has 'Walsetgate;' 1383, p. 52. A.D. 1518, Walsetgate; 1391, p. 51: 3355, p. 4. A.D. 1527, Wallsergate; 1398, p. 34.
- WATERGONG, 312, 9. See vol. i., p. 441.
- WATER WESSHE, 391, 2, between Samon Pasture and the Trent, 370, 16; 438, 29. A 'water-wash' means a piece of land adjoining a river, occasionally flooded by the river. [AS. 'wæter-gewæsc;'] Wright-Wülcker, 187, 8.]
- WEKEDY CROSSE, Stocks at, 382, 36. Weekday Cross (*i.e.*, the Cross itself, not the market-place now known as Weekday Cross).
- WESSHYNG STEREZ, 383, 3, 6, toward the Naro Mershe, 392, 3. Wesshyng = washing.
- WESTCROFT, 64, 30; 280, 23; 412, 23; 418, 11, 13, 14.
- WEYRE, the, 418, 19. Weyre = wear. See vol. ii., p. 448, 'Weir.'
- WHELEWRIGHTGATE, 261, 25, 29; 366, 24. Wheelergate.
- WHISTON. A.D. 1502-3, Thomas Willughby, Sheriff, sues Christopher Knype for assaulting him and attempting to rob him in the place called 'Whiston;' 3352, p. 20. See vol. i. and ii.
- WHISTONDALE. *See* Wystendale.
- WHITEFREREROWE, 431, 29. Now known as Beastmarket Hill. *See also* Frererow.

WOD LANE, 339, 12, highway at the Wod Yate (=gate), 340, 2. Wood Lane, the Coppice. See vol. ii, p. 359.

WOMAN MERKETT, 366, 11; 434, 23, Women Merket, 368, 20. The Women's Market, held on the Poultry.

WOODSIDE CLOSE. A.D. 1523, Robert Stabuls sues Robert Mellours for trespass at 'the close at the Wood Syde;' 1394, p. 28. Compare the counter-action given under 'Hermitage Close.'

WYSTENDALE, 132, 5. See Whiston-dale in vol. i.

GLOSSARY OF ENGLISH AND LATIN.

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NOTE.—The line references as well as the page references are given in this Glossary. See the note to the List of Street and Field Names, page 467.

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The following is a list of the abbreviations used :—

- Burguy = *Grammaire de la Langue d'Oïl, ou Grammaire des Dialectes Français aux xii^e et xiii^e Siècles*, par G. F. Burguy, Berlin 1856. The references are to the 'Glossaire Étymologique,' forming vol. iii.
- Diez = *Etymologisches Wörterbuch der Romanischen Sprachen*, von Friedrich Diez, 8vo., Bonn, 1853.
- Epinal Gloss. = *The Epinal Glossary, Latin and Old English of the Eighth Century*, facsimile edition, ed. by Henry Sweet, M.A., E.E.T.S., 1883.
- Lanc. Wills = *Lancashire and Cheshire Wills and Inventories*, ed. by the Rev. G. J. Piccpe, M.A., 3 vols. 4to., 1857-1861 (Chetham Society).
- Leechdoms = *Leechdoms, Wortcunning, and Starcraft of Early England*, ed. by the Rev. Oswald Cockayne, M.A., 3 vols. 8vo., 1864-6 (Rolls Series).
- New English Dictionary = *A new English Dictionary, founded mainly on the materials collected by the Philological Society*, ed. by James A. H. Murray, LL.D., pt. 1, Oxford, 1884.
- Noreen = *Altnordische Grammatik*, part 1, von Adolf Noreen, 8vo., Halle, 1884.
- Wrt.-Wülcker = *Anglo-Saxon and Old English Vocabularies*, by Thomas Wright, M.A., 2nd edition, ed. by Richard Paul Wülcker, 2 vols. 8vo., London, 1884.

AFTUR MATHE, 296, 25. The 'aftermath' or second crop. See Skeat, (2nd ed.) *s.v.* 'Aftermath.' 'Eddish' is the word now generally used in Notts. for the second crop, but 'aftermath' is occasionally heard.

AGNUS DEI, 52, 23. A cake of wax taken from the Paschal Taper (see above, page 152, note 3) and impressed with an image of the 'Lamb of God.' These cakes of wax were often enclosed in costly cases. See *Dictionary of Christian Antiquities*, and the *New English Dictionary*.

ALABLASTERMAN, 28, 1. As suggested in vol. ii, *s.v.* 'Aleblasterer,' this word means a worker in alabaster.

It was used as a synonym for 'imagemaker,' since in Nottingham these images were made of alabaster; see 38, 36; 39, note 8: compare also 20, 5. This alabaster is the gypsum that is common about Nottingham. The best quality is obtained from Chellaston. No. CIV., page 182, affords evidence that this Chellaston gypsum was used by the Nottingham image-makers. Gypsum is exceedingly easy to cut, and it was no doubt this facility of working that recommended it to the Nottingham imagemakers. On June 6, 1371, payment was made to Peter Maceon

- [=Mason], of Nottingham, of the balance of 300 marks for a table (*i.e.*, an altar-piece) of alabaster made by him and placed upon the high altar within the Free Chapel of S. George at Windsor; *Issue Rolls*, ed. Devon, p. 193. Nicholas Hylle is described as an 'alabasterman,' in 1495 (1375, p. 86), 1499 (1378, p. 4), but he is called an 'imagemaker' in 1498 (8 b, ro. 7). Similarly, Thomas Hylle is called an 'alblasterman' in 1499 (1378, p. 8), but an 'imagemaker' in 1502 (3352, p. 8). Other instances of this word are: A.D. 1495, John Lyngard, alablastyrman; 1375, p. 86: A.D. 1496, Walter Hylton, alablasterman; 1377, p. 32: A.D. 1529, Richard Starky, alabasterman; 1401, p. 23. Cf. Germ. 'alabasterer' in Grimm. *See also* Imagemaker.
- ANGELL, 16, 11. A gold coin value 6s. 8d. *See the New English Dictionary*, 'Angel, III.'
- ARMOLYN. *See* 193, note 15.
- ARMYNG BOKELLES, 386, 5. Since 'arming-nails' mean nails used upon arms, it is evident that arming-buckles are buckles for fastening armour together.
- ARMYNG NAYLEZ, 385, 32; 386, 3. Nails used in decorating arms, such as the gilt nails on the staff of a halberd.
- ASSADOWNE, 362, 22. Brass foil or tinsel, formerly used in Sheffield to heighten the transparent horn of knife-handles; Hunter, *Hallamshire Glossary*, p. 6. It is now superseded by the imitation gold-leaf known as 'Dutch Metal.' Assidue, as it is now called, is still used in Birmingham in the manufacture of imitation precious stones, being placed behind the glass. Halliwell says the mummers at Christmas and the ploughmen on Plough Monday used assidue for ornamentation. This agrees with the above reference.
- ASSART, 214, 4. *See* vol. i.
- AXES CHIPP', vol. ii. 140. Cf. Prompt., p. 220, 'Hachet, or hakchyp, *securicula*'=a little axe.
- BAGGER, 364, 26. A 'badger' or itinerant dealer in corn, etc. In the time of Charles I. the 'badgers' brought salt from Cheshire to Nottingham and carried back malt. *See* Deering, p. 15.
- BARE, BARR, CART, 451, 9, 13. A wheelbarrow?
- BARK, verb, 327, 16, 21. To tan.
- BARKER, 16, 23, 24. A tanner.
- BATILLAMENTUM, 20, 17, 20. The parapet of a church.
- BAYA, 140, 28, Baye, 349 *sqq.* The space between two uprights of a wooden or of a half timbered structure. Hence a bay of a church is the space from one pillar to another. At p. 349 the term is applied to the divisions of a row of stalls in a fair.
- BEADS, BAYDES, 188, 7. The string of beads used for counting prayers. *See* Gaudes.
- BEDDER, 349, 23; 350, 29. There is nothing to show what tradesmen are here meant. They were probably upholsterers (bed-ers).
- BEDE HOUSSE, 397, 2. An almshouse. [This word originally meant a house of prayer, AS. 'bed-hús,' from 'bed,' *prayer*, 'hús,' *a house*.]

- BELLZETTER, 8, 11, Belyetter, 428, 28. A bellfounder. See vol. ii, p. 453.
- BLODE, 338, 1, Blude, Blud, 357, 13, 14, 19. An affray resulting in bloodshed.
- BLODIUS, 22, 22; 38, 27; 40, 15. Blue, as is proved by page 39, note 9.
- BOLLAS MONYACK, 224, 18. See page 224, note 3.
- BONER, 273, 26, 29. This word means properly tenants who were bound to do 'boon-work' for their lords, an incident of agricultural tenure that is not yet altogether obsolete. 'Boon' is from the O.N. 'bón,' a *prayer*, being historically the same word as the AS. 'bén,' a *prayer*, as in 'bén-ríp,' the service of reaping gratuitously, and 'bén-yrð,' the service of ploughing gratuitously. Both the AS. and O.N. words represent a primitive Teutonic '*bōni-z,' the *i* having modified the *ð* to *é* in AS. according to rule. The younger (modified) form also occurs in O.N. as 'bōn,' the *i* here modifying the *ð* to *þ*. Hence Swed. 'bön,' Dan. 'bøn.' But although the boon-works (*opera*) of the Burgesses of Nottingham are mentioned in the Domesday Survey, there is no evidence of the Burgesses performing these villein services after they got the ruling of the town into their own hands. Hence it is more probable that the 'boners' of page 273 were Burgesses who had volunteered to do the work gratuitously. 'Booning' is used with this meaning in Northants; see Baker's *Glossary*, i. 65.
- BONST, 376, 22. A bunch.
- BRANDERETH, 299, 11. See 299, note 4.
- BRANDYRNE, BRANDYRN, 22, 25; 400, 20. See vol. ii, p. 453.
- BREST KERCHEFF, 36, 4. A kerchief worn over the breast.
- BRIGANDINE, BREGANDEN, 297, 16. Coats of leather or canvas strengthened with small plates of iron or rings, over which a covering of cloth was generally worn, used as light armour. [Italian 'brigantina;' see Skeat.]
- BROOCH WANDES, 336, 15. Wands or sticks to make thatch-pegs of.
- BRYBERE, 400, 17, Bryborie, 78, 16. Petty larceny. See Pety Brybore.
- BRYBUR, 268, 4. A petty thief [From O.Fr. 'brimbeur, briber, mendiant, vagabond, gueux;' Godefroy. See Skeat, s.v. 'Bribe;' Burguy, s.v. 'Bribe.']
- BULDER, 259, 7 *et passim*; 274, 35; 275, 10; 276, 9 *sqq.*; 277, 5 *sqq.*; 293, 18, etc., Buldur, 316, 21. A boulder.
- BULKER, 80, 26. See vol. ii, p. 454.
- BULKERWARE, 450, 10. The wares dealt in by 'bulkers.'
- BUTTA, 124, 26. A 'butt' of land, i.e., a short, narrow balk of ploughed land.
- CALSEY, 293, 23. A causeway.
- CAPIAS, 8, 32. The writ so called, from the words '*capias ad respondendum*' (take or arrest to answer).
- CAPPER, 60, 21; 82, 15; 86, 24; 88, 4; 92, 18, 19. A capmaker.
- CARSETUM, 138, 21. A *kersey*, piece of kersey.
- CARSEY, 385, 2, 12, etc. Kersey.
- CENTRING OF FLOOR. See Senterying.

- CHAFER, 40, 27. A chafing-dish. See vol. ii, p. 455, 'Chaffrur.'
- CHAMLET, 220, 13. A cloth made from camel's hair. See Ducange, *s.v.* 'Camelotum.'
- CHEKE OF A WINDOW, 258, 32. In the Northern dialects the 'cheek' of a gate is the gate-post. Hence the 'cheek' of a window must be the jamb or side casing.
- CLARET, 184, 12.
- COBERD, COBERD, 38, 31; 298, 13. See Cowberdes.
- COBYRNES, 400, 20. 'Cob-irons.' See Cowberdes.
- COKERY, 349, 14; 352, 1. This seems to be 'cooking,' probably meaning a refreshment stall, since the 'cooks' were what we should now call 'eating-house keepers.'
- COLE SEDE, 226, 14. Cabbage-seed. [AS. 'cawel-sæd;' *Leechdoms*, iii. 72, 5.]
- COLPRAS, COLPRASS, COLPRES, *sb.*, 243, 25; 246, 18; 267, 16: *vb.*, 244, 25. A lever, hence the verb = to lift by means of levers. Jacobs cites Blount to prove that *colpices* meant in Warwickshire young poles used for levers. The word occurs in the Whitby Glossary, E.D.S., p. 43, as 'coulpress, a lever; an iron crow-bar.' Atkinson, *Philological Soc. Trans.*, 1867, p. 349, defines the Cleveland 'coulpress, cowlpress' as 'a lever of wood, a staff capable of being employed as a lever,' but he erroneously connects it with the 'cowl-staff' of Shakespeare, for 'cowl' is here a corruption of *cuvella*, a tub. If the *r* be proved to be intrusive, this word may ultimately have the same origin as *coppice*, viz. O.Fr. 'copeiz,' *cut-wood*, from 'colper' (= *couper*), to cut.
- CONTENTACION, 343, 8. Contentment.
- CORKED SHOYS, 122, 5. 'Corked shoes.' A.D. 1517, Thomas Barbur, corviser, sues Robert Taverner for 6d. 'for a peyr of showne (= shoon, shoes) *corkkyng*, *ronddyng*;' 1390, p. 9 *in ced.* A.D. 1523, 'ij. payr' off corke schoys, ye price xvij*d.*; 1394, p. 55 *in ced.* [In the United States a 'cork' is a frost-nail in a horse's hoof. Halliwell has '*Cal-kins*, the part of a horse-shoe turned up to prevent him from slipping.']
- CORVESER, CORVYSOUR, 25, 27; 86, 2, *etc.* A shoemaker. [O.Fr. 'corvisier.']
- COUNTER, 40, 25. A shop-counter.
- COUNTERTOLLE OR GEYN TOLLE, 348, 14. See this reference.
- COWBERDES, 355, 8. See also Coberd, Cobyernes. The definition given in vol. ii, p. 456, *s.v.* 'Cobard,' is wrong. The cobards or cob-irons were the iron sockets in which the ends of the spit revolved. A.D. 1495, Thomas Furnby, plumber, sues Alice Spencer for carrying away from his house a spit (*veru*) with two *cobbardes*; 1376, p. 34. A.D. 1393, a *kobarde* valued at 2*d.*; 1292, ro. 10. This word assumes a variety of forms. In the *Lancashire Wills*, Chetham Society, it occurs as 'gawbart,' ii. 10; 'gawbert,' i. 53; 'gowbardes,' ii. 122; 'galbart,' i. 80; 'galbert,' i. 108, whilst *cob-iron* appears as 'goubirne,' ii. 71; 'galbyrne,' i. 113; 'gawberne,' ii. 102; 'gawbe iron,' ii. 174. In these cases the word is nearly always associated with spits or 'broaches.' Is it derived from

the Welsh 'gobed,' a *cob-iron*, or *andiron* (Owen Pughe), or is that word merely imported from the English?

CRASED, 252, 16. Cracked, said of an arch that has given way. Wycliffe speaks of the 'crasyngis' or cracks in a wall. [Cf. Swed. 'krasa,' to crackle, Dan. 'krase' and see Mätzner, ii. 499; Stratmann, p. 133; Skeat, s.v. 'Craze,' whence *crazy*.]

CRUST, 255, 30, 33. This is a singular word, meaning either a timber or a concrete bed. If the latter, it may be derived from the Latin *crusta*.

CWRFUBEOM. See 193, note 13.

DAWB, 241, 18; 268, 3, etc. Clay for, 330, 25; 333, 12; 334, 4. Litter for: see Lytter. See vol. ii., p. 456.

DIACITRIN, 224, 27. See page 225, note 8.

DIA GRADYOM, 192, 16. For *Dia-grydium* = διαγρύδιον. See above, page 193, note 12.

DIAPENIDION, DYAPENDEON, 192, 12, = διαπηνίδιον. See page 192, note 10.

DIM. *passim* = Latin *dimidium*, half.

DIPLOIS, 158, 2. A doublet; Cath., 110; Prompt., 124. This word occasionally occurs as *deplais*, *duplois*. [From Gk. διπλοῖς, gen. διπλοῖδος, a double cloak. Cf. Ælfric, 'diplois, twifeld hrægl' (= twofold garment); Wrt.-Wülck., 151, 42.]

DORMANT, 334, 35. A main beam supporting the joists of a house.

DOSER, 40, 32. A *doser* means properly a wall-hanging. It is here applied to the furniture of a bed.

DRIVING, 313, 20; 363, 20. The drift or driving of beasts into an

enclosure to ascertain whose property they were and whether or not they were entitled to common.

See Prompt., p. 132, note 1.

DRY BOOTS (*siccae ocreae*), 120, 26. A.D. 1517, Hugh Odam, corviser, sues William Johnson, butcher, for 2s. 4d., the price of four pairs of double-soled shoes and one pair of shoes (*sotularia*) called 'drye shone,' 1390, p. 24.

ELOPARE, 214, 30. To elope. An early instance of this word.

ERLS, 317, 25. Earnest. See Skeat, s.v. 'Earnest,' 2.

EVERYCHE, 249, 23. Every. [From AS. 'æfre,' *every* + 'ælc,' *each*.]

EVERYCHEON, 246, 14; 248, 19; 249, 14; 254, 9. Each one. [From AS. 'æfre,' *every* + 'ælc,' *each* + 'án,' *one*.]

EVYSDROPPER, 10, 28. An eaves-dropper.

EXTRACTUS, 106, 5. Estreats. See Stretes.

FEMARYSE, 442, 21. Dunghills. [From O.Fr. 'femeraz,' 'fumeraz.' See Raynouard, *Lexique Roman*, iii. 301: 'femoras, s.m., tas de fumier.' From Fr. 'fumier,' the litter taken from a stable or cow-house, derived from Latin *firmarium*; Littré. Cf. also Godefroy, iii. 746, s.v. 'fembroi'.]

FEMBULLE, 451, 34. A corruption of 'female,' i.e., female hemp. Fitzherbert, *Boke of Husbandry*, c. 146 l. 57, calls the male hemp 'churle-hempe.' Tusser, *Five Hundred Points of Husbandry*, 55, 8, instructs the wife to pick out the 'fiable' hemp from the male

by its yellowness and to use it for spinning, leaving the male hemp for shoe-threads, halters, ropes, etc. The female hemp is much softer than the male, and it is still found necessary to separate the two.

FETTE, FET, *past part.*, 311, 21, 25, Fetting, 312, 21; 313, 11; 316, 4. [From AS. 'fe-tian,' *to fetch*; *pret.* 'fette;' *past part.* 'fetod.']

FEW, FVY (=fuy). To clean out, sweep out. Applied to a barn, 252, 8; a house, 376, 23; to streets and lanes, 271, 8; 276, 11; 377, 1, 10; to a well, 268, 24; and even to a pole, 265, 24, where it means to chop off the small branches, etc. This word still exists in the Notts. dialect, and is applied to cleansing a stable, barn, or a ditch. In Leicestershire, Derbyshire, and Yorkshire it occurs as *sey*; in Norfolk and Suffolk as *fye* or *sey*. In Yorkshire it also means to winnow corn (*Mid-Yks. Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 40; *Holderness Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 58; *Whitby Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 63). In Lancashire (E.D.S., *Gloss.*, p. 129) and Cheshire (E.D.S., *Gloss.*, p. 120) it means to remove the surface soil to get at the subsoil. [O.N. 'fæg-ja,' *to clean*, whence Swed. 'feja,' *to polish*, *furbish*, Dan. 'feie,' *to sweep*, 'feie ud,' *to sweep out*. It is akin to the Germ. 'fegen,' *to cleanse*, *sweep*, *winnow*, etc.; see Grimm, *Wörterbuch*, iii. 1412, who derive it from Gothic 'fags,' *convenient*, *useful*, *good*, the same word as Eng. 'fair,' *beautiful*. But the word occurs in Lazamon, i. 339, 344 as 'fægeden,' *pret.*, and 'fæien,' *inf.*, which point to an AS. weak

verb '*fæg-ian' = O.N. 'fæg-ja.' This would be a regular formation, with usual vowel-modification or *umlaut*, from the AS. adj. 'fáh,' 'fág,' *coloured*, *shining* = Goth. 'fáihus' in 'filu-fáihus,' πολυποίκιλος, 'much-variegated.' This AS. weak verb does occur in King Alfred's Boethius as 'fág-ian,' with the meaning of 'to vary.' The idea of cleansing is in many cases, as the Grimms remark, connected with that of being beautiful. A substantive formed from this verb occurs in Prompt, p. 153, as 'feyar,' and also as 'fowar or clensare,' p. 174. Cf. also p. 203, 'goonge-fowar;' p. 175, 'fowyn' or make clene,' 'fowyng or clensyng.' These latter forms are probably from O.N. 'fága,' *to polish*, *clean*, *cultivate*, 'fágari,' *a cultivator*.]

FILABILIS, 72, 22. 'For yarn,' *adj.* [From 'filum,' *a thread*.]

FLETCHER, 82, 11, 21; 86, 21, etc.; 92 *passim*. An arrow-maker. See vol. ii., p. 459.

FLEYK, 'to set between the masons and the wind,' 330, 1. A 'fleak' or wattled hurdle. See vol. ii., p. 459.

FLYTYNG, 353, 20. Scolding, disputing. [AS. 'flitan,' *to dispute*, *contend*, etc.]

FORBYER, 24, 23. A furbisher, an instrument for furbishing.

FORGAYNES, 349, 9. Opposite, against. [Cf. 'forbi' in Mätzner, *Sprachproben*, iii. 157.]

FORNAX DE PLUMBO IN FORMA, 38, 29-30. 'A furnace of lead in a form.' See Lead.

FORNES, FORNESSE, 30, 7; 284, 20; 285, 3; Fornax, 38, 29-30. A

furnace. For special meaning, *see* Lead.

FRATERNITAS, 156, 13. The contribution due from a member of a *fraternitas*, fraternity or gild, or from a person enjoying the fraternity of a monastery or other religious house. Here S. John's Hospital seems to be meant. The custom of granting fraternity to laymen existed before the Conquest, for Kemble, *C.D.*, iv. 282, prints a grant of fraternity with S. Alban's Abbey made to Ós-wulf and his wife Æðel-lŭð, and the *Historia Eliensis*, ii., c. vi., records the grant of fraternity with Ely to the great Ealdorman Beorht-nôð, the hero of Maldon. Grants of fraternity in consideration of donations to the monastery are recorded in the Ramsey Chartulary, i. 127; 129, and there is even a grant of fraternity to an entire gild, i. 131. A person enjoying the fraternity of a monastery, etc., was supposed to participate in the benefit of the monks' prayers. Piers Plowman, Text B. iii., 64, refers to this custom and the use made of it in obtaining money. A certificate was issued to each person enjoying the fraternity. This was known as a 'letter of fraternity.' *See* above, page 50, line 20. A good example of a letter of fraternity is printed by Madox, *Formulare Anglicanum*, No. DXCIV., p. 336. There is a letter of fraternity granted to an Icelander by the Prior and Convent of Canterbury, A.D. 1415, printed in *Thomas Saga Erkibiskups*, ii. 293. A.D. 1442, Sept. 15, Sir Hugh Willoughby bequeathed

20s. each and his letter of fraternity with each Priory to the Priors of Beauvale and Witham; *Testamenta Eboracensia*, ii. 131. An instance of the use of 'fraternity' with the meaning of annual subscription may be found in the will of William Brokshawe, of East Retford, 1499, Aug. 8, wherein he bequeathes to each Gild of which he is a member his annual fraternity for the following year; *Test. Ebor.*, iv. 164.

FRYSADO, 220, 8. This seems to be the Italian 'frisato,' a striped cloth. *See* Diez, *Etymologisches Wörterbuch der Romanischen Sprachen*, 1853, p. 155, s.v. 'fregio.' A.D. 1587, a woman's gown of *frysa-dowe*; *Lanc. Wills*, ii. 197.

FYMERELLE, 335, 19. *See* 335, note 2. A.D. 1495, a 'smythy femerell,' price 3s. 4d.; 1375, p. 95.

GALEFURCA, 138, 11. This is a hybrid word, compounded of the Eng. *gallow* and the Latin *furca*, which also means a gallows. But *furca* is here used in its primary sense of 'fork,' for the word 'galhe-forke' (gallow-fork) occurs in one text of the *Ancren Riwele*, p. 174. The *galefurcae* of p. 138 were the gallows of a chimney; *see* Gallows. The Cath., p. 149, glosses 'a galowe' by 'calofurca.' In A.D. 1511, John Knight was sued by Robert Mont for assaulting his wife Josia. The plaintiff stated that Knight dragged his wife about by the hair of her head, and that he made and fixed a pair of gallows (*unum par galefurcarum*) above the said Robert's door, to

his great despite and grievous shame; 1383 b, p. 67.

GALLE, 244, 25. This seems to mean a windlass.

GALLOWS, GALLUS, 138, n. 4; 297, 7. The iron bar fixed across the chimney whereon the pothooks are suspended. See Galletrees in vol. ii, p. 460. Still known as the *gallow-balk* or *gallows-balk* in Leicestershire (Evans' *Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 157) and as the *gally-balk* or *gally-tree* in Yorkshire (*Whitby Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 151, s.v. 'Rannel-bauk; Mid-Yks. *Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 109, s.v. 'Randle-balk'). See also Galefurca, Rakentyn. The name is evidently derived from its likeness to a gallows.

GAR, vol. ii, 357, 14; 359, 21; 366 14. To make, cause, or do. [O.N. 'gørva,' to do, where 'ø' is a labialized form of 'e; Noreen, § 71, 3. It also occurs as 'gerva.' The present tense is 'ek gørve,' I do. In all but the oldest MSS. the 'v' is lost, so that the usual form is 'gøra,' 'gera.' See Wimmer, *Fornnordisk Formlära*, § 143, 2. The original form was '*garv-jan,' and it is thus the same word as the A.S. 'gearw-ian,' to make ready. This is simply a weak verb formed from the adj. 'gearu,' ready, preserved as 'yare' in Shakespeare.]

GARNYSHE OF PEWTER VESSELS, 38, 21. A set or service of pewter vessels. Cf. 40, 24, where (probably a moiety of) the same 'garnish' is described as '20 pieces.' See Prompt., p. 187, n. 2, where Harrison describes a garnish as consisting of 12 platters, 12 dishes, and 12 saucers. The term occurs

frequently in the *Lanc. Wills*, i. 72; 80; 87; 127, etc.; ii. 92; 100; 263, etc.

GARTH, 320, 5. A hoop for a tub. A.D. 1509, William Evynsfeld, cooper, sued John Stanley, cooper, for one 'lede-garth' (see 'Lead') and a piece of ashwood, value 6d.; 1382, p. 80. A.D. 1519, Thomas Clerk, capper, sued William Gudwen for detaining a new bucket (*situla*) with three 'yrne [= iron] garthis;' 1392, p. 28. [O.N. 'gjørd,' a girdle, hoop round a tub, etc., whence Eng. 'girth.' The word still exists as 'garth' in Lancashire; E.D.S. *Gloss.*, p. 140. See Cath., p. 151, 'to garthe wesselle;' p. 157, 'a gyrtie of a vesselle;' and the quotation from Fitzherbert's *Husbandry* given under 'cogge' in Cath., p. xxxvi.]

GATE, 291, 15. A street, way. Used at 362, 4, in the sense of journey; this still exists as 'gait,' a gross mis-spelling. The principal streets of Nottingham were known as 'gates,' and most of these names yet exist. See the Lists of Street Names under Bar-gate (Chapel Bar), Barker-gate, Baxter-gate (Wheeler-gate), Belword-gate (Bel-lar-gate), Bridlesmith-gate, Castle-gate, Fisher-gate, Fleshewer-gate (Fletcher-gate), French-gate (Castle-gate), Goose-gate, Greatsmith-gate (Pelham Street), Hounds-gate, Lister-gate (Lister-gate), Moothall-gate (Friar Lane), Pilcher-gate, S. Mary's Gate, S. Peter's Gate, Swinebar-gate (Goose-gate), Walker-gate (see vol. i., p. 440), Walsed-gate (Warsar-gate), Wheelwright-gate (Wheelergate). The roads also bore this

name, *e.g.*, Derbi-gate (Derby Road), Lamelei-gate (road to Lambley), Lingdale-gate (road to Lingdale), Wilford-yate (road to Wilford). [In this sense 'gate' is of Scandinavian origin, O.N. 'gata' (for '*gotva'), *a street*, gen. 'göto,' 'götu;' Noreen, § 74, note 1; § 223, note 2. It is thus the same word as the Gothic 'gatwō,' *πλατεία, street* (Luc., 14, 21). It is the Sw. 'gata,' Dan. 'gade,' Germ. 'gasse.']

GAUDES, 52, 22. The name given to the large beads in a rosary or chaplet. They occur after every ten of the small beads, each of which represents an *Ave Maria*, whilst the larger one ('the gaud') represents a *Pater Noster*. The large beads were occasionally made of precious stones or gold or silver, and this is still done in costly rosaries. See 188, 8. A.D. 1511, Edward Pares sues Thomas Wydson for detinue of a pair of beads (a rosary) of coral gauded with silver (*unum par preclarum de corallo gaudedarum cum argento*), value 10s.; 1387, p. 34. A.D. 1518, Richard Smyth, fyssher, sues John Barse, chaplain, for detinue of a pair of beads of jet gauded with gaudes of silver ('gauded *cum gaudez de argento*'); 1391, p. 43. Cf. also A.D. 1563, 'a peyre of beydes of exedent gawdid with silver and gilt;' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 139. Chaucer says of the Nonne's Prioress that

'Of smal coral aboute hire armes sche bare
A peir of bedes gaudid al with grene.'

—*Canterbury Tales*, Prologue, 158-9.

Hence the adj. 'gaudy.' [Riley, *Memorials*, p. 455, says the name

is derived from *gaudete* (rejoice ye) in allusion to Luke, i. 14; but the connection is not very obvious. As there are five of these gauds on an ordinary rosary, it is probable that they derive their name from the *Quinque Gaudia* or Five Joys of the Virgin. There is a M.E. poem on this subject in Wright's *Reliquiae Antiquae*, i. 48, and in Mätzner's *Sprachproben*, i. 51.]

GAUDYETT, 188, 8. 'Gauded,' having gauds. See *Gaudes*.

GESTRONMAKER, 140, 15. A maker of 'gesseronts' or coats of mail. See *Jestron*. The Robert Stabuls above referred to as a 'gestron-maker' is described, in 1527, as an 'armorier;' 1399, p. 28.

GEYN TOLLE or COUNTERTOLLE, 348, 15. See the above reference.

GOBARD. See *Cowberdes*.

GODERD, GODERT, 116, 28, and note 6. A drinking bowl or cup without handles. [Fr. 'godet,' described by Cotgrave as 'an earthen bowl; a stone cup or jug.' Florio speaks of 'a wooden *goddard* or tankard.' A.D. 1299-1300, a silver *godet*; *Wardrobe Book*, 28 Ed. I., p. 350. A.D. 1393, 6 *godettes* of silver enclosed (*closatos*) in a ewer (*euar*); *Test. Ebor.*, i. 179; see also iii., 3.]

GOGION OF A DOOR, 291, 9. A *gudgeon*; here it means the pivot upon which the door turned.

GOSSETTES, 72, 25. Gussets, pieces of mail to protect the arm-holes. [Fr. 'gousset.']

GRAUE, 242, 4. To dig. [AS. 'grafan.']

GREAT, 231, 26; 244, 7; 246, 6; 255, 10; 259, 19, *et alibi*. 'In great' means hired to do certain

- work for a fixed sum. See vol. ii, p. 460. [This phrase is still in use in Leicestershire; see Evans' *Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 163.]
- GRESE, 332, 22; 334, 21. A stair, step, staircase. [From O.Fr. 'gre,' *a step, stair.*]
- GREYN, 242, 25. The prongs of a hook. A three-pronged fork is still called in Notts. 'a three-grained fork.' The word is used in East Anglia with this meaning, and also in Scotland (see Jamieson, 'Grain, 5'). [O.N. 'grein,' *a branch*; Swed. 'gren,' *a branch, arm, fork*; Dan. 'green,' *a branch, bough, prong.*]
- GREYNER, 330, 4. This seems to mean a putlog, for the ledgers of the scaffold are referred to as 'overliggers' in line 5. In this sense it may be derived from O.N. 'grein,' *a branch of a tree*; see Greyn. 'Grayne' is used in *Sir Gawayne*, l. 210, with the meaning of haft of an axe.
- GROSSUM, 142, 17. A groat. [Cath., p. 166, 'a grote of syluer, *grossum*;' Prompt., p. 214, 'grote of mony, *grossus*.']
- GROUNDSYLLE, GRONDSILL, GROYNSEL, 253, 14; 333, 9; 376, 19: *verb*, 289, 26: Groundsylyng, Grondsillyng, 316, 2; 330, 19; 334, 1. At 253, 14, 'groundsill' means a threshold, a meaning it still retains in Leicestershire (Evans' *Gloss.*, p. 164). In the other instances it means a foundation. See vol. ii, p. 372, note 5.
- GUMDERAGANTEM, 192, 10. Gum Dragon, a corruption of 'tragacantha' (=τραγάκανθα).
- GUYVIES, 100, 2. Gyves.
- GYLE (Gylhows, 297, 21, Gylfatte, 299, 7). This word is still used in the breweries at Burton-on-Trent, and signifies the wort in the gyle-tun or fermenting vessel (=the 'gyle-vat' of 299, 7). Prompt., p. 193, 'gylde or new ale.' 'Gilefatte' is glossed in the Cath., p. 155, by *acromellarium*, i.e., a vessel for *acromelum*, a word that properly means the *grout*, the wort being known as *ciromellum* or *siromellum*; Wrt.-Wülcker, 625, 32 (compare Cath., 423, 'worte, *ydromellum*' = ὑδρόμελι, *mead*, from ὕδωρ, *water* + μέλι, *honey*). The word 'guilevat' is still in use in Yorkshire: see *Mid-Yks. Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 56, *Holderness Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 70. In the Finchale accounts (Surtees Soc.), p. lxxvii, A.D. 1367, 'iiij. *gil-fatts* sive wourtfatts' occur. [Dutch 'gijl,' *wort*, 'gijlen,' *to ferment*, 'gijlkuip,' *cooler for beer*. Cf. Fr. 'guillage,' *the working or fermentation of beer.*]
- GYNVYS, 326, 30. Traps or contrivances to catch swans in. [A corruption of *engine* = *ingenium*.]
- HABURDASSHER, 86, 1; 90, 15. A haberdasher.
- HALLYNG, 40, 32. Hangings for a room. [Cath., 172, 'Hallynge.']
- HARDEN, HARDYN, 38, 22; 40, 20; 116, 23. Cloth made of the 'hards' of flax, known in Yorkshire as 'harn' or 'harden;' see *Whitby Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 88. See Cath., p. 175, n. 1 and p. xlv.; Prompt., p. 241, n. 2. [AS. 'heordan,' *the hards of flax*; *Leechdoms*, iii. 331.]
- HARRES OF HORSES, 452, 19. See p. 452, note 2.
- HAVERMELE, 450, 23. Oatmeal.

- 'Haver' is a North-country word for oats, now obsolete in the Notts. dialect. [Of Scandinavian origin. Old Swedish 'hafri;' 'hagri' in the old dialect of Götland; Noreen, § 179, 1; § 265. Mod. Icelandic 'hafrar,' pl.; Swed. 'hafre;,' Dan. 'havre;,' Germ. 'haber,' 'hafer;,' Old Low German 'havoro.' Dan. 'havre-mell,' *oatmeal*; Swed. 'hafremjöl;,' Germ. 'hafer-meel.']
- HAWKER, 104, 28.
- HAYRCLOTH, 452, 16. See p. 452, note 1. A.D. 1205, payment for a haircloth (*heira*) and cords to tie goods up with; *Rot. Litt. Claus.*, i. p. 25 a).
- HEGGE, *passim*. A hedge.
- HENG LOK, 337, 18. A padlock. See vol. ii, p. 462.
- HOGGESHD, 184, 6. A hogshhead.
- HOLM, 369, 4; 370, 13, 22, 23. A meadow near a river. See above, p. 472.
- HORSELOCK, HORSSELOKK, 100, 2; 255, 20; 300, 14; 390, 16. Latinized at p. 100, 2, as *sera equina*. Properly a lock used to hobble a horse. A.D. 1495, John Marshall, tailor, sues Richard Mafeld for trespass in a close wherein his horse was tethered and locked with a stake and rope (*cum stimulo et funo bene ligatus et seratus*); 1375, p. 127. A.D. 1500, John Smyth, butcher, presented at the Sessions for trespass, 'brekyng ij. lokkes and takyng a waye ij. horses and ye lokkes;' 9 b, ro. 2. A.D. 1500, John Grene sues Hugh Tage for 4d. for a horse-lock (*sera equina*) and 2d. for a 'hors croper;' 1380, p. 49. But these small locks were used for other purposes, as at p. 255, 20, for a gate, p. 390, 16, for the stocks. A.D. 1508, Ellen Taverner, singlewoman, sues Nicholas Hampson, carver, for assaulting her, she asserting that he locked her left leg with a horse-lock (*et eam cum una sera equina super tibiam suam dexteram seravit*); 1382, p. 2. A.D. 1513, Elizabeth, wife and executrix of Richard Brere, sues Agnes, wife and executrix of Henry Derby, for six horse-locks, value 9d., and for a dozen horse-locks, value 12d.; 1385, p. 123.
- HOWSYNG, 18, 17. A niche for an image. A.D. 1491, John Durhaunt sues William Myles, painter, for 6s., wages for doing for him so much work in tabernacles, 'howsynges,' and other things; 1374, p. 77 *in ced.* Becon speaks of images 'some housed, some unhoused;' *Works*, Parker Soc., ii. 65.
- HUBBE, 332, 21. The hob of a fireplace. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'Hob.'
- HUSTILMENT, 74, 2. Utensils, implements; here applied to the fittings of a vat. [O.Fr. 'oustillement;,' Fr. 'outil.' See Prompt, p. 255, n. 1; Cath., p. 193, n. 1. See also Fortescue, *De Laudibus Legum Angliae*, c. xxxvi.]
- ICHEON, 242, 8; 249, 5; 250, 1; 289, 19. Each one. [AS. 'ælc,' *each* + 'án,' *one*.]
- IMAGEMAKER, 16, 24; 82, 26; 84, 27; 86, 17; 180, 26. A maker of images, known also as an 'alabasterman,' since the images were made of alabaster. See above, 'Alabasterman.' Imagemaking seems to have been a somewhat important

trade in Nottingham. Their wares were sold all over the country: see above, p. 18, No. VII.; p. 28, No. XV. These imagemakers were generally painters too. Reginald of Durham, *Vita S. Godrici*, c. xlii., § 92, p. 101, records that as early as the 12th century imagemakers attended fairs with their wares. Cf. also the quotation in Ducange, *s.v.* 'Anthropoformita' (*i.e.* *anthropomorphita*, ἀνθρωπο-μορφίτης, meaning an imagemaker).

INFANGENTHEF. See p. 204, n. 3.

INNEHOLDER, INHOLDER, 182, 23; 358, 11. An innkeeper.

JACKE, JAK, 72, 24; 385, 22. Properly a stuffed doublet, faced with leather or canvas and sometimes strengthened with small iron plates, used as light armour. A 'salet and jacke' was at this time the usual armour of the peasant or tradesmen. A coat of mail was often called a 'jacke,' but this was an inaccurate use of the word. See Prompt., p. 256, n. 1; Cath., p. 194, where it is glossed by *bombicinium* (a garment stuffed with cotton or *bombast*; see Skeat, *s.v.* 'Bombast'), and by *diplos* (= *diplois*, διπλοῖς, a doublet). A.D. 1558, a 'jacke with a brest of plate, iij.s. iiij.d.;' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 178.

JANGURELS, 327, 12. 'Janglers,' thoughtless chatterers, loud talkers, quarrelsome folk. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'Jangle.'

JESTRON, 180, 9. See also Gestron-maker. A coat of mail, spelt 'jaseran' by Cotgrave, 'gesseron' by Elliott (the *Gouverneur*, ed. Crofts, ii. 519). A.D. 1495, John

Mapurley, junior, gent., sues Robert Ferthyng, of Basford, for detainue of a 'gesseront' or 'jaket,' price 13s. 4d.; 1375, p. 137. [Italian 'ghiazzerino.' Burguy remarks that the O.Fr. 'jaserant' was originally an adjective. He says that in Spanish 'jazarino' means Algerian, from the Arabic 'g'azâir,' *Algiers*. This is probably the etymology of this word.] Hence James I. of Scotland compares the scales of fish to a gesserant:

'That in the sonnë on thaire scalis bryght
As gesserant ay glitterit in my sight.'
—*The Kingis Quair*, st. 153, ed. Skeat.

JOYST, 393, 11. Agistment. 'Joist' (a beam) and 'agistment' have both the same origin, viz., O.Fr. 'giste,' a *bed* = Fr. 'gîte.' A.D. 1391, John de Blyth sues Richard de Crophull, spycer, for 19d. for 'gistement' of a horse in le Castil-appulton; 1291, ro. 24d. A.D. 1547, 'ioestement,' 'ioiestment;' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 98 *passim*. Still called 'joist' in Notts.

KYDD, 230, 10, 16; 255, 23; 276, 22; 278, 10; 281, 13 *sqq.*; 290, 16; 316, 5. Kydding, 315, 16, 20, 22. A small faggot. See Evans' *Leicestershire Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 181. [Cf. Welsh 'cidysen,' a *faggot*.]

KYDY, 266, 6. Clearly a fish basket. ['Kid' means a basket or panier according to Halliwell. 'Kyd' may have some connection with O.Fr. 'quideau,' defined by Cotgrave as 'a wicker engine whereby fish is caught.' This is the origin of M.E. 'kidell,' a *weir for catching fish*. See vol. i, p. 447.]

LATAMUS, 20, 19. A stone-cutter, mason. [Gk. *λατάμος*, represented in the Vulgate by *lautumus*, *latomus*.]

LAWNE, 40, 17. Lawn, an early instance of its use.

LEAD, 186, 13. A leaden vat, a cauldron of lead used in brewing for boiling the malt. Cf. our expression 'a copper.' That these vessels were really made of lead there is ample evidence. The Laws of Æðel-stán, iv. 7 (Schmid, *Anhang*, xvi. § 1), provide 'sí þæt álfæt ísen oððe æren, *líaden* oððe lémen' = *let the vessel be made of iron or brass, lead or earth*. In medieval Latin the word *plumbum* (lead) is used to signify a leaden vessel, although there is a classical *plumbeum* with this meaning. The Finchale Priory account rolls, p. ccclxxviii, contain a payment to a plumber for a *steplede* (a lead for steeping) and for a *brew-lede*; and, at p. ccclxxviii, there is another payment to the same plumber for putting in a new bottom to a *brew-leyde*, using 16 stone of lead and 12 lbs. of solder. Thus the word is derived from the material of the vessel, and has no connection whatever with the Gaelic 'luchd,' a kettle, as suggested in the Glossary to Tusser's *Husbandry*, E.D.S. The 'lead' was frequently fixed, like a modern domestic copper, over a grate. The grate and flue were known as a 'furnace' (*fornax*). Hence the frequent expression 'a lead in furnace.' The 'fornesse lede' of 285, 3, is the leaden cauldron so fixed, or intended to be fixed, in a furnace. A.D. 1404-5,

two great leads fixed in furnaces; *Foedera*, viii. 384. But, by confusion, the word 'furnace' was often applied to the leaden vessel, as above, 30, 7. A.D. 1512, John Mapurley, gent., sues Thomas Langforth, gent., for carrying away a furnace (*furnax*) of lead containing 40 lbs. of lead, value 26s. 4d.; 1385, p. 67. A.D. 1516, Hugh Cariour sues Thomas Williamson, Sergeant, for 14s. for a lead (*unum plumbum*) called 'a furnace;' 1387, p. 15. Sometimes these leads were fixed in wooden stands, e.g., A.D. 1530, 'fyve leades sette in tre [= wood, AS. 'tréo'] to walle [= boil, AS. 'weallan'] worthe in;' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 187. These seem to be the 'leads in forms' so frequently met with, which were no doubt smaller than the leads in furnace. See 299, 6. A.D. 1482, Richard Caunt sues Robert Tull for carrying away a great furnace (i.e., a lead from a furnace), value 40s., and a groutled (= a lead for the grout in brewing), value 10d., and three leads in form (*tres ledus in forma*), value 12d.; 1378, p. 68. Smaller leads were known as *grout-leads*, *milk-leads* (*Lanc. Wills*, i. 80), *wort-leads*, *cooling-leads*, *steeping-leads*, and as *hand-leads*. See Wortlede.

LEDE. See Lead.

LEE OF IRON, 242, 10. Apparently an iron binding for the head of a pile. [Probably from AS. 'hléo,' a protection, defence.]

LEN', 132, 14. Leens, projects?

LEY, 370, 34. A ley of land is a balk of land laid down in pasture. The ridges in a field of grass; which

betray the fact of its having been arable land, are 'leys.' See Evans' *Leicestershire Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 185, 'Ley,' and p. 165, 'Hadley' (the 'head-ley,' corresponding to the 'head-land' of a ploughed field). 'Ley' or 'leyland' meant, strictly speaking, fallow land. See Prompt., p. 285, n. 2; Cath., p. 212. Cf. C.D., ii. 250, 'to fealuwes léa,' *to the ley of fallow land*. Thus Piers Plowman, vii. 5:

'And bad hym holde hym at home and
eryen [=plough] his leyes.'

It would seem that fallow-land was often allowed to become pasture; hence 'ley' came to signify meadow-land. A balk or 'land' of ploughed land was denoted by the medieval Latin *selio*; see vol. ii., p. 470. So that when we read of 'selions of meadow-land' or the 'herbage of a selion,' we may be sure that the selions or 'lands' had long ceased to be ploughed and were, in fact, 'leys.' See the quotation in vol. ii., p. 440, under 'Hethbeth Leys,' and above, p. 476, under 'Samon Pastur.' A.D. 1514, Thomas Thurland sues Richard Esot for 3s. 6d. for the crop (*vestura*) of three selions of meadow-land on Ryhill; 1386, p. 10. These selions were 'leys,' not 'lands.' Hence to 'lay in leys' was equivalent to laying down in pasture. See the quotation from *State Papers*, Henry VIII., i. 5727, in Brewer, *Reign of Henry VIII.*, i. 49. This word seems to be now obsolete in Notts.

LITSTER, LYTSTER, 12, 17; 16, 22, 26; 60, 4; 78, 22; 84, 13; 90, 2; 104, 9; 160, 24. A dyer. See Lytt.

LITTERA SANCTI ROBERTI DE KNARESBURGH', 50, 19. A Letter of Fraternity with the Priory of S. Robert of Knaresborough, of the Order of Trinitarian Friars for the Redemption of Captives. See the Additions to this volume.

LOME, LOMA, 26, 22; 38, 31; 40, 31; 116, 27 and 17, n. 6; 273, 29; 299, 8; 318, 19; 355, 8; 400, 22. The same word as 'loom' (AS. 'lóma,' *a tool, implement*, in *and-lóma*, *ge-lóma*), which was used in a very wide sense in Middle English. A weaver's loom was qualified as a 'web-loom' (see Weblom) or a 'woolen-loom' (see Woolenlome). Best, *Farming Book*, p. 49, calls a rake a 'loome.' A.D. 1559, 'worke lomes perてynynge to husbandrie;' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 53. A.D. 1557, 'all the lomys for a webster to werke in;' *Idem*, i. 72. In the (AS.) *Rectitudines Singularum Personarum*, iv. § 3, the furniture of a house is called 'and-láman.' But the special meaning in this volume is that of a drinking vessel, an 'ale-loom,' frequently Latinized as 'loma cerevisialis' (e.g., 116, 27). *Loma* is occasionally declined as a neuter sb. of Greek origin, with a plural *lomata*! A.D. 1573, 'two potenchers [=porringers], two sawcers and tryen [=wooden, made of tree] lomes;' *Lanc. Wills*, ii. 4. At p. 400, 22, a loom containing 18 gallons and another containing 8 gallons are mentioned.

LONGE, 299, 8. A blunder for 'lome,' *q.v.*

LYNG, 330, 8; 332, 13. 'Ling' or heather. Laid upon a scaffold, 330, 8; used to season boards with,

- 332, 13. [O.N. 'lyng;' later Icelandic 'lýng;' Noreen, § 107.]
- LYTT, 387, 2, etc. To dye. [O.N. 'lita,' to dye, from 'litr' (put for original '*wlitr'), colour, hue, akin to Gothic 'wlits,' AS. 'wlite,' *coun-tenance, hue*, etc.]
- LYTTER FOR DAWBING, 334, 8; 335, 36; 337, 8. See vol. ii, p. 456, s.v. 'Dawb.'
- MALVESY, 184, 19. See 184, note 7.
- MASLYN, 22, 24. Brass. See vol. ii, p. 465.
- MAUND, 355, 9. A basket. In a printed 'List of charges now taken for Stallages and Tolls at Markets and Fairs in Nottingham,' dated Nov. 20, 1848, 'a maund of butter' is charged 2d., whilst a 'basket of butter' paid 1d. A butter basket is still called a 'maun' in the Notts. dialect. The Notts. 'maun' is a basket with a handle in the middle and a lid on each side of the handle opening from the middle. [AS. 'mand,' *corben* (i.e., *corbis*), *cofinus, qualis* (i.e. *qualus*); *Epinal Glossary*, 7 c. 20; 8 c. 25; 21 E. 7. It is spelt 'mond' (i.e., 'mønd') in the Lindisfarne and Rushworth Gospels.]
- MEESE, 427, 21; 431, 28. A message. [O.Fr. 'mas,' 'mes,' etc.]
- MERE, 450, 1. A boundary. [AS. 'ge-mære.']
- MERTUN, 198, 28. A bell, explained as 'campana mediocris,' probably meaning a baritone bell.
- MICKLETORN, MYCULTORNE, 313, 12. The Mickletorn or Leet Jury, Latinized as 'Magnus Turnus;' see vol. i. and ii.
- MOLLE, 356, 6. Dust, dirt, rubbish. See also Mülle. [This is really the same word as 'mould:' Goth. 'mulda,' f., χοῦς, κομιπρός, dust, Mk. vi. 11; Luke, ix. 5; O.N. 'mold,' earth, dust, etc. The AS. 'molde,' f., mould, also meant dust, e.g., in Alfred's translation of Bede, H.E., iii. 11: 'of þære moldan (pulvere),' etc. See Cath., p. 242. The Holderness dialect has the verb 'moll,' to crumple, crush, moulder.]
- MORYNS, 362, 15. A morris-dancer.
- MOSTERDEVYLLRS, 296, 18. 'Muster de Villers,' a cloth originally manufactured at the town of Montivilliers (Mouster Villers, in Froissart, xiv. 164), on the Lézarde (Seine Inférieure). See Kervyn de Lettenhove's edition of Froissart, vol. 25, *Table Analytique des noms géographiques*. It appears to be a mistake to say that Muster de Villers was necessarily a mustard-coloured cloth, as so many English writers assert, for Lettenhove gives an instance of gray Mouster Villers. A.D. 1428, gray and russet moustre-villers; *Foedera*, x. 398.
- MULLE, 365, 22; 393, 22; 399, 4, 6. Dust, dirt, rubbish. See also Molle. 'Muck and mull' was clearly a favourite alliterative expression. It occurs in *Alliterative Poems*, ed. Morris, i. l. 904: 'I am bot *mokke and mul* among.' [AS. 'myl;' Swed. 'mull.' This word still exists in many English dialects, and it is probably the origin of 'mull,' a blunder, mess, common in the Notts. and other dialects. The diminutive 'mullok' also occurs in some dialects and in the Nottingham records. Chaucer uses this

- diminutive in the Reeve's Prologue, l. 19.]
- MUMMY. See 192, n. 5.
- MUSTERD STAFF, 355, 17.
- NEDELL', 242, 11. Apparently a pile is here meant.
- NEW, 357, 11; 365, 12. To annoy. [From Fr. 'nuire' = *nocere*, to hurt.]
- NOBIL', 16, 10. A noble, a coin worth 6s. 8d.
- NOGHT, 345, 2. As this is coupled with fish, it cannot be 'nowt' = neat (cattle). It is possibly an error.
- NOSTREE, 297, 19. This probably means 'hostry' = hostelry (Halliwell). It may mean a guest-chamber.
- NOY, 356, 17. To annoy. See New.
- NYGH, 310, 17. To approach, come nigh. See 310, n. 7.
- NYGHTER TALE, NYGHTTERTALLE, 299, 24; 353, 26. In the night, by night. [Of Scandinavian origin: see page 299, note 6.]
- ORATORIA, 188, 7. A chaplet or rosary (see Gaud), known in M.E. as 'a pair of beads' (as above), from AS. 'bed,' 'ge-bed,' a *prayer*, which is the origin of the English 'bead.' Hence since 'bead' = a prayer, *oratorium* is a mere translation. The usual word was, however, *preculae*, pl., as in vol. ii., 328, 13, although *prex*, *preces* (a *prayer*) is sometimes met with, as at 52, 21.
- QUERLYGGER, 330, 5. The *ledger* of a scaffold, i.e., one of the horizontal poles. A.D. 1500-1518, account of expenses of building Louth steeple: 'and for middle scaffolds two pieces going through 16d., eight small *liggers* 4d.:' *Arch-*
- aeologia*, x. 83. ['Lygger' and 'ledger' have the same origin, viz., the verb *to lie* (AS. 'lig-an'). 'Ledger' is of Dutch origin according to Skeat.]
- OWCHE, 300, 26. A jewel, brooch or necklace. [Originally 'nouche,' as in Chaucer. It is one of the numerous instances in English where the initial *n* has been erroneously treated as part of the indefinite article *an*, causing an apheresis of the initial letter, as 'adder' from AS. 'nædre.' See Skeat, s.v. 'Ouch,' who derives this word from O.Fr. 'nouche.']
- PAINTED CLOTH, 74, 5. See vol. ii., p. 467, 'Pentydcloth.' A.D. 1509, a cloth painted with an image of the Holy Trinity (*unum pannum depictum cum imagine Sanctae Trinitatis*), price 12d.; 1382, p. 55. Called 'paynted worke' in *Lanc. Wills*, i. 156.
- PANNE, 140, 28. The carpentry in a half-timbered house between each upright post: thus a 'panne' filled up the space known as a 'bay.' The wooden framework was generally filled up with 'dawb:' see vol. ii., p. 456. By an extension of meaning 'panne' came to mean both the woodwork and 'dawb.' Hence 'panne' also meant half-timbered walls. It is used in this sense in the London Building Assize, A.D. 1189, printed in the *Liber de Antiquis Legibus*, p. 207, and in the *Liber Albus*, i. 322. Cath., p. 267, 'panne of a howse' (the quotations in the note relate to a different word 'pane' = panel). See Viollet-le-Duc, *Dictionnaire*

- Raisonné de l'Architecture Française*, s.v. 'Pan de bois.' [Probably from Fr. 'panne,' a beam, preserved in Scotch as 'pan' and 'pawm;' see Jamieson.]
- PARCLOUSE, 314, 28. A screen.
- PARDONER, PERDONER, 148, 21; 156, 8. A vendor of pardons and indulgences for sins. See Piers Plowman, Prologue, A. 65:
'þer prechede a pardonere as he a prest were,
And brouȝt vp a bulle with bisschopes seles,
And seide þat him-self mihte asoylen hem alle,
Of falsnesse of fastinge and of vouwes i-broken,' etc.
- PARLORA, 64, 3. A parlour.
- PATTES, 304, 4. An error for fattes = vats?
- PAUTRE, 376, 20. A beam. [Wright-Wülcker, 667, 20: 'Nomina pertinentia domorum . . . haec fania, Anglice *pautre*.' Fr. 'poutre,' from Low Latin *pulletrus*: see Diez, p. 269, s.v. 'Polédro.']
- PAVENCES, 269, 13. A spice?
- PEK, 38, 2. A peck-measure.
- PENTYCE, PEYNTES, 272, 2; 286, 1, 5. A penthouse; a porch roof.
- PENYPRIK, 78, 10. A game played by throwing oblong pieces of iron at a mark; Halliwell.
- PETY BRYBORE, PETYBRYBRE, PETTE BRYBURY, 327, 7; 328, 8; 353, 23. Petty Larceny. See Brybere.
- PILLING, 276, 5; 290, 24. 'Peeling' or taking the bark off trees. 'Peel' is still pronounced 'pill' in Notts. [Cath., p. 279, 'Pylle;' Stratmann, p. 437, 'Pilien.' See Skeat, s.v. 'Peel, 1.']
- PINGLE. Frere Pyngill, 471, col. 2. A small enclosure of meadow land.
- [Ray's *North Country Words*, E.D.S., B. 15, p. 59; Evans', *Leicestershire Gloss.*, p. 213; *Lanc. Gloss.*, p. 214, 'Pingert.' The word is in use in Warwickshire and Norfolk; Marshall's *Rural Economy*, 1790, E.D.S., B. 5, p. 65; B. 3, p. 51.]
- PLAUNCHER, PLANCHER, 333, 3, 8. A plank. [Prompt, p. 403.]
- PLEISSHING, 314, 5. Now called 'plashing' in the Notts. dialect. It means trimming hedges by cutting the stems of the thorns, bending the upper part down and binding it in that position. The word exists in many English dialects as 'pleash' or 'plash.' [See Skeat, s.v. 'Pleach.']
- PLYTE, 268, 27. A veil. [See the quotations in Prompt, p. 272, n. 2. A.D. 1397, Agnes Worsop, of York, bequeaths 'j. plite de corchones et j. plite de Scyprys' (Cyprus cloth); *Reg. Test. Ebor.*, ii. 8.]
- POTELL, POTTELL, 312, 3; 313, 29; 314, 8; 316, 25, 28; 318, 13. Here a small measure of wine is meant, but at 323, 10, it is applied to a measure of tar. [See Skeat, s.v.]
- POWDER HOLLAND. See 191, n. 10.
- POYES, 243, 30. Levers.
- POYNTER, 72, 20. See vol. ii., p. 467.
- PREX, 52, 21. A bead (from AS. 'bed,' *prayer*). A pair of beads (*unum par precum*) means a rosary or chaplet. See Oratoria.
- PRINCIPAL OF A WILL, 76, 21. See vol. ii., p. 468.
- PROBAND' PIT, 100, 4. This seems to = proving pit.
- PRUNES, 224, 15.
- PULVERES BENEDICTI. See 190, n. 9.

PURLOYNE, 289, 16. The purlin of a roof.

PYKYN, 327, 7. Stealing; hence the phrase 'picking and stealing.'

PYNNER, 82, 6; 90, 16; 92, 20. A maker of pins.

PYPE LOK, 244, 28. Probably a barrel lock.

QUARELLA PETRARUM, 32, 24. A stone quarry.

QUI, 451, 17. A 'why' or 'whey,' a young cow before it has borne its first calf. This word still exists in the Notts. dialect as 'quey.' [O.N. 'kvíga,' *f.*; Dan. 'quie.' This word is still in use in Yorkshire, Cumberland, and the Lowlands of Scotland.]

QUYCKSETTES, QUYKE SET HEGE, QUYCKSETTYNG, 374, 12; 383, 7; 390, 9. A quick-set hedge; sets or slippings to make hedges of.

QUYFF, 224, 23. A coif.

RAILE, RAYLE, 397, 34; 398, 5, 10. A garment worn round the neck. [AS. 'hrægl,' *a garment*: the loss of the *g* has lengthened the vowel to 'æ' = mod. 'ai,' as in 'mægen' = main, 'mægden' = maiden, etc.]

RAKENTYN, 138, 12. Described in the note as a 'rakke,' so the 'rakentyn' was really the rack suspended from the gallows of a chimney (*q.v.*). Hence the gallow-tree has in some cases acquired the name 'reckon-balk;' *Whitby Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 151, *s.v.* 'Rannel-bauk.' At p. 152 of this Glossary the 'reckon' is defined as 'the crane in the fire-place on which the pothooks are suspended, as distinct from the Rannel-bauk or bar

fixed higher up the chimney for the same purpose.' See also the *Swaledale Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 21; *Mid-Yks. Gloss.*, E.D.S., p. 109, *s.v.* 'Randle-balk;' *Manley and Corringham (Linc.) Gloss.*, p. 204. 'Raken-tyn' is a compound, the 'tyn' representing 'tynde,' *a pothook*; Cath., p. 389 (from AS. 'tind,' preserved in 'tine,' *the tooth of a harrow*, etc.). 'Raken' is AS. 'racente,' *a chain*, as in 'racen-téah, catena;' Wrt.-Wülcker, 336, 36: M.E. 'racen-teie;' Stratmann, p. 451. 'Racente' is akin to O.N. 'rekendi,' *f.*, *a fetter, chain*; O.H.G. 'rahchinza.' Thus there can be little doubt that, as Prof. Skeat has suggested, the original chimney-rack was a simple chain; *Notes and Queries*, 6 S., xi., p. 65. For further instances of the use of this word, see Cath., p. 302, n. 1.

RAMEL, RAMELL', 253, 13; 258, 2; 260, 3; 317, 30; 333, 24, 27; 393, 19. Rubbish. This word is still in common use in Notts. [Cath., p. 299, n. 6.]

RAVE UP, 247, 19. To pull up, tear up; *Holderness Gloss.*, p. 113.

REDDITUS, Liber, 108, 1; 110, 5. A quit-rent.

REREDOSE OF CHIMNEY, 258, 9, 14; 334, 22; 336, 5. The back of the chimney or grate.

REVETT, 116, 27 and note 6. A drinking vessel.

RIALE, 16, 10. Royal, a coin value 13s. 4d.

ROCHESTER EARTH, 451, 28.

ROKE, ROOK, of Coals, 112, 1; 257, 16; 355, 17. A 'roke' filled a waggon, according to vol. ii., p. 421.

ROMNEY WINE, 265, 15. See 265, n. 1.

- RONELET, 184, 18. A runlet. See p. 184, n. 6.
- RUSSELL, 226, 10. No doubt identical in meaning with 'russet.'
- RYGTH SATTEN, 226, 3. 'Right Satin.'
- RYNGRATHES, 200, 35. Part of the furniture of a loom. ['Rathe' is clearly from AS. 'ge-ræde,' *an implement, fitting*, O.N. 'reða,' Germ. 'gerät.']
- S. JOHN'S HEADS, 18, 16; 22, 28; 28, 7; 72, 25; 180, 26. The Nottingham imagemakers drove a brisk trade in these heads. It is curious that there is no mention in the borough records of these heads prior to the date of this volume. A.D. 1499, Thomas Grene, of Beeston, 'playsterer,' sues Nicholas Hylle, 'alblasterman,' for a head of S. John the Baptist, price 16d.; 1378, p. 16. A.D. 1506, John Fell, of York, leaves by his will 'a Sanct John Baptist heid of Amyas liyng in a platur of tree [= wood], gyltid and gratid with stonys;' *Test. Ebor.*, iv. 244. A.D. 1520, 'a Saynt John hed;' *Lanc. Wills*, ii. 10. A.D. 1554, 'one Sainct Johns hedde, xvjd.;' *Idem*, i. 112.
- SALETT, SALLET, 384, 5 *sqq.*; 385, 28, 31, *etc.* A light helmet. See Planché.
- SALT[UM], 20, 6. A salt-cellar, made of alabaster (gypsum) in this instance.
- SALVEY, 152, 22. The antiphon commencing *salva nos, Domine, vigilantes* in the *Nunc dimittis*.
- SARK, SARKE, 270, 6; 298, 9. A shirt. [AS. 'serce,' *armilautia*, in the Corpus Glossary (8th cent.); Wrt.-Wülcker, 7, 5: O.N. 'serkr.']
- SCORW, 66, 33. This seems to mean the toppings of trees, or, perhaps, faggots of brushwood. [Jamieson has 'Scow, a stick, a small branch or twig; pl. *scows*, sticks, brushwood, firewood.' The Sw. 'skog' (akin to Eng. 'shaw,' *a wood*) means brushwood or branches in the word 'skogs-fång,' lit. *taking of wood*. The form *scorw* is probably a blunder.]
- SENNIGHT. 'A vij. nyght,' 73, note.
- SENTERYNG OF A PLASTER FLOOR, stone-laths and straw-laths for, 231, 21; reeds to lay under the plaster for, 334, 30. 'Centring' evidently means the laths or reeds upon which the plaster of the floor was laid.
- SET. See Quycq Settes, Willow Sets.
- SEVETTIS, pl., 39, n. 10. These were clearly benches.
- SHANKES, 398, 12. Fur taken from the legs of an animal. A.D. 1512, Ranulph Bulkley sues Matilda Vincent and Agnes Wadyngham, widows, for carrying away a woman's gown doubled with black [blank in MS.] and purfled [= edged] with black *shanks* (*unam togam muliebrem duplicatam cum nigro* [blank in MS.] *et purfelatam cum nigris shankes*), price 20d.; 1385, p. 13. A.D. 1568, 'my black gowne furred with shankes;' *Lanc. Wills*, ii. 233.
- SHOLE, 321, 28. A shovel.
- SHOOTING, SHOTYNG, of door-bands, 336, 18; of plaster floors, 231, 25; 334, 32; 336, 3. Straightening. Joiners still use the word in this sense. See vol. ii., p. 374, 4. The 'shooting' of a plaster floor was done by means of a plasterer's

trowel. A strip of wood was placed against each wall, which was taken up subsequently leaving the space occupied by it for the expansion of the plaster. These plaster floors are very common in old houses in Nottingham and district. They went out of use about thirty years ago as a result of the great reduction in the price of floor-boards caused by the introduction of the planing machine and the abolition of the timber duty.

SILLOR, SYLLUR, 297, 3. The canopy over a bed. [See Prompt., p. 65, n. 2; p. 306, n. 3; p. 456, 'sylure:' Cath., p. 340, 'sylour.' This word has the same origin as 'ceiling,' viz. Latin *caelum*, *heaven*: see Skeat, *s.v.* 'Ceil.']

SKAPLE. See Skraplyng.

SKAVELL, 38, 29. A footstool, low bench (= Latin *scabellum*).

SKEP, 295, 12. A shallow basket. This word is still in common use in Nottingham. When used as a measure it contained a bushel; *Cart. Mon. de Rameseia*, i. 394. 'Sceppa salis;' *Placita de Quo Warranto* (Notts.), p. 637 b. [O.N. 'skeppa,' a bushel; Dan. 'skjeppe.' Prompt., p. 457, 'Skeppe, sporta, corbes' (*sic*); Cath., p. 341, 'a skepe, canistrum, cofinus.']

SKPEMACAR, 442, 3. A maker of 'skeps.' See also Skepper. [Prompt., p. 457, 'Skeppe Makere, corbio.']

SKEPPER, 300, 10. A maker of 'skeps,' *q.v.* A.D. 1303, John le Skepper; 1251 a, ro. 5. See also Skepmacar.

SKLATE, SKLATTE, 243, 15; 250, 32. This does not mean 'slate,' but a strip of wood, the original mean-

ing of 'slate' = O.Fr. 'esclat.' Cf. Evans, *Leicestershire Glossary*, p. 242: 'Slat, a thin, narrow slip of wood; a slate.' In Notts. the transverse boards of a wooden bedstead are called 'slats,' and the term is also applied to the bars of a Venetian blind.

SKRAPLYNG, 321, 10. This is the same word as the 'skaple' of vol. ii., and means to rough dress trees by chopping off the branches, etc. Cf. Baker, *Northants Gloss.*, ii. 197: 'Scabble, to rough hew stones by removing the protuberances with a scabbling-axe instead of a chisel;' Evans, *Leicestershire Gloss.*, p. 231: 'Scabble, to rough dress stone with an axe for the purpose, called a scabbling-axe;' still known as 'scappling' in the Notts. dialect. ['Skaple' or 'skraple' is a frequentative verb, like 'waddle' from 'wade,' 'straddle' from 'stride,' etc. 'Skraple' is probably formed from the verb 'scrape,' which is derived from O.N. 'skrafa:' cf. 'scrabble,' to scrawl, in 1 Sam., xxi. 13, whilst 'skaple' is no doubt from O.N. 'skafa,' to scrape, pare (the same word as Eng. 'shave'). Cf. the Icelandic Law Code known as the 'Grá-gás,' ii. 296: 'Ef maðr hoggir skýli-hogg á viði, eðr skefr svá at spell sé at' = *If a man hew a 'skýli-hogg' (a cross cut with an axe) on a tree, or 'skapple' it so that damage be done.*]

SKULL, 384, 32; 385, 17. A head-piece.

SLEP, 284, 20. A chemical instrument, a retort?

SLOT, 244, 22. A bar of wood. See Skeat,

- SMOCK, 36, 3. A woman's shirt. See Skeat, *s.v.*
- SNATHING, *sb.* 230, 16; *verb*, 230, 11.
To chop off the branches of a tree; the branches so chopped off. Best's *Farming Book* (Yorkshire), p. 121: 'Snath off all the small twigges and boughes,' 'a *snathing* axe.' Cf. Jamieson, 'Sned, to cut, prune; applied especially to trees, shrubs, etc.,' 'Sned, a branch lopped off,' 'Sneddins, the prunings or twigs lopped off trees.' [From the AS. weak verb 'snæd-an,' to cut, chop off, used in the above sense in the Rushworth Gospels, Matthew, xxi. 8: 'sume þonne *snæddun* telgran of tréowum and strægdon on þam wege' = *others cut off branches from the trees and spread them on the way*. This weak verb is formed from the preterite ('snáð') of the strong verb 'snifan,' to cut.]
- SNECKE, 383, 11. A door-latch, still so-called in Nottingham. [Prompt., p. 283: 'Latche or *snekke*,' p. 461, 'Snekke or latche,' Wrt.-Wülcker, 733, 23: 'Hoc pessulum, a *snek*.']
- SOMER, 252, 15. A prop, support. [Fr. 'sommier,' a joist, beam, etc., from O.Fr. 'some,' a pack, burden, derived from Low Latin *salma*, *sagma* = *σάγμα*, a pack-saddle. Hence 'somer' has the same origin as 'sumpter,' a pack-horse, and it is still preserved in the word 'breastsummer,' generally pronounced 'bressomer.']
- SOM EUER. Who someuer, 307, 16; 311, 11. See p. 307, n. 3.
- SOO, 320, 5. A 'sow' or 'soe,' a large tub with two handles. See Cath., p. 314, n. 2.
- SPARVERS, 38 n. 5. The testers or hangings of a canopy of a bed. A.D. 1513, Elizabeth Rollysley bequeaths to Elizabeth Hawte 'a federbed with a bolstar, a pelow, a cownterpoynt, and a *sparvar*,' Madox, *Formulare Anglicanum*, No. 783, p. 440. A.D. 1530, 'the best feder bed, with the bolster, a payre off the best shetes with blankettes, the best cownterpoynthe, with a sparvour,' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 187.
- SPLENTES, SPLEYNTES, 72, 26; 158, 2; 384, 19, 30; 385, 23 *sqq.*
- SPOYLE WHELE, 200, 35. A spool-wheel.
- SPRINGE, 287, 28. The young trees in a wood. See 287, n. 5.
- SPYLD, 266, 6. This seems to be the same word as 'spill,' a strip of wood, here used to fasten a fish-basket. [AS. 'speld,' a torch, *spill*.]
- STANDARD, STANDERD, 158, 2; 383, 33; 385, 23.
- STEYNOUR, 80, 27. A 'stainer,' painter.
- STEYNOUR, 273, 23; 274, 4, 15. See List of Street and Field Names: Epur-stenour, Esingwold Steynour, Est Steynour, Hethbeth-steynour, Heythbeythe Steynyar, Ingar-steynour. For origin and meaning of this word, see vol. ii., p. 470, 'Stener.' The form 'Steynyar,' 382, 27; 392, 9, connects this word with 'Stenyard,' which occurs as the name of fields abutting upon the Trent at Clifton and Attenborough, Notts. A.D. 1574-5, 'a certain place . . . called "Wilford Great Steynour;"' Godfrey, *History of Lenton*, p. 29.
- STOLPE, 382, 20. See Stoope.

STONE LATHS, STON LATTES, 231, 20; 334, 18; 403, 1. Stone Lath-nails, 324, 1; 335, 1. In Yorkshire the broad strips of wood upon which slates or tiles are nailed are known as 'rock-laths.' This is probably the meaning of 'stone-lath.'

STOOPE, 383, 8; Stolpe, 382, 20. See also Stulp. A post, still called a 'stope' in Notts. A.D. 1544, 'Md., that I Ser Peter Burdsell dow aske of Wylliam Sotton . . . for ij. swyncottes [= pigsties] made of bordes with ij. dowres and a oytte lett [= outlet] made with stope, ralle [= rail] and pale [= pale] and a dower, with banddes and staplys to ye summa of iiij. s.' 1420, p. 67 *in ced.* Hall, p. 223, mentions the 'stoulpes' or 'stulps' at the foot of London Bridge: see also Riley, *Memorials*, p. xv., n. 8. [O.N. 'stólpi,' a post, pillar. See also Prompt., p. 533, 'Stolpe;' p. 540, 'Stulpe.']

STRAYEZ, 372, 1. Estrays. See 372, n. 1.

STRAW LATTES, 334, 19; 337, 6; Stree Lattes, 231, 23. Straw Latte-neyles, 335, 1, 32. Plastering was anciently laid upon straw or reeds, so that these straw-laths are probably the laths used to fasten the straw or reeds to the joists or beams.

STRES HOUS, 100, 6. Literally 'distress house.'

STRETES, 326, 23. The estreats (*extractus*) of the Court, *i.e.*, a list of fines to be levied drawn up and handed to the Sheriffs. Defined by the Prompt., p. 480, as '*Streete*, catchepol [= the Sergeant of 326,

23] bok to gader by mercymentyt.' Way has made a curious blunder in annotating this word.

STUDD, 253, 17; 255, 13; 312, 28; 314, 35: Studding of a hous, 330, 19. This word is still in use in Notts. in the phrase 'stud and plaster,' which means a wall made of wood and lath and plaster. The upright timbers of a half-timbered house seem to have been known as the 'studs.' The wooden framework of such a house was first erected, the spaces between the posts being afterwards filled in with 'dawb.' There is an act, 37 Hen. VIII., c. 6 (*Stat. of the Realm*, iii. 994) against burning the wooden frames of houses, and in the *Lanc. Wills*, ii. 235, there is a bequest of 'my chamber which lyethe fraymed and unsett up, with the tymber therto belonginge' (A.D. 1568). A.D. 1516, Henry Derbyshyr' sues Thomas Hall: he states that Hall had agreed to saw for him two hundred 'studdes,' which should measure (*portarent*) seven inches in width and three inches in depth; 1389, p. 43. [A.S. 'studu,' a post; see Skeat, *s.v.* 'Stud.' The word occurs as 'stod' in Ælfric (Wrt.-Wülcker, 106, 33) where it is glossed by *propolim* (= *πρόπολις*), *vel pertica*. Prompt., p. 478, 'Stoye [= stope] of a howse;' Cath., p. 370, 'Stuthe:' these forms seem to be influenced by the (late) O.N. 'stöð,' a post, prop: cf. the weak verb 'styð-ja,' *praet.* 'studda,' *to prop, support*, and 'stuðell,' a prop. Swed. 'stöd,' a prop, 'stödja,' *vö.* A lath and plaster partition is known in Notts. as 'stoothing,' but

the 'stoothing' must have originally meant the posts upon which the laths are nailed.]

STULP, 270, 23; 271, 25; 293, 23; 294, 6; 312, 13, 15 etc.; 313, 19; 314, 22 sq.; 319, 16, 30. See Stoope.

SYLE, 242, 12, unsyle, 242, 14. Applied to a boat, meaning apparently to cover with a deck or with an inner bottom. [Cf. 'sile, syle, syll, to cover, blindfold;'] Jamieson. A.D. 1561, 'silyng timbre;'*Lanc. Wills*, ii. 171, 174, wainscot, where 'silyng' is the same word as 'ceiling;'*see Skeat, s.v. 'Ceil.'* The above seems to be merely a peculiar use of the same word.]

TAYNTER, 371, 21. A tenter, a frame for stretching cloth. Taynter yerd, 367, 3, a yard for a tenter. See also Tentura. A.D. 1494, John Marshall, shearman, sues Nicholas Cok for detinue of two tenters, one straight and the other broad (*duarum tenturarum, unius straye et alius brode*), price 10s.; 1375, p. 10. A.D. 1496, John Saynton sues John Marshall, shearman, for 9s. 6d., rent of a tenter (*tentura*), for half a quarter rod., for the seventh year of Henry VII. 2s., for the eighth and ninth year 3s. 4d. a year; 1377, p. 14. [Prompt., p. 489, 'tenture for clothe.']

TED, 278, 30. To spread the swathes of new mown grass out to dry it into hay. [From O.N. 'teð-ja,' *to spread manure, pres. sing. 'ek teð, I spread manure,* a weak verb formed from 'tað,' *manure.* Cf. 'taða,' *hay from the well-manured homefield,* as, e.g., Eyrbyggja Saga,

p. 152: "'veðr er gott," sagði hann, "ok mun skína af í dag, skolu þér slá í tððu í dag, en vér munum annan dag hirða hey [høy] vart"' = 'the weather is good,' he said, 'and it will shine to-day, ye shall mow the "taða" to-day, and we must look after our hay another day.']

TENTURA, 30, 6. See Taynter.

TERRA SIGILLATA. See 194, n. 4.

THAK, 244, 9; 'hundreds' (of bundles) of, 272, 13; 317, 7, 15; 336, 10, 25, etc.; mowing of grass for, 292, 24 sqq.; called stubble, 324, 15. Thatch, material for thatching, not always straw, but frequently coarse grass; cf. *Archæologia*, xlvii, p. 388. Still called 'thacking' in Notts. [AS. 'þæc.']

THAK BROCHES, 336, 30. Thatch-pegs. See also Brooch Wandes.

THAKKE BORDES, 323, 6. These were probably the boards laid at the top and bottom of the roof, now known as 'tilting fillets.' In the above instance, however, they were used in repairing a boat. 'Thack' and 'deck' are historically the same words; so that it is not improbable that we have here an older and more English form of 'deck.'

THAKKER, 291, 6; 292, 30. A thatcher.

THELE, 355, 16. A plank, deal. [AS. 'þille,' *a board*; Wrt-Wülcker, 50, 11, 13; 282, 2. Cf. also 'þell,' in 'þell-fæsten,' *a defence made of boards*; Cædmon, ed. Thorpe, 89, 17. O.N. 'þili,' *a deal, plank.* 'Deal' is from the Dutch form of the same word.]

THELONIA, 204, 1. Here used to mean a grant of license to levy

- tolls. [From *τελώνιον*, a *toll-house*, from *τέλος*, a *duty*, *toll*.] See Theolonium.
- THEM, 204, 1. 'Team,' = AS. 'téam,' meaning a grant of jurisdiction in cases of warranty. See vol. i., p. 450.
- THEOLONEUM, 66, 19, 20, 28. Toll. [From *τελώνιον*.] See Thelonia.
- THRESKWOLD, 333, 2. Threshold. [AS. 'þersc-wold,' *limen*; Wrt.-Wülcker, 435, 11: 'þrex-wold,' *limen*; *Id.*, 335, 26: 'þerex-wold,' Ælfric, ed. Zupitza, 40, 15.]
- THROWEN CHAYER, 40, 34. A turned chair, a chair of turned wood. 'Throw' still means to turn in a lathe in Cumberland; Ferguson's *Gloss.*, p. 151. Cf. A.D. 1512, 'Item a tourned cheyre, price xvjd.;' 1384, p. 69 in *ed.* A.D. 1557, 'two throwen cheres, xd. . . on old throwen chere, iiijd.;' *Lanc. Wills*, i. 171. A.D. 1562, 'iiij. throwen cheares, ijs. viijd. . . ij. throwen cheares, xvjd. . . iij. throwen cheares, xvijjd. . . one benche of throwen woork, ijs. . . one throwen benche, ijs.' *Lanc. Wills*, ii. 30-33. A 'thrown bedd' is mentioned in the *Richmond Wills*, p. 221. [Prompt., p. 493, 'Throwynge or turnynge of vesselle. . . Throwyn' or turne vessel of a tre,' *i.e.*, of wood.]
- TIPELER, TYPELER, 60, 30; 82, 15; 92, 9, 23. A keeper of an ale-house. See vol. i., p. 450.
- TITTELYNE, TYTTLYNE, 241, 5; 265, 36. Apparently a tow-line for a fishing-net.
- TOFALLE, 402, 23. A lean-to building, a pent-house. See vol. ii., p. 471, 'Tawfall.'
- TOL, 204, 1. Toll, the right of taking toll. See vol. i., p. 451.
- TWYCHELL', 64, 8; 229, 5; 253, 5; 293, 11. A narrow passage or alley. See vol. ii., p. 472, 'Twechell.'
- TYNSELL', 241, 10, 12, 15; 246, 8 *sqq.*; 248, 13; 254, 17; 268, 18; 273, 15, 20, 22, *etc.* Brushwood, underwood. See vol. ii., p. 472. Cf. also p. 410, 17, above, where 'subboscum,' *underwood*, clearly means 'tynsell.' Jacobs, *Law Dictionary*, has 'tineth,' *brushwood and thorns to repair hedges*. He states that 'in Herefordshire to *tine* a Gap in a Hedge is to fill it up with Thorns.' This is precisely what 'tynsell' was used for. This verb 'tine' is evidently the AS. 'týn-an,' *to enclose, hedge* (put for '*tún-ian'), a weak verb formed from 'tún,' *an inclosure*, the origin of our 'town.' The 'tyn' of 'tynsell' is not improbably from this verb.
- TYTTLYNE, 241, 1. See Tittelyne.
- UPSETTYNG, 136, 23. 'Setting up' or commencing a craft; the fine due to the borough upon commencing a craft. These fines were entered in the Chamberlains' Accounts as 'upsettings.' See an instance in Deering, p. 98.
- VASTA, 214, 4. Waste of the Forest. See vol. i., p. 452.
- VERGES, 74, 1. Verjuice.
- VESTURA, 64, 27; 70, 19. A crop.
- WATERWESSH, 370, 16. See above, p. 478.
- WAYCETT, 296, 15. Wachet, pale blue.

- WAYTE, 70, 13; 90 *passim*; 279, 20. A wait, originally a watchman furnished with a trumpet; Riley, *Memorials*, 420, n. 4. The waits developed into musicians in almost every borough, receiving gowns and fees from the community. They are called 'City minstrels' in a York account, A.D. 1463-4; Davies, *York Records*, p. 12. In the Canterbury accounts, A.D. 1480-1, the Waits are called public watchmen (*Vigiles Publici*); *Ninth Report of the Historical MSS. Commission*, pt. 1, p. 132 a. For the etymology of 'wait' = watchman, see Skeat.
- WEBLOM, 59, n. A Loom. See Lome. A.D. 1517, Nicholas Bradley sues Hugh Buntyn, weaver, for 6s. 8d., for the rent of weavers' looms (*pro occupatione lomarum textorialiarum* [*sic*]); 1391, p. 11. See vol. ii, p. 474.
- WELTED, 220, 7. Edged, bordered. See Skeat, *s.v.* 'Welt.'
- WILLOW SETS, 382, 26; 383, 14; 390, 13; 391, 3. Willows for hedging purposes. Cf. Quychsettes.
- WITHADRAGHT, 377, 22. Evidently intended for 'wardrobe,' a *privy*, for the same nuisance is called a 'prevy' at 364, 17. See Wyddraght.
- WOOLENLOME, 200, 35. A loom for weaving woollen fabrics. See Lome.
- WORTLEDE, WOORT LEDE, 110, 25; 111, n. 7; 138, 11. A leaden vat for the wort in brewing. See Lead.
- WRANGEL, WRANGELL, 331, 12, 32 *sqq.* Bent wood suitable for making the ribs of a boat. [O.N. 'røng,' *f.*, *gen.* 'rangar,' a rib of a ship. This is formed from the preterite of the Teutonic verb represented by our 'wring,' so that 'røng' is put for '*vrøng' as O.N. 'rangr' is the old Swedish 'vranger,' Eng. 'wrong;' Noreen, § 211, 2. See Wronglandes in vol. ii, p. 449.]
- WYDDRAGHT, 324, 4. A wardrobe, latrine.
- WYNDOW FYNE, 180, 19. Apparently a fine paid by non-Burgesses for the privilege of exposing goods for sale in their windows.
- WYNDOW ROOPE, 186, 19. A window-rope.
- YEOTT, 232, 2. To melt, found. [AS. 'géot-an.']

GENERAL INDEX.

The Nottingham Street and Field Names are not included in this Index, as they appear in the List at p. 467. In this Index the occurrence of a name twice on one page is indicated by *bis*; thrice by *ter*; if it occur more than thrice, it is marked *sæpe* (= often).

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ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

Vol. i., page 90, No. XLV. The date is 1325, not 1321.

„ ii., „ 419, „ LXXIV. Gregory (4771, fo. 6d.) gives the date hereof as July 24, 1480. The reference to Greaves should be 4770, p. 60.

Page 16, No. VI. The date is *September 29*.

„ 50, No. XXIII. A letter of fraternity with the House of S. Robert of Knaresborough, of the Trinitarian Order for the Redemption of Christian Captives in the hands of the Pagans, bestowed exceptional privileges upon its recipient. It entitled him to an indulgence of six years and eight days, and gave him power to appoint his own confessor—a valuable privilege in the Middle Ages. The letter further provided that, upon his death and the production of his letter of fraternity in the conventual Chapter, the same commendation for his soul should be made as was usually made for deceased brethren of the Order. We are indebted to Canon Raine for the following copy of one of these letters, dated 1474:

‘ROBERTUS, Minister Domus Sancti Roberti juxta Knaresburgh, Eboracensis Dioecesis, Ordinis Sanctae Trinitatis pro Redemptione Captivorum, qui fuerint incarcerati pro fide Jhesu Christi a Paganis, ac, miseratione divina, Vicarius Generalis et Provincialis totius dicti Ordinis in Anglia legitime constitutus, dilecto nobis in Christo Johanni Rysseworth, de Kokelay, salutem et sinceram in Domino caritatem.

Cum in privilegiis Apostolicis per sacrosanctam Sedem Apostolicam nobis et Ordini nostro ab antiquis temporibus indultis et de novo canonice confirmatis inter cetera quaedam specialia continentur indulta continentiae subsequentis: ‘Omnibus vere poenitentibus et confessis, vel volentibus confiteri, qui ad sustentationem dicti Ordinis manus porrexerint adjutrices, totiens quotiens suas dederint elemosinas, sex annos et octoginta dies injunctae poenitentiae relaxamus. Etiam concedimus, quod omnes confratres et consorores dicti Ordinis, qui dederint certam quantitatem bonorum suorum, et annuatim fratribus vel nunciis ejusdem Ordinis beneficia persolverint, possint sibi eligere annuatim idoneum [*yd.*, MS.] presbiterum in confessorem, qui eis concedere valeat plenariam absolutionem omnium peccatorum suorum de quibus vere sint contriti et confessi, nisi talia sint propter quae Sedes Apostolica sit merito consulenda. Et quilibet confrater habebit scriptum dictae Fraternitatis; et eidem sepultura ecclesiastica non negetur, nisi nominatim fuerit excommunicatus. Si quis benefactor infra annum moriatur de omnibus peccatis suis vere contritus et confessus, est de nostra gratia speciali absolutus, Capitulo ‘*Abusionibus*’ non obstante. A votis vero peregrinationis et abstinentiae, si quae emeruerint [*im.*, MS.], si qui commode perseverare non poterint, ultramarinae, (Beatorum Petri et Pauli atque Jacobi Apostolorum votis duntaxat exceptis) cum eisdem alia pietatis opera dispensamus. Et inde sanctissimus Dominus Noster Papa Pius II. dictas indulgentias et gratias approbavit, et ex certa scientia confirmavit confratribus et consororibus praefatis,

'ut sibi confessorem huiusmodi eligere possint, qui, ipsorum confessionibus diligenter auditis, eos, et quemlibet eorundem, etiam in casibus Sedi Apostolicae quomodolibet reservatis, semel in vita auctoritate Apostolica absolvere et pro commissis poenitentiam salutarem ipsis injungere valeat, licentiam concedimus per praesentes.' Praeterea, post eorundem decessum et suarum literarum exhibitionem in nostro conventuali Capitulo, eadem pro [ipsis] fiet commendatio, quae pro fratribus nostris defunctis ibidem fieri consuevit.

Datum sub sigillo nostro in Domo nostra praedicta, anno Domini millesimo CCCC. LXXIII.

Page 66, line 21. Skastford means Scaftworth. See page 371, note 2.

„ 66, line 30, *for* salicium *read* salicum.

„ 148, No. XCI. In 1533 there is an action for trespass upon the case, brought by Lawrence Grey and Richard Sheperde, Keepers or Guardians of the Gild of the Holy Sepulchre of Werwyck (Warwick), against Thomas Pytwey; 1406, p. 95. The declaration is omitted from the Court Book, so that we possess no particulars whatever of the action.

„ 152, line 30, *insert* [non] *after* causa (on the authority of No. XLVIII., page 442, a similar appointment).

„ 160, line 3, *for* prorupit *read* prorupit.

„ 162, 163, last line of heading, *dele* [Vicecomites,] [Sheriffs].

„ 269, No. X., *for* 1491 *read* 1492.

„ 300, line 4, *for* fy[teenth] *read* fy[ft], *and alter the date to 1489.* (This paper is pinned in the Hall Book for 15 Henry VII., 1499: hence the error, which we can correct by the list of Sheriffs).

„ 316, line 36, *for* Rose Mason *read* Rose, mason.

„ 341, line 16. The 'Mr. Tresorer' here referred to was, no doubt, Sir Thomas Lovel, who was Constable of Nottingham Castle (see page 402, note 1) and Treasurer of the King's Household (see page 453, line 11).

„ 378, No. LXXXI. The date of this account is 1543-4, as appears from No. 1671, which is clearly the summary of this account, for the totals of the various heads of expenditure agree in both the summary and the account. This summary contains an entry:

'Ass[essatio] pro *lez souldyours at Boleyn.* Et de xix. li. xvjs. iiijd. per ipsos receptis hoc anno de Majore et Burgensibus ejusdem villae pro *lez souldyours at Boleyn*' (=Assessment for the soldiers at Boulogne. And for £19 16s. 4d. received by them this year from the Mayor and Burgesses of the same town for the soldiers at Boulogne).

They also claimed allowance: 'Et de xxxvj. li. iijs. viijd. per ipsos solutis pro reparatione de *lez souldyours at Boleyn*' (=and for £36 3s. 8d. paid by them for the journey of the soldiers to Boulogne). This total agrees with page 389, line 34.

„ 493, col. 1, line 2, *for* λατόμος *read* λατόμος.

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